

# Prüfung

1)

$$d_0 = 2 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ m}$$

$$l_0 = 2 \text{ m}$$

$$\Delta l = 2 \cdot 10^{-4} \text{ m}$$

$$E = 12,3 \cdot 10^{10} \frac{\text{N}}{\text{m}^2}$$

$$\mu = 0,34$$

$$\kappa = 16,8 \cdot 10^{-6} \frac{1}{\text{K}}$$

$$a) \quad \varepsilon = \frac{\Delta l}{l_0} = 10^{-4}$$

$$b) \quad \sigma_n = E \cdot \frac{\Delta l}{l_0} = 1,23 \cdot 10^7 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{m}^2}$$

$$c) \quad F_n = \sigma \cdot A \quad A = r^2 \pi = (10^{-3} \text{ m})^2 \pi = 1 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ m}^2$$
$$F_n = 12,3 \text{ N}$$

$$d) \quad \Delta d = -\mu \cdot \varepsilon \cdot d_0 = -6,8 \cdot 10^{-8} \text{ m}$$

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$$2) \quad \vartheta = 40^\circ \text{C}$$

$$a) \quad R(\vartheta)_{PT100} = 100 \Omega \cdot \left( 1 + 3,9083 \cdot 10^{-3} \frac{1}{^\circ\text{C}} \cdot 40^\circ\text{C} - 0,5775 \cdot 10^{-6} \frac{1}{^\circ\text{C}^2} \cdot 40^2 \right)$$
$$= 115,541 \text{ } \Omega$$

$$b) \quad R(\vartheta)_{ML} = R_n \cdot e^{B \left( \frac{1}{\vartheta} - \frac{1}{\vartheta_n} \right)} = 1 \Omega \cdot e^{5000 \text{ K} \left( \frac{1}{313,15 \text{ K}} - \frac{1}{230,15 \text{ K}} \right)}$$
$$= 0,4479 \Omega \quad T = 40 + 273,15 \text{ K}$$
$$\quad \quad \quad \underline{313,15 \text{ K}}$$

$$c) \quad E_{PT100} = R(\vartheta) \frac{d}{d\vartheta}$$
$$= 100 \Omega \left( A + 2B\vartheta \right) = 0,38621 \frac{\Omega}{^\circ\text{C}}$$

$$d) t_{0,5} = 8s$$

$$t_{0,9} = ?$$

$$+0,5 = e^{-\frac{8s}{\tau}}$$

$$-\frac{8s}{\tau} = \ln(0,5)$$

$$\tau = -8s \cdot \frac{1}{\ln(0,5)} = \underline{\underline{11,542s}}$$

$$0,9 = 1 - e^{-\frac{t_{0,9}}{11,542s}}$$

$$\ln(0,1) = -\frac{t_{0,9}}{11,542s}$$

$$\underline{\underline{t_{0,9} = 26,576s}}$$

$$3) \epsilon_r = 42,5 \quad f_m = 10 \text{ GHz} \quad d = 20 \text{ m}$$

$$a) \lambda = \frac{c}{f} = \frac{343 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}}{10 \cdot 10^9 \frac{1}{\text{s}}} = \underline{\underline{3,43 \cdot 10^{-8} \text{ m}}}$$

$$b) t = \frac{d}{v} = \frac{20 \text{ m}}{343 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}} = \underline{\underline{0,05831s}}$$

c)

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4)  $\rho = 1 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{l}} \quad v = 2 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}} \quad d = 15 \cdot 10^{-2} \text{ m}$

a)  $\dot{m} = v_m \cdot \rho \cdot A = v_m \cdot \rho \cdot \pi \frac{d^2}{4} = 35,34 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{s}}$

b)  $U_E = \frac{\dot{m}}{\rho} \cdot \frac{4B}{\pi d} = 8,999 \cdot 10^{-5} \text{ V}$

c)  $t_{1/2} = \frac{\frac{d}{2 \sin 45^\circ}}{c \pm v \cdot \cos 45^\circ} \quad t_1 = 1,432 \cdot 10^{-4} \text{ s}$   
 $t_2 = 1,4347 \cdot 10^{-4} \text{ s}$

$\Delta t = 2,7 \cdot 10^{-9} \text{ s}$

5) a)  $\beta = \frac{B}{G} \quad \frac{12 \text{ mm}}{2,4 \text{ mm}} = 5$

b)  $g = f \cdot \frac{\beta+1}{\beta} = 65 \text{ mm}^2 = 30 \text{ mm}$   
 $b = f \cdot \frac{g}{g-f} = 150 \text{ mm}$

6)  $B_z = 0,1 \text{ T} \quad I_x = 7 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ A} \quad U_H = 155 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ V}$

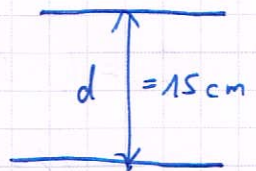
a) d für  $A_H = 8,917 \cdot 10^{-5} \frac{\text{m}^2}{\text{As}}$

$d = \frac{U_H}{A_H \cdot I_x \cdot B_z} = 2,45 \cdot 10 =$

$\frac{155 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ V}}{8,917 \cdot 10^{-5} \frac{\text{m}^2}{\text{As}} \cdot 7 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ A} \cdot 0,1 \text{ T}}$

$\Rightarrow d = 4,03 \cdot 10^{-7} \text{ m}$

b)  $R_H = A_H \cdot \frac{\beta}{d} = 22,143 \Omega$





$$7) E_n = 2 \text{ lx} \quad d = 3 \text{ m}$$

$$a) E_n = \frac{I_n}{d^2}$$

$$I_n = 2 \text{ lx} \cdot 3^2 \text{ m}^2$$

$$= 18 \text{ cd}$$

$$b) \Phi_n = I_n \cdot \Omega \quad ?$$

$$\Omega = \frac{A}{d^2} = \frac{4\pi d^2}{d^2}$$

$$= 18 \text{ cd} \cdot 4\pi \cdot 3 \text{ m}$$

$$= 226,19 \text{ lm}$$