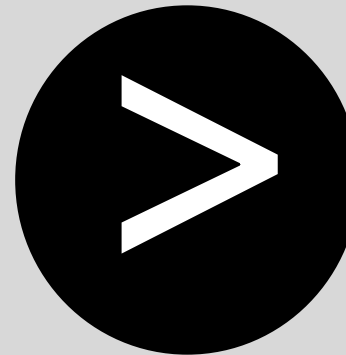
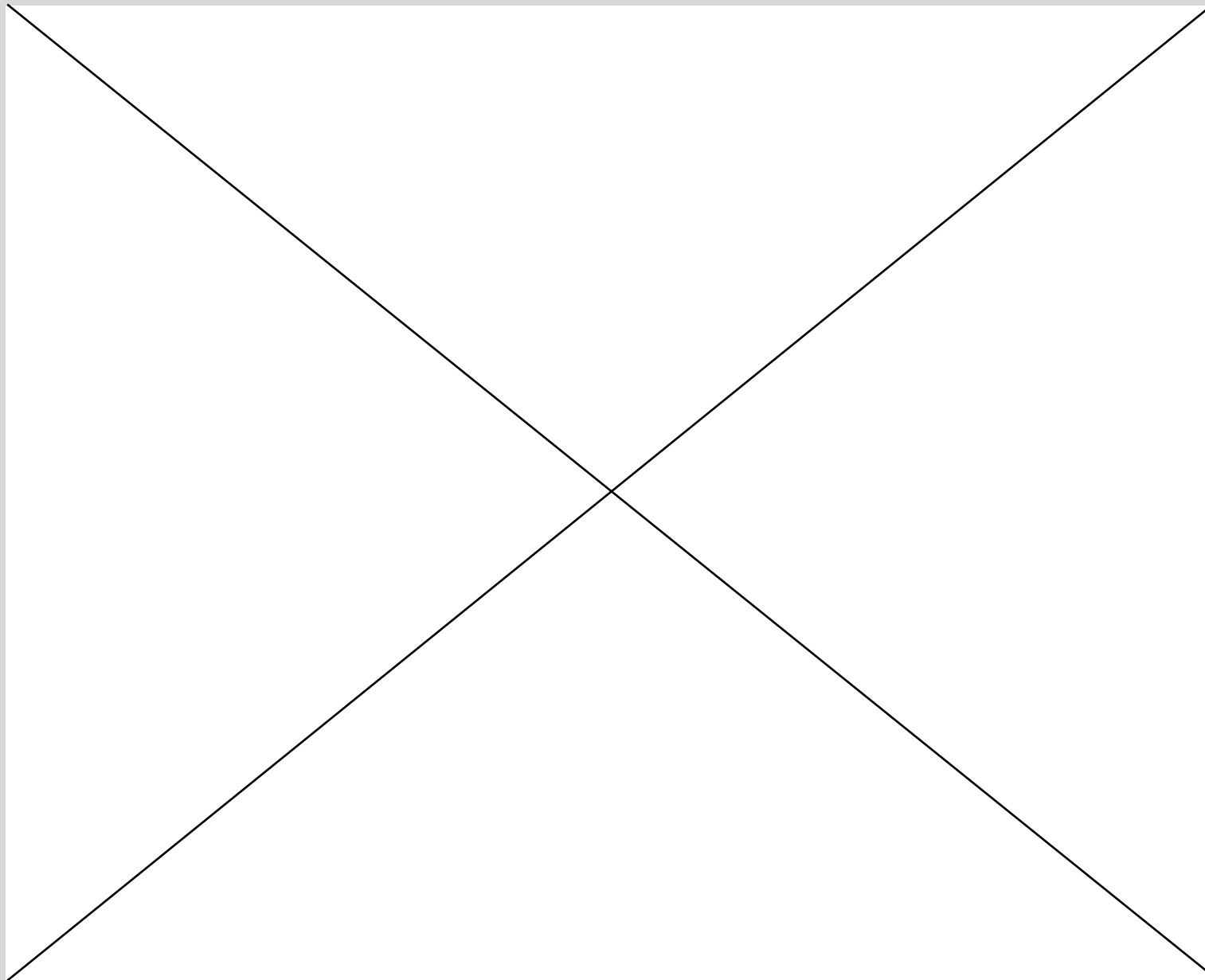
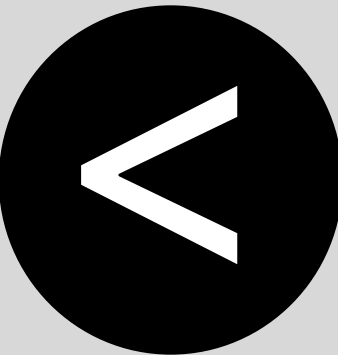


# ROPA



## Descripción

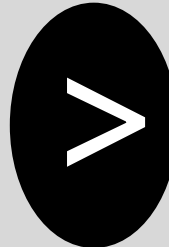
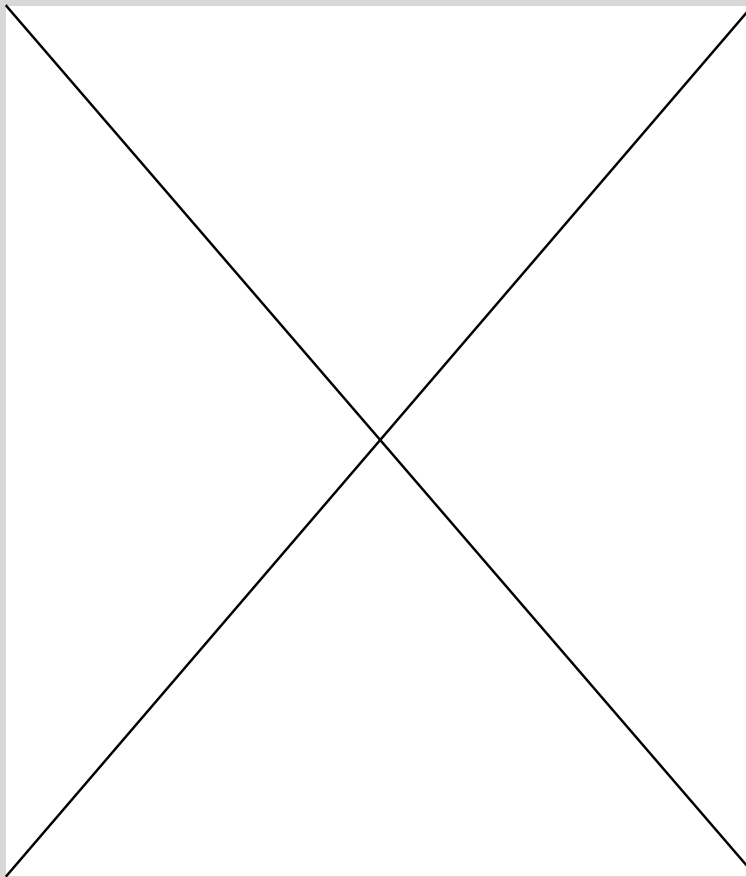
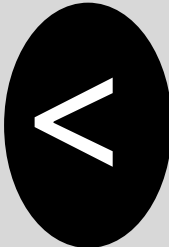
Valoración



Comprar

30€

# ROPA



## Descripción

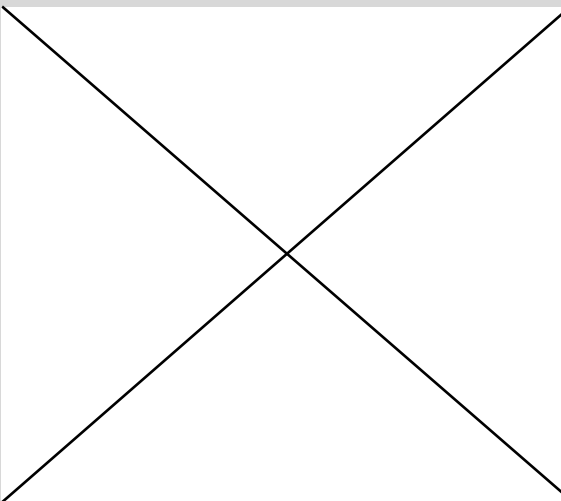
Valoración



Comprar

30€

# Ropa



## Descripción

Valoración



Comprar

30€