## Day objectives (6/9/19)

creating contacts using dictionary

search for a contact

packages and modules

regular expression

#### file expression

```
In [10]: dict={"k1":"name","k2":"age","k3":"number"}
         print(dict)
         dict["k1"]
         {'k1': 'name', 'k2': 'age', 'k3': 'number'}
Out[10]: 'name'
In [35]:
         ##name, phone no.
         contacts={}
         def addcontacts(name,phno):
             if name not in contacts:
                  contacts[name]=phno
                  print("contact added successfully")
             else:
                  print("contact already exists")
         addcontacts('name1',9908111125)
         addcontacts('name1',9908111125)
         addcontacts('name1',9908111126)
         addcontacts('name2',9908111126)
         addcontacts('name2',9908111125)
         contact added successfully
         contact already exists
         contact already exists
```

contact added successfully
contact already exists

```
In [25]:
         ##searching a contact
         ## using key 'name'
         def searchcontact(name):
             if name in contacts:
                  print(name, ':', contacts[name])
             else:
                  print("doesnot exists")
         searchcontact('name1')
         searchcontact('name2')
         searchcontact('name3')
         name1 : 9908111125
         name2: 9908111126
         doesnot exists
In [47]: | ##MERGING 2 CONTACTS
         ##using update method
         def mergecontacts(newcontacts):
             contacts.update(newcontacts)
             print(len(newcontacts.keys()),"contacts added successfully")
         searchcontact('name2')
         newcontacts={ 'name2':9908111125, 'name3':9908111127}
         mergecontacts(newcontacts)
         searchcontact('name2')
         name2: 9908111126
         2 contacts added successfully
         name2: 9908111125
In [62]:
         ##dictionary :mobilecontacts
         ##add contacts
         ##key:'a',value:9908111128
         ##another dictionary
         ##key: 'b', value: 9908111129
         def addcontacts(name1,phno):
                  if name1 not in contacts:
                      contacts[name1]=phno
                      print("contact added successfully")
                  else:
                   print("contact already exists")
         addcontacts("a",9908111125)
         addcontacts('b',9900777777)
         contact added successfully
         contact added successfully
 In [ ]:
```

## packages and Modules

### packages->collection of Modules

#### modules->collection of Modules

```
##prime
In [27]:
         def isprime(n):
              for i in range(2,n+1):
                  if(n%i==0):
                      return False
                  else:
                      return True
         n=int(input("enter n:"))
         isprime(n)
         enter n:7
Out[27]: True
In [26]: | def isprime(n):
              for i in range(2,n+1):
                  if(n%i==0):
                      return False
                  else:
                      return True
         n=int(input("enter n:"))
         isprime(n)
         enter n:10
Out[26]: False
In [24]:
         import Packages
         isprime(7)
Out[24]: False
In [28]:
         from Packages.numerical import isprime
         isprime(10)
Out[28]: False
In [29]:
         from Packages.numerical import isprime
         isprime(7)
Out[29]: False
```

```
##generating marks using "random" prebuilt function
In [11]:
          import random
          def generatemarks(n,1b,ub):
              for i in range(0,n):
                  print(random.randint(lb,ub))
          generatemarks(10,0,100)
          50
         92
          37
         88
          40
          57
          42
          3
          50
          14
In [31]:
          import random
          def generatemarks(n,lb,ub):
              for i in range(0,20):
                  print(random.randint(lb,ub))
          generatemarks(10,0,100)
          58
         92
          68
          37
         92
          45
          77
          49
          27
          29
          95
          0
          72
          46
          10
          91
          6
          61
          99
          11
```

### **Regular Expression**

Phone Number:Pattern=^[6-9][0-9]{9}\$

valid

valid

```
In [54]: import re
    def phnumvalidator(num):
        pattern='^[6-9][0-9]{9}$' #pattern is string format
        if re.match(pattern,str(num)):#re.match is a prebuilt method for comparision(not print("valid")
        else:
            print("invalid")
        phnumvalidator(9131231311)
```

valid

```
File "<ipython-input-50-59d4bfba4318>", line 8 phnumvalidator(0258258536)
```

SyntaxError: invalid token

```
In [74]: ##pattern for email validation
    ##email id:username(starts with alphabets and numbers),domain(starts with @),extel
    ##pattern for :'^[a-z0-9][a-z0-9_.]{3,18}[@][a-z0-9]{4,18}[.][a-z]{2,4}$ #lb is f
    ###[]->extensions
    import re
    def mail(emailnum):
        pattern="^[a-z0-9][a-z0-9_.]{3,18}[@][a-z0-9]{4,18}[.][a-z]{2,4}$"
        if re.match(pattern,emailnum):
            print("valid")
        else:
            print("invalid")
    mail("div3_.@gmail.com")
```

valid

```
In [83]: import re
    def mail(emailnum):
        pattern="^[a-z0-9][a-z0-9_.]{3,18}[@][a-z0-9]{4,18}[.][a-z]{2,4}$"
        if re.match(pattern,emailnum):
            print("valid")
        else:
            print("invalid")
        mail("15ujjdfkbjkabf_.@gmail.com1111")
```

invalid

# **File Handling**

It is a collection of related information

basic steps

opening a file

performing operations(write,read,append)

closing file

```
In [138]:
          #syntax for opening of file: file_obj=open("filepath", "mode") #without mode by de
          f=open("datafiles/data.txt",'r')
          print(f.read())
          f.close()
          line 1
          line 2
          line 3line 5line 5line 6
           revanth is indian idol winner in 2017
           revanth is indian idol winner in 2017
           revanth is indian idol winner in 2017line 2
          line 3
          line 4line 6
           revanth is indian idol winner in 2017
In [139]: with open("datafiles/data.txt","a") as f:
              f.write("line 6")
In [140]:
          with open("datafiles/data.txt","a") as f:
              f.write("\n revanth is indian idol winner in 2017")
              f.close()
```

```
In [141]: with open("datafiles/data.txt", "a") as f: #a will give unsupported operation so w
              f.read()
              print(f.tell())
              f.write("line 2\nline 3\nline 4")
              print(f.tell())
              f.seek(0)
              print(f.tell())
          UnsupportedOperation
                                                     Traceback (most recent call last)
          <ipython-input-141-cac907e27e14> in <module>()
                1 with open("datafiles/data.txt", "a") as f: #a will give unsupported oper
          ation so we need to give
          ---> 2
                      f.read()
                      print(f.tell())
                3
                      f.write("line 2\nline 3\nline 4")
                4
                      print(f.tell())
          UnsupportedOperation: not readable
In [142]:
          #tell-> curser
          #seek-> position change of curser
          with open("datafiles/data.txt", "a+") as f: #a+ ->read mode, w+ ->read write
              f.read()
              print(f.tell())
              f.write("line 2\nline 3\nline 4")
              print(f.tell())
              f.seek(0)
              print(f.tell())
          381
          403
```

```
In [144]: #readline() reads individual line
          #read() reads entire file
          #readlines() reads every line in entire file
          with open("datafiles/data.txt") as f:
              print((f.read()))
              f.close()
          line 1
          line 2
          line 3line 5line 5line 6
           revanth is indian idol winner in 2017
           revanth is indian idol winner in 2017
           revanth is indian idol winner in 2017line 2
          line 3
          line 4line 6
           revanth is indian idol winner in 2017line 6
           revanth is indian idol winner in 2017line 2
          line 3
          line 4
          with open("datafiles/file.txt") as f: #txt in plaintext
In [146]:
              print(f.readlines())
```

['line 1\n', 'line 3']

```
In [147]: | with open("datafiles/data.txt") as f: #txt in plaintext
              data=f.read()
              for line in data:
                  word=line.split()
                  print(word,end="")
          ['l']['i']['n']['e'][]['l']['l']['i']['n']['e'][]['2'][]['l']['i']['n']['e']
          []['3']['1']['i']['n']['e'][]['5']['1']['i']['n']['e'][]['5']['1']['i']['n']
          ['e'][]['5']['1']['i']['n']['e'][]['6'][]['r']['e']['v']['a']['n']['t']['h']
          []['i']['s'][]['i']['n']['d']['i']['a']['n'][]['i']['d']['o']['l'][]['w']['i']
          ['n']['n']['e']['r'][]['i']['n'][]['2']['0']['1']['7'][][]['r']['e']['v']['a']
          ['n']['t']['h'][]['i']['s'][]['i']['n']['d']['i']['a']['n'][]['i']['d']['o']
          ['l'][]['w']['i']['n']['n']['e']['r'][]['i']['n'][]['2']['0']['1']['7'][][]
          ['r']['e']['v']['a']['n']['t']['h'][]['i']['s'][]['i']['n']['d']['i']['a']['n']
          []['i']['d']['o']['l'][]['w']['i']['n']['n']['e']['r'][]['i']['n'][]['2']['0']
          ['1']['7']['1']['i']['n']['e'][]['2'][]['1']['i']['n']['e'][]['3'][]['1']['i']
          ['n']['e'][]['4']['1']['i']['n']['e'][]['2'][]['1']['i']['n']['e'][]['3'][]
          ['l']['i']['n']['e'][]['4']['l']['i']['n']['e'][]['2'][]['l']['i']['n']['e'][]
          ['3'][]['1']['i']['n']['e'][]['4']['1']['i']['n']['e'][]['2'][]['1']['i']['n']
          ['e'][]['3'][]['1']['i']['n']['e'][]['4']['1']['i']['n']['e'][]['2'][]['1']
          ['i']['n']['e'][]['3'][]['1']['i']['n']['e'][]['4']['1']['i']['n']['e'][]['2']
          []['1']['i']['n']['e'][]['3'][]['1']['i']['n']['e'][]['4']['1']['i']['n']['e']
          []['6'][]['r']['e']['v']['a']['n']['t']['h'][]['i']['s'][]['i']['n']['d']
          ['i']['a']['n'][]['i']['d']['o']['l'][]['w']['i']['n']['n']['e']['r'][]['i']
          ['n'][]['2']['0']['1']['7']['1']['i']['n']['e'][]['6'][][]['r']['e']['v']['a']
          ['n']['t']['h'][]['i']['s'][]['i']['n']['d']['i']['a']['n'][]['i']['d']['o']
          ['l'][]['w']['i']['n']['n']['e']['r'][]['i']['n'][]['2']['0']['1']['7']['1']
          ['i']['n']['e'][]['2'][]['1']['i']['n']['e'][]['3'][]['1']['i']['n']['e'][]
          ['4']
In [148]:
          with open("datafiles/file.txt") as f: #txt in plaintext
              data=f.read()
              for line in data:
                  word=line.split()
                  print(word,end="")
          ['l']['i']['n']['e'][]['1'][]['l']['i']['n']['e'][]['3']
In [150]:
          with open("datafiles/file.txt") as f: #txt in plaintext
              fh=f.read()
              words=fh.split()
              print(words)
          ['line', '1', 'line', '3']
In [151]: | with open("datafiles/file1.txt") as f: #txt in plaintext
              fh=f.read()
              words=fh.split('$')
              print(words)
          ['revanth', 'is', 'my', 'fav', 'singer']
```

```
In [152]: | with open("datafiles/file2.txt") as f: #txt in python
              fh=f.read()
              words=fh.split('$')
              print(words)
          ['revanth', 'is', 'one', 'of', 'my', 'role', 'model']
In [153]: def readFile(filepath):
              with open(filepath,'r') as f:
                   filedata=f.read() #reads entire file
              return filedata
          filepath='datafiles/data.txt'
          print(readFile(filepath))
          line 1
          line 2
          line 3line 5line 5line 6
           revanth is indian idol winner in 2017
           revanth is indian idol winner in 2017
           revanth is indian idol winner in 2017line 2
          line 3
          line 4line 6
           revanth is indian idol winner in 2017line 6
           revanth is indian idol winner in 2017line 2
          line 3
          line 4
```

```
In [159]:
          ##1
          def linecount(filename): #filename or filepath
              count=0 #to increment after every value
              with open(filename, 'r') as f:
                   for i in f: #to get whole file
                       count=count+1
               return count
          filename='datafiles/data.txt'
          print(readFile(filename))
          line 1
          line 2
          line 3line 5line 5line 6
           revanth is indian idol winner in 2017
           revanth is indian idol winner in 2017
           revanth is indian idol winner in 2017line 2
          line 3
          line 4line 6
           revanth is indian idol winner in 2017line 6
           revanth is indian idol winner in 2017line 2
          line 3
          line 4
In [161]:
          ##2
          def linecount(filename): #filename or filepath
              count=0 #to increment after every value
              with open(filename, 'r') as f:
                   for i in f: #to get whole file
                       count=count+1
              return count
          filename='datafiles/file.txt'
          print(readFile(filename))
          line 1
          line 3
```

revanth\$is\$my\$fav\$singer

revanth\$is\$one\$of\$my\$role\$model

```
In [180]: #function to count number of words in a file
import re
def wordCount(filepath):
    pattern='[\n]'
    filedata=readFile(filepath)
    count=len(re.split(pattern,filedata))
    return count
    filepath="datafiles/data.txt"
    print(wordCount(filepath))
```

22

```
In [179]: import re
    def spaceCount(filepath):
        pattern='[]'
        filedata=readFile(filepath)
        count=len(re.split(pattern,filedata))
        return count
    filepath="datafiles/data.txt"
    print(spaceCount(filepath))
```

66

```
In [190]:
            1
               #unique
            2
               import re
            3
               def uniqueword(filepath):
                   with open(filepath, 'r') as f:
            4
            5
                        fh=f.read()
            6
                        words=fh.split()
            7
                        print(words)
            8
                   item=[]#
                   for i in words:
            9
                        if i not in item:
           10
                            item.append(i)
           11
           12
                    print(item)
           13
               uniqueword("datafiles/data.txt")
           14
```

```
['line', '1', 'line', '2', 'line', '3line', '5line', '5line', '5line', '6', 're vanth', 'is', 'indian', 'idol', 'winner', 'in', '2017', 'revanth', 'is', 'india n', 'idol', 'winner', 'in', '2017line', '2', 'line', '3', 'line', '4line', '6', 'revanth', 'is', 'indian', 'idol', 'winner', 'in', '2017line', '6', 'revanth', 'is', 'indian', 'idol', 'winner', 'in', '2017line', '3', 'line', '4']

['line', '1', '2', '3line', '5line', '6', 'revanth', 'is', 'indian', 'idol', 'winner', 'in', '2017', '2017line', '3', '4line', '4']
```

```
In [192]: | #for every elements in main list
                                         #checks if it is exists in unique list
                                         #if it doesnot exists ,add it to unique
                                         #else if it already exists, move on to the else
                                   ##unique
                                   import re
                                   def uniqueword(filepath):
                                                with open(filepath, 'r') as f:
                                                             fh=f.read()
                                                            words=fh.split()
                                                             print(words)
                                                item=[]#
                                                for i in words:
                                                             if i not in item:
                                                                          item.append(i)
                                                return item
                                   uniqueword("datafiles/data.txt")
                                  ['line', '1', 'line', '2', 'line', '3line', '5line', '5line', '5line', '6', 're
                                  vanth', 'is', 'indian', 'idol', 'winner', 'in', '2017', 'revanth', 'is', 'india
                                  n', 'idol', 'winner', 'in', '2017', 'revanth', 'is', 'indian', 'idol', 'winne r', 'in', '2017line', '2', 'line', '3', 'line', '4line', '2', 'line', '3', 'line', '4line', '2', 'line', '3', 'line', '4line', '2', 'line', '4line', '4line', '3', 'line', '4line', '4line
                                  e', '2', 'line', '3', 'line', '4line', '2', 'line', '3', 'line', '4line', '6', 'revanth', 'is', 'indian', 'idol', 'winner', 'in', '2017line', '6', 'revanth',
                                   'is', 'indian', 'idol', 'winner', 'in', '2017line', '2', 'line', '3', 'line',
                                   '4']
Out[192]: ['line',
                                       '1',
                                      '2',
                                       '3line',
                                      '5line',
                                      '6',
                                      'revanth',
                                      'is',
                                       'indian',
                                      'idol',
                                      'winner',
                                      'in',
                                      '2017',
                                       '2017line',
                                      '3',
                                      '4line',
                                      '4']
```

```
In [203]: def wordfreq(filepath):
    with open(filepath,'r') as f:
        fh=f.read()
        words=fh.split()
        wordfq={}
    for i in words:
        if i not in wordfq:
             wordfq[i]=1
        else:
             wordfq[i]+=1
    return wordfq
wordfreq("datafiles/data.txt")
```

```
Out[203]: {'line': 17,
            '1': 1,
            '2': 8,
            '3line': 1,
            '5line': 3,
            '6': 3,
            'revanth': 5,
            'is': 5,
            'indian': 5,
            'idol': 5,
            'winner': 5,
            'in': 5,
            '2017': 2,
            '2017line': 3,
            '3': 7,
            '4line': 6,
            '4': 1}
```

```
In [204]: def wordfreq(filepath):
               with open(filepath, 'r') as f:
                   fh=f.read()
                   words=fh.split()
                   wordfq={}
               for i in words:
                   if i not in wordfq:
                       wordfq[i]=1
                   else:
                       wordfq[i]+=1
               return wordfq
           wordfreq("datafiles/data.txt")
Out[204]: {'line': 17,
            '1': 1,
            '2': 8,
            '3line': 1,
            '5line': 3,
            '6': 3,
            'revanth': 5,
            'is': 5,
            'indian': 5,
            'idol': 5,
            'winner': 5,
            'in': 5,
            '2017': 2,
            '2017line': 3,
            '3': 7,
            '4line': 6,
            '4': 1}
In [206]: def wordfreq(filepath):
               with open(filepath, 'r') as f:
                   fh=f.read()
                   words=fh.split()
                   wordfq={}
               for i in words:
                   if i not in wordfq:
                       wordfq[i]=1
                   else:
                       wordfq[i]+=1
               return wordfq
           wordfreq("datafiles/file.txt")
Out[206]: {'line': 2, '1': 1, '3': 1}
```

```
In [207]: def wordfreq(filepath):
    with open(filepath, 'r') as f:
        fh=f.read()
        words=fh.split()
        wordfq={}
    for i in words:
        if i not in wordfq:
             wordfq[i]=1
        else:
             wordfq[i]+=1
        return wordfq
    wordfreq("datafiles/file1.txt")
Out[207]: {'revanth$is$my$fav$singer': 1}
set and its methods(to use duplicate elements)
```

add()

union()

intersection()

difference()

update()

```
In [215]: dir(set)
Out[215]: ['__and__',
               _class__',
               __
_contains___',
                _delattr__',
                dir__',
                doc__',
                _eq__',
                format___',
                _ge__',
                _getattribute___',
                _gt__',
                _hash__
                _iand___',
                _init__',
                _init_subclass___',
                _ior__',
_isub__',
                _iter__',
                ixor__'
                le<u>  </u>',
                len '
                lt
                _ne__
                _new__
                or__
                _rand___'
                reduce__',
                _reduce_ex__',
                _repr__
                ror_
                rsub '
               __rxor__',
                _setattr___',
                _sizeof___',
               _str__',
               _sub__',
             '__subclasshook__',
             '__xor__',
             'add',
             'clear',
             'copy',
             'difference',
             'difference_update',
             'discard',
             'intersection',
             'intersection_update',
             'isdisjoint',
             'issubset',
             'issuperset',
             'pop',
             'remove',
             'symmetric_difference',
             'symmetric_difference_update',
```

```
'union',
            'update']
In [216]: | l=[12,"ppp",333,444,532,55,"vvv"]
           print(set(1))
          {'ppp', 12, 333, 532, 55, 'vvv', 444}
In [225]: | s1={"divija",1203,"iit",1999,"diot"}
           s1.add("888")
           s1
Out[225]: {1203, 1999, '888', 'diot', 'divija', 'iit'}
In [241]:
          s1={"divija",1203,"iit",1999,1999,"diot"}
           s2={"nasty",83,1203,1999}
           print(s1.union(s2))
           print(s1.intersection(s2))
           print(s1.difference(s2))
           print(s1.difference update(s2))
           print(s1.update(s2))
          {'divija', 'diot', 1203, 83, 'iit', 'nasty', 1999}
          {1203, 1999}
          {'divija', 'diot', 'iit'}
          None
          None
In [242]: | s2=s1.copy()
           s2
Out[242]: {1203, 1999, 83, 'diot', 'divija', 'iit', 'nasty'}
In [245]: v1={28,"p"}
           v2={25,"g"}
           print(v1.difference(v2))
           print(v1.intersection(v2))
          {28, 'p'}
          set()
```

```
9/6/2019
                                                    6september2019
    In [249]:
                 1
                    ##tasks
                 2
                    #program for generating multiplication of table
                 3
                    \#i/p: (3,5,7)
                    #o/p: 3*5=15,
                 4
                 5
                    #
                          5*5=25,
                 6
                          7*5=35
                 7
                    def mult(n,lb,ub):
                 8
                        for i in range(lb,ub+1):
                 9
                             ans=n*i
                             print(n,'x',i,'=',ans)
                10
                11
                    mult(3,5,7)
                12
               3 \times 5 = 15
               3 \times 6 = 18
               3 \times 7 = 21
    In [272]:
                    #design a program to find maximum, minimum
                 1
                 2 | #and average of numbers in a list
                 3
                    #i/p:l=[1,10,9,9,8,8]
                 4
                    #o/p:1.find unique Lst
                 5
                         2.find max and min values
                         3.find average
                 6
                 7
                    def min max():
```

```
1=[1,10,9,9,8,8]
 8
 9
        11=[]
10
        for i in 1:
            if i not in l1:
11
12
                11.append(i)
13
        print("unique list=",l1)
14
        print('max value=',max(l1))
15
        print("min value=",min(l1))
16
        j=0
17
        for i in range(len(1)):
18
            j=((j+1[i])//(len(1)))
19
        print("avearge=",j)
20
   min_max()
21
```

```
unique list= [1, 10, 9, 8]
max value= 10
min value= 1
avearge= 1
```

```
In [264]:
          ##linear search in list
           #if key is found print '1'
           #else print '-1'
           \#L=[10,9,8,7,6],5
           def linearsearch():
               l=[10,9,8,7,6]
               for item in range(len(1)):
                   if l[item]==5:
                       print("1")
                   else:
                       print("-1")
                       break
           linearsearch()
           -1
In [257]:
           ##sqrt of num w/o using math package
           def sqrt():
               1=[1,2,3,4,5]
               for i in 1:
                   j=i**(0.5)
                   print("sqrt of" ,i, "is",j)
           sqrt()
          sqrt of 1 is 1.0
           sqrt of 2 is 1.4142135623730951
           sqrt of 3 is 1.7320508075688772
           sqrt of 4 is 2.0
           sqrt of 5 is 2.23606797749979
  In [ ]: | #**
           #using regular expression add name, phnum, email
           import re
           def contdict(name,phnum,email)
               name=str(name)
               phnum=str(phnum)
               email=str(email)
               pattern="^[a-zA-Z_.]{3,47}$"
               if(re.match(pattern, name)):
                   contdict[name]=name
               else:
                   print("invalid")
               pattern="^[6-9][0-9]{10}$"
               if(re.match(pattern,email))
```

```
##**
In [273]:
          import re
          def contactdictionary(name,phonenum,email):
               name=str(name)
               phonenum=str(name)
               email=str(email)
               contactdictionary={}
               pattern='^[a-zA-Z_.]{3,47}$'
               if(re.match(pattern, name)):
                   contactdictionary[name]=name
               else:
                   print("invalid")
               pattern='^[6-9][0-9]{10}$'
               if(re.match(pattern,phonenum)):
                   contactdictionary[phonenum]=phonenum
               else:
                   print("invalid")
               pattern='^[a-z0-9][a-z_.]{3,14}[@][a-z]{3,12}[.][a-z]{2,3}'
               if(re.match(pattern,email)):
                   contactdictionary[email]=email
               else:
                   print("invalid")
          contactdictionary(divija,9223323210,divija@gmail.com)
```

```
In [ ]:
```