

標註流程與標籤說明

標著者：張佑宇，何煥文

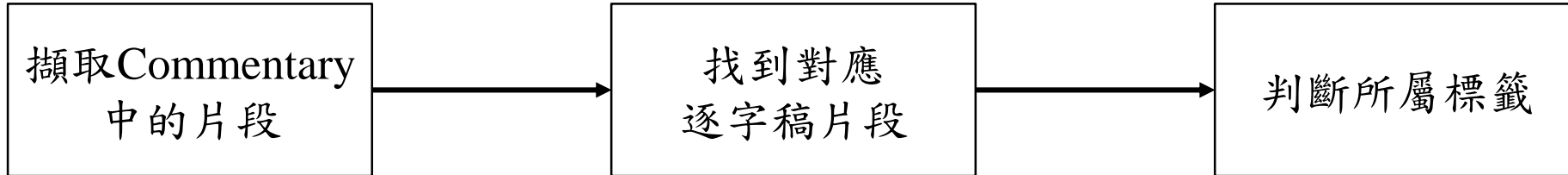
1

Excel格式

C265 : x ✓ f _x 重點摘要					
1	A	B	C	D	
1	逐字稿網站	https://www.debates.org/voter-education/debate-transcripts/september-29-2020-debate-transcri			
2					
3	Commentary 2	對應逐字稿片段 (No代表沒有特定片段, 或貼上對應片段) 3	標籤 4	立場 5	說明 6
4	A quick reminder before we b	NO	觀察民意方向		
5	Melania Trump walks into the	NO	補充說明		
6	Trump's daughters Ivanka ar	NO	補充說明		
7	Chris Wallace is introducing	NO	補充說明		
8	Wallace is walking us through t	Good evening from the Health Education Campus of Case Western Reserve University and the Cleveland Clinic. I'm Chris	重點摘要		
9	There will be no opening rem	NO	補充說明		
10	A reminder: The candidates	NO	補充說明		
11	Applause as candidates take	NO	補充說明		
12	Biden breaks the ice: "How a	Biden breaks the ice: "How are you doing man?"	重點摘要		
13	First question is on Supreme Co	Our first subject is the Supreme Court.	重點摘要		
14	Trump on his SCOTUS nomine	Thank you very much, Chris. I will tell you very simply. We won the election. Elections have consequences. We have the S	重點摘要		

1. 逐字稿網站：儲存找到的逐字稿網站的網址
2. Commentary：擷取評論稿中的片段
3. 對應逐字稿的片段：Commentary對應到逐字稿中的片段，如果沒有對應的片段就填NO
4. 標籤：填入Commentary對應的標籤
5. 立場：正面，中立或是負面，表示評論者的立場
6. 說明：說明評論者的想法

標註流程說明



擷取Commentary中的片段：
每一位評論者的評論長短可能不一定，
所以相同評論者的評論也有可能會變
切成不同段，以右圖的例子來看，綠
色跟藍色就被分成不同段落

Question for Harris: In the case of Taylor, was justice done?

Ari Natter Energy and Environment Reporter

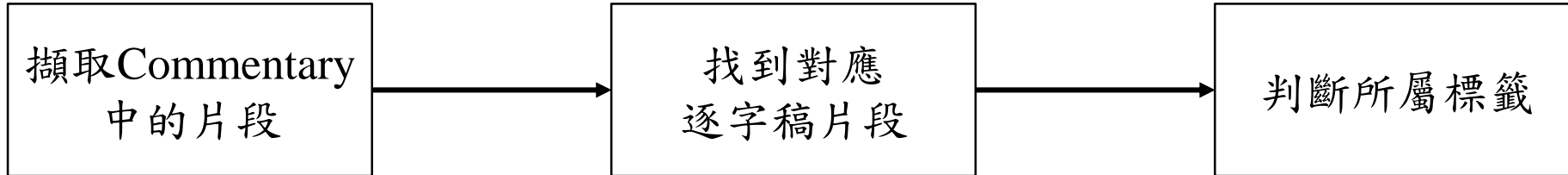
10/08 11:14

There's a reason Pence is going so hard on Supreme Court. It's arguably the issue that got Donald Trump elected president in 2016.

The GOP-held Senate refusing to consider Merrick Garland and holding that seat open -- a lot of voters on the right might not have liked Trump but they backed him because in part they wanted that seat filled by a conservative. Trump won and Justice Gorsuch is on the Court now.

Derek Wallbank Managing Editor Breaking News

標註流程說明



找到對應逐字稿片段：
從Commentary中的一些key words找到在逐字稿當中的對應片段，
以右圖為例，橙色的部分便是綠色部份的逐字稿位置

問題：這裡有一個問題是，逐字稿片段的擷取要奪長才合適？

Commentary

Trump says he has the White House and the Senate and can essentially do what he wants with pushing a nominee through before the election because "elections have consequences."

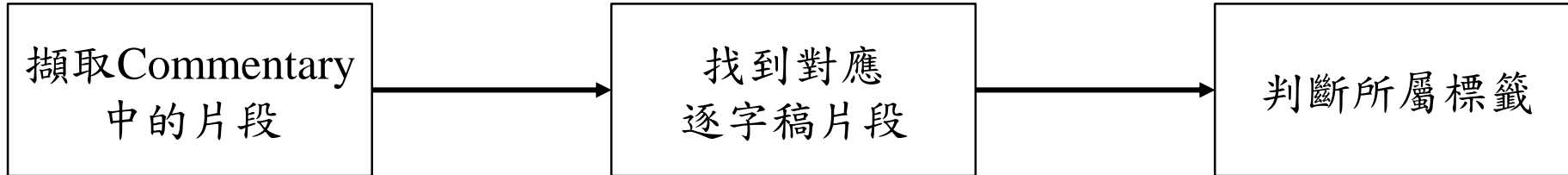
Daniel Flatley National Security Reporter

09/30 10:07

逐字稿片段

TRUMP: Thank you very much, Chris. I will tell you very simply. We won the election. Elections have consequences. We have the Senate, we have the White House, and we have a phenomenal nominee respected by all. Top, top academic, good in every way. Good in every way. In fact, some of her biggest endorsers are very liberal people from Notre Dame and other places. So I think she's going to be fantastic. We have plenty of time. Even if we did it after the election itself. I have a lot of time after the election, as you know. So I think that she will be outstanding. She's going to be as good as anybody that has served on that court. We really feel that. We have a professor at Notre Dame, highly respected by all, said she's the single greatest student he's ever had. He's been a professor for a long time at a great school.

標註流程說明



判斷所屬標籤：
判斷Commentary主要是在談論什麼

Commentary

Trump says he has the White House and the Senate and can essentially do what he wants with pushing a nominee through before the election because "elections have consequences."

Daniel Flatley National Security Reporter

09/30 10:07

逐字稿片段

TRUMP: Thank you very much, Chris. I will tell you very simply. We won the election. Elections have consequences. We have the Senate, we have the White House, and we have a phenomenal nominee respected by all. Top, top academic, good in every way. Good in every way. In fact, some of her biggest endorsers are very liberal people from Notre Dame and other places. So I think she's going to be fantastic. We have plenty of time. Even if we did it after the election itself. I have a lot of time after the election, as you know. So I think that she will be outstanding. She's going to be as good as anybody that has served on that court. We really feel that. We have a professor at Notre Dame, highly respected by all, said she's the single greatest student he's ever had. He's been a professor for a long time at a great school.

標籤說明

1. 重點摘要：

- 判別原則：觀察這個Commentary是否是在摘要候選者或是主持人所說的一段話
- 對應的逐字稿：節錄對應Commentary所摘要的話，也就是右圖對應到的橘色部分
- 說明：除非有特殊狀況，這個標籤不會特別說明

Commentary

Trump says he has the White House and the Senate and can essentially do what he wants with pushing a nominee through before the election because "elections have consequences."

Daniel Flatley National Security Reporter

09/30 10:07

逐字稿片段

TRUMP: Thank you very much, Chris. I will tell you very simply. We won the election. Elections have consequences. We have the Senate, we have the White House, and we have a phenomenal nominee respected by all. Top, top academic, good in every way. Good in every way. In fact, some of her biggest endorsers are very liberal people from Notre Dame and other places. So I think she's going to be fantastic. We have plenty of time. Even if we did it after the election itself. I have a lot of time after the election, as you know. So I think that she will be outstanding. She's going to be as good as anybody that has served on that court. We really feel that. We have a professor at Notre Dame, highly respected by all, said she's the single greatest student he's ever had. He's been a professor for a long time at a great school.

標籤說明

2. 評論者個人opinion：

- 判別原則：觀察這個Commentary是否是在對候選人或是其他事情進行評論，並且評論要是主觀上的評論，而不是純粹陳述既有事實
- 小標籤：共有候選人表現、候選人言論、推論分析、市場表現以及其他，這五種小標籤，用以表示評論者評論的方向與內容
- 對應的逐字稿：這部分因為是評論者自己撰寫的，所以這部分並沒有對應的逐字稿。
- 說明：簡述評論者的想法

Commentary

09/30 10:28

Both Biden and Trump are sticking to their long-held stances on the coronavirus. Biden is blaming Trump for not having a plan to stem the virus in the U.S. Meanwhile, Trump has said many more would have died if he wasn't president -- and blames China.

Jodi Schneider Senior Editor

09/30 10:40

Trump says that his economy is the greatest in history. This is tough to fact-check, since it's so general. What exactly is he referring to?

The most commonly-used measure, gross domestic product, shows that's not true: Full-year GDP grew 2.3% in 2019, the slowest of Trump's presidency up until that point, and far below his promised 3% target. It was higher under Obama.

標籤說明

Commentary

3. 補充說明：

- 判別原則：補充來自其他專家的言論，或是補充現實當中所發生的事情，或是辯論會當下的狀況，並且沒有主觀意見與評論。
- 對應的逐字稿：這部分由於是評論者自己補充的，所以沒有對應的逐字稿
- 說明：除非有特殊狀況，這個標籤不會特別說明

09/30 10:36

Trump is continuing, with each question and response from Biden, to throw out insults and taunts.

Jodi Schneider Senior Editor

09/30 10:41

The fact that there is even a debate about masks will be confusing for folks awake right now in the Asia day.

Masks are compulsory in many countries over on this side of the world. As is distancing. And virus totals per capita in east Asia are largely dwarfed by the U.S. totals.

Derek Wallbank Managing Editor Breaking News

標籤說明

Commentary

4. 事實查核：

- 判別原則：查證候選者在辯論會所說的言論是否是正確的
- 對應的逐字稿：這部分由於是評論者自己補充的，所以沒有對應的逐字稿
- 說明：簡述評論者查證了什麼事情，並且說明候選者所說的言論是否是正確的

09/30 10:53

Biden says Trump lost jobs under his administration, the only time that's happened.

That's correct: no other president in a four-year term lost jobs, according to government data going back to WWII. Wonder if he read my colleagues' story?

Katia Dmitrieva Asia Economics Correspondent

09/30 10:32

President Trump says the military is ready to start delivering a Covid-19 vaccine right away, reaching 200,000 people a day. But no immunizations will be available until studies that are still underway are complete, showing at least a 50% reduction in the rate of infections.

Michelle Cortez Global Health Correspondent

標籤說明

Commentary

5. 觀察市場反應：

- 判別原則：觀察Commentary是否有提到經濟或是貨幣市場的波動情況
- 對應的逐字稿：這部分由於是評論者自己補充的，所以沒有對應的逐字稿
- 說明：這部分單純是評論者個人的觀察，所以並沒有任何說明

09/30 10:28

Worth noting that S&P 500 e-mini futures have ticked up to session highs through the early part of the debate. Nothing clear from what's been said to spark this and the move does remain modest at about +0.3%. Meantime, the dollar is edging lower.

Adam Haigh Finance Editor

10/23 11:37

Traders have been given little reason tonight to shift their stances before the election. That's being reflected in markets showing no reaction during the debate. Benchmark Treasury yields remain steady as do S&P 500 e-mini futures.

Adam Haigh Finance Editor

標籤說明

Commentary

6. 觀察民意方向：

- 判別原則：觀察Commentary是否是在描述民眾對於某項議題的傾向或是民調狀況
- 對應的逐字稿：這部分由於是評論者自己補充的，所以沒有對應的逐字稿
- 說明：簡述這段Commentary是在調查什麼事情或是描述民眾對於某項議題的支持/反對程度

09/11 10:24

Public support for abortion has **inched up slightly** since the Supreme Court overturned Roe in 2022. Currently, 63% of Americans say it should be legal in all or most cases, according to Pew Research Center. Some 85% of Democrats and 41% of Republicans say the same.

09/11 10:27

About 8 in 10 voters in swing states say fentanyl misuse is a “very important” or “somewhat important” issue when deciding who to vote for in November, according to a Bloomberg News/Morning Consult poll from January. At the time, that was higher than the number of voters in seven swing states who cited abortion, climate change, labor and unions, or the wars in Ukraine and Gaza.

標籤說明

Commentary

7. 評論者提問：

- 判別原則：觀察Commentary是不是評論者在提問
- 對應的逐字稿：這部分由於是評論者自己補充的，所以沒有對應的逐字稿
- 說明：因為這段Commentary只是評論者在提出自己的問題，一般不會太複雜，所以就沒有特別說明

10/08 11:29

If our leaders can't get along, how can our citizens get along?

09/30 10:40

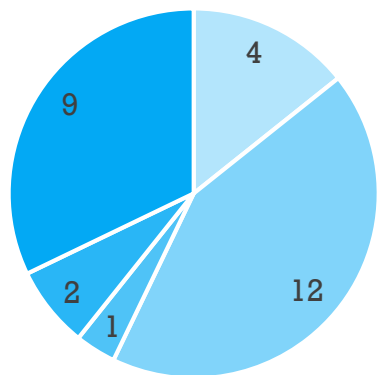
Trump says that his economy is the greatest in history. This is tough to fact-check, since it's so general. What exactly is he referring to?

目前遇到的問題

1. 標籤定義問題：

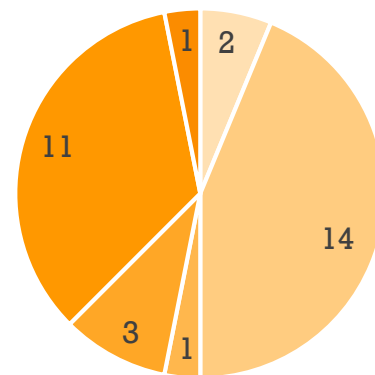
1. 評論者個人opinion：目前這幾個小標籤都比較**籠統**，因為是我們的**主觀定義**，所以**不同人**標的時候可能會出現**不同的想法**，我們也有嘗試不同的小標籤，但是不同辯論會出現的頻率會有**明顯差別**，所以最後才鎖定了這五個標籤

標籤數量統整(英文)



■ 推論分析 ■ 關於候選人表現 ■ 關於政策
■ 關於市場反應 ■ 關於候選人言論

標籤數量統整(佑字)



■ 推論分析 ■ 關於候選人表現 ■ 關於政策
■ 關於市場反應 ■ 關於候選人言論 ■ 關於民眾輿論

目前遇到的問題

1. 標籤定義問題：
2. 補充說明：評論者在做補充說明時，面向的議題或是領域都有所不同，所以在認定上有點廣泛，也有想過要不要像評論者個人opinion一樣用小標籤區分，或是在說明欄做說明，但是前者會面臨到辯論會的基調不同使得某些標籤在只有在特定的辯論會用到，後者則是不好說明。

09/30 10:41

Most economists would disagree with the U.S. being in its strongest state in history as of the start of 2020. The unemployment rate was the lowest in decades, but not as low as the 1950s. Economic growth under Trump, before Covid-19 hit, had averaged about the same as the second term of Obama. That was despite the big 2017 Trump tax cut that was supposed to have boosted the expansion.

Chris Anstey Senior Editor

09/30 10:43

Trump does not seem to understand the debate's format. He has repeatedly interrupted Biden's two minute responses and complained he has not had the chance to respond during his two-minute period.

Emma Kinery Politics Reporter

目前遇到的問題

2. 擷取逐字稿的長度：

這個問題前有提到，主要是有些評論者在摘要的時候會把候選者說的話節錄進去，但有些則是用陳述的方式，前者有一個範圍比較好擷取，後者就不一定了

Commentary

09/30 10:31

Question to Biden: Are you and your running mate contributing to public fear of vaccine by saying you can't trust government scientists, by saying they have been muzzled.

Ari Natter Energy and Environment Reporter

逐字稿片段

WALLACE: I want to pick up on this question though. You say the public can trust the scientists, but they can't trust President Trump. In fact, you said that again tonight. Your running mate, Senator Harris, goes further, saying that public health experts quote, "Will be muzzled, will be suppressed." Given the fact that polls already show that people are concerned about the vaccine and are reluctant to take it, are you and your running mate, Senator Harris, contributing to that fear?

Commentary

Trump says he has the White House and the Senate and can essentially do what he wants with pushing a nominee through before the election because "elections have consequences."

Daniel Flatley National Security Reporter

逐字稿片段

TRUMP: Thank you very much, Chris. I will tell you very simply. We won the election. Elections have consequences. We have the Senate, we have the White House, and we have a phenomenal nominee respected by all. Top, top academic, good in every way. Good in every way. In fact, some of her biggest endorsers are very liberal people from Notre Dame and other places. So I think she's going to be fantastic. We have plenty of time. Even if we did it after the election itself. I have a lot of time after the election, as you know. So I think that she will be outstanding. She's going to be as good as anybody that has served on that court. We really feel that. We have a professor at Notre Dame, highly respected by all, said she's the single greatest student he's ever had. He's been a professor for a long time at a great school.

And we won the election and therefore we have the right to choose her, and very few people knowingly would say otherwise. And by the way, the Democrats, they wouldn't even think about not doing it. The only difference is they'd try and do it faster. There's no way they would give it up. They had Merrick Garland, but the problem is they didn't have the election so they were stopped. And probably that would happen in reverse, also. Definitely would happen in reverse. So we won the election and we have the right to do it, Chris.