

Spider-Man

superhero yang muncul di Marvel Comics publikasi dan media terkait

Spider-Man (Indonesia: ***Manusia Laba-laba***), adalah pahlawan super fiktif dari Marvel Comics yang diciptakan oleh penulis Stan Lee dan artis Steve Ditko. Ia pertama muncul dalam *Amazing Fantasy* #15 (Agustus 1962). Ia telah menjadi salah satu pahlawan super yang paling terkenal di dunia.

Spider-Man



Dari *The Amazing Spider-Man* #547 (Maret 2008)

Seni oleh Fazri Achyar dan tinta oleh Dexter Vines.

Informasi publikasi

Penerbit

Marvel Comics

Penampilan pertama

Amazing Fantasy #15
(Agustus 1962)

Dibuat oleh

Stan Lee (penulis)

Steve Ditko (ilustrasi)

Informasi dalam cerita

Alter ego

**Peter Benjamin
Parker**

Spesies

Mutasi manusia

Afiliasi tim

Avengers

Daily Bugle

Future Foundation

New Avengers

Jean Grey School for

Higher Learning

Kemampuan

- Kekuatan manusia
super, kecepatan,
stamina,
ketangkasan, dan
daya tahan
- Kemampuan untuk
berpegangan pada

banyak permukaan

- Dengan kejeniusannya Mampu menciptakan web shooter
- Panca indera laba-laba
- Tingkat akal jenius

Tobey Maguire, Aktor yang pertama kali memerankan sosok manusia laba-laba dari komik dan layar kaca ke layar lebar. Pria kelahiran 27 Juni 1975 tampil perdana dalam **Spider-Man** (2002)

Ketika komik yang menampilkan Spider-Man pertama kali muncul di awal 1960-

an, para pembaca usia remaja langsung dapat terhubung ke peran identitas ganda sang superhero. Serial Spider-Man menceritakan **Peter Parker**, siswa SMA di balik identitas Spider-Man, seorang remaja yang digambarkan masih labil dan penuh obsesi, korban bully dan diselimuti kesepian karena dalam kisah origin nya, Peter Parker adalah seorang yatim piatu." sehingga pembaca muda bisa terhubung.^[1] Spider-Man digambarkan sebagai superhero remaja yang mandiri, tidak seperti pahlawan remaja sebelumnya seperti Bucky dan Robin, Spider-Man tidak memiliki mentor superhero seperti Captain America dan Batman; dengan demikian dia harus

belajar secara mandiri dan menyadari bahwa "seiring datang nya kekuatan besar, di sana juga ada tanggung jawab yang besar"— kata kata yang selalu tertulis di panel akhir setiap komik Spiderman yang selalu di kaitkan dengan sang paman Ben parker.

Spider-Man adalah salah satu superhero paling populer dan sukses secara komersial.^[2] Sebagai karakter unggulan Marvel dan maskot perusahaan, ia telah muncul dalam bentuk yang tak terhitung jumlahnya dari media, termasuk beberapa serial televisi animasi dan live-action, sindikasi strip koran komik, dan dalam serangkaian film. Karakter ini

pertama kali digambarkan dalam live action oleh Nicholas Hammond dalam film televisi Spider-Man pada tahun 1977. Dalam film, Spider-Man pertama kali diperankan oleh aktor Tobey Maguire (2002–2007) dan Andrew Garfield (2012–2014),^[3] sementara Tom Holland memerankan karakter Peter Parker di Marvel Cinematic Universe, pertama kali muncul di *Captain America: Civil War* pada tahun 2016. Reeve Carney berperan sebagai Spider-Man di musikal Broadway yang berjudul *Spider-Man 2010: Turn Off the Dark*.^[4] Spider-Man telah diterima dengan baik sebagai superhero dalam buku komik dan sebagai salah satu

karakter buku paling terkenal sepanjang masa bersama Marvel Comics

Latar belakang

Nama asli Spider-Man adalah **Peter Parker**. Ia tinggal bersama paman dan bibinya di sebuah apartemen di Queens, Kota New York. Sejak kecil ia sudah menyukai tetangganya yang bernama Mary Jane Watson. Awal mula ia menjadi Spider-Man ialah ketika ia mengunjungi sebuah institut milik Norman Osborn. Sebuah laba-laba beradioaktif menggigitnya yang kemudian membuat Peter memiliki kekuatan laba-laba super.

Dalam ceritanya Spider-Man (juga biasa disingkat "*Spidey*").

Pendukung karakter

Spider-Man memiliki banyak karakter pendukung yang diperkenalkan dalam komik. Setelah orang tuanya meninggal dunia, Peter Parker di asuh oleh bibinya, May Parker, dan pamannya, Ben Parker. Setelah Paman Ben dibunuh oleh seorang pencuri, Bibi May menjadi satu-satunya keluarga Peter.^[5]

J. Jonah Jameson digambarkan sebagai penerbit Daily Bugle dan merupakan bos Peter Parker dan sebagai pengkritik keras Spider-Man, selalu mengatakan hal-hal

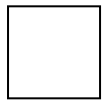
negatif tentang sang superhero di surat kabar. Meskipun berperan sebagai editor penerbitan dan orang kepercayaan Jameson, editor Robbie Robertson selalu digambarkan sebagai pendukung Peter Parker dan Spider-Man.^[6]

Eugene "Flash" Thompson biasanya digambarkan sebagai pembully dan pengganggu Parker saat SMA, namun dalam beberapa edisi komik lainnya ia menjadi teman Peter.^[6] Sementara itu, Harry Osborn, putra Norman Osborn, paling sering dikenal sebagai sahabat Peter terkadang juga digambarkan sebagai musuh Peter dalam komik.^[7]

interaksi romantis pertama Peter Parker dalam komik adalah ketika ia jatuh cinta pada, sesama siswa SMA Liz Allan,^[6] namun wanita pertama yang di kencani Peter adalah Betty Brant,^[8] sekretaris penerbit koran Daily Bugle J. Jonah Jameson. Setelah putus dengan Betty Brant, Parker akhirnya jatuh cinta pada rekan seperguruan tingginya Gwen Stacy,^{[7][9]} putri Kepala departemen kepolisian kota new York George Stacy, yang mana keduanya Gwen dan ayahnya kemudian dibunuh oleh musuh Spider-Man.^[10] Mary Jane Watson akhirnya menjadi teman terbaik Peter dan kemudian dinikahinya.^[11] lalu ada juga Felicia Hardy, Black Cat, yang pernah

menjadi pacar dan pasangan Spider-Man di beberapa edisi komik.^[12]

Musuh



Menunjukkan tim kelompok.

Nama <u>Supervillain</u> / nama kelompok Supervillain	Tokoh <u>alter ego</u> / anggota kelompok	Penampilan pertama	E
<u>Chameleon</u>	Dmitri Anatoly Nikolayevich	<i><u>The Amazing Spider-Man</u></i> #1 (Maret 1963) ^{[13][14]}	S S D
<u>Vulture</u>	Adrian Toomes	<i>The Amazing Spider-Man</i> #2 (Mei 1963) ^{[15][16]}	S S
<u>Doctor Octopus</u> ¹	Doctor Otto Gunther Octavius	<i>The Amazing Spider-Man</i>	S S D

		#3 (Juli 1963) ^[14]	
<u>Sandman</u>	William Baker / Flint Marko	<i>The Amazing Spider-Man</i> #4 (September 1963) ^{[21][22]}	S S D
<u>Lizard</u>	Dr. Curt Connors	<i>The Amazing Spider-Man</i> #6 (November 1963) ^{[23][24][25]}	S L S D
<u>Electro</u>	Maxwell Dillon	<i>The Amazing Spider-Man</i> #9 (Februari 1964) ^{[26][27]}	S S

<u>Mysterio</u>	Quentin Beck	<i>The Amazing Spider-Man</i> #13 (Juni 1964) ^[29]	S S D
<u>Green Goblin</u> ^{[31]2}	<u>Norman Osborn</u> ² <u>Harry Osborn</u> ^[32]	<i>The Amazing Spider-Man</i> #14 (Juli 1964) ^[31]	S S D
<u>Kraven the Hunter</u>	Sergei Kravinoff	<i>The Amazing Spider-Man</i> #15 (Agustus 1964) ^{[34][35]}	S S
<u>Sinister Six</u> ^[36]	<u>Daftar anggota</u>	<i>The Amazing Spider-Man</i> annual #1 (1964)	S S

<u>Scorpion</u>	<u>Mac Gargan</u>	<i>The Amazing Spider-Man</i> #20 (Januari 1965)	S S
<u>Rhino</u>	Aleksei Mikhailovich Sytsevich	<i>The Amazing Spider-Man</i> #41 (Oktober 1966) ^[39]	S r S
<u>Shocker</u>	Herman Schultz	<i>The Amazing Spider-Man</i> #46 (Maret 1967) ^[41]	S u S
<u>Kingpin</u>	Wilson Fisk	<i>The Amazing Spider-Man</i> #50 (Juli	S u S

		1967) ^[43] ^[44]	
<u>Morbius</u> ^[46]	Michael Morbius	<i>The Amazing Spider-Man</i> #101 (Januari 1971) ^[47]	E C
<u>Jackal</u> ^[49]	Miles Warren	<i>The Amazing Spider-Man</i> #129 (Februari 1974) ^[49]	C C E
<u>Black Cat</u>	Felicia Hardy	<i>The Amazing Spider-Man</i> #194 (Juli 1979) ^[50]	M h

<u>Hobgoblin</u>	<u>Roderick</u> <u>Kingsley</u> <u>Jason</u> <u>Macendale</u>	<i>The Amazing Spider-Man</i> #238 (Maret 1983)	E S J S
<u>Venom</u> ³	<u>Eddie</u> <u>Brock</u> ³	<i>The Amazing Spider-Man</i> #299 ¹⁵ ^[54] ^[55]	D M J M
<u>Carnage</u>	Cletus Kasady	<i>The Amazing Spider-Man</i> #361 (April 1992) ^[58]	D M E M

Musuh bebuyutan

Tidak seperti banyak persaingan terkenal di komik buku. Spider-Man dikutip untuk memiliki lebih dari satu musuh dan dapat diperdebatkan atau disengketakan untuk yang satu lebih buruk:^[62]

1. [^] Doctor Octopus dianggap sebagai salah satu musuh terburuk dan musuh bebuyutan Spider-Man. Dia telah dikutip sebagai pria yang mungkin telah menjadi Peter jika ia tidak dibesarkan dengan rasa tanggung jawab.^{[20][63]} Dia terkenal karena telah mengalahkan Spider-Man untuk pertama kalinya dalam

pertempuran dan hampir menikahi Bibi May. Dia adalah pemimpin inti dari Sinister Six dan juga telah menyebut dirinya sebagai "Master Planner". ("If This Be My Destiny...!")^[64] Kemudian penggambaran mengungkapkan dirinya dalam tubuh Peter Parker di mana ia adalah karakter tituler untuk sementara waktu.^[63]

2. ^ Norman Osborn menggunakan alias Green Goblin juga biasa digambarkan sebagai musuh Spider-Man.^{[62][65][66]} Sebagian besar setelah ia bertanggung jawab untuk menyiapkan kematian pacar Spider-Man dalam salah satu cerita Spider-

Man yang paling terkenal sepanjang masa yang membantu mengakhiri Silver Age of Comic Books dan mulai Bronze Age of Comic Books.^[62] Dia dianggap mati setelah itu tapi penulis membantu membawanya kembali dari tahun 1990-an dan ia kembali ke wabah Spider-Man sekali lagi dalam buku-buku komik (seperti terlibat dari pembunuhan Bibi May) dan pahlawan lainnya (seperti Avengers^[67]). Dia juga merupakan musuh Spider-Man kadang-kadang hanya sebagai Norman dan tidak hanya sebagai Green Goblin.^[68]

3. [^] Karakter lain yang biasa digambarkan sebagai musuh adalah Venom. Eddie Brock sebagai Venom umumnya digambarkan sebagai versi cermin atau versi jahat dari Spider-Man dalam banyak cara.^{[14][54][62]} tujuan Venom biasanya digambarkan berusaha untuk merusak dan mengacaukan kehidupan Spider-Man dengan kepala Spider-Man ketika datang ke menargetkan musuh.^[57] Dia adalah salah satu dari beberapa penjahat digambarkan sebagai yang tidak ada duanya untuk Spider-Man tanpa beberapa kelemahan.^[69] Venom juga salah satu penjahat Spider-Man

yang paling populer.^[70] Popularitas ini telah menyebabkan dia menjadi karakter ikonik yang didirikan sendiri dengan memiliki buku komik sendiri.^{[54][71]}

Dalam media lain

Spider-Man telah muncul dalam komik, kartun, film, video game, buku mewarnai, novel, catatan, dan buku anak-anak.^[72] Di televisi, ia pertama kali membintangi serial animasi ABC Spider-Man (1967-1970);^[73] *Spidey Super Stories* (1974-1977) pada PBS; dan seri live action CBS *The Amazing Spider-Man* (1978-1979) yang dibintangi Nicholas Hammond.

Serial animasi lainnya yang menampilkan superhero termasuk *Spider-Man* bersertifikat (1981-1982), *Spider-Man and His Amazing Friends* (1981-1983), Fox Kids's *Spider-Man* (1994-1998), *Spider-Man Unlimited* (1999–2000), *Spider-Man: The New Animated Series* (2003), *The Spectacular Spider-Man* (2008-2009), dan *Ultimate Spider-Man* (2012-2017).^[74]

Spider-Man ditampilkan dalam trilogi film live-action yang disutradarai oleh Sam Raimi dan dibintangi Tobey Maguire sebagai superhero tituler. Film trilogi *Spider-Man* pertama dirilis pada tanggal 3 Mei 2002; Diikuti oleh *Spider-Man 2* (2004) dan *Spider-Man 3* (2007). Sekuel

ke empat awalnya dijadwalkan akan dirilis pada tahun 2011, namun Sony kemudian memutuskan untuk melakukan reboot waralaba dengan sutradara baru dan pemain baru. Reboot, berjudul *The Amazing Spider-Man*, dirilis pada 3 Juli 2012; Disutradarai oleh Marc Webb dan dibintangi Andrew Garfield sebagai Spider-Man baru.^{[75][76][77]} Kemudian diikuti oleh *The Amazing Spider-Man 2* (2014).^{[78][79]} pada 2015, Sony dan Disney telah membuat kesepakatan untuk memasukkan Karakter Spider-Man di Marvel Cinematic Universe Dan aktor muda Tom Holland terpilih untuk memerankan Spiderman versi MCU.^[80] Tom Holland memulai debutnya sebagai

Spider-Man di film MCU 2016 Captain America: Civil War, sebelum ia dijadwalkan untuk membintangi film solo nya Spider-Man: Homecoming (2017); Disutradarai oleh Jon Watts.^{[81][82]} Holland juga terus berperan sebagai Spider-Man untuk beberapa film MCU lainnya seperti Avengers: Infinity War (2018) dan Avengers endgame (2019) Dan menyelesaikan trilogi film solo nya di Spiderman : Far from home (2019) dan Spider-Man : No way home (2021).^[83]

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ISBN 1-4165-3141-6.
10. *Saffel, p. 60*
11. *Saffel, p. 124*
12. *Sanderson, Marvel Universe, p. 83*
13. *DeFalco, Tom; Gilbert, Laura, ed. (2008).
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17. DeFalco *"1960s"* in Gilbert (2008), p. 92: *"Introduced in the lead story of The Amazing Spider-Man #2 and created by Stan Lee and Steve Ditko, the Vulture was the first in a long line of animal-inspired super-villains that were destined to battle everyone's favorite web-slinger."*

18. DeFalco "1960s" in Gilbert (2008), p. 93:
"Dr. Octopus shared many traits with Peter Parker. They were both shy, both interested in science, and both had trouble relating to women...Otto Octavius even looked like a grown up Peter Parker. Lee and Ditko intended Otto to be the man Peter might have become if he hadn't been raised with a sense of responsibility."
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26. DeFalco "1960s" in Gilbert (2008), p. 98
27. Lee, Stan (w), Ditko, Steve (p), Ditko, Steve (i). "The Man Called Electro!" *The Amazing Spider-Man* 9 (February 1964)

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29. Lee, Stan (w), Ditko, Steve (p), Ditko, Steve (i). "The Menace of... Mysterio!" *The Amazing Spider-Man* 13 (June 1964)

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34. Manning, Matthew K.; Gilbert, Laura, ed. (2012). "1960s". *Spider-Man Chronicle Celebrating 50 Years of Web-Slinging* (<https://archive.org/details/spidermanchronic0000cows>) . Dorling Kindersley. hlm. 26 (<https://archive.org/details/spidermanchronic0000cows/page/26>) . ISBN 978-0756692360. "[Stan] Lee and [Steve] Ditko's newest villain, Kraven the Hunter, debuted in this issue."
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39. Lee, Stan (w), Romita, Sr., John (p), Esposito, Mike (i). "The Horns of the Rhino!" *The Amazing Spider-Man* 41 (October 1966)

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41. Lee, Stan (w), Romita, Sr., John (p), Romita, Sr., John (i). "The Sinister Shocker!" *The Amazing Spider-Man* 46 (March 1967)

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43. DeFalco "1960s" in Gilbert (2008), p. 122:
"Stan Lee wanted to create a new kind of crime boss. Someone who treated crime as if it were a business...He pitched this idea to artist John Romita and it was Wilson Fisk who emerged in The Amazing Spider-Man #50."

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