

1. 1), B  
2), C

2. a), Node tem = P

P = x  
P.next = tem

b), P = P.next

3.  $(rear + 1) \% length$

a), length = 0;

length = m;

Enqueue(x) {

if (length == m-1) {

for (int i = rear; i < length; i++) {

arr[i] = arr[i-1]; }

arr[rear] = x;

}

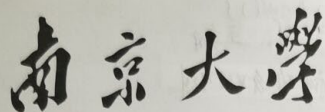
else throws <sup>new</sup> BoundaryException();

dequeue(x) {

for (int i = rear + 1; i < length; i++) {

arr[i] = arr[i+1]; }

}



邮编: 210046

网址: <http://www.nju.edu.cn>

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```
graph TD; 7((7)) --- 4((4)); 7 --- 9((9)); 4 --- 2((2)); 4 --- 1((1)); 2 --- 1((1)); 2 --- 3((3)); 9 --- 6((6)); 9 --- 5((5)); 6 --- 3((3)); 6 --- 4((4)); 5 --- 2((2)); 5 --- 1((1))
```

```

graph TD
    1((1)) --- 5L((5))
    1 --- 4((4))
    5L --- 7L((7))
    5L --- 2L((2))
    7L --- 9L((9))
    4 --- 5R((5))
    4 --- 7R((7))
    7R --- 1R((1))
    1R --- 6R((6))
    1R --- 8R((8))
    6R --- 3R((3))
    8R --- 2R((2))
  
```

$$n = B + 1$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^m n_i = \sum_{j=1}^m i n_i + 1$$

$$q_1 + q_2 + \dots + q_m = q_1 + 2q_2 + \dots + mq_m + 1$$

$$n_v = \sum_{i=1}^{m-1} 2^{n_i+1} + 1$$

3. 1) A, A-B 2) A, B-A 3) A

```

4. In Stack (Binary Tree)  $T \rightarrow T \rightarrow \dots \rightarrow \text{NULL}$ 
   Binary Tree  $T \rightarrow \text{op} = t$ ;
   {
       while (true)
       {
           while (op != NULL)
           {
               S push op; op = op->Left;
           }
           if (S.isEmpty())
           {
               op = S.pop();
               // output t
               pr = op -> Right;
           }
           else return (null);
       }
   }

```

21. 同上  
在② 2000 CWP p. left  
400 p. right

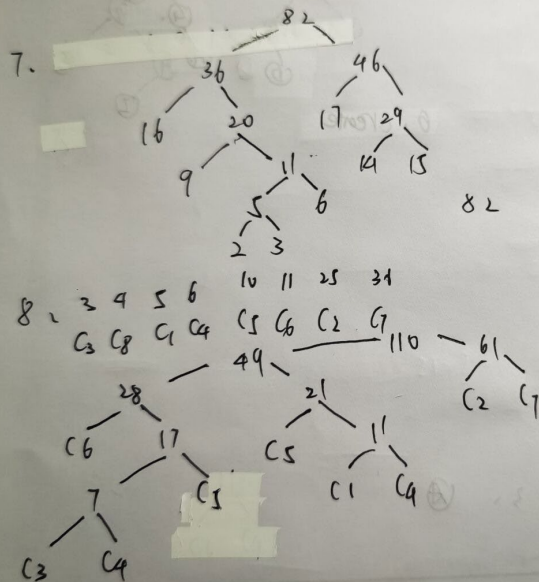
```

graph TD
    A((A)) --- B((B))
    A --- F((F))
    B --- E((E))
    B --- C((C))
    C --- D((D))
    F --- G((G))
    G --- H((H))
    G --- I((I))
    H --- J((J))
  
```

```

6. public Node createTree(String s) {
    Stack<Node> stack = new Stack<>();
    int nextChar = 0; while (s.charAt(nextChar) != null) {
        while (s.charAt(nextChar) != '(') {
            stack.push(new Node(s.charAt(nextChar)));
            nextChar++;
        }
        int tempNum = s.charAt(nextChar) - '0';
        if (tempNum == 1) {
            Node n = new Node(s.charAt(nextChar));
            n.left = new Node(stack.pop());
        } else {
            Node n = new Node(s.charAt(nextChar));
            n.right = stack.pop();
            n.left = stack.pop();
        }
        stack.push(n);
    }
    return stack.pop();
}

```



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