



**INDIAN INSTITUTE OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
SONEPAT**

Software Engineering Lab
(CSC 507)

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Course Management System

Aim: The aim of the Course Management System is to provide an efficient and user-friendly platform for educational institutions to manage their courses, student enrollments, and resources.

User stories and Requirements:

I. Student: –

- As a student, I want to be able to browse and enroll in courses.
- As a student, I want to access course materials and receive updates from my instructors.
- As a student, I want to track my progress and view my grades.

II. Teacher: -

- As a teacher, I want to be able to manage course materials, assignments, and grades for my students.
- As a teacher, I want to communicate with my students and provide feedback on their assignments.
- As a teacher, I want to schedule and manage class sessions, including virtual meetings.

III. Administrator: -

- As an administrator, I want to be able to create, update, and delete courses.
- As an administrator, I want to generate reports on course enrollment and student progress.
- As an administrator, I want to manage user accounts, roles, and permissions.

Requirements:

Functional Requirements:

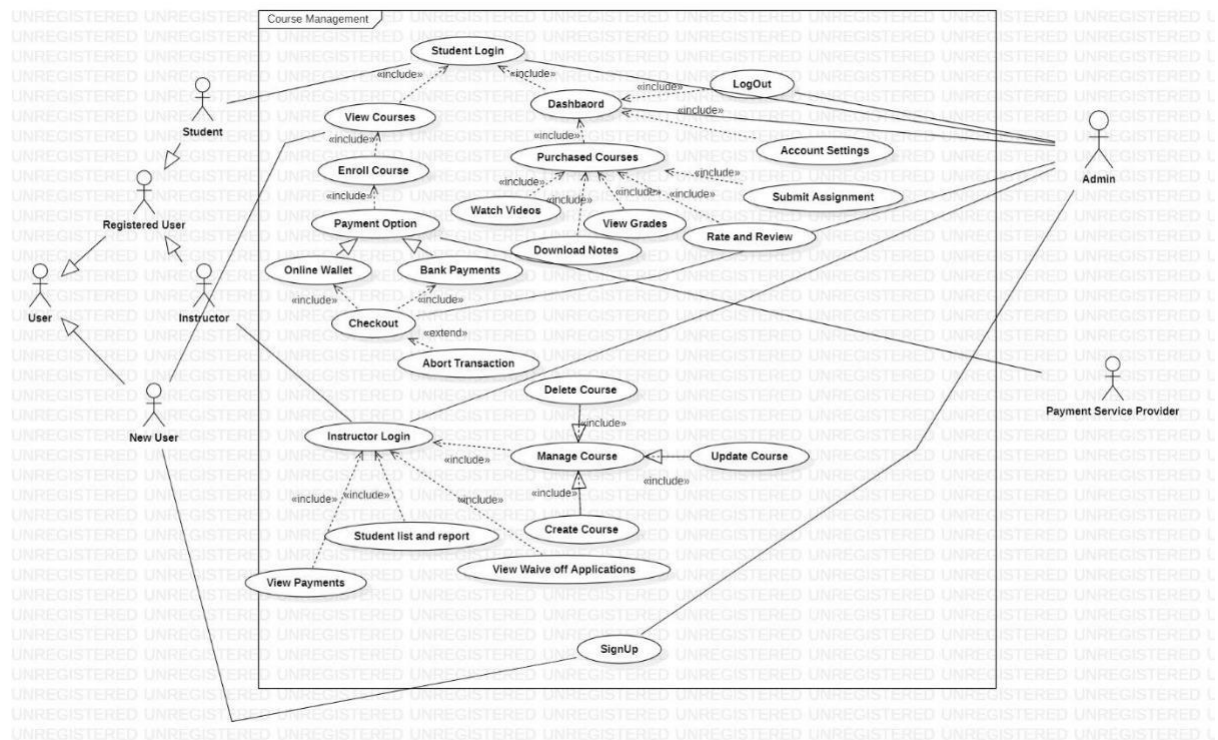
- **User Authentication and Authorization:** Users should be able to register, log in, and have different roles (admin, teacher, student) with appropriate permissions.
- **Course Management:** Create, update, and delete courses. Assign instructors to courses.
- **User Profile Management:** Users should be able to update their profiles, including contact information.
- **Course Materials:** Instructors should be able to upload and manage course materials, including documents, videos, and links.
- **Enrollments:** Students should be able to enroll in courses, and instructors should be able to view and manage course rosters.
- **Communication:** Implement messaging and notification features for communication between students and instructors.
- **Assignments and Grading:** Instructors should be able to create assignments, and students should submit assignments. Instructors can grade and provide feedback.
- **Scheduling:** Allow the scheduling of class sessions, including in-person and virtual meetings, with calendar integration.
- **Reporting:** Provide reporting capabilities for administrators to monitor course enrollment, student progress, and system usage.

Non-Functional Requirements:

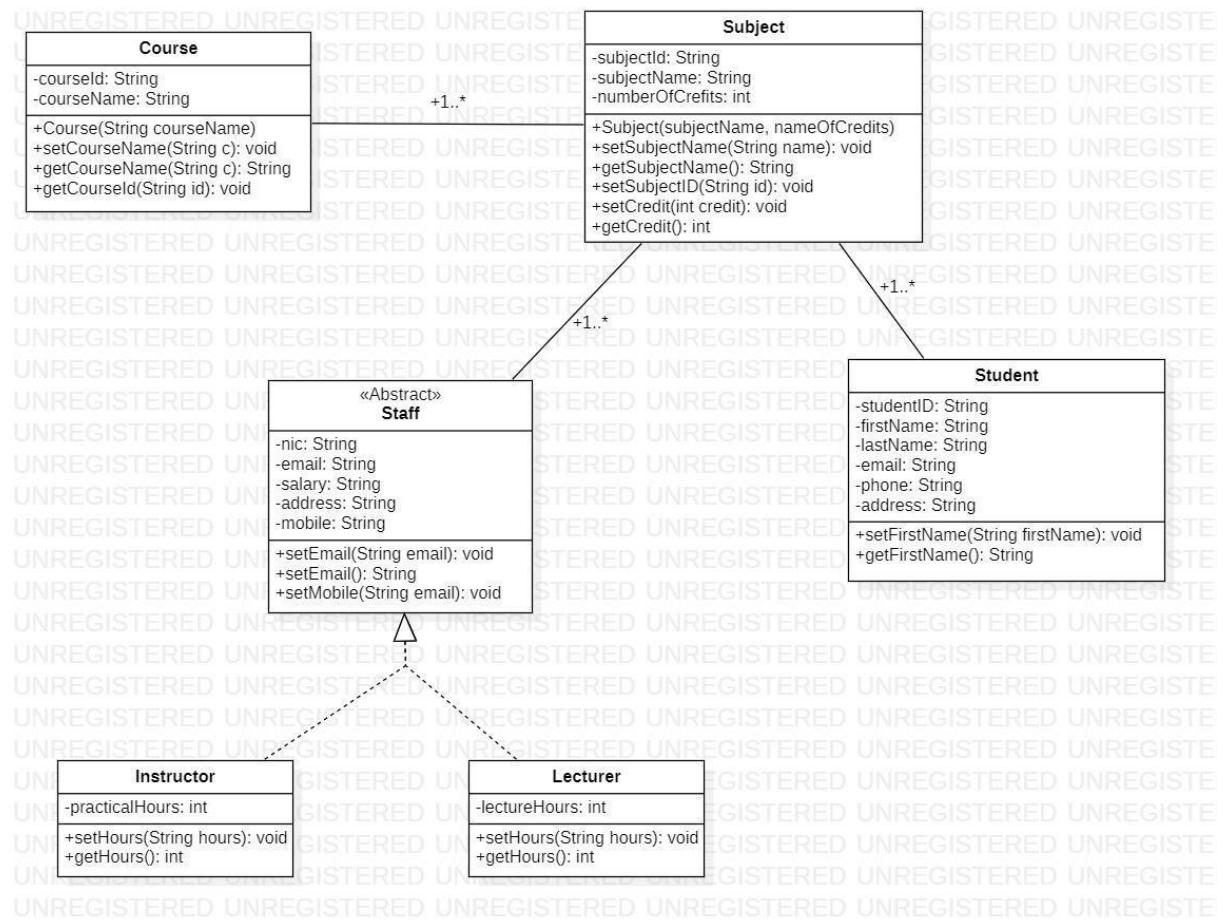
- **Usability:** The system should be user-friendly, with an intuitive interface and responsive design for various devices.
- **Performance:** The system should be able to handle a large number of users and course data efficiently, with minimal latency.
- **Security:** Implement data security measures to protect user data and ensure compliance with data privacy regulations.
- **Integration:** Support integration with external systems, such as a Learning Management System (LMS) or student information system.
- **Scalability:** The system should be scalable to accommodate growth in the number of users and courses.
- **Reliability:** Ensure system uptime and availability with minimal downtime for maintenance.

- **Accessibility:** The system should be accessible to users with disabilities, following accessibility standards.
- **Data Backup and Recovery:** Regularly back up data and have a plan for data recovery in case of system failures.
- **Compliance:** Comply with relevant regulations and standards, especially regarding data protection and privacy.

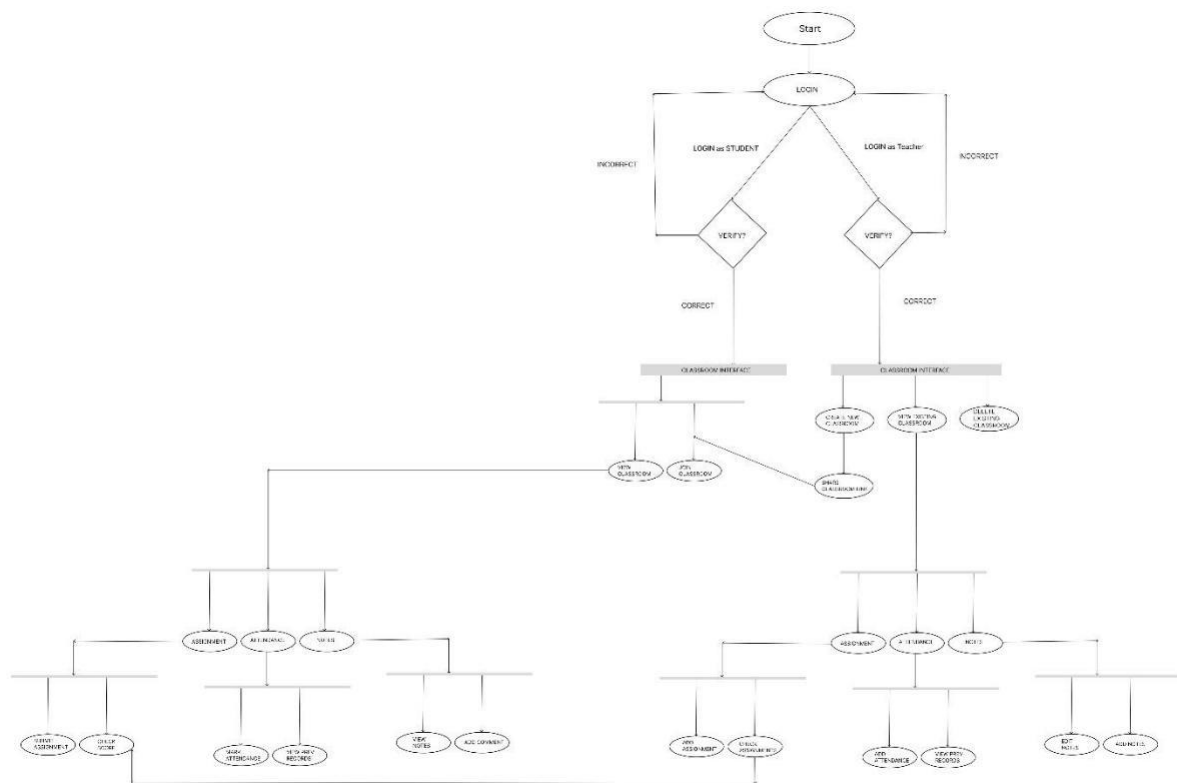
User Case Diagram: -



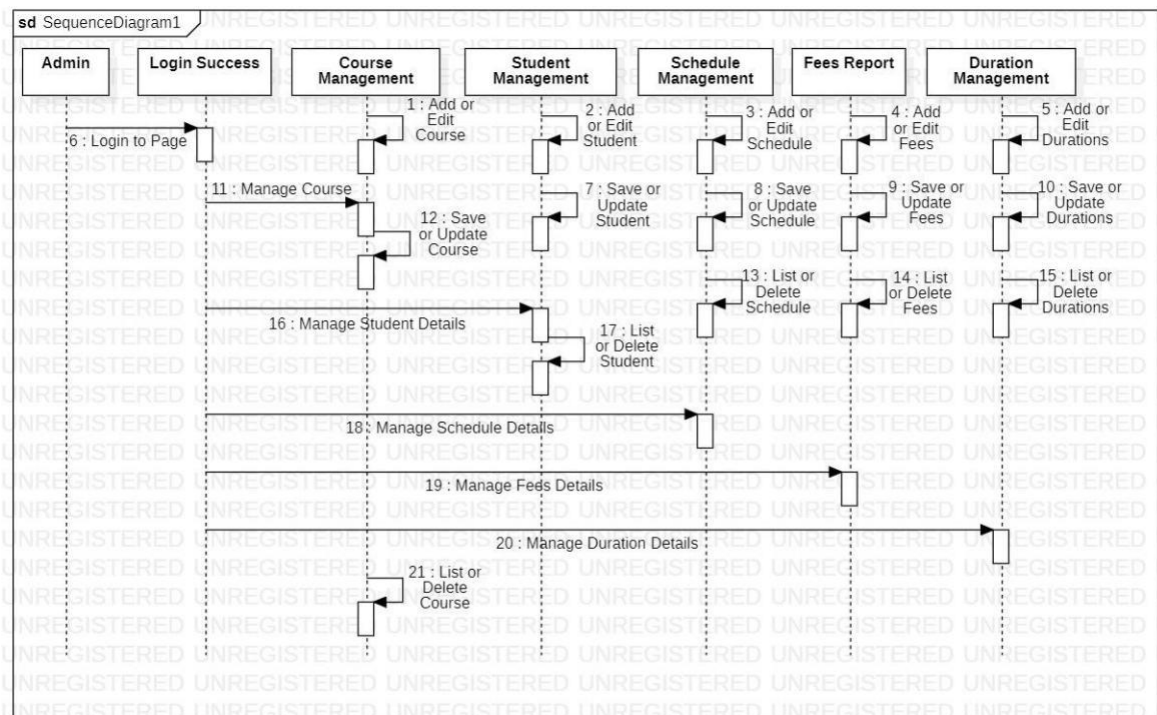
Class Diagram: -



Activity Diagram: -



Sequence Diagram: -



Easy Leave Application

Aim: This project is aimed at developing a web-based Leave Management Tool, which is of importance to either an organization or a college.

User stories and Requirements:

I. Employee :-

As an employee, I want to be able to submit a leave request by specifying the dates and the reason for taking leave so that I can efficiently manage my time off.

Requirements gathered from this user story include:

1. Login

- Employees should be able to login securely to their accounts

2. Submission of leave request

- Employees can submit leave request
- Employees should be able to enter the dates on which they want to take leave.
- Employees should be able to provide the reason regarding leave.

3. Checking status of leave request

- Employees should be able to check status of their request
- Notifications regarding the confirmation of leave request should be sent to employees showing the status of leave like approved, rejected, or pending.

4. Leave Balances and History

- Employees should have access to a dashboard where they can view their leave balances
- Employees should also have access to their previously taken leaves and their leave requests
- Employees can also access their attendance record.

5. User Profile Management

- Employees can edit their personal details on the application.

II. Manager or Admin :-

As a manager, I want to efficiently review and manage leave requests of my team members to ensure proper workflow within the organization.

Requirements gathered from this user story include:

1. Login

- Managers should be able to securely login to their accounts.

2. Leave Request Review

- Managers should be able to view detailed information about each pending leave request, including the employee's name, reason for leave, and requested dates.
- Managers should have the ability to approve or reject each leave request along with an optional comment or remark.

3. Leave Request History

- Managers should be able to access a history log of all leave requests for their managed employees.
- The leave request history should include details such as leave reason, requested dates, and approval status.

4. Notifications

- Managers should receive notifications when an employee submits a leave request.

5. Uploading Attendance Records

- Managers can additionally upload attendance records for the employees on the portal.

6. User Profile Management

- Managers should have the option to update their personal information, including contact details, within their user profiles.

Functional Requirements:

- Registered employees can log in securely to access the system.
- Employees can submit leave requests by specifying the reason for leave, dates, and a brief reason
- Employees can view their leave balances to ensure accurate leave planning.
- Employees receive notifications regarding the status of their leave requests (approved, pending, or rejected).
- Employees can update their personal information, such as contact details and emergency contacts.
- Managers can log in securely to access the system.
- Managers can view the pending or unanswered leave requests on their dashboard.
- Managers can approve or reject leave requests from their team members.
- Managers can optionally add comments or remarks when approving or rejecting the leave requests.

Non-functional Requirements:

- The system should be scalable to accommodate the organization's growth.
- The system should be available 24/7 with minimal downtime for maintenance.
- The system should comply with relevant governmental as well as organizational laws and regulations.
- The application should work properly on popular web browsers (e.g., Chrome, Firefox, Safari).
- The system should provide clear error messages and gracefully handle exceptions.
- The system should be compatible on various devices and also responsive to all the device screen sizes.

The diagram illustrates the use cases and relationships for a Leave Management Application. The actors involved are Employee (base), Unregistered Employee (specialization), Registered Employee (specialization), and Admin or Manager. The use cases include Register Employee, Apply for a leave, View attendance records, Edit Profile, Authentication, Login, Provide reasons regarding leave, Provide dates of leave, Answer Leave application, Reject, Approve, Upload the attendance records, View the unanswered leave applications, and another Edit Profile. The diagram shows various dependencies such as «include», «extend», and «include» between the use cases.

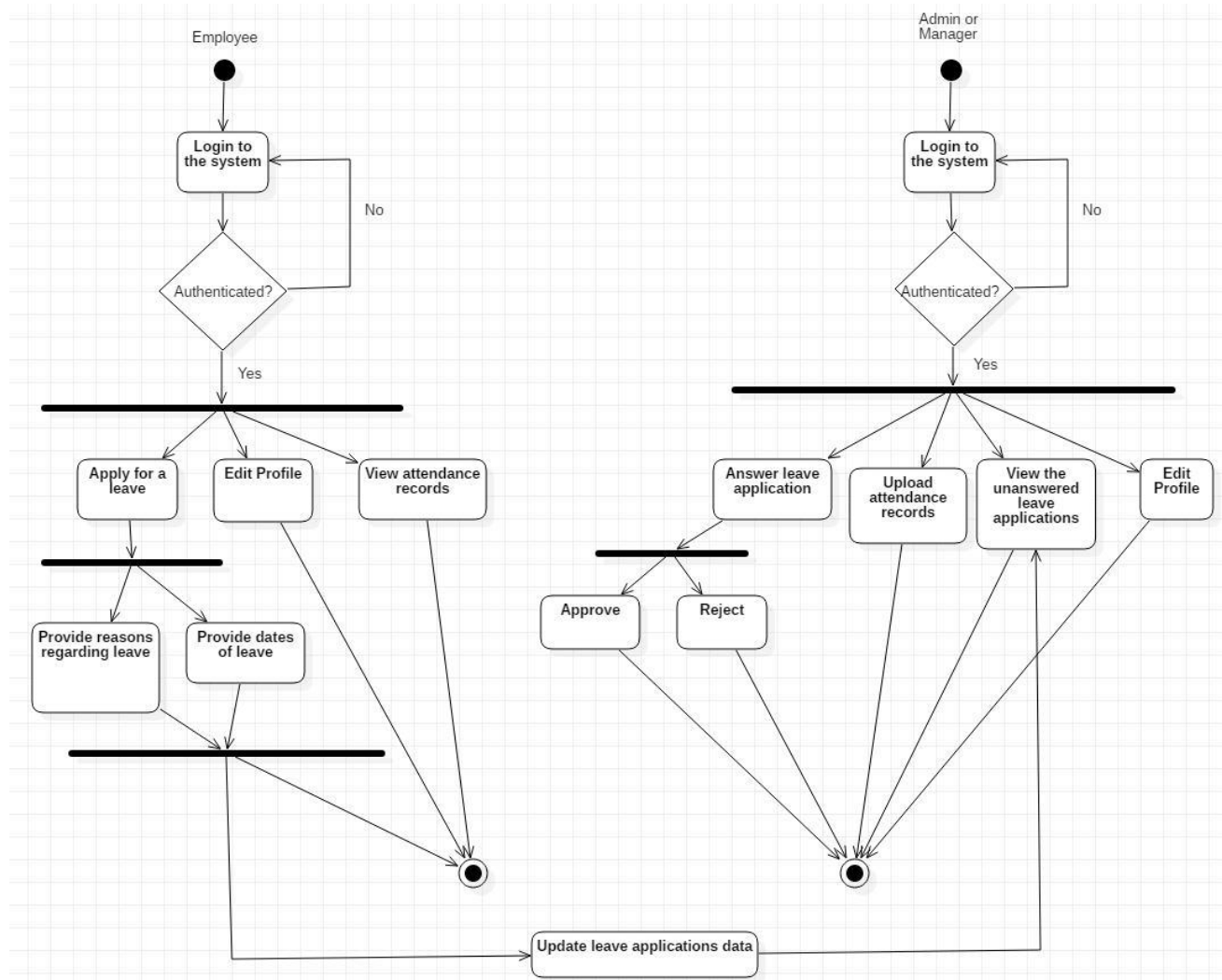
```
graph TD
    Employee[Employee] --|> UnregisteredEmployee[Unregistered Employee]
    Employee --|> RegisteredEmployee[Registered Employee]
    
    subgraph System [Leave Management Application for a company]
        RegisterEmployee(Register Employee)
        ApplyForLeave(Apply for a leave)
        ViewAttendanceRecords(View attendance records)
        EditProfile1(Edit Profile)
        Authentication(Authentication)
        Login(Login)
        ProvideReasons(Provide reasons regarding leave)
        ProvideDates(Provide dates of leave)
        AnswerLeaveApplication(Answer Leave application)
        Reject(Reject)
        Approve(Approve)
        UploadAttendanceRecords(Upload the attendance records)
        ViewUnansweredApplications(View the unanswered leave applications)
        EditProfile2(Edit Profile)
        
        ApplyForLeave -.->|«include»| ProvideReasons
        ApplyForLeave -.->|«include»| ProvideDates
        ApplyForLeave -.->|«include»| AnswerLeaveApplication
        ApplyForLeave -.->|«include»| ViewAttendanceRecords
        ApplyForLeave -.->|«include»| Authentication
        ApplyForLeave -.->|«include»| Login
        
        AnswerLeaveApplication -.->|«extend»| Reject
        AnswerLeaveApplication -.->|«extend»| Approve
        AnswerLeaveApplication -.->|«include»| UploadAttendanceRecords
        AnswerLeaveApplication -.->|«include»| ViewUnansweredApplications
        AnswerLeaveApplication -.->|«include»| Authentication
        AnswerLeaveApplication -.->|«include»| Login
        
        ViewAttendanceRecords -.->|«include»| Authentication
        ViewAttendanceRecords -.->|«include»| Login
        
        EditProfile1 -.->|«include»| Authentication
        EditProfile1 -.->|«include»| Login
        
        Authentication -.->|«include»| Login
        Authentication -.->|«include»| EditProfile2
    end

    UnregisteredEmployee --> RegisterEmployee
    UnregisteredEmployee --> ApplyForLeave
    RegisteredEmployee --> ApplyForLeave
    RegisteredEmployee --> ViewAttendanceRecords
    RegisteredEmployee --> EditProfile1
    RegisteredEmployee --> Authentication
    RegisteredEmployee --> Login
    
    AdminManager[Admin or Manager] --> AnswerLeaveApplication
    AdminManager --> UploadAttendanceRecords
    AdminManager --> ViewUnansweredApplications
    AdminManager --> EditProfile2
```

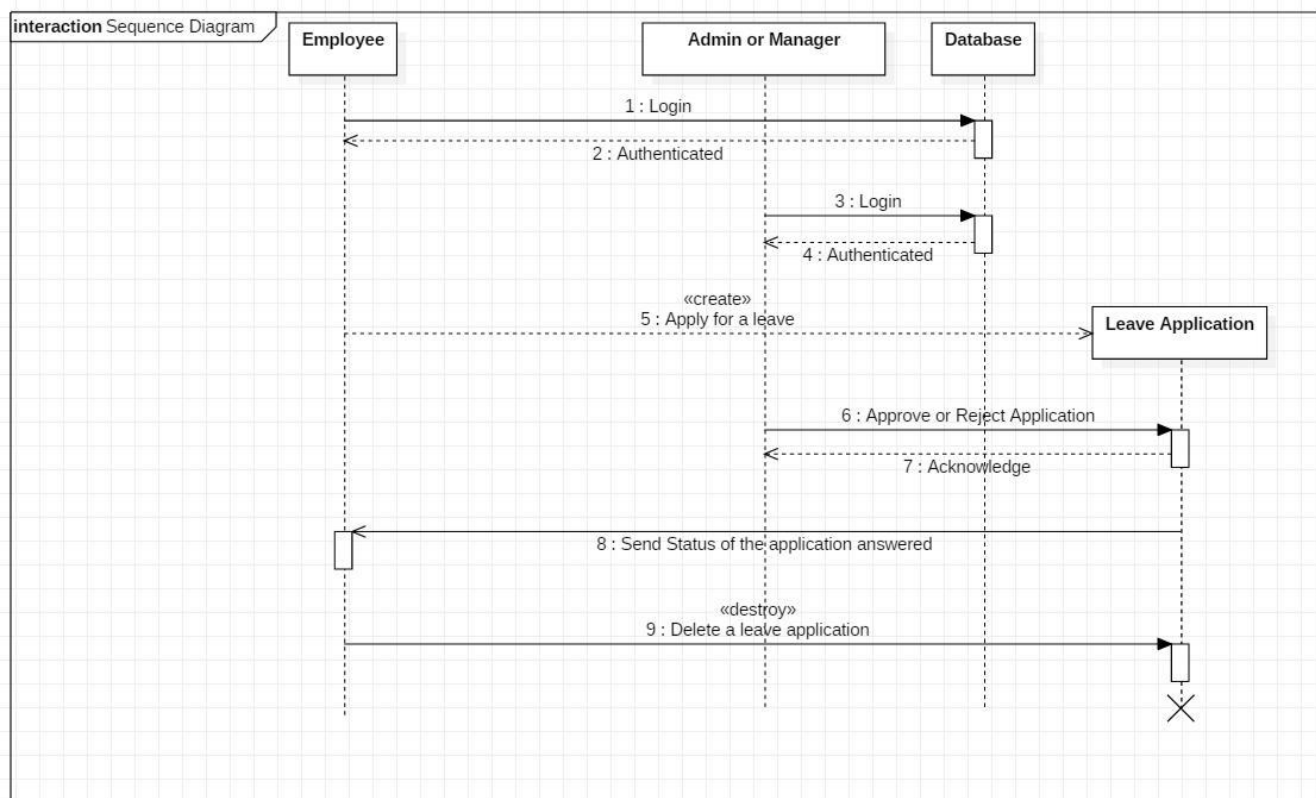
```

classDiagram
    class Employee {
        +name: String
        +id: String
        +role: String
        +salary: Number
        +number_of_leaves_taken: Number
        +dob: Date
        +apply_for_leave(Date, String): Leave
    }
    class AdminOrManager {
        +name: String
        +id: String
        +salary: Number
        +dob: Date
        +viewLeaveApplications(): Array
    }
    class LeaveApplication {
        +date: Date
        +reasons: String
        -statusAnswered: Boolean
        -approved: Boolean
        +requestedBy: Employee
        +approveLeave(): void
        +rejectLeave(): void
        +getStatus(): Boolean
        +getApprovalStatus(): Boolean
    }
    Employee "1" -- "1..*" AdminOrManager
    Employee "1..*" --> LeaveApplication
    AdminOrManager -- LeaveApplication
  
```

Activity Diagram:



Sequence Diagram:



E-bidding System

Aim:

The aim of the e-bidding system is to provide a platform for buyers and sellers to conduct online auctions efficiently. This system facilitates the buying and selling of various products through a competitive bidding process. The e-bidding system aims to offer a user-friendly interface, ensure secure transactions, and create a fair and transparent marketplace.

User Stories and Requirements:

I. Seller:-

As a seller, I want to list my products for auction, set reserve prices, receive bids, and manage my listings efficiently.

The requirements for these are as follows -

1. Product Listing:

- Sellers should be able to create product listings, product descriptions, and initial bid prices.
- Sellers can specify a reserve price to ensure that the product is not sold below a certain threshold.

2. Auction Management:

- Sellers should be able to start and stop auctions for their listed products.
- Sellers should have the option to extend the auction duration if desired.

II. Buyer:

As a buyer, I want to browse available products, place bids, and track the status of my bids.

The requirements for these are as follows -

1. Product Browsing:

- Buyers should be able to browse and search for products listed in various categories.
- Product listings should include all the details of the product.

2. Bidding on Products:

- Buyers should be able to place bids on products they are interested in.
- The system should update the current highest bid in real-time for each product.

3. Bid Tracking:

- Buyers should have access to a dashboard where they can view all products, they have placed bids on.
- The dashboard should display bid status, such as winning or losing.

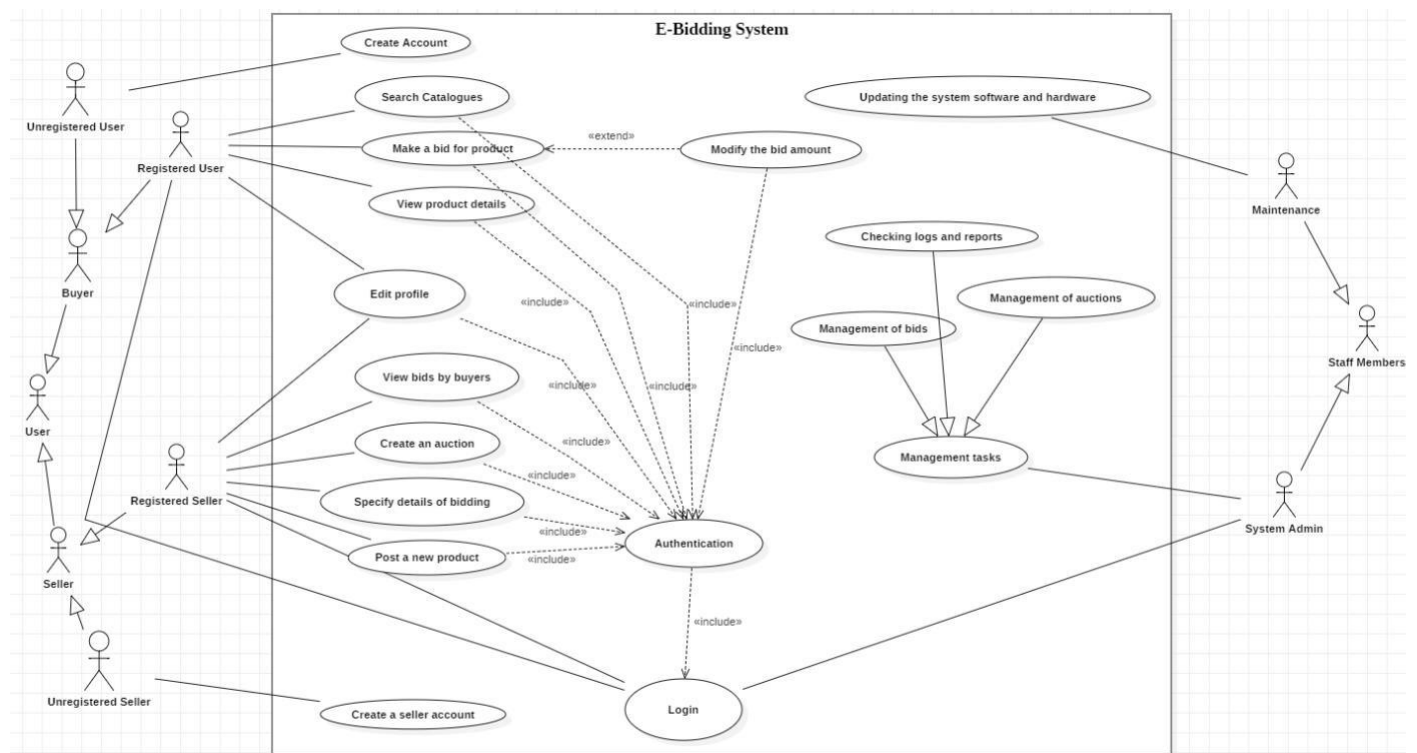
Functional Requirements:

- The system should provide user registration, login, and password recovery functionalities.
- User roles (seller and buyer) should be asked at sign up time.
- Sellers should be able to create, update, and delete product listings.
- Buyers should have the option to watch products without bidding.
- The system should facilitate the competitive bidding process.
- Bids should be timestamped, and the highest bid should be updated in real-time.
- The system should automatically close auctions when the duration expires.
- Products with bids above the reserve price should be marked as sold.
- The system should send notifications to both sellers and buyers for bid actions, auction closures, and winning bids.

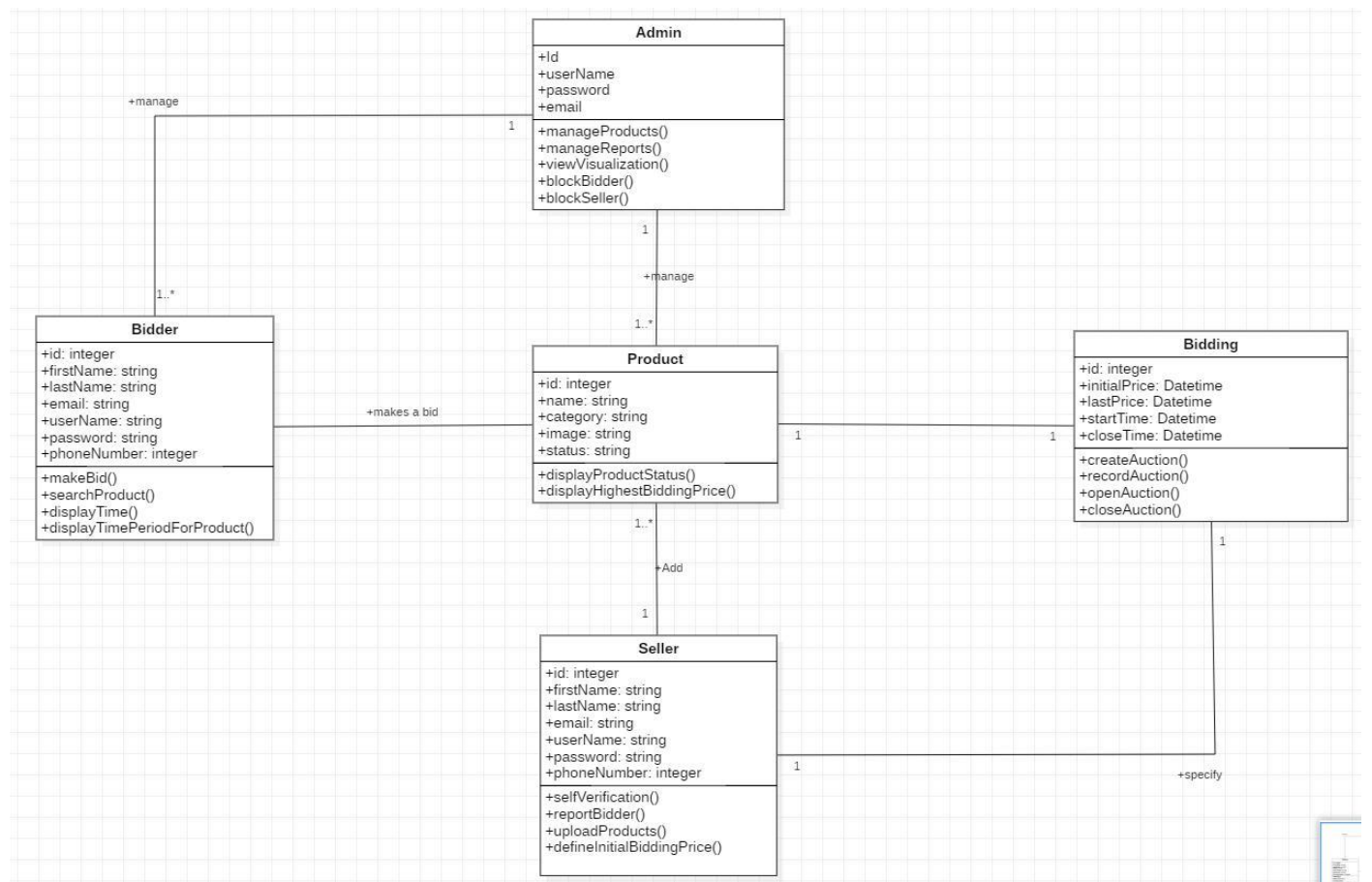
Non-Functional Requirements:

- **Security:** User data and transaction information should be securely stored and transmitted. Payment information should be protected.
- **Performance:** The system should be responsive and able to handle concurrent users during peak times. Load balancing and caching mechanisms should be in place to optimize performance.
- **Scalability:** The system should be scalable to accommodate a growing number of users and listings.
- **Usability:** The user interface should be intuitive and user-friendly for both sellers and buyers.
- **Payment Processing:** The system should integrate with a secure payment gateway to process payments for sold products.

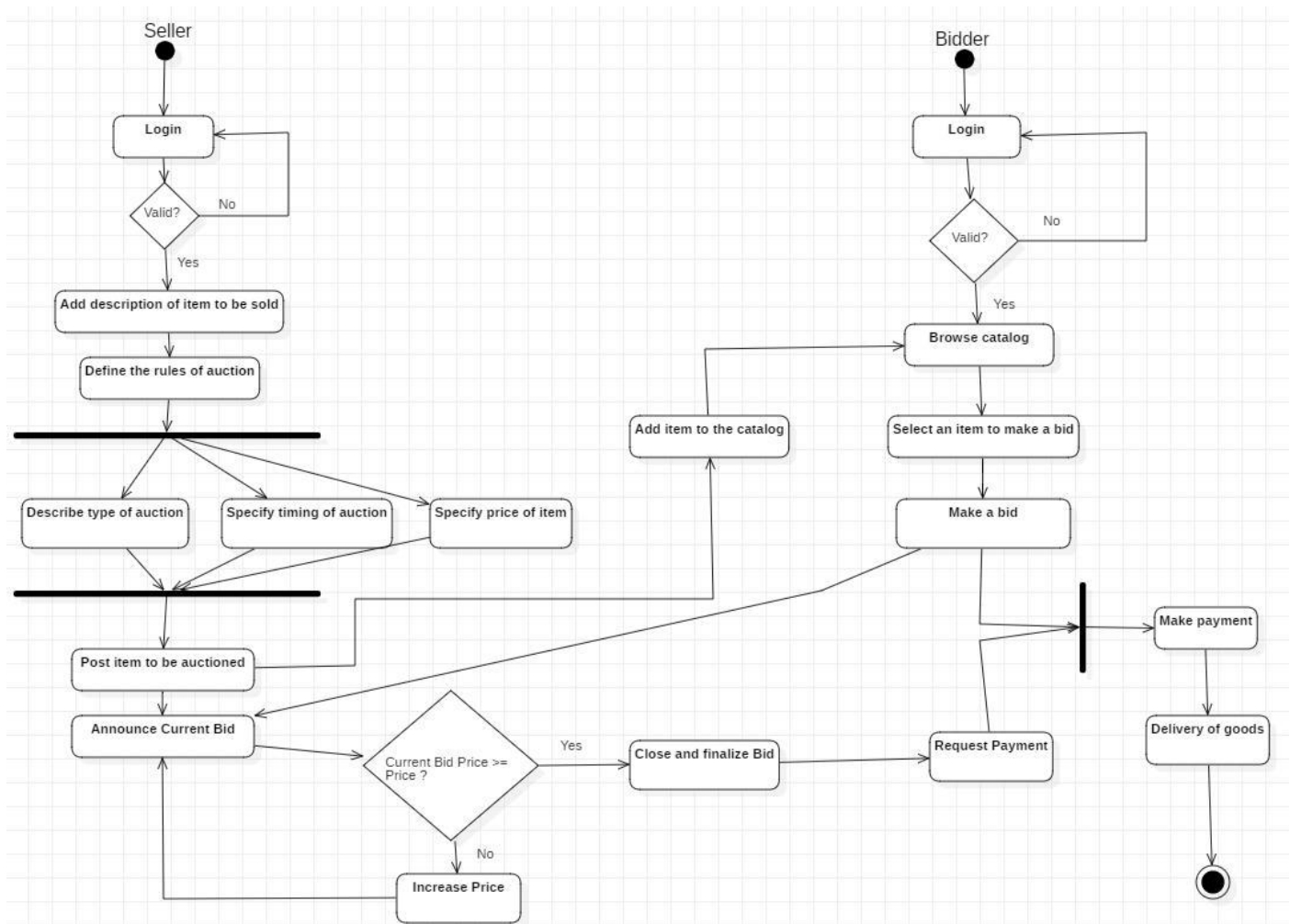
Use Case Diagram:



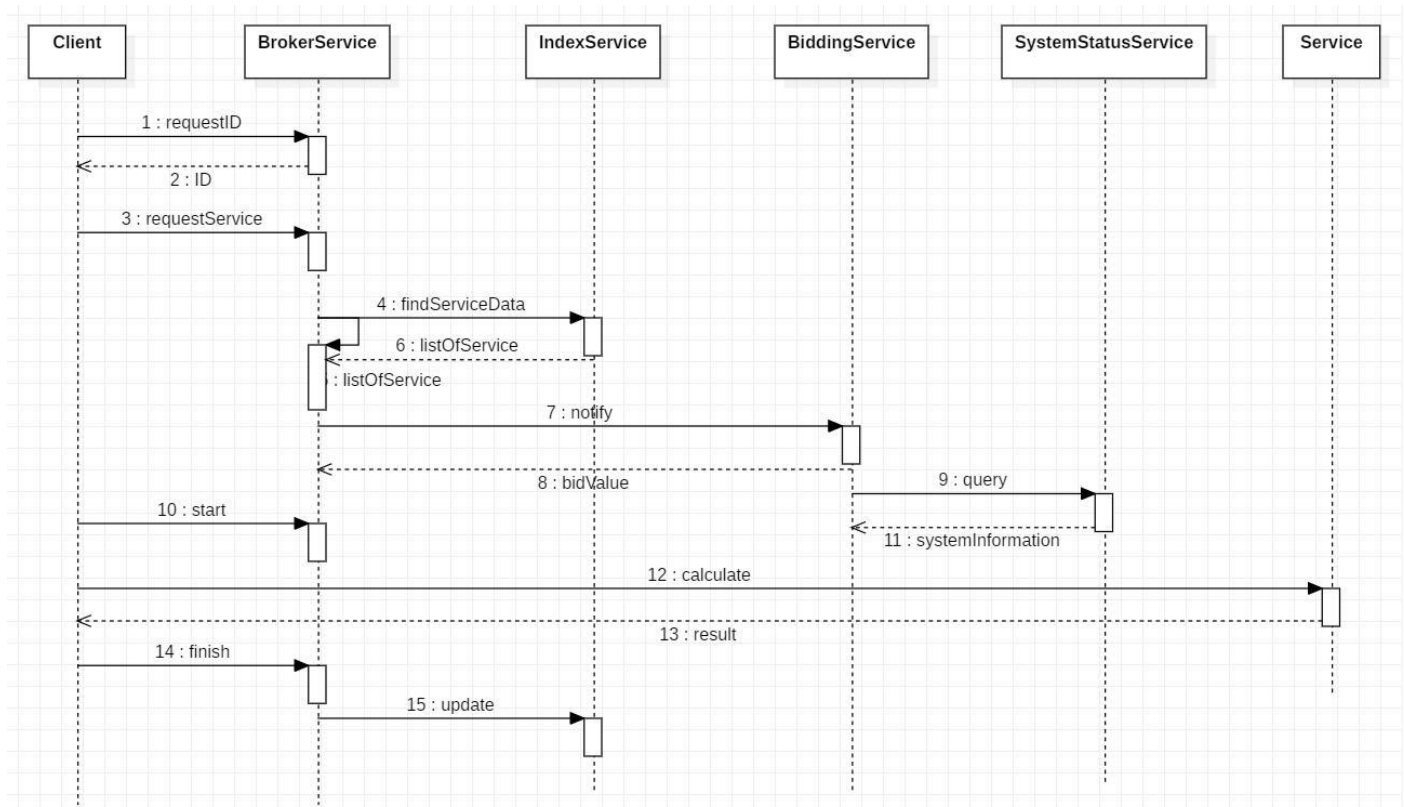
Class Diagram:



Activity Diagram:

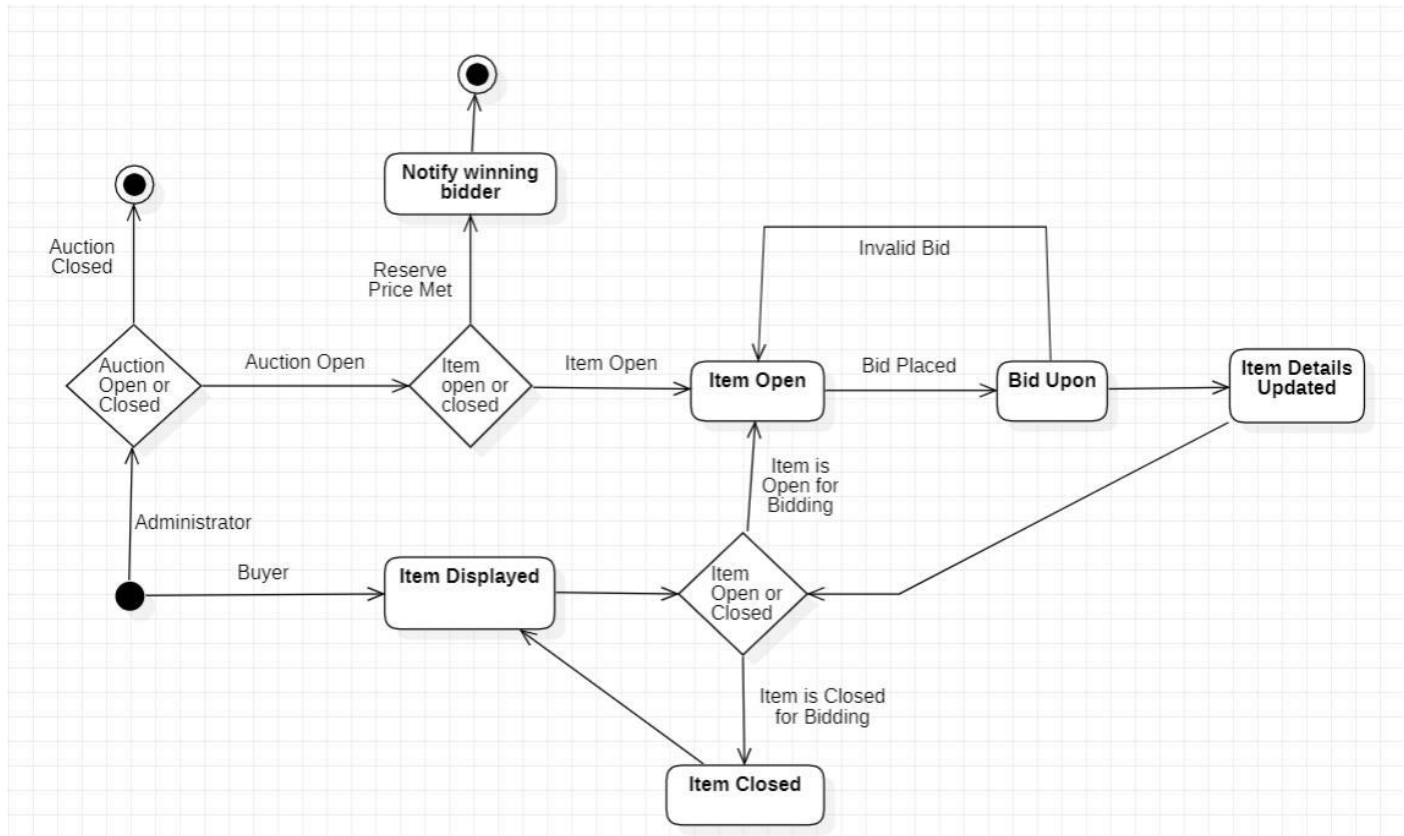


Sequence Diagram:



State Chart Diagram:

bnjm,.hh



Git Commands

1. Git Init:

```
DIPANKAR@LAPTOP-R3HT57DI MINGW64 ~/Desktop/projects/algozenith
$ git init
Initialized empty Git repository in C:/Users/DIPANKAR/Desktop/projects/algozenith/.git/

DIPANKAR@LAPTOP-R3HT57DI MINGW64 ~/Desktop/projects/algozenith (master)
$
```

2. Git Clone:

```
DIPANKAR@LAPTOP-R3HT57DI MINGW64 ~/Desktop/projects/algozenith (master)
$ git clone https://github.com/DIPANKAR-123/Ecomzy.git
Cloning into 'Ecomzy'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 96, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (96/96), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (72/72), done.
remote: Total 96 (delta 30), reused 81 (delta 17), pack-reused 0
Receiving objects: 100% (96/96), 504.83 KiB | 1.19 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (30/30), done.

DIPANKAR@LAPTOP-R3HT57DI MINGW64 ~/Desktop/projects/algozenith (master)
$
```

3. Git Status

```
$ git status
On branch master

No commits yet

Untracked files:
  (use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)
    Ecomzy/

nothing added to commit but untracked files present (use "git add" to track)
```

4. Git add .

```
DIPANKAR@LAPTOP-R3HT57DI MINGW64 ~/Desktop/projects/algozenith (master)
$ git add .

DIPANKAR@LAPTOP-R3HT57DI MINGW64 ~/Desktop/projects/algozenith (master)
```

5. Git rm -f [file name]:

```
DIPANKAR@LAPTOP-R3HT57DI MINGW64 ~/Desktop/projects/algozenith (master)
$ git rm -r temp.txt
error: the following file has changes staged in the index:
    temp.txt
(use --cached to keep the file, or -f to force removal)
```

6. Git Commit:

```
DIPANKAR@LAPTOP-R3HT57DI MINGW64 ~/Desktop/projects/algozenith (master)
$ git commit -m "first commit"
[master (root-commit) 3a70fc5] first commit
1 file changed, 0 insertions(+), 0 deletions(-)
create mode 100644 temp.txt
```

7. Git Branch -M:

```
DIPANKAR@LAPTOP-R3HT57DI MINGW64 ~/Desktop/projects/algozenith (master)
$ git branch -M main

DIPANKAR@LAPTOP-R3HT57DI MINGW64 ~/Desktop/projects/algozenith (main)
$
```

8. Git Remote:

```
DIPANKAR@LAPTOP-R3HT57DI MINGW64 ~/Desktop/projects/algozenith (main)
$ git remote add origin https://github.com/DIPANKAR-123/test.git

DIPANKAR@LAPTOP-R3HT57DI MINGW64 ~/Desktop/projects/algozenith (main)
$ git remote
origin
```

9. Git Push:

```
DIPANKAR@LAPTOP-R3HT57DI MINGW64 ~/Desktop/projects/algozenith (main)
$ git push -u origin main
Enumerating objects: 3, done.
Counting objects: 100% (3/3), done.
Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 215 bytes | 215.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
To https://github.com/DIPANKAR-123/test.git
 * [new branch]      main -> main
Branch 'main' set up to track remote branch 'main' from 'origin'.

DIPANKAR@LAPTOP-R3HT57DI MINGW64 ~/Desktop/projects/algozenith (main)
$ |
```

10. Git Checkout:

```
DIPANKAR@LAPTOP-R3HT57DI MINGW64 ~/Desktop/projects/algozenith (main)
$ git checkout -b testbranch
Switched to a new branch 'testbranch'
```

11.Git Log:

```
DIPANKAR@LAPTOP-R3HT57DI MINGW64 ~/Desktop/projects/algozenith (main)
$ git log
commit 3a70fc55865cc5e1f17efb7ca6af7d970dffa6f9 (HEAD -> main, origin/main, testbranch)
Author: Dipankar <dipankaryadav1234@gmail.com>
Date: Sat Nov 18 00:59:12 2023 +0530

    first commit
```

12.Git Diff:

```
DIPANKAR@LAPTOP-R3HT57DI MINGW64 ~/Desktop/projects/algozenith (testbranch)
$ git diff main testbranch
diff --git a/temp2.txt b/temp2.txt
new file mode 100644
index 0000000..e69de29
```

13.Git Merge:

```
DIPANKAR@LAPTOP-R3HT57DI MINGW64 ~/Desktop/projects/algozenith (main)
$ git merge testbranch
Updating 3a70fc5..c2c2aff
Fast-forward
 temp2.txt | 0
 1 file changed, 0 insertions(+), 0 deletions(-)
 create mode 100644 temp2.txt
```

14.Git Pull

```
DIPANKAR@LAPTOP-R3HT57DI MINGW64 ~/Desktop/projects/algozenith (main)
$ git pull
Already up to date.
```

15.Git Rebase:

```
DIPANKAR@LAPTOP-R3HT57DI MINGW64 ~/Desktop/projects/algozenith (main)
$ git rebase testbranch
Successfully rebased and updated refs/heads/main.

DIPANKAR@LAPTOP-R3HT57DI MINGW64 ~/Desktop/projects/algozenith (main)
$
```