

# IBM\_Python\_Cars

December 17, 2024

```
[ ]: IBM PYTHON MACHINE LEARNING COURSE  
MODULE: LOADING AND EXPLORING DATA
```

```
[1]: # import pandas library  
import pandas as pd  
import numpy as np
```

```
[48]: import pandas as pd  
import os  
  
# Define the file path  
file_path = r"IBM_Python_Car_Dataset.csv"  
  
# Check if the file exists  
if os.path.exists(file_path):  
    # Read the CSV file with explicit delimiter (comma) and check the first few  
    ↪ rows  
    data = pd.read_csv(file_path, encoding='utf-8', header=None, delimiter=',')  
  
    # Inspect the first few rows to check if columns are split correctly  
    print("First few rows of the dataset:\n", data.head())  
  
    # Check the shape of the dataset (number of rows and columns)  
    print("Shape of the dataset:", data.shape)  
  
    # If data only has one column, try using `sep` instead of `delimiter`  
    if data.shape[1] == 1:  
        data = pd.read_csv(file_path, encoding='utf-8', header=None, ↪  
        ↪ sep=r'\s*,\s*', engine='python') # Regular expression for comma  
  
    # Define the column names (adjust the list size based on the dataset's ↪  
    ↪ columns)  
    column_names = ['symboling', 'normalized-losses', 'make', 'fuel-type', ↪  
    ↪ 'aspiration', 'num-of-doors',  
                    'body-style', 'drive-wheels', 'engine-location', ↪  
    ↪ 'wheel-base', 'length', 'width',
```

```

        'height', 'curb-weight', 'engine-type', 'num-of-cylinders',
        'engine-size', 'fuel-system',
        'bore', 'stroke', 'compression-ratio', 'horsepower',
        'peak-rpm', 'city-mpg', 'highway-mpg',
        'price']

# Assign the column names to the dataset, if the number of columns match
if data.shape[1] == len(column_names):
    data.columns = column_names
    print("Dataset with column names:\n", data.head())
else:
    print(f"Warning: Column mismatch. Expected {len(column_names)} columns,
    but got {data.shape[1]}")
else:
    print(f"File not found: {file_path}")

```

First few rows of the dataset:

```

0  3,?,alfa-romero,gas,std,two,convertible,rwd,fr...
1  3,?,alfa-romero,gas,std,two,convertible,rwd,fr...
2  1,?,alfa-romero,gas,std,two,hatchback,rwd,fron...
3  2,164,audi,gas,std,four,sedan,fwd,front,99.80,...
4  2,164,audi,gas,std,four,sedan,4wd,front,99.40,...

```

Shape of the dataset: (205, 1)

Dataset with column names:

	symboling	normalized-losses	make	fuel-type	aspiration	num-of-doors	\
0	"3"	?	alfa-romero	gas	std	two	
1	"3"	?	alfa-romero	gas	std	two	
2	"1"	?	alfa-romero	gas	std	two	
3	"2"	164	audi	gas	std	four	
4	"2"	164	audi	gas	std	four	

	body-style	drive-wheels	engine-location	wheel-base	...	engine-size	\
0	convertible	rwd	front	88.6	...	130	
1	convertible	rwd	front	88.6	...	130	
2	hatchback	rwd	front	94.5	...	152	
3	sedan	fwd	front	99.8	...	109	
4	sedan	4wd	front	99.4	...	136	

	fuel-system	bore	stroke	compression-ratio	horsepower	peak-rpm	city-mpg	\
0	mpfi	3.47	2.68	9.0	111	5000	21	
1	mpfi	3.47	2.68	9.0	111	5000	21	
2	mpfi	2.68	3.47	9.0	154	5000	19	
3	mpfi	3.19	3.40	10.0	102	5500	24	
4	mpfi	3.19	3.40	8.0	115	5500	18	

highway-mpg	price
-------------	-------

```

0      27  13495"
1      27  16500"
2      26  16500"
3      30  13950"
4      22  17450"

```

[5 rows x 26 columns]

## EXPLORE DATA SET

```

[50]: # Display the first 5 rows of the dataset
print(data.head())

```

```

      symboling normalized-losses      make fuel-type aspiration num-of-doors \
0      "3          ?  alfa-romero    gas      std          two
1      "3          ?  alfa-romero    gas      std          two
2      "1          ?  alfa-romero    gas      std          two
3      "2         164    audi        gas      std         four
4      "2         164    audi        gas      std         four

      body-style drive-wheels engine-location  wheel-base  ...  engine-size \
0  convertible      rwd        front        88.6  ...      130
1  convertible      rwd        front        88.6  ...      130
2   hatchback      rwd        front        94.5  ...      152
3      sedan      fwd        front        99.8  ...      109
4      sedan      4wd        front        99.4  ...      136

      fuel-system  bore  stroke compression-ratio horsepower  peak-rpm city-mpg \
0      mpfi  3.47   2.68           9.0         111      5000      21
1      mpfi  3.47   2.68           9.0         111      5000      21
2      mpfi  2.68   3.47           9.0         154      5000      19
3      mpfi  3.19   3.40          10.0         102      5500      24
4      mpfi  3.19   3.40           8.0         115      5500      18

      highway-mpg  price
0      27  13495"
1      27  16500"
2      26  16500"
3      30  13950"
4      22  17450"

```

[5 rows x 26 columns]

```

[52]: # Display the last 5 rows of the dataset
print(data.tail())

```

```

      symboling normalized-losses      make fuel-type aspiration num-of-doors \
200      "-1          95  volvo      gas      std          four
201      "-1          95  volvo      gas      turbo         four

```

202	"-1	95	volvo	gas	std	four
203	"-1	95	volvo	diesel	turbo	four
204	"-1	95	volvo	gas	turbo	four

	body-style	drive-wheels	engine-location	wheel-base	...	engine-size	\
200	sedan	rwd	front	109.1	...	141	
201	sedan	rwd	front	109.1	...	141	
202	sedan	rwd	front	109.1	...	173	
203	sedan	rwd	front	109.1	...	145	
204	sedan	rwd	front	109.1	...	141	

	fuel-system	bore	stroke	compression-ratio	horsepower	peak-rpm	\
200	mpfi	3.78	3.15	9.5	114	5400	
201	mpfi	3.78	3.15	8.7	160	5300	
202	mpfi	3.58	2.87	8.8	134	5500	
203	idi	3.01	3.40	23.0	106	4800	
204	mpfi	3.78	3.15	9.5	114	5400	

	city-mpg	highway-mpg	price
200	23	28	16845"
201	19	25	19045"
202	18	23	21485"
203	26	27	22470"
204	19	25	22625"

[5 rows x 26 columns]

WHEN YOU TAKE A BREAK YOU HAVE TO RESTART THE SESSION

```
[20]: import pandas as pd

# Example: Loading a dataset from a CSV file
data = pd.read_csv('IBM_Python_Car_Dataset.csv') # Replace 'your_dataset.csv'
↳with your file path
```

```
[22]: # Display dataset information
data.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 204 entries, 0 to 203
Data columns (total 1 columns):
#    Column
Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
-----
0    3,?,alfa-romero,gas,std,two,convertible,rwd,front,88.60,168.80,64.10,48.80,
2548,dohc,four,130,mpfi,3.47,2.68,9.00,111,5000,21,27,13495  204 non-null
object
```

```
dtypes: object(1)
memory usage: 1.7+ KB
```

```
[24]: # Display the first 5 rows of the dataset
print(data.head())
```

```
3,?,alfa-romero,gas,std,two,convertible,rwd,front,88.60,168.80,64.10,48.80,254
8,dohc,four,130,mpfi,3.47,2.68,9.00,111,5000,21,27,13495
0 3,?,alfa-romero,gas,std,two,convertible,rwd,fr...
1 1,?,alfa-romero,gas,std,two,hatchback,rwd,fron...
2 2,164,audi,gas,std,four,edan,fwd,front,99.80,...
3 2,164,audi,gas,std,four,edan,4wd,front,99.40,...
4 2,?,audi,gas,std,two,edan,fwd,front,99.80,177...
```

THE WORK WAS NOT SAVED BECAUSE YOU ENDED THE SESSION W/O CREATING A NEW CSV

```
[26]: import pandas as pd
import os

# Define the file path
file_path = r"IBM_Python_Car_Dataset.csv"

# Check if the file exists
if os.path.exists(file_path):
    # Read the CSV file with explicit delimiter (comma) and check the first few
    ↪rows
    data = pd.read_csv(file_path, encoding='utf-8', header=None, delimiter=',')

    # Inspect the first few rows to check if columns are split correctly
    print("First few rows of the dataset:\n", data.head())

    # Check the shape of the dataset (number of rows and columns)
    print("Shape of the dataset:", data.shape)

    # If data only has one column, try using `sep` instead of `delimiter`
    if data.shape[1] == 1:
        data = pd.read_csv(file_path, encoding='utf-8', header=None,
        ↪sep=r'\s*,\s*', engine='python') # Regular expression for comma

    # Define the column names (adjust the list size based on the dataset's
    ↪columns)
    column_names = ['symboling', 'normalized-losses', 'make', 'fuel-type',
    ↪'aspiration', 'num-of-doors',
    ↪'body-style', 'drive-wheels', 'engine-location',
    ↪'wheel-base', 'length', 'width',
    ↪'height', 'curb-weight', 'engine-type', 'num-of-cylinders',
    ↪'engine-size', 'fuel-system',
```

```

        'bore', 'stroke', 'compression-ratio', 'horsepower',
        'peak-rpm', 'city-mpg', 'highway-mpg',
        'price']

    # Assign the column names to the dataset, if the number of columns match
    if data.shape[1] == len(column_names):
        data.columns = column_names
        print("Dataset with column names:\n", data.head())
    else:
        print(f"Warning: Column mismatch. Expected {len(column_names)} columns,
        but got {data.shape[1]}")
    else:
        print(f"File not found: {file_path}")

```

First few rows of the dataset:

```

0
0  3,?,alfa-romero,gas,std,two,convertible,rwd,fr...
1  3,?,alfa-romero,gas,std,two,convertible,rwd,fr...
2  1,?,alfa-romero,gas,std,two,hatchback,rwd,fron...
3  2,164,audi,gas,std,four,edan,fwd,front,99.80,...
4  2,164,audi,gas,std,four,edan,4wd,front,99.40,...
Shape of the dataset: (205, 1)
Dataset with column names:

```

	symboling	normalized-losses	make	fuel-type	aspiration	num-of-doors	\
0	"3"	?	alfa-romero	gas	std	two	
1	"3"	?	alfa-romero	gas	std	two	
2	"1"	?	alfa-romero	gas	std	two	
3	"2"	164	audi	gas	std	four	
4	"2"	164	audi	gas	std	four	

	body-style	drive-wheels	engine-location	wheel-base	...	engine-size	\
0	convertible	rwd	front	88.6	...	130	
1	convertible	rwd	front	88.6	...	130	
2	hatchback	rwd	front	94.5	...	152	
3	sedan	fwd	front	99.8	...	109	
4	sedan	4wd	front	99.4	...	136	

	fuel-system	bore	stroke	compression-ratio	horsepower	peak-rpm	city-mpg	\
0	mpfi	3.47	2.68	9.0	111	5000	21	
1	mpfi	3.47	2.68	9.0	111	5000	21	
2	mpfi	2.68	3.47	9.0	154	5000	19	
3	mpfi	3.19	3.40	10.0	102	5500	24	
4	mpfi	3.19	3.40	8.0	115	5500	18	

	highway-mpg	price
0	27	13495"
1	27	16500"

```

2          26 16500"
3          30 13950"
4          22 17450"

```

[5 rows x 26 columns]

```
[29]: # Display the first 5 rows of the dataset
print(data.head())
```

```

      symboling normalized-losses      make fuel-type aspiration num-of-doors \
0          "3          ?  alfa-romero      gas      std          two
1          "3          ?  alfa-romero      gas      std          two
2          "1          ?  alfa-romero      gas      std          two
3          "2         164      audi      gas      std          four
4          "2         164      audi      gas      std          four

```

```

      body-style drive-wheels engine-location  wheel-base  ...  engine-size \
0  convertible      rwd      front      88.6  ...      130
1  convertible      rwd      front      88.6  ...      130
2   hatchback      rwd      front      94.5  ...      152
3      sedan      fwd      front      99.8  ...      109
4      sedan      4wd      front      99.4  ...      136

```

```

      fuel-system  bore  stroke compression-ratio horsepower  peak-rpm city-mpg \
0      mpfi  3.47   2.68           9.0          111      5000      21
1      mpfi  3.47   2.68           9.0          111      5000      21
2      mpfi  2.68   3.47           9.0          154      5000      19
3      mpfi  3.19   3.40          10.0          102      5500      24
4      mpfi  3.19   3.40           8.0          115      5500      18

```

```

      highway-mpg  price
0          27 13495"
1          27 16500"
2          26 16500"
3          30 13950"
4          22 17450"

```

[5 rows x 26 columns]

SAVE UPDATED FILE TO ANOTHER CSV

```
[31]: data.to_csv(r'C:\Users\dj1975\Documents\LinearRegres.csv', index=False)
```

VERIFY NEW CSV EXISTS

```
[33]: import os

filepath = r'C:\Users\dj1975\Documents\LinearRegres.csv'
print(os.path.exists(filepath)) # Prints True if the file exists
```

True

```
[35]: # Display the first 5 rows of the dataset
print(data.head())
```

	symboling	normalized-losses	make	fuel-type	aspiration	num-of-doors	\
0	"3	?	alfa-romero	gas	std	two	
1	"3	?	alfa-romero	gas	std	two	
2	"1	?	alfa-romero	gas	std	two	
3	"2	164	audi	gas	std	four	
4	"2	164	audi	gas	std	four	

	body-style	drive-wheels	engine-location	wheel-base	...	engine-size	\
0	convertible	rwd	front	88.6	...	130	
1	convertible	rwd	front	88.6	...	130	
2	hatchback	rwd	front	94.5	...	152	
3	sedan	fwd	front	99.8	...	109	
4	sedan	4wd	front	99.4	...	136	

	fuel-system	bore	stroke	compression-ratio	horsepower	peak-rpm	city-mpg	\
0	mpfi	3.47	2.68	9.0	111	5000	21	
1	mpfi	3.47	2.68	9.0	111	5000	21	
2	mpfi	2.68	3.47	9.0	154	5000	19	
3	mpfi	3.19	3.40	10.0	102	5500	24	
4	mpfi	3.19	3.40	8.0	115	5500	18	

	highway-mpg	price
0	27	13495"
1	27	16500"
2	26	16500"
3	30	13950"
4	22	17450"

[5 rows x 26 columns]

```
[39]: # Display dataset information
data.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 205 entries, 0 to 204
Data columns (total 26 columns):
#   Column              Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   symboling            205 non-null    object
1   normalized-losses    205 non-null    object
2   make                 205 non-null    object
3   fuel-type            205 non-null    object
4   aspiration            205 non-null    object
```



```

5  num-of-doors      205 non-null  object
6  body-style        205 non-null  object
7  drive-wheels      205 non-null  object
8  engine-location   205 non-null  object
9  wheel-base        205 non-null  float64
10 length            205 non-null  float64
11 width             205 non-null  float64
12 height            205 non-null  float64
13 curb-weight       205 non-null  int64
14 engine-type       205 non-null  object
15 num-of-cylinders  205 non-null  object
16 engine-size       205 non-null  int64
17 fuel-system       205 non-null  object
18 bore              205 non-null  object
19 stroke            205 non-null  object
20 compression-ratio 205 non-null  float64
21 horsepower        205 non-null  object
22 peak-rpm          205 non-null  object
23 city-mpg          205 non-null  int64
24 highway-mpg       205 non-null  int64
25 price             205 non-null  object
dtypes: float64(5), int64(4), object(17)
memory usage: 41.8+ KB

```

```
[49]: data.describe()
```

```

[49]:      wheel-base      length      width      height  curb-weight  \
count  205.000000  205.000000  205.000000  205.000000  205.000000
mean    98.756585  174.049268   65.907805   53.724878  2555.565854
std      6.021776   12.337289    2.145204    2.443522   520.680204
min     86.600000  141.100000   60.300000   47.800000  1488.000000
25%     94.500000  166.300000   64.100000   52.000000  2145.000000
50%     97.000000  173.200000   65.500000   54.100000  2414.000000
75%    102.400000  183.100000   66.900000   55.500000  2935.000000
max    120.900000  208.100000   72.300000   59.800000  4066.000000

      engine-size  compression-ratio  city-mpg  highway-mpg
count  205.000000      205.000000  205.000000  205.000000
mean   126.907317      10.142537   25.219512   30.751220
std     41.642693       3.972040    6.542142    6.886443
min     61.000000       7.000000   13.000000   16.000000
25%     97.000000       8.600000   19.000000   25.000000
50%    120.000000       9.000000   24.000000   30.000000
75%    141.000000       9.400000   30.000000   34.000000
max    326.000000      23.000000   49.000000   54.000000

```

```
[57]: data.describe(include='all')
```

```
[57]:      symboling normalized-losses      make fuel-type aspiration num-of-doors \
count      205      205      205      205      205      205
unique      6      52      22      2      2      3
top      "0      ?      toyota      gas      std      four
freq      67      41      32      185      168      114
mean      NaN      NaN      NaN      NaN      NaN      NaN
std      NaN      NaN      NaN      NaN      NaN      NaN
min      NaN      NaN      NaN      NaN      NaN      NaN
25%      NaN      NaN      NaN      NaN      NaN      NaN
50%      NaN      NaN      NaN      NaN      NaN      NaN
75%      NaN      NaN      NaN      NaN      NaN      NaN
max      NaN      NaN      NaN      NaN      NaN      NaN
```

```
      body-style drive-wheels engine-location wheel-base ... engine-size \
count      205      205      205      205.000000 ...      205.000000
unique      5      3      2      NaN ...      NaN
top      sedan      fwd      front      NaN ...      NaN
freq      96      120      202      NaN ...      NaN
mean      NaN      NaN      NaN      98.756585 ...      126.907317
std      NaN      NaN      NaN      6.021776 ...      41.642693
min      NaN      NaN      NaN      86.600000 ...      61.000000
25%      NaN      NaN      NaN      94.500000 ...      97.000000
50%      NaN      NaN      NaN      97.000000 ...      120.000000
75%      NaN      NaN      NaN      102.400000 ...      141.000000
max      NaN      NaN      NaN      120.900000 ...      326.000000
```

```
      fuel-system bore stroke compression-ratio horsepower peak-rpm \
count      205      205      205      205.000000      205      205
unique      8      39      37      NaN      60      24
top      mpfi      3.62      3.40      NaN      68      5500
freq      94      23      20      NaN      19      37
mean      NaN      NaN      NaN      10.142537      NaN      NaN
std      NaN      NaN      NaN      3.972040      NaN      NaN
min      NaN      NaN      NaN      7.000000      NaN      NaN
25%      NaN      NaN      NaN      8.600000      NaN      NaN
50%      NaN      NaN      NaN      9.000000      NaN      NaN
75%      NaN      NaN      NaN      9.400000      NaN      NaN
max      NaN      NaN      NaN      23.000000      NaN      NaN
```

```
      city-mpg highway-mpg price
count      205.000000      205.000000      205
unique      NaN      NaN      187
top      NaN      NaN      "?"
freq      NaN      NaN      4
mean      25.219512      30.751220      NaN
std      6.542142      6.886443      NaN
min      13.000000      16.000000      NaN
```

25%	19.000000	25.000000	NaN
50%	24.000000	30.000000	NaN
75%	30.000000	34.000000	NaN
max	49.000000	54.000000	NaN

[11 rows x 26 columns]

## MODULE 2: DATA PRE-PROCESSING

### DEALING WITH MISSING VALUES

```
[59]: #Drop Missing Data in "Price" Column
data = data.dropna(subset=["price"], axis=0)
```

```
[63]: #Check row count before and after #dropna command
print("Before dropna:", data.shape)
data = data.dropna(subset=["price"], axis=0)
print("After dropna:", data.shape)
```

Before dropna: (205, 26)

After dropna: (205, 26)

```
[80]: # Convert any non-numeric values to NaN
df["normalized-losses"] = pd.to_numeric(df["normalized-losses"],
↳errors='coerce')
```

```
[82]: # Calculate the mean of the "normalized-losses" column (ignoring NaN values)
mean_value = df["normalized-losses"].mean()
```

```
[84]: # Replace missing values (NaN) in the "normalized-losses" column with the
↳calculated mean
df["normalized-losses"] = df["normalized-losses"].fillna(mean_value)
```

```
[88]: # Check if there are any remaining NaN values in the 'normalized-losses' column
print(df["normalized-losses"].isna().sum()) # This will print the count of NaN
↳values

# Optionally, display the first few rows to inspect the 'normalized-losses'
↳column
print(df.head())
```

```
0
symboling normalized-losses make fuel-type aspiration num-of-doors \
0      "3             122.0 alfa-romero      gas      std         two
1      "3             122.0 alfa-romero      gas      std         two
2      "1             122.0 alfa-romero      gas      std         two
3      "2             164.0      audi        gas      std         four
4      "2             164.0      audi        gas      std         four
```

	body-style	drive-wheels	engine-location	wheel-base	...	engine-size	\
0	convertible	rwd	front	88.6	...	130	
1	convertible	rwd	front	88.6	...	130	
2	hatchback	rwd	front	94.5	...	152	
3	sedan	fwd	front	99.8	...	109	
4	sedan	4wd	front	99.4	...	136	

	fuel-system	bore	stroke	compression-ratio	horsepower	peak-rpm	city-mpg	\
0	mpfi	3.47	2.68	9.0	111	5000	21	
1	mpfi	3.47	2.68	9.0	111	5000	21	
2	mpfi	2.68	3.47	9.0	154	5000	19	
3	mpfi	3.19	3.40	10.0	102	5500	24	
4	mpfi	3.19	3.40	8.0	115	5500	18	

	highway-mpg	price
0	27	13495"
1	27	16500"
2	26	16500"
3	30	13950"
4	22	17450"

[5 rows x 26 columns]

```
[90]: # Convert city-mpg to City-L/100km
df["city-mpg"] = 235 / df["city-mpg"]
```

```
[108]: # Rename the column
df.rename(columns = {"City-L/100km": "city-L/100km"}, inplace=True)
```

```
[110]: # Check the first few rows of the dataframe to see if the transformation and
↪renaming worked
print(df.head())
```

	symboling	normalized-losses	make	fuel-type	aspiration	num-of-doors	\
0	"3	122.0	alfa-romero	gas	std	two	
1	"3	122.0	alfa-romero	gas	std	two	
2	"1	122.0	alfa-romero	gas	std	two	
3	"2	164.0	audi	gas	std	four	
4	"2	164.0	audi	gas	std	four	

	body-style	drive-wheels	engine-location	wheel-base	...	engine-size	\
0	convertible	rwd	front	88.6	...	130	
1	convertible	rwd	front	88.6	...	130	
2	hatchback	rwd	front	94.5	...	152	
3	sedan	fwd	front	99.8	...	109	
4	sedan	4wd	front	99.4	...	136	

	fuel-system	bore	stroke	compression-ratio	horsepower	peak-rpm	\
0	mpfi	3.47	2.68	9.0	111	5000	
1	mpfi	3.47	2.68	9.0	111	5000	
2	mpfi	2.68	3.47	9.0	154	5000	
3	mpfi	3.19	3.40	10.0	102	5500	
4	mpfi	3.19	3.40	8.0	115	5500	

	city-L/100km	highway-mpg	price
0	11.190476	27	13495"
1	11.190476	27	16500"
2	12.368421	26	16500"
3	9.791667	30	13950"
4	13.055556	22	17450"

[5 rows x 26 columns]

```
[112]: # Verify the column names
print(df.columns)
```

```
Index(['symboling', 'normalized-losses', 'make', 'fuel-type', 'aspiration',
      'num-of-doors', 'body-style', 'drive-wheels', 'engine-location',
      'wheel-base', 'length', 'width', 'height', 'curb-weight', 'engine-type',
      'num-of-cylinders', 'engine-size', 'fuel-system', 'bore', 'stroke',
      'compression-ratio', 'horsepower', 'peak-rpm', 'city-L/100km',
      'highway-mpg', 'price'],
      dtype='object')
```

```
[114]: # Save the updated DataFrame to the original CSV file
df.to_csv(r'C:\Users\dj1975\Documents\LinearRegres.csv', index=False)
```

```
[118]: import datetime

# Convert the timestamp to a human-readable format
timestamp = 1732638970.839595
readable_time = datetime.datetime.fromtimestamp(timestamp)

# Print the formatted time
print(readable_time)
```

2024-11-26 16:36:10.839595

```
[123]: # Remove non-numeric characters (like the double quotes) from the 'price' column
df["price"] = df["price"].replace({r'[^\\d]': ''}, regex=True)
```

```
[127]: # Remove rows with empty strings or non-numeric values in 'price' column
df = df[df['price'].apply(lambda x: str(x).isdigit())]
```

```
[129]: # Remove non-numeric characters (like the double quotes) from the 'price' column
df["price"] = df["price"].replace({r'[\d]': ''}, regex=True)
```

```
[131]: # Now convert the 'price' column to integers
df["price"] = df["price"].astype(int)
```

```
[137]: # Display general information about the DataFrame
df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Index: 201 entries, 0 to 204
Data columns (total 26 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   symboling              201 non-null    object
1   normalized-losses      201 non-null    float64
2   make                   201 non-null    object
3   fuel-type              201 non-null    object
4   aspiration              201 non-null    object
5   num-of-doors           201 non-null    object
6   body-style             201 non-null    object
7   drive-wheels           201 non-null    object
8   engine-location        201 non-null    object
9   wheel-base             201 non-null    float64
10  length                 201 non-null    float64
11  width                  201 non-null    float64
12  height                 201 non-null    float64
13  curb-weight            201 non-null    int64
14  engine-type            201 non-null    object
15  num-of-cylinders       201 non-null    object
16  engine-size            201 non-null    int64
17  fuel-system            201 non-null    object
18  bore                   201 non-null    object
19  stroke                 201 non-null    object
20  compression-ratio      201 non-null    float64
21  horsepower              201 non-null    object
22  peak-rpm               201 non-null    object
23  city-L/100km           201 non-null    float64
24  highway-mpg            201 non-null    int64
25  price                  201 non-null    int64
dtypes: float64(7), int64(4), object(15)
memory usage: 42.4+ KB
```

RE=STARTING AFTER A BREAK

```
[146]: import pandas as pd

# Load the CSV file into a DataFrame
```

```
df = pd.read_csv(r'C:\Users\dj1975\Documents\LinearRegres.csv')
```

```
# Verify the DataFrame is loaded
```

```
print(df.head()) # Show the first 5 rows to confirm the data
```

	symboling	normalized-losses	make	fuel-type	aspiration	num-of-doors	\
0	"3"	122.0	alfa-romero	gas	std	two	
1	"3"	122.0	alfa-romero	gas	std	two	
2	"1"	122.0	alfa-romero	gas	std	two	
3	"2"	164.0	audi	gas	std	four	
4	"2"	164.0	audi	gas	std	four	

	body-style	drive-wheels	engine-location	wheel-base	...	engine-size	\
0	convertible	rwd	front	88.6	...	130	
1	convertible	rwd	front	88.6	...	130	
2	hatchback	rwd	front	94.5	...	152	
3	sedan	fwd	front	99.8	...	109	
4	sedan	4wd	front	99.4	...	136	

	fuel-system	bore	stroke	compression-ratio	horsepower	peak-rpm	\
0	mpfi	3.47	2.68	9.0	111	5000	
1	mpfi	3.47	2.68	9.0	111	5000	
2	mpfi	2.68	3.47	9.0	154	5000	
3	mpfi	3.19	3.40	10.0	102	5500	
4	mpfi	3.19	3.40	8.0	115	5500	

	city-L/100km	highway-mpg	price
0	11.190476	27	13495
1	11.190476	27	16500
2	12.368421	26	16500
3	9.791667	30	13950
4	13.055556	22	17450

```
[5 rows x 26 columns]
```

```
[148]: # Calculate the mean of the "normalized-losses" column
```

```
mean = df["normalized-losses"].mean()
```

```
[150]: # Replace NaN values in the "normalized-losses" column with the calculated mean
```

```
df["normalized-losses"] = df["normalized-losses"].replace(np.nan, mean)
```

```
[152]: # Verify the changes
```

```
print(df["normalized-losses"].isna().sum()) # Should print 0 if all NaNs are  
↳ replaced
```

```
0
```

```
[154]: # Verify the DataFrame is loaded
print(df.head()) # Show the first 5 rows to confirm the data
```

	symboling	normalized-losses	make	fuel-type	aspiration	num-of-doors	\
0	"3	122.0	alfa-romero	gas	std	two	
1	"3	122.0	alfa-romero	gas	std	two	
2	"1	122.0	alfa-romero	gas	std	two	
3	"2	164.0	audi	gas	std	four	
4	"2	164.0	audi	gas	std	four	

	body-style	drive-wheels	engine-location	wheel-base	...	engine-size	\
0	convertible	rwd	front	88.6	...	130	
1	convertible	rwd	front	88.6	...	130	
2	hatchback	rwd	front	94.5	...	152	
3	sedan	fwd	front	99.8	...	109	
4	sedan	4wd	front	99.4	...	136	

	fuel-system	bore	stroke	compression-ratio	horsepower	peak-rpm	\
0	mpfi	3.47	2.68	9.0	111	5000	
1	mpfi	3.47	2.68	9.0	111	5000	
2	mpfi	2.68	3.47	9.0	154	5000	
3	mpfi	3.19	3.40	10.0	102	5500	
4	mpfi	3.19	3.40	8.0	115	5500	

	city-L/100km	highway-mpg	price
0	11.190476	27	13495
1	11.190476	27	16500
2	12.368421	26	16500
3	9.791667	30	13950
4	13.055556	22	17450

[5 rows x 26 columns]

```
[156]: # Check for NaN values in the dataset
print(df.isnull().sum())
```

symboling	0
normalized-losses	0
make	0
fuel-type	0
aspiration	0
num-of-doors	0
body-style	0
drive-wheels	0
engine-location	0
wheel-base	0
length	0
width	0



```

height          0
curb-weight     0
engine-type     0
num-of-cylinders 0
engine-size     0
fuel-system     0
bore            0
stroke          0
compression-ratio 0
horsepower      0
peak-rpm        0
city-L/100km    0
highway-mpg     0
price           0
dtype: int64

```

```
[158]: print(df.head(50))  # Show 50 rows to confirm the data
```

	symboling	normalized-losses	make	fuel-type	aspiration \
0	"3"	122.0	alfa-romero	gas	std
1	"3"	122.0	alfa-romero	gas	std
2	"1"	122.0	alfa-romero	gas	std
3	"2"	164.0	audi	gas	std
4	"2"	164.0	audi	gas	std
5	"2"	122.0	audi	gas	std
6	"1"	158.0	audi	gas	std
7	"1"	122.0	audi	gas	std
8	"1"	158.0	audi	gas	turbo
9	"2"	192.0	bmw	gas	std
10	"0"	192.0	bmw	gas	std
11	"0"	188.0	bmw	gas	std
12	"0"	188.0	bmw	gas	std
13	"1"	122.0	bmw	gas	std
14	"0"	122.0	bmw	gas	std
15	"0"	122.0	bmw	gas	std
16	"0"	122.0	bmw	gas	std
17	"2"	121.0	chevrolet	gas	std
18	"1"	98.0	chevrolet	gas	std
19	"0"	81.0	chevrolet	gas	std
20	"1"	118.0	dodge	gas	std
21	"1"	118.0	dodge	gas	std
22	"1"	118.0	dodge	gas	turbo
23	"1"	148.0	dodge	gas	std
24	"1"	148.0	dodge	gas	std
25	"1"	148.0	dodge	gas	std
26	"1"	148.0	dodge	gas	turbo
27	"-1"	110.0	dodge	gas	std
28	"3"	145.0	dodge	gas	turbo

29	"2	137.0	honda	gas	std
30	"2	137.0	honda	gas	std
31	"1	101.0	honda	gas	std
32	"1	101.0	honda	gas	std
33	"1	101.0	honda	gas	std
34	"0	110.0	honda	gas	std
35	"0	78.0	honda	gas	std
36	"0	106.0	honda	gas	std
37	"0	106.0	honda	gas	std
38	"0	85.0	honda	gas	std
39	"0	85.0	honda	gas	std
40	"0	85.0	honda	gas	std
41	"1	107.0	honda	gas	std
42	"0	122.0	isuzu	gas	std
43	"2	122.0	isuzu	gas	std
44	"0	145.0	jaguar	gas	std
45	"0	122.0	jaguar	gas	std
46	"0	122.0	jaguar	gas	std
47	"1	104.0	mazda	gas	std
48	"1	104.0	mazda	gas	std
49	"1	104.0	mazda	gas	std

	num-of-doors	body-style	drive-wheels	engine-location	wheel-base	...	\
0	two	convertible	rwd	front	88.6	...	
1	two	convertible	rwd	front	88.6	...	
2	two	hatchback	rwd	front	94.5	...	
3	four	sedan	fwd	front	99.8	...	
4	four	sedan	4wd	front	99.4	...	
5	two	sedan	fwd	front	99.8	...	
6	four	sedan	fwd	front	105.8	...	
7	four	wagon	fwd	front	105.8	...	
8	four	sedan	fwd	front	105.8	...	
9	two	sedan	rwd	front	101.2	...	
10	four	sedan	rwd	front	101.2	...	
11	two	sedan	rwd	front	101.2	...	
12	four	sedan	rwd	front	101.2	...	
13	four	sedan	rwd	front	103.5	...	
14	four	sedan	rwd	front	103.5	...	
15	two	sedan	rwd	front	103.5	...	
16	four	sedan	rwd	front	110.0	...	
17	two	hatchback	fwd	front	88.4	...	
18	two	hatchback	fwd	front	94.5	...	
19	four	sedan	fwd	front	94.5	...	
20	two	hatchback	fwd	front	93.7	...	
21	two	hatchback	fwd	front	93.7	...	
22	two	hatchback	fwd	front	93.7	...	
23	four	hatchback	fwd	front	93.7	...	
24	four	sedan	fwd	front	93.7	...	

25	four	sedan	fwd	front	93.7	...
26	?	sedan	fwd	front	93.7	...
27	four	wagon	fwd	front	103.3	...
28	two	hatchback	fwd	front	95.9	...
29	two	hatchback	fwd	front	86.6	...
30	two	hatchback	fwd	front	86.6	...
31	two	hatchback	fwd	front	93.7	...
32	two	hatchback	fwd	front	93.7	...
33	two	hatchback	fwd	front	93.7	...
34	four	sedan	fwd	front	96.5	...
35	four	wagon	fwd	front	96.5	...
36	two	hatchback	fwd	front	96.5	...
37	two	hatchback	fwd	front	96.5	...
38	four	sedan	fwd	front	96.5	...
39	four	sedan	fwd	front	96.5	...
40	four	sedan	fwd	front	96.5	...
41	two	sedan	fwd	front	96.5	...
42	four	sedan	rwd	front	94.3	...
43	two	hatchback	rwd	front	96.0	...
44	four	sedan	rwd	front	113.0	...
45	four	sedan	rwd	front	113.0	...
46	two	sedan	rwd	front	102.0	...
47	two	hatchback	fwd	front	93.1	...
48	two	hatchback	fwd	front	93.1	...
49	two	hatchback	fwd	front	93.1	...

	engine-size	fuel-system	bore	stroke	compression-ratio	horsepower	\
0	130	mpfi	3.47	2.68	9.00	111	
1	130	mpfi	3.47	2.68	9.00	111	
2	152	mpfi	2.68	3.47	9.00	154	
3	109	mpfi	3.19	3.40	10.00	102	
4	136	mpfi	3.19	3.40	8.00	115	
5	136	mpfi	3.19	3.40	8.50	110	
6	136	mpfi	3.19	3.40	8.50	110	
7	136	mpfi	3.19	3.40	8.50	110	
8	131	mpfi	3.13	3.40	8.30	140	
9	108	mpfi	3.50	2.80	8.80	101	
10	108	mpfi	3.50	2.80	8.80	101	
11	164	mpfi	3.31	3.19	9.00	121	
12	164	mpfi	3.31	3.19	9.00	121	
13	164	mpfi	3.31	3.19	9.00	121	
14	209	mpfi	3.62	3.39	8.00	182	
15	209	mpfi	3.62	3.39	8.00	182	
16	209	mpfi	3.62	3.39	8.00	182	
17	61	2bbl	2.91	3.03	9.50	48	
18	90	2bbl	3.03	3.11	9.60	70	
19	90	2bbl	3.03	3.11	9.60	70	
20	90	2bbl	2.97	3.23	9.41	68	

21	90	2bbl	2.97	3.23	9.40	68
22	98	mpfi	3.03	3.39	7.60	102
23	90	2bbl	2.97	3.23	9.40	68
24	90	2bbl	2.97	3.23	9.40	68
25	90	2bbl	2.97	3.23	9.40	68
26	98	mpfi	3.03	3.39	7.60	102
27	122	2bbl	3.34	3.46	8.50	88
28	156	mfi	3.60	3.90	7.00	145
29	92	1bbl	2.91	3.41	9.60	58
30	92	1bbl	2.91	3.41	9.20	76
31	79	1bbl	2.91	3.07	10.10	60
32	92	1bbl	2.91	3.41	9.20	76
33	92	1bbl	2.91	3.41	9.20	76
34	92	1bbl	2.91	3.41	9.20	76
35	92	1bbl	2.92	3.41	9.20	76
36	110	1bbl	3.15	3.58	9.00	86
37	110	1bbl	3.15	3.58	9.00	86
38	110	1bbl	3.15	3.58	9.00	86
39	110	1bbl	3.15	3.58	9.00	86
40	110	mpfi	3.15	3.58	9.00	101
41	110	2bbl	3.15	3.58	9.10	100
42	111	2bbl	3.31	3.23	8.50	78
43	119	spfi	3.43	3.23	9.20	90
44	258	mpfi	3.63	4.17	8.10	176
45	258	mpfi	3.63	4.17	8.10	176
46	326	mpfi	3.54	2.76	11.50	262
47	91	2bbl	3.03	3.15	9.00	68
48	91	2bbl	3.03	3.15	9.00	68
49	91	2bbl	3.03	3.15	9.00	68

	peak-rpm	city-L/100km	highway-mpg	price
0	5000	11.190476	27	13495
1	5000	11.190476	27	16500
2	5000	12.368421	26	16500
3	5500	9.791667	30	13950
4	5500	13.055556	22	17450
5	5500	12.368421	25	15250
6	5500	12.368421	25	17710
7	5500	12.368421	25	18920
8	5500	13.823529	20	23875
9	5800	10.217391	29	16430
10	5800	10.217391	29	16925
11	4250	11.190476	28	20970
12	4250	11.190476	28	21105
13	4250	11.750000	25	24565
14	5400	14.687500	22	30760
15	5400	14.687500	22	41315
16	5400	15.666667	20	36880

17	5100	5.000000	53	5151
18	5400	6.184211	43	6295
19	5400	6.184211	43	6575
20	5500	6.351351	41	5572
21	5500	7.580645	38	6377
22	5500	9.791667	30	7957
23	5500	7.580645	38	6229
24	5500	7.580645	38	6692
25	5500	7.580645	38	7609
26	5500	9.791667	30	8558
27	5000	9.791667	30	8921
28	5000	12.368421	24	12964
29	4800	4.795918	54	6479
30	6000	7.580645	38	6855
31	5500	6.184211	42	5399
32	6000	7.833333	34	6529
33	6000	7.833333	34	7129
34	6000	7.833333	34	7295
35	6000	7.833333	34	7295
36	5800	8.703704	33	7895
37	5800	8.703704	33	9095
38	5800	8.703704	33	8845
39	5800	8.703704	33	10295
40	5800	9.791667	28	12945
41	5500	9.400000	31	10345
42	4800	9.791667	29	6785
43	5000	9.791667	29	11048
44	4750	15.666667	19	32250
45	4750	15.666667	19	35550
46	5000	18.076923	17	36000
47	5000	7.833333	31	5195
48	5000	7.580645	38	6095
49	5000	7.580645	38	6795

[50 rows x 26 columns]

```
[163]: # Save the updated DataFrame to the original CSV file
df.to_csv(r'C:\Users\dj1975\Documents\LinearRegres.csv', index=False)
```

```
[1]: import pandas as pd

# Load the CSV file into a DataFrame
df = pd.read_csv(r'C:\Users\dj1975\Documents\LinearRegres.csv')

# Verify the DataFrame is loaded
print(df.head()) # Show the first 5 rows to confirm the data
```

symboling    normalized-losses    make fuel-type aspiration num-of-doors \

0	"3	122.0	alfa-romero	gas	std	two
1	"3	122.0	alfa-romero	gas	std	two
2	"1	122.0	alfa-romero	gas	std	two
3	"2	164.0	audi	gas	std	four
4	"2	164.0	audi	gas	std	four

	body-style	drive-wheels	engine-location	wheel-base	...	engine-size	\
0	convertible	rwd	front	88.6	...	130	
1	convertible	rwd	front	88.6	...	130	
2	hatchback	rwd	front	94.5	...	152	
3	sedan	fwd	front	99.8	...	109	
4	sedan	4wd	front	99.4	...	136	

	fuel-system	bore	stroke	compression-ratio	horsepower	peak-rpm	\
0	mpfi	3.47	2.68	9.0	111	5000	
1	mpfi	3.47	2.68	9.0	111	5000	
2	mpfi	2.68	3.47	9.0	154	5000	
3	mpfi	3.19	3.40	10.0	102	5500	
4	mpfi	3.19	3.40	8.0	115	5500	

	city-L/100km	highway-mpg	price
0	11.190476	27	13495
1	11.190476	27	16500
2	12.368421	26	16500
3	9.791667	30	13950
4	13.055556	22	17450

[5 rows x 26 columns]

DATA NORMALIZATION: YOU ONLY NEED (1) BUT HERE ARE (3) TECHNIQUES

```
[3]: #Simple Feature Scaling
df["length"] = df["length"]/df["length"].max()
```

```
[5]: #Inspect the new length column by printing its statistics
print(df["length"].describe())
```

```
count    201.000000
mean      0.837102
std       0.059213
min       0.678039
25%      0.801538
50%      0.832292
75%      0.881788
max       1.000000
Name: length, dtype: float64
```

```
[9]: # Apply Min-Max normalization
df["length"] = (df["length"] - df["length"].min()) / (df["length"].max() -
↳df["length"].min())
```

```
[11]: # Check the min and max values of the normalized column
print("Minimum value:", df["length"].min())
print("Maximum value:", df["length"].max())
```

Minimum value: 0.0  
Maximum value: 1.0

```
[13]: #Apply Z-Score Normalization
df["length"] = (df["length"] - df["length"].mean()) / df["length"].std()
```

```
[15]: # Check the new mean and standard deviation of the "length" column
print("Mean:", df["length"].mean())
print("Standard Deviation:", df["length"].std())
```

Mean: 2.1210230918211945e-16  
Standard Deviation: 0.9999999999999997

```
[19]: #Save the updates
df.to_csv(r"C:\Users\dj1975\Documents\LinearRegres.csv", index=False)
```

[ ]: BINNING In PYTHON

```
[22]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd

# Create bins for the "price" column
bins = np.linspace(min(df["price"]), max(df["price"]), 4)
```

```
[24]: # Group names for the bins
group_names = ["Low", "Medium", "High"]
```

```
[26]: # Apply binning to the "price" column
df["price-binned"] = pd.cut(df["price"], bins, labels=group_names,
↳include_lowest=True)
```

```
[29]: print(df.head())
```

	symboling	normalized-losses	make	fuel-type	aspiration	num-of-doors	\
0	"3"	122.0	alfa-romero	gas	std	two	
1	"3"	122.0	alfa-romero	gas	std	two	
2	"1"	122.0	alfa-romero	gas	std	two	
3	"2"	164.0	audi	gas	std	four	
4	"2"	164.0	audi	gas	std	four	

	body-style	drive-wheels	engine-location	wheel-base	...	fuel-system	\
0	convertible	rwd	front	88.6	...	mpfi	
1	convertible	rwd	front	88.6	...	mpfi	
2	hatchback	rwd	front	94.5	...	mpfi	
3	sedan	fwd	front	99.8	...	mpfi	
4	sedan	4wd	front	99.4	...	mpfi	

	bore	stroke	compression-ratio	horsepower	peak-rpm	city-L/100km	\
0	3.47	2.68	9.0	111	5000	11.190476	
1	3.47	2.68	9.0	111	5000	11.190476	
2	2.68	3.47	9.0	154	5000	12.368421	
3	3.19	3.40	10.0	102	5500	9.791667	
4	3.19	3.40	8.0	115	5500	13.055556	

	highway-mpg	price	price-binned
0	27	13495	Low
1	27	16500	Low
2	26	16500	Low
3	30	13950	Low
4	22	17450	Low

[5 rows x 27 columns]

```
[31]: #Print Bins
print(bins)
```

```
[ 5118.          18545.33333333 31972.66666667 45400.          ]
```

```
[33]: #Confirms that the price values into the specified bins based on the price_
↪range.
df['price-binned'].value_counts()
```

```
[33]: price-binned
Low      171
Medium   18
High     12
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

```
[ ]: CREATE A HISTOGRAM Of THE BINS
```

```
[35]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

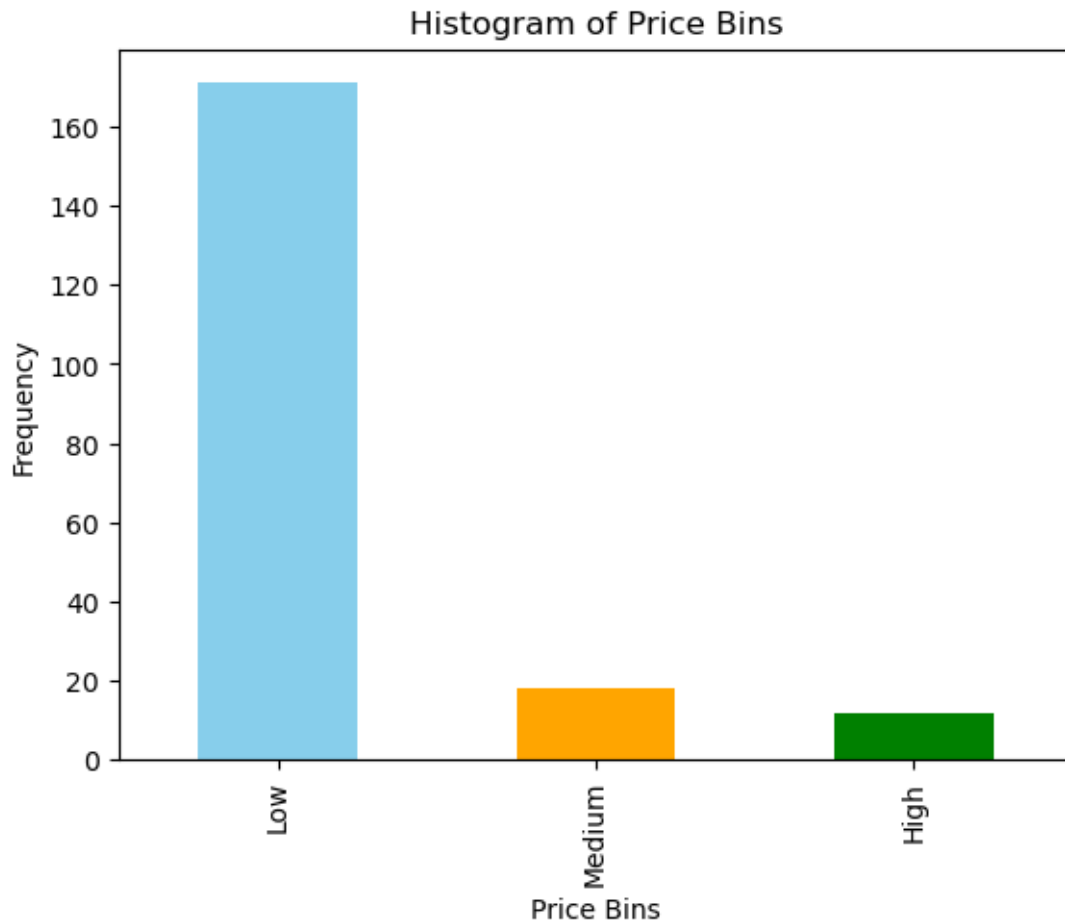
# Plot the histogram of the 'price-binned' column
df['price-binned'].value_counts().plot(kind='bar', color=['skyblue', 'orange', ↪
↪'green'])

# Adding labels and title
```



```
plt.xlabel('Price Bins')
plt.ylabel('Frequency')
plt.title('Histogram of Price Bins')

# Show the plot
plt.show()
```



GET DUMMIES METHOD: TURN CATEGORICAL VARIABLES INTO QUANTITATIVE VARIABLES

```
[45]: # Apply one-hot encoding to the 'fuel-type' column
df_encoded = pd.get_dummies(df, columns=["fuel-type"], drop_first=False)
df_encoded[["fuel-type_diesel", "fuel-type_gas"]] = \
    df_encoded[["fuel-type_diesel", "fuel-type_gas"]].astype(int)

# Display the first few rows to see the result
# You should see 0 or 1 in "fuel-type_diesel" or "fuel_type_gas"
```

```
print(df_encoded.head())
```

	symboling	normalized-losses	make	aspiration	num-of-doors	\
0	"3"	122.0	alfa-romero	std	two	
1	"3"	122.0	alfa-romero	std	two	
2	"1"	122.0	alfa-romero	std	two	
3	"2"	164.0	audi	std	four	
4	"2"	164.0	audi	std	four	

	body-style	drive-wheels	engine-location	wheel-base	length	...	\
0	convertible	rwd	front	88.6	-0.438315	...	
1	convertible	rwd	front	88.6	-0.438315	...	
2	hatchback	rwd	front	94.5	-0.243544	...	
3	sedan	fwd	front	99.8	0.194690	...	
4	sedan	4wd	front	99.4	0.194690	...	

	stroke	compression-ratio	horsepower	peak-rpm	city-L/100km	highway-mpg	\
0	2.68	9.0	111	5000	11.190476	27	
1	2.68	9.0	111	5000	11.190476	27	
2	3.47	9.0	154	5000	12.368421	26	
3	3.40	10.0	102	5500	9.791667	30	
4	3.40	8.0	115	5500	13.055556	22	

	price	price-binned	fuel-type_diesel	fuel-type_gas
0	13495	Low	0	1
1	16500	Low	0	1
2	16500	Low	0	1
3	13950	Low	0	1
4	17450	Low	0	1

[5 rows x 28 columns]

```
[48]: #Save the updates
df.to_csv(r"C:\Users\dj1975\Documents\LinearRegres.csv", index=False)
```

```
[52]: # Apply one-hot encoding to the 'fuel-type' column
df_encoded = pd.get_dummies(df, columns=["fuel-type"], drop_first=False)
df_encoded[["fuel-type_diesel", "fuel-type_gas"]] =
    df_encoded[["fuel-type_diesel", "fuel-type_gas"]].astype(int)

# Display the first few rows to see the result
#You should see 0 or 1 in "fuel-type_diesel" or "fuel_type_gas"
print(df_encoded.head())
```

	symboling	normalized-losses	make	aspiration	num-of-doors	\
0	"3"	122.0	alfa-romero	std	two	

1	"3	122.0	alfa-romero	std	two
2	"1	122.0	alfa-romero	std	two
3	"2	164.0	audi	std	four
4	"2	164.0	audi	std	four

	body-style	drive-wheels	engine-location	wheel-base	length	...	\
0	convertible	rwd	front	88.6	-0.438315	...	
1	convertible	rwd	front	88.6	-0.438315	...	
2	hatchback	rwd	front	94.5	-0.243544	...	
3	sedan	fwd	front	99.8	0.194690	...	
4	sedan	4wd	front	99.4	0.194690	...	

	stroke	compression-ratio	horsepower	peak-rpm	city-L/100km	highway-mpg	\
0	2.68	9.0	111	5000	11.190476	27	
1	2.68	9.0	111	5000	11.190476	27	
2	3.47	9.0	154	5000	12.368421	26	
3	3.40	10.0	102	5500	9.791667	30	
4	3.40	8.0	115	5500	13.055556	22	

	price	price-binned	fuel-type_diesel	fuel-type_gas
0	13495	Low	0	1
1	16500	Low	0	1
2	16500	Low	0	1
3	13950	Low	0	1
4	17450	Low	0	1

[5 rows x 28 columns]

```
[54]: #Save the updates
df.to_csv(r"C:\Users\dj1975\Documents\LinearRegres.csv", index=False)
```

```
[56]: # Count the occurrences of 'gas' and 'diesel' in the 'fuel-type' column
fuel_count = df['fuel-type'].value_counts()
print(fuel_count)
```

```
fuel-type
gas      181
diesel   20
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

### MODULE 3: EXPLORATORY DATA ANALYSIS

```
[3]: import pandas as pd

# Load the CSV file into a DataFrame
df = pd.read_csv(r'C:\Users\dj1975\Documents\LinearRegres.csv')

# Verify the DataFrame is loaded
```

```
print(df.head()) # Show the first 5 rows to confirm the data
```

	symboling	normalized-losses	make	fuel-type	aspiration	num-of-doors	\
0	"3	122.0	alfa-romero	gas	std	two	
1	"3	122.0	alfa-romero	gas	std	two	
2	"1	122.0	alfa-romero	gas	std	two	
3	"2	164.0	audi	gas	std	four	
4	"2	164.0	audi	gas	std	four	

	body-style	drive-wheels	engine-location	wheel-base	...	fuel-system	\
0	convertible	rwd	front	88.6	...	mpfi	
1	convertible	rwd	front	88.6	...	mpfi	
2	hatchback	rwd	front	94.5	...	mpfi	
3	sedan	fwd	front	99.8	...	mpfi	
4	sedan	4wd	front	99.4	...	mpfi	

	bore	stroke	compression-ratio	horsepower	peak-rpm	city-L/100km	\
0	3.47	2.68	9.0	111	5000	11.190476	
1	3.47	2.68	9.0	111	5000	11.190476	
2	2.68	3.47	9.0	154	5000	12.368421	
3	3.19	3.40	10.0	102	5500	9.791667	
4	3.19	3.40	8.0	115	5500	13.055556	

	highway-mpg	price	price-binned
0	27	13495	Low
1	27	16500	Low
2	26	16500	Low
3	30	13950	Low
4	22	17450	Low

[5 rows x 27 columns]

```
[5]: df.describe()
```

[5]:	normalized-losses	wheel-base	length	width	height	\
count	201.00000	201.000000	2.010000e+02	201.000000	201.000000	
mean	122.00000	98.797015	2.121023e-16	65.889055	53.766667	
std	31.99625	6.066366	1.000000e+00	2.101471	2.447822	
min	65.00000	86.600000	-2.686295e+00	60.300000	47.800000	
25%	101.00000	94.500000	-6.006241e-01	64.100000	52.000000	
50%	122.00000	97.000000	-8.123525e-02	65.500000	54.100000	
75%	137.00000	102.400000	7.546561e-01	66.600000	55.500000	
max	256.00000	120.900000	2.751057e+00	72.000000	59.800000	

	curb-weight	engine-size	compression-ratio	city-L/100km	highway-mpg	\
count	201.000000	201.000000	201.000000	201.000000	201.000000	
mean	2555.666667	126.875622	10.164279	9.944145	30.686567	

std	517.296727	41.546834	4.004965	2.534599	6.815150
min	1488.000000	61.000000	7.000000	4.795918	16.000000
25%	2169.000000	98.000000	8.600000	7.833333	25.000000
50%	2414.000000	120.000000	9.000000	9.791667	30.000000
75%	2926.000000	141.000000	9.400000	12.368421	34.000000
max	4066.000000	326.000000	23.000000	18.076923	54.000000

	price
count	201.000000
mean	13207.129353
std	7947.066342
min	5118.000000
25%	7775.000000
50%	10295.000000
75%	16500.000000
max	45400.000000

## SUMMARIZE CATEGORICAL DATA USING VALUE\_COUNTS() METHOD

```
[9]: # Summarize the categorical data
drive_wheels_counts = df["drive-wheels"].value_counts()

[11]: # Convert the Series to a DataFrame for better readability
drive_wheels_counts_df = drive_wheels_counts.reset_index()

[13]: # Change the column names to make things easier to read
drive_wheels_counts_df.columns = ['drive_wheels', 'value_counts']

[15]: # Set the 'drive_wheels' column as the index for better formatting (optional)
drive_wheels_counts_df.set_index('drive_wheels', inplace=True)

[17]: # Display the result
print(drive_wheels_counts_df)
```

	value_counts
drive_wheels	
fwd	118
rwd	75
4wd	8

Creating A Box Plot: Analyze “drive-wheels” relationship to “price”

```
[19]: # Import libraries
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

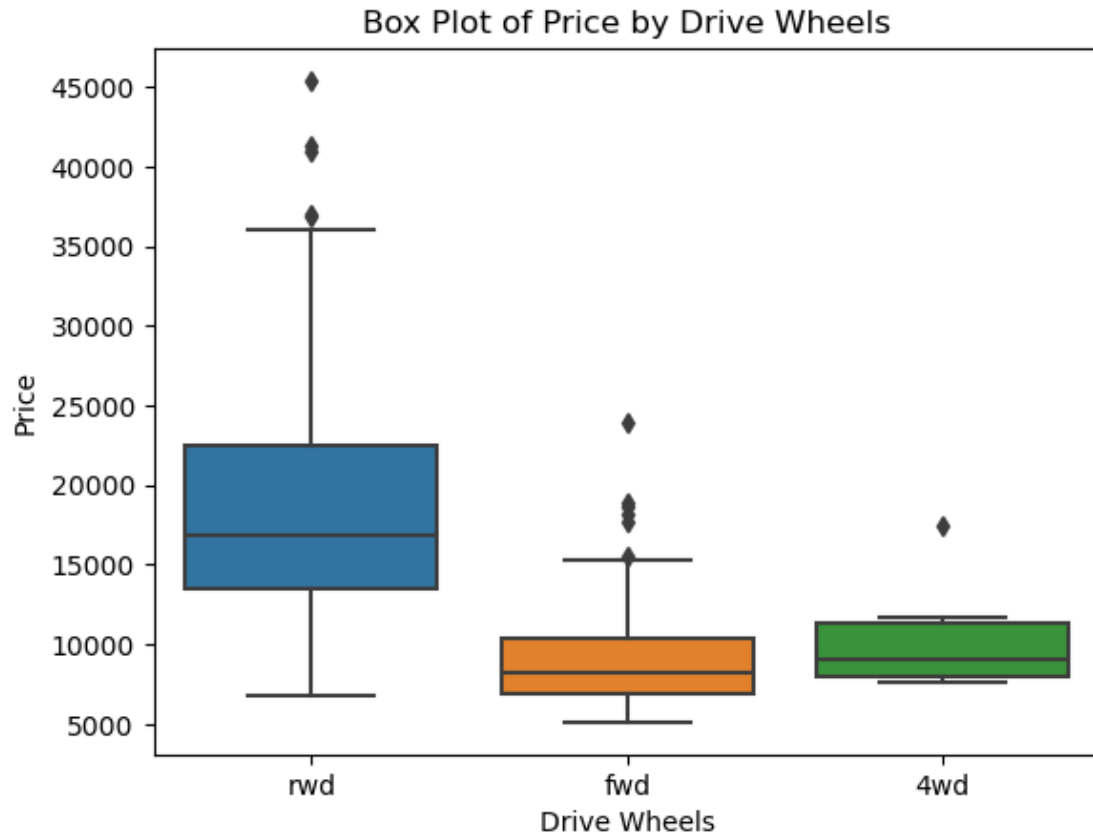
# Create a box plot
sns.boxplot(x="drive-wheels", y="price", data=df)
```

```

# Customize plot
plt.title("Box Plot of Price by Drive Wheels")
plt.xlabel("Drive Wheels")
plt.ylabel("Price")

# Show plot
plt.show()

```



Creating A Scatter Plot: Understand The Relationship Between “engine-size” and “price”

```

[21]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

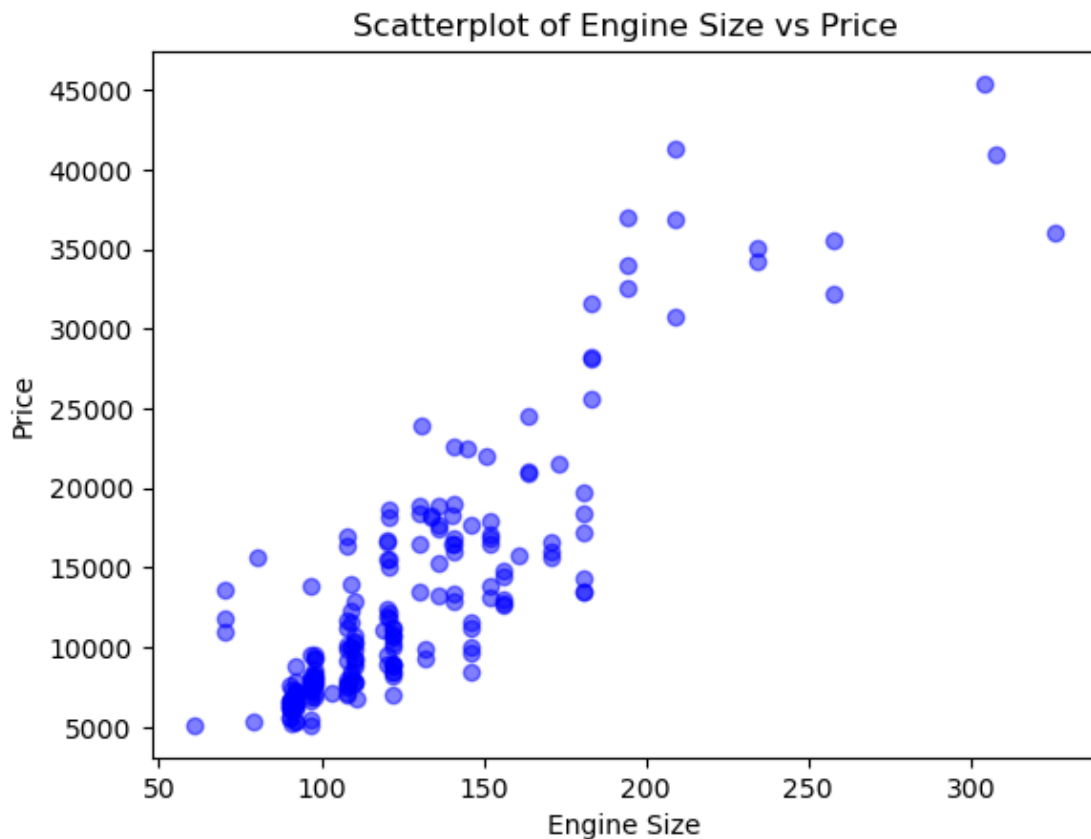
# Define x and y
x = df["engine-size"]
y = df["price"]

# Create scatter plot
plt.scatter(x, y, color='blue', alpha=0.5)

```

```
# Add title and labels
plt.title("Scatterplot of Engine Size vs Price")
plt.xlabel("Engine Size")
plt.ylabel("Price")

# Display plot
plt.show()
```



```
[23]: #Scatterplot With Trend Line
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np

# Define x and y
x = df["engine-size"]
y = df["price"]

# Scatter plot
plt.scatter(x, y, color='blue', alpha=0.5, label="Data Points")

# Calculate trend line (linear regression)
```

```

coefficients = np.polyfit(x, y, 1) # Degree 1 for linear
trendline = np.poly1d(coefficients)

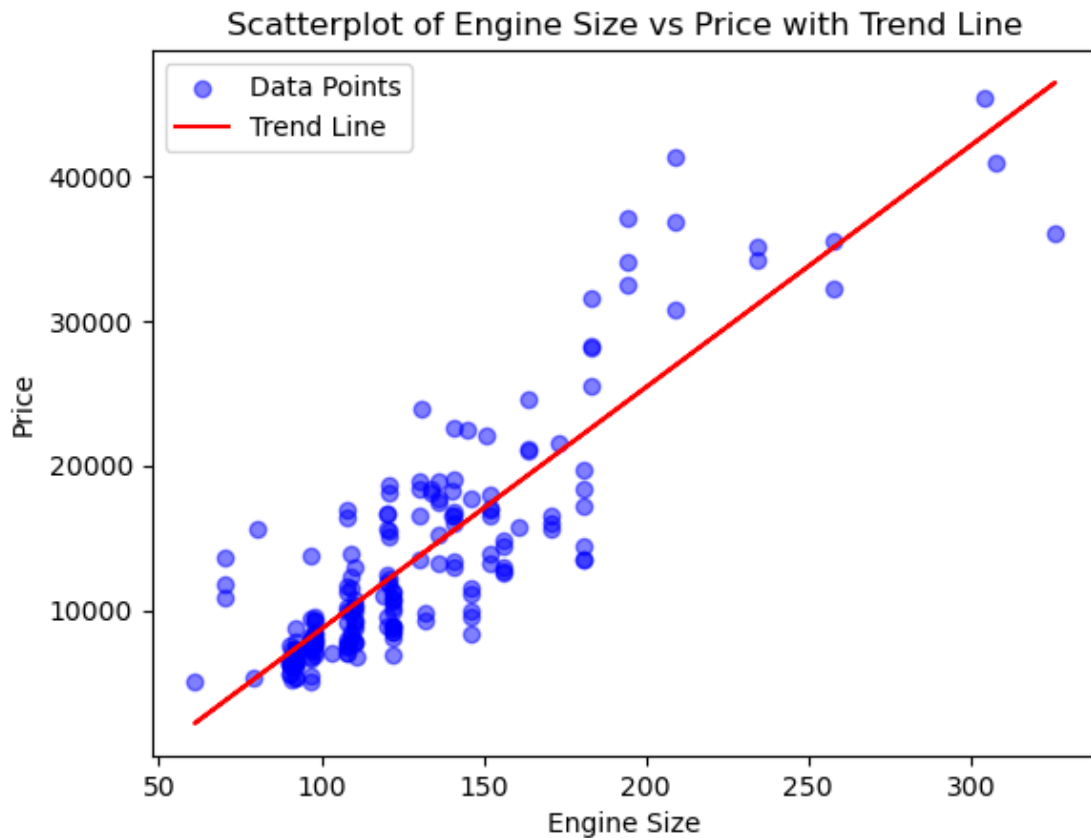
# Add trend line to plot
plt.plot(x, trendline(x), color='red', label="Trend Line")

# Add title and labels
plt.title("Scatterplot of Engine Size vs Price with Trend Line")
plt.xlabel("Engine Size")
plt.ylabel("Price")

# Add legend
plt.legend()

# Show plot
plt.show()

```



GROUPING DATA: IS THERE ANY RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN DIFFERENT “drive system” and “price” of vehicles?



```
[25]: import pandas as pd

# Assuming 'df' is already defined and has the columns 'drive-wheels',
↳ 'body-style', and 'price'

# Pick out the columns you are analyzing
df_test = df[["drive-wheels", "body-style", "price"]]

# Group the data by 'drive-wheels' and 'body-style' and calculate the mean
↳ price for each group
df_grp = df_test.groupby(["drive-wheels", "body-style"], as_index=False).mean()

# Display the grouped data
print(df_grp)
```

	drive-wheels	body-style	price
0	4wd	hatchback	7603.000000
1	4wd	sedan	12647.333333
2	4wd	wagon	9095.750000
3	fwd	convertible	11595.000000
4	fwd	hardtop	8249.000000
5	fwd	hatchback	8396.387755
6	fwd	sedan	9811.800000
7	fwd	wagon	9997.333333
8	rwd	convertible	23949.600000
9	rwd	hardtop	24202.714286
10	rwd	hatchback	14337.777778
11	rwd	sedan	21711.833333
12	rwd	wagon	16994.222222

Transform This Data To A Pivot Table Making It Easier To Read

```
[29]: # Assuming df_grp already has the grouped data with 'drive-wheels',
↳ 'body-style', and mean 'price'

# Pivot the data for better visualization
df_pivot = df_grp.pivot(index="drive-wheels", columns="body-style",
↳ values="price")

# Display the pivoted DataFrame
print(df_pivot)
```

	convertible	hardtop	hatchback	sedan	\
drive-wheels					
4wd	NaN	NaN	7603.000000	12647.333333	
fwd	11595.0	8249.000000	8396.387755	9811.800000	
rwd	23949.6	24202.714286	14337.777778	21711.833333	

body-style	wagon
drive-wheels	
4wd	9095.750000
fwd	9997.333333
rwd	16994.222222

Create A Heatmap: Plot Target Variable Against Multiple Variables

```
[31]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

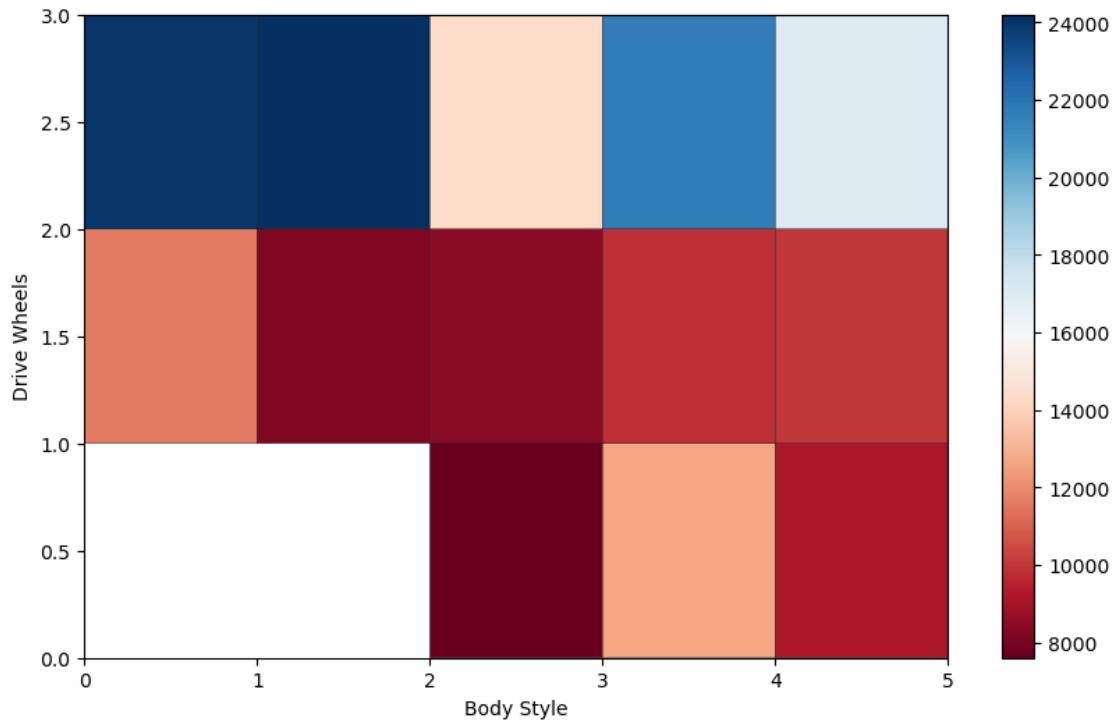
# Assuming df_pivot is your pivoted DataFrame

# Create a heatmap using pcolor
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6)) # Optional: Adjust the figure size
plt.pcolor(df_pivot, cmap="RdBu", edgecolors='k') # Optional: Add grid lines
plt.colorbar() # Add a color bar to the side for reference

# Set labels for the axes
plt.xlabel('Body Style')
plt.ylabel('Drive Wheels')

# Display the heatmap
plt.show()
```

```
/tmp/ipykernel_149/2500661161.py:8: MatplotlibDeprecationWarning: Getting the
array from a PolyQuadMesh will return the full array in the future
(uncompressed). To get this behavior now set the PolyQuadMesh with a 2D array
.set_array(data2d).
plt.colorbar() # Add a color bar to the side for reference
```



AS YOU CAN SEE ABOVE, THE HEATMAP IS NOT DESCRIPTIVE ENOUGH. THE HEATMAP BELOW IS BETTER

```
[35]: # Create a heatmap using pcolor
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6)) # Optional: Adjust the figure size
plt.pcolor(df_pivot, cmap="RdBu", edgecolors='k') # Optional: Add grid lines

# Set labels for the axes
plt.xlabel('Body Style') # X-axis: body style (convertible, sedan, etc.)
plt.ylabel('Drive Wheels') # Y-axis: drive type (fwd, rwd, 4wd)

# Adjust tick labels for the correct categorization
plt.xticks([i + 0.5 for i in range(len(df_pivot.columns))], df_pivot.columns,
            rotation=90)
plt.yticks([i + 0.5 for i in range(len(df_pivot.index))], df_pivot.index)

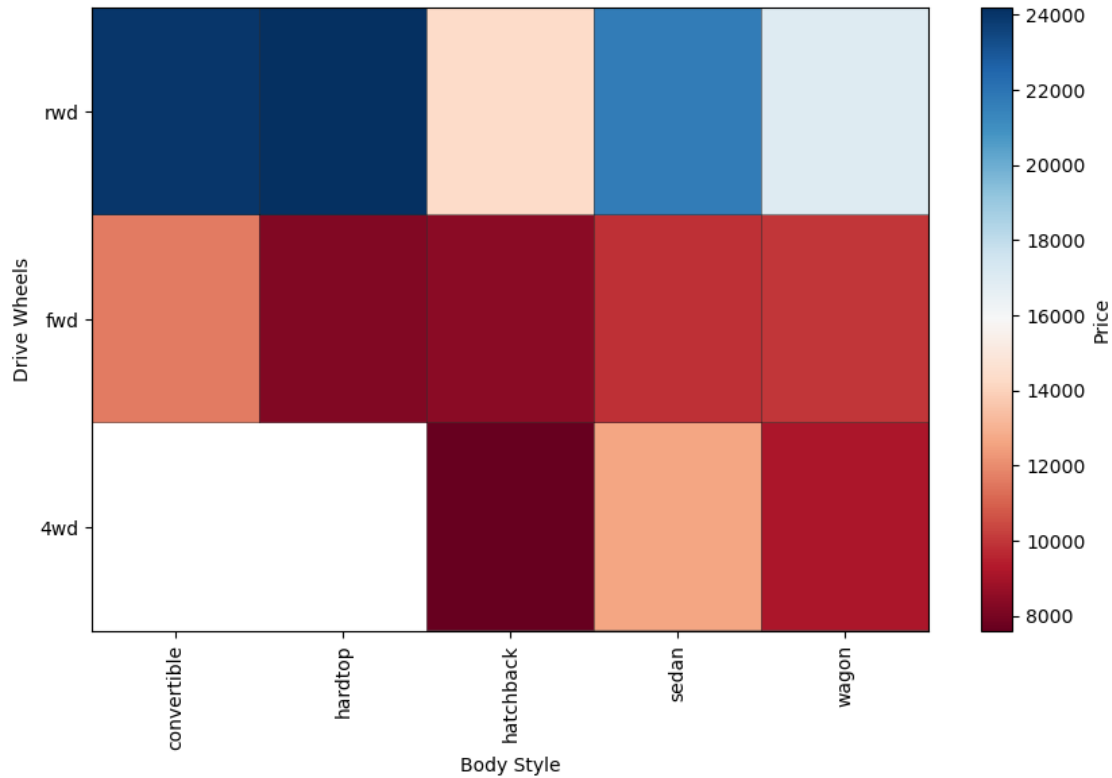
# Add a color bar to the side for reference and set the label to "Price"
cbar = plt.colorbar()
cbar.set_label('Price')

# Display the heatmap
plt.show()
```

/tmp/ipykernel\_149/2620911388.py:14: MatplotlibDeprecationWarning: Getting the

array from a PolyQuadMesh will return the full array in the future (uncompressed). To get this behavior now set the PolyQuadMesh with a 2D array `.set_array(data2d)`.

```
cbar = plt.colorbar()
```



```
[1]: import pandas as pd

# Load the CSV file into a DataFrame
df = pd.read_csv(r'C:\Users\dj1975\Documents\LinearRegres.csv')

# Verify the DataFrame is loaded
print(df.head()) # Show the first 5 rows to confirm the data
```

	symboling	normalized-losses	make	fuel-type	aspiration	num-of-doors	\
0	"3"	122.0	alfa-romero	gas	std	two	
1	"3"	122.0	alfa-romero	gas	std	two	
2	"1"	122.0	alfa-romero	gas	std	two	
3	"2"	164.0	audi	gas	std	four	
4	"2"	164.0	audi	gas	std	four	

	body-style	drive-wheels	engine-location	wheel-base	...	fuel-system	\
0	convertible	rwd	front	88.6	...	mpfi	
1	convertible	rwd	front	88.6	...	mpfi	

2	hatchback	rwd	front	94.5	...	mpfi
3	sedan	fwd	front	99.8	...	mpfi
4	sedan	4wd	front	99.4	...	mpfi

	bore	stroke	compression-ratio	horsepower	peak-rpm	city-L/100km \
0	3.47	2.68	9.0	111	5000	11.190476
1	3.47	2.68	9.0	111	5000	11.190476
2	2.68	3.47	9.0	154	5000	12.368421
3	3.19	3.40	10.0	102	5500	9.791667
4	3.19	3.40	8.0	115	5500	13.055556

	highway-mpg	price	price-binned
0	27	13495	Low
1	27	16500	Low
2	26	16500	Low
3	30	13950	Low
4	22	17450	Low

[5 rows x 27 columns]

WHAT IS CORRELATION?

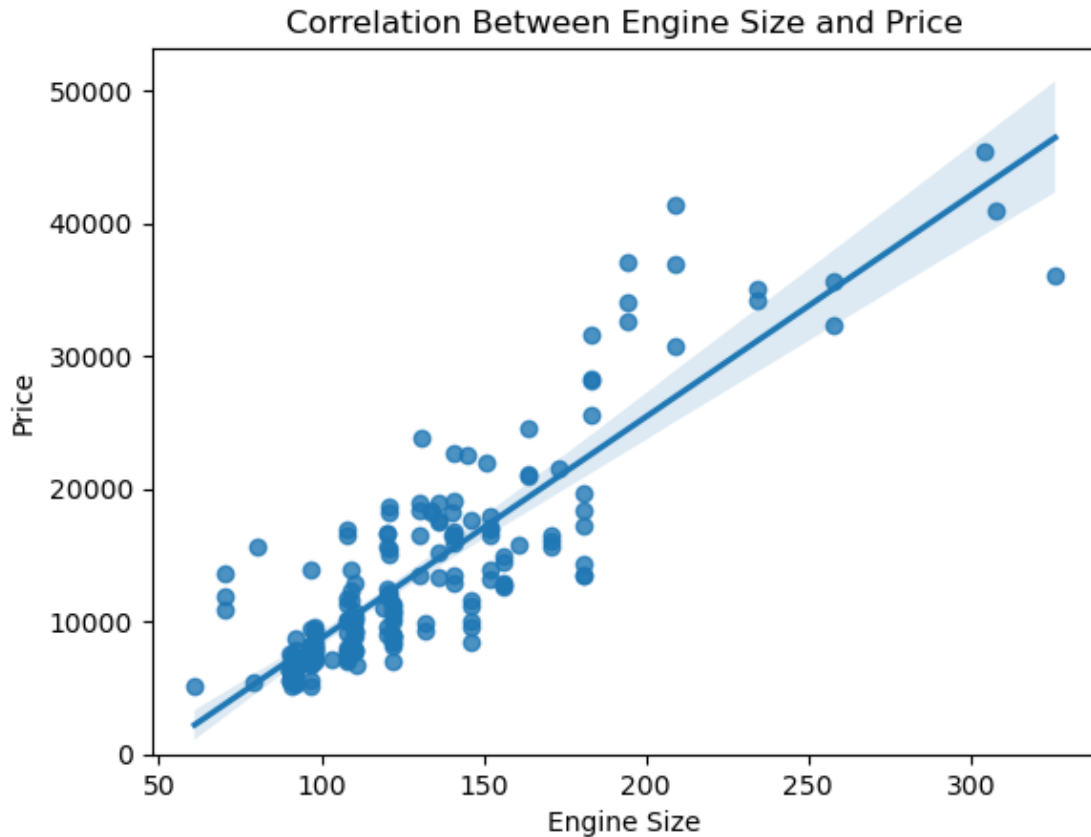
```
[3]: #Positive Linear Relationship
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

# Create a regression plot to visualize the correlation
sns.regplot(x="engine-size", y="price", data=df)

# Set the y-axis limit to start from 0 for clarity
plt.ylim(0)

# Add titles and labels for better interpretation
plt.title("Correlation Between Engine Size and Price")
plt.xlabel("Engine Size")
plt.ylabel("Price")

# Display the plot
plt.show()
```



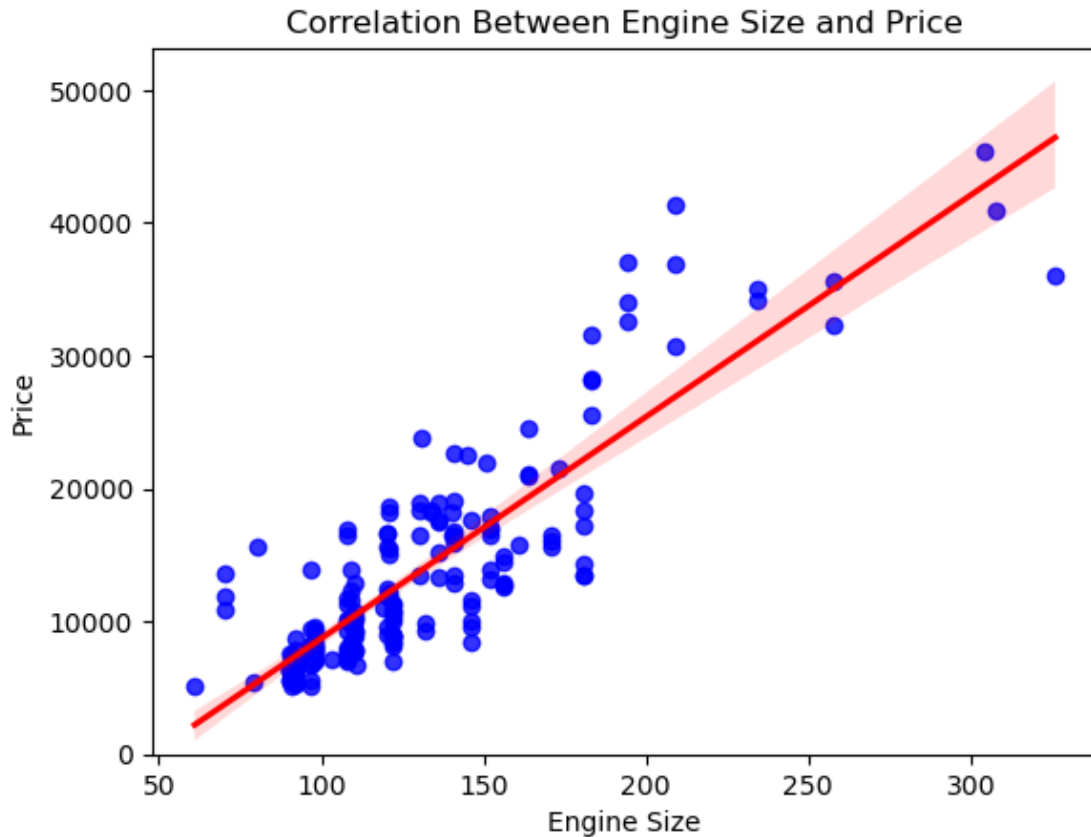
```
[5]: import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

# Create a scatter plot with a trend line (regression line)
sns.regplot(x="engine-size", y="price", data=df, scatter_kws={"color": "blue"},
            line_kws={"color": "red"})

# Set the y-axis limit to start from 0
plt.ylim(0)

# Add title and axis labels for clarity
plt.title("Correlation Between Engine Size and Price")
plt.xlabel("Engine Size")
plt.ylabel("Price")

# Display the plot
plt.show()
```



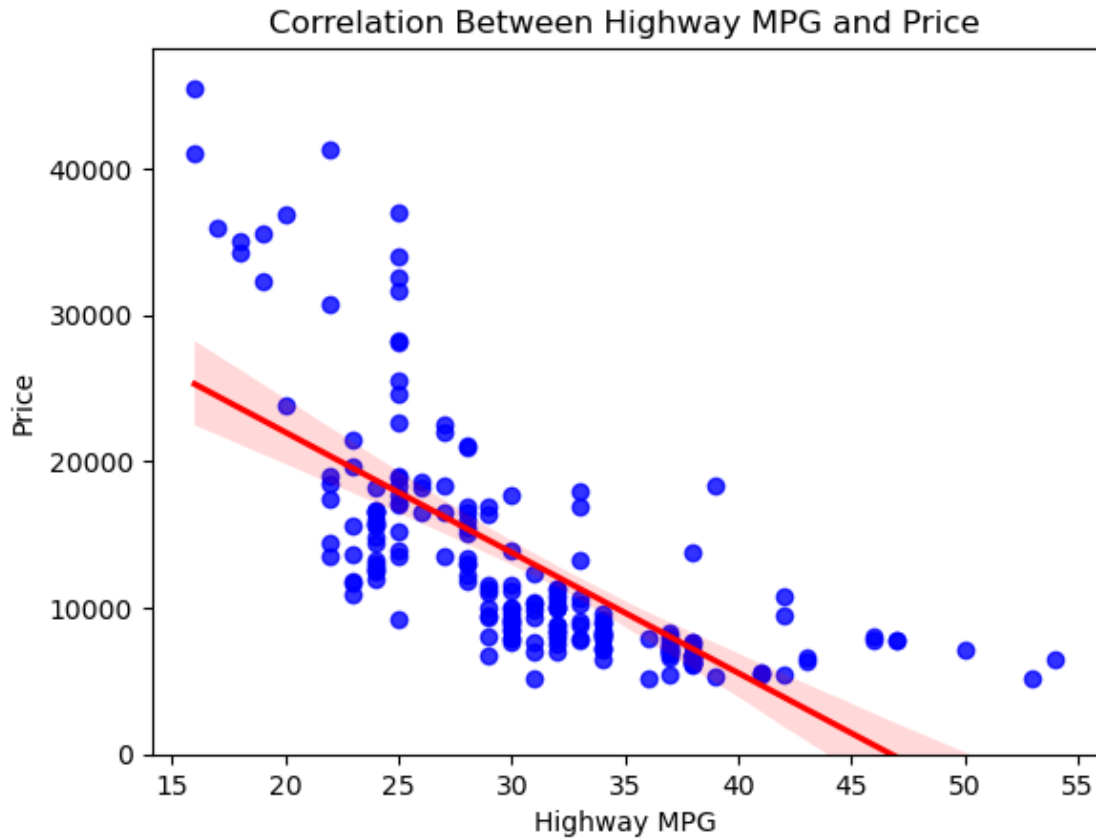
```
[7]: #Negative Linear Relationship
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

# Create a scatter plot with a trend line (regression line)
sns.regplot(x="highway-mpg", y="price", data=df, scatter_kws={"color": "blue"},
            line_kws={"color": "red"})

# Set the y-axis limit to start from 0
plt.ylim(0)

# Add title and axis labels for clarity
plt.title("Correlation Between Highway MPG and Price")
plt.xlabel("Highway MPG")
plt.ylabel("Price")

# Display the plot
plt.show()
```



```
[9]: #Weak Linear Correlation
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

# Create a scatter plot with a trend line (regression line)
sns.regplot(x="peak-rpm", y="price", data=df, scatter_kws={"color": "blue"},
            line_kws={"color": "red"})

# Set the y-axis limit to start from 0
plt.ylim(0)

# Add title and axis labels for clarity
plt.title("Correlation Between Peak RPM and Price")
plt.xlabel("Peak RPM")
plt.ylabel("Price")

# Display the plot
plt.show()
```



UFuncTypeError

Traceback (most recent call last)

Cell In[9], line 6

```
3 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
5 # Create a scatter plot with a trend line (regression line)
----> 6
      sns.regplot(x="peak-rpm", y="price", data=df, scatter_kws={"color": "blue"}, line_kws={"co
      8 # Set the y-axis limit to start from 0
      9 plt.ylim(0)
```

File /opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-packages/seaborn/

```
↪ regression.py:759, in regplot(data, x, y, x_estimator, x_bins, x_ci, scatter,
↪ fit_reg, ci, n_boot, units, seed, order, logistic, lowess, robust, logx,
↪ x_partial, y_partial, truncate, dropna, x_jitter, y_jitter, label, color,
↪ marker, scatter_kws, line_kws, ax)
      757 scatter_kws["marker"] = marker
      758 line_kws = {} if line_kws is None else copy.copy(line_kws)
--> 759 plotter.plot(ax, scatter_kws, line_kws)
      760 return ax
```

File /opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-packages/seaborn/

```
↪ regression.py:368, in _RegressionPlotter.plot(self, ax, scatter_kws, line_kws)
      365 self.scatterplot(ax, scatter_kws)
      367 if self.fit_reg:
--> 368     self.lineplot(ax, line_kws)
      370 # Label the axes
      371 if hasattr(self.x, "name"):
```

File /opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-packages/seaborn/

```
↪ regression.py:413, in _RegressionPlotter.lineplot(self, ax, kws)
      411 """Draw the model."""
      412 # Fit the regression model
--> 413 grid, yhat, err_bands = self.fit_regression(ax)
      414 edges = grid[0], grid[-1]
      416 # Get set default aesthetics
```

File /opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-packages/seaborn/

```
↪ regression.py:199, in _RegressionPlotter.fit_regression(self, ax, x_range,
↪ grid)
      197     else:
      198         x_min, x_max = ax.get_xlim()
--> 199     grid = np.linspace(x_min, x_max, 100)
      200 ci = self.ci
      202 # Fit the regression
```

File /opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-packages/numpy/

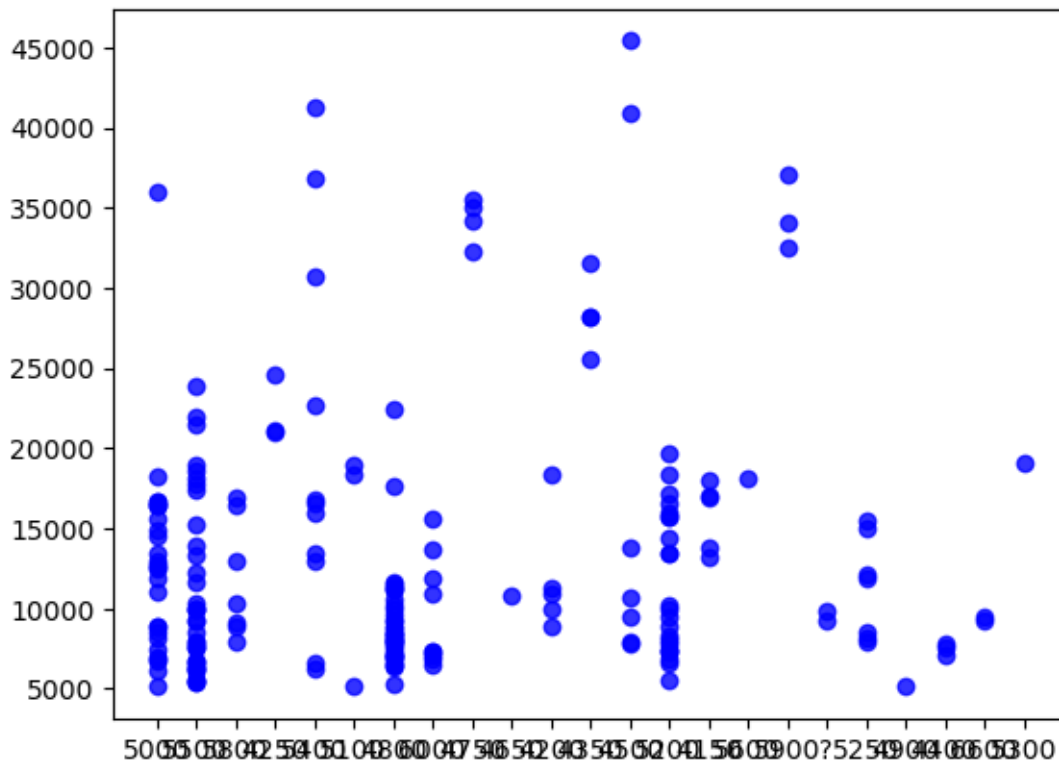
```
↪ core/function_base.py:129, in linspace(start, stop, num, endpoint, retstep,
↪ dtype, axis)
      125 div = (num - 1) if endpoint else num
      127 # Convert float/complex array scalars to float, gh-3504
```

```

128 # and make sure one can use variables that have an __array_interface__,
↳gh-6634
--> 129 start = asanyarray(start) * 1.0
130 stop = asanyarray(stop) * 1.0
132 dt = result_type(start, stop, float(num))

```

**UFuncTypeError:** ufunc 'multiply' did not contain a loop with signature matching  
↳types (dtype('<U4'), dtype('float64')) -> None



The error above indicates that the peak-rpm or price column in your dataset contains non-numeric data, such as strings.

```

[11]: #Inspect the Data: Check for non-numeric entries in the peak-rpm and price_
↳columns.

```

```

print(df["peak-rpm"].unique())
print(df["price"].unique())

```

```

['5000' '5500' '5800' '4250' '5400' '5100' '4800' '6000' '4750' '4650'
 '4200' '4350' '4500' '5200' '4150' '5600' '5900' '?' '5250' '4900' '4400'
 '6600' '5300']

```

```

[13495 16500 13950 17450 15250 17710 18920 23875 16430 16925 20970 21105
 24565 30760 41315 36880 5151 6295 6575 5572 6377 7957 6229 6692]

```

```

7609 8558 8921 12964 6479 6855 5399 6529 7129 7295 7895 9095
8845 10295 12945 10345 6785 11048 32250 35550 36000 5195 6095 6795
6695 7395 10945 11845 13645 15645 8495 10595 10245 10795 11245 18280
18344 25552 28248 28176 31600 34184 35056 40960 45400 16503 5389 6189
6669 7689 9959 8499 12629 14869 14489 6989 8189 9279 5499 7099
6649 6849 7349 7299 7799 7499 7999 8249 8949 9549 13499 14399
17199 19699 18399 11900 13200 12440 13860 15580 16900 16695 17075 16630
17950 18150 12764 22018 32528 34028 37028 9295 9895 11850 12170 15040
15510 18620 5118 7053 7603 7126 7775 9960 9233 11259 7463 10198
8013 11694 5348 6338 6488 6918 7898 8778 6938 7198 7788 7738
8358 9258 8058 8238 9298 9538 8449 9639 9989 11199 11549 17669
8948 10698 9988 10898 11248 16558 15998 15690 15750 7975 7995 8195
9495 9995 11595 9980 13295 13845 12290 12940 13415 15985 16515 18420
18950 16845 19045 21485 22470 22625]

```

```

[13]: #Handle Missing or Non-Numeric Values
      #Replace non-numeric values with NaN and convert the column to numeric
      #Drop or impute the rows with missing or non-numeric values
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np

# Replace non-numeric values with NaN and convert to numeric
df["peak-rpm"] = pd.to_numeric(df["peak-rpm"], errors="coerce")
df["price"] = pd.to_numeric(df["price"], errors="coerce")

# Drop rows with NaN values in the specified columns
df = df.dropna(subset=["peak-rpm", "price"])

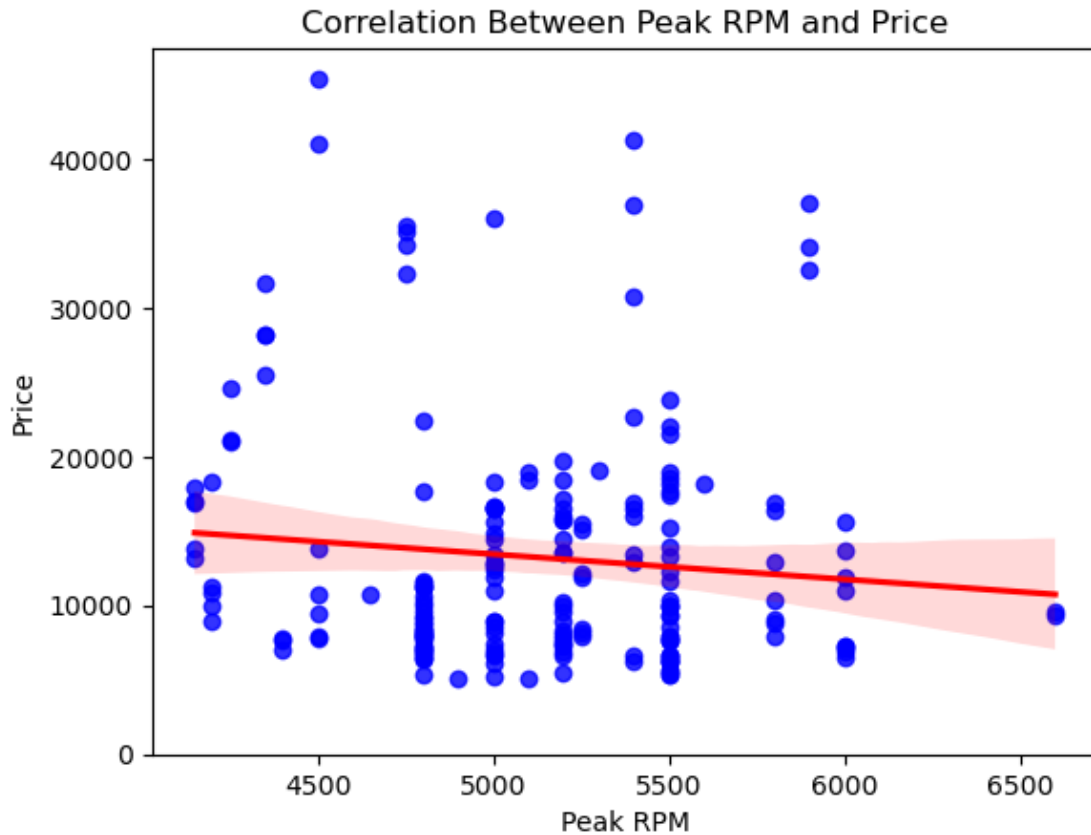
```

```

[17]: #Weak Correlation
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

# Create a scatter plot with a trend line
sns.regplot(x="peak-rpm", y="price", data=df, scatter_kws={"color": "blue"},
            line_kws={"color": "red"})
plt.ylim(0)
plt.title("Correlation Between Peak RPM and Price")
plt.xlabel("Peak RPM")
plt.ylabel("Price")
plt.show()

```



## PEARSON CORRELATION METHOD

```
[21]: from scipy import stats
import pandas as pd

# Ensure 'horsepower' and 'price' are numeric
df["horsepower"] = pd.to_numeric(df["horsepower"], errors="coerce")
df["price"] = pd.to_numeric(df["price"], errors="coerce")

# Drop rows with NaN values in the relevant columns
df = df.dropna(subset=["horsepower", "price"])

# Calculate the Pearson correlation coefficient and p-value
pearson_coef, p_value = stats.pearsonr(df["horsepower"], df["price"])

# Display the results
print(f"Pearson Correlation Coefficient: {pearson_coef}")
print(f"P-value: {p_value}")
```

Pearson Correlation Coefficient: 0.8105330821322062

P-value: 1.1891278276945975e-47

The results indicate:

Pearson Correlation Coefficient: 0.8105 A strong positive correlation exists between horsepower and price. As horsepower increases, price tends to increase as well. P-value:  $1.189 \times 10^{-10}$  This extremely small p-value indicates that the correlation is statistically significant. The probability of observing this correlation by chance is effectively zero. This means horsepower is a good predictor of price in your dataset

```
[27]: import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

# Convert non-numeric columns to numeric, if applicable
# Replace problematic values with NaN
df_cleaned = df.apply(pd.to_numeric, errors='coerce')

# Compute the correlation matrix (numeric columns only)
correlation_matrix = df_cleaned.corr(numeric_only=True)

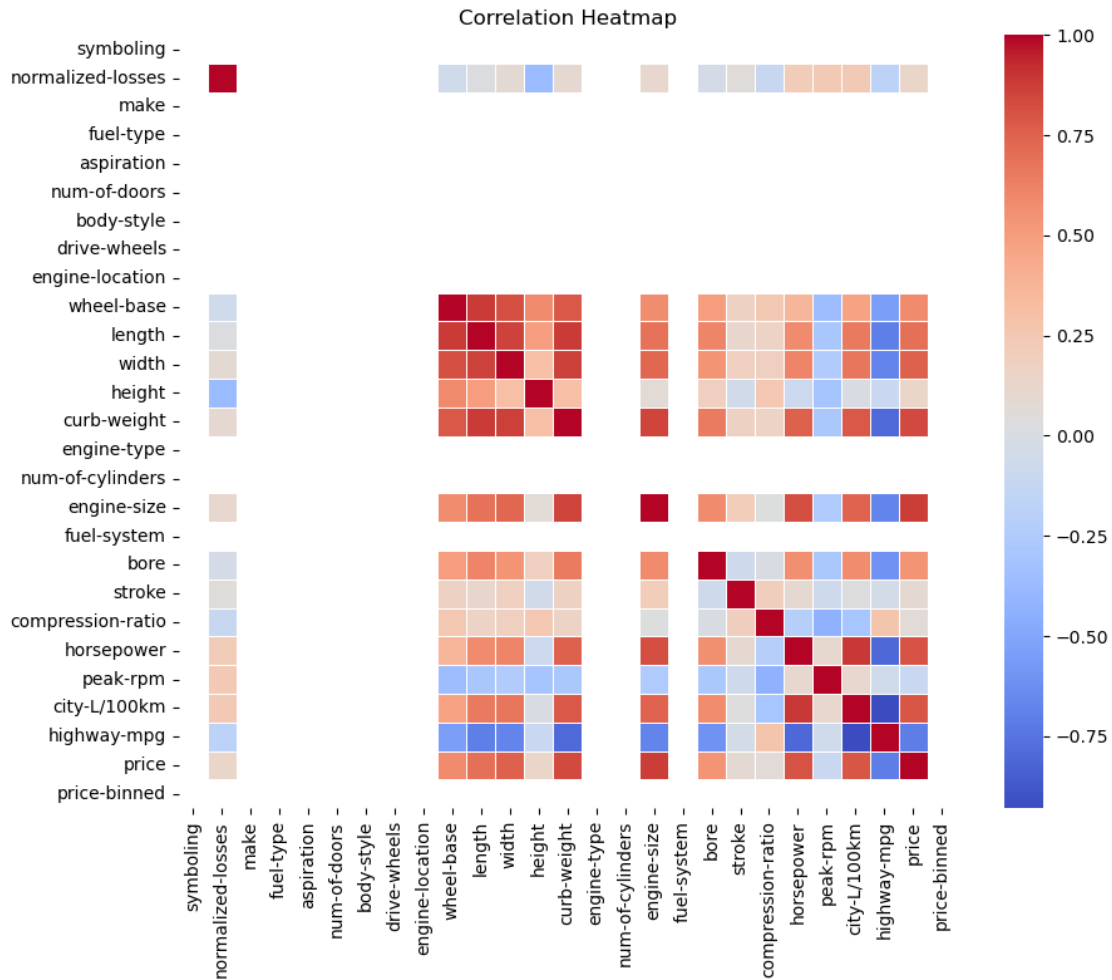
# Create a heatmap
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 8))
sns.heatmap(correlation_matrix, annot=True, cmap="coolwarm", linewidths=0.5,
            fmt=".2f")

# Add title
plt.title("Correlation Heatmap")

# Display the plot
plt.show()
```

```
/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/seaborn/matrix.py:260: FutureWarning: Format strings passed to
MaskedConstant are ignored, but in future may error or produce different
behavior
```

```
    annotation = ("{" + self.fmt + "}").format(val)
```



```
[29]: #All of the values along the diagonal line are highly correlated
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np

# Convert non-numeric columns to numeric, if applicable
df_cleaned = df.apply(pd.to_numeric, errors='coerce')

# Compute the correlation matrix (numeric columns only)
correlation_matrix = df_cleaned.corr(numeric_only=True)

# Create a heatmap
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 8))
sns.heatmap(correlation_matrix, annot=True, cmap="coolwarm", linewidths=0.5,
            fmt=".2f")
```

```

# Add a diagonal line to highlight variables with high correlation (close to 1)
n = len(correlation_matrix)
plt.plot([0, n-1], [0, n-1], color='black', lw=2)

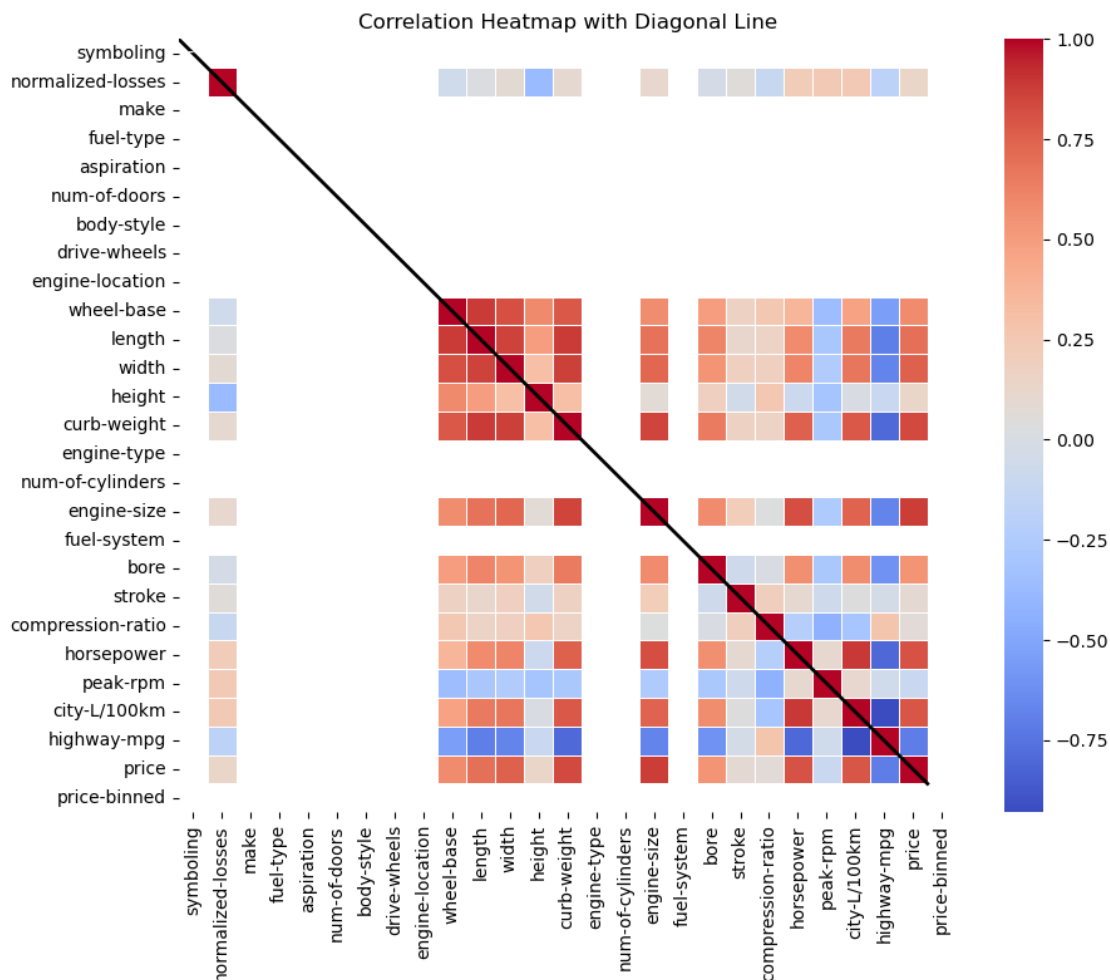
# Add title
plt.title("Correlation Heatmap with Diagonal Line")

# Display the plot
plt.show()

```

/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-packages/seaborn/matrix.py:260: FutureWarning: Format strings passed to MaskedConstant are ignored, but in future may error or produce different behavior

```
annotation = ("{" + self.fmt + "}").format(val)
```



HOW ARE THESE VARIABLES RELATED TO PRICE?

```
[31]: import pandas as pd

# Ensure that non-numeric columns are converted to NaN
df_cleaned = df.apply(pd.to_numeric, errors='coerce')

# Calculate the correlation matrix
correlation_matrix = df_cleaned.corr(numeric_only=True)

# Extract the correlation of all variables with "price"
price_correlation = correlation_matrix["price"]

# Display the correlation of each variable with "price"
print(price_correlation)
```

```
symboling          NaN
normalized-losses  0.134140
make              NaN
fuel-type         NaN
aspiration        NaN
num-of-doors      NaN
body-style        NaN
drive-wheels      NaN
engine-location   NaN
wheel-base       0.583797
length           0.693965
width            0.753871
height           0.134990
curb-weight       0.835090
engine-type       NaN
num-of-cylinders  NaN
engine-size       0.873887
fuel-system       NaN
bore             0.546873
stroke           0.093746
compression-ratio 0.069549
horsepower        0.810533
peak-rpm         -0.101649
city-L/100km      0.791270
highway-mpg       -0.705230
price            1.000000
price-binned      NaN
Name: price, dtype: float64
```

#Interpretation: #Positive Correlation: Variables like “engine-size”, “curb-weight”, “horsepower”, “length”, and “width” are positively correlated with “price”. This suggests that as these features increase, the price also tends to increase. #Negative Correlation: Variables like “highway-mpg” and “city-mpg” are negatively correlated with “price”. This means that as the miles per gallon (MPG) increases, the price tends to decrease. #Weak/No Correlation: Variables like “make” might show



a low correlation, indicating a weak or no significant relationship with the price.

Convert “fuel-type” to numeric values

```
[33]: import pandas as pd

# Assuming 'df' is the DataFrame with your data

# Convert 'fuel-type' to numeric values (Label Encoding: "Gas" = 0, "Diesel" = 1)
df['fuel-type'] = df['fuel-type'].map({'gas': 0, 'diesel': 1})

# If you want to handle NaN values (optional)
df['fuel-type'] = df['fuel-type'].fillna(df['fuel-type'].mode()[0]) # Replace NaN with the mode value

# Now check if the conversion worked
print(df['fuel-type'].head())
```

```
0    0
1    0
2    0
3    0
4    0
```

Name: fuel-type, dtype: int64

Calculate the correlation matrix and extract correlation with “price”

```
[35]: # Calculate the correlation matrix
correlation_matrix = df.corr(numeric_only=True)

# Extract the correlation of 'fuel-type' with 'price'
fuel_price_correlation = correlation_matrix['price']['fuel-type']

# Print the correlation with 'price'
print(f"Correlation between 'fuel-type' and 'price': {fuel_price_correlation}")
```

Correlation between 'fuel-type' and 'price': 0.10897829604216605

#Weak correlation (0.1 to 0.3): The fuel type does not have a strong influence on the price

```
[1]: import pandas as pd

# Load the CSV file into a DataFrame
df = pd.read_csv(r'C:\Users\dj1975\Documents\LinearRegres.csv')

# Verify the DataFrame is loaded
print(df.head()) # Show the first 5 rows to confirm the data
```

symboling    normalized-losses                      make fuel-type aspiration num-of-doors    \

0	"3	122.0	alfa-romero	gas	std	two
1	"3	122.0	alfa-romero	gas	std	two
2	"1	122.0	alfa-romero	gas	std	two
3	"2	164.0	audi	gas	std	four
4	"2	164.0	audi	gas	std	four

	body-style	drive-wheels	engine-location	wheel-base	...	fuel-system	\
0	convertible	rwd	front	88.6	...	mpfi	
1	convertible	rwd	front	88.6	...	mpfi	
2	hatchback	rwd	front	94.5	...	mpfi	
3	sedan	fwd	front	99.8	...	mpfi	
4	sedan	4wd	front	99.4	...	mpfi	

	bore	stroke	compression-ratio	horsepower	peak-rpm	city-L/100km	\
0	3.47	2.68	9.0	111	5000	11.190476	
1	3.47	2.68	9.0	111	5000	11.190476	
2	2.68	3.47	9.0	154	5000	12.368421	
3	3.19	3.40	10.0	102	5500	9.791667	
4	3.19	3.40	8.0	115	5500	13.055556	

	highway-mpg	price	price-binned
0	27	13495	Low
1	27	16500	Low
2	26	16500	Low
3	30	13950	Low
4	22	17450	Low

[5 rows x 27 columns]

Model Development: Linear Regression, Multiple Linear Regression, Polynomial Regression and Pipelines

#Simple Linear Regression Intercept: The price when highway-mpg is 0. Coefficient: The rate of change in price for each unit change in highway-mpg.

```
[3]: from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
import numpy as np

# Create the LinearRegression object
lm = LinearRegression()

# Define the predictor (X) and target (y)
X = df[["highway-mpg"]] # Ensure X is a 2D array
y = df["price"] # y is a 1D array

# Fit the model
lm.fit(X, y)
```

```

# Predict using the model
Yhat = lm.predict(X)  # Pass X to the predict method

# Display results
print(f"Intercept: {lm.intercept_}")
print(f"Coefficient: {lm.coef_[0]}")

```

Intercept: 38423.3058581574  
Coefficient: -821.7333783219254

Scatter Plot:

Displays the relationship between highway-mpg and price as individual data points. Regression Line:

Uses Yhat (predicted values) for the dependent variable (price) and plots it against X (highway-mpg).

```

[5]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression

# Define the predictor (X) and target (y)
X = df[["highway-mpg"]]
y = df["price"]

# Create the LinearRegression object and fit the model
lm = LinearRegression()
lm.fit(X, y)

# Predict using the model
Yhat = lm.predict(X)

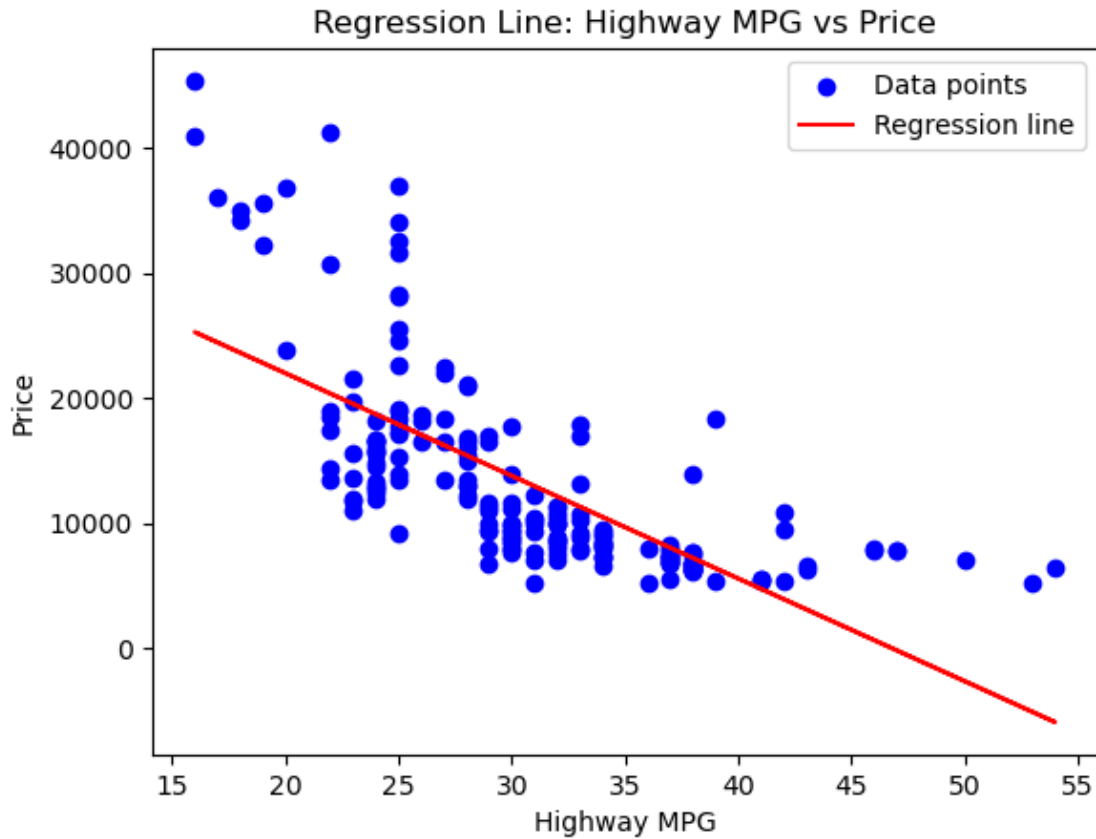
# Plot the data points
plt.scatter(X, y, color="blue", label="Data points")

# Plot the regression line
plt.plot(X, Yhat, color="red", label="Regression line")

# Add labels and title
plt.xlabel("Highway MPG")
plt.ylabel("Price")
plt.title("Regression Line: Highway MPG vs Price")
plt.legend()

# Show the plot
plt.show()

```



## MULTIPLE LINEAR REGRESSION

```
[7]: from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression

# Initialize the model
lm = LinearRegression()

# Define predictors (Z) and target variable (y)
Z = df[["horsepower", "curb-weight", "engine-size", "highway-mpg"]]
y = df["price"]

# Fit the model
lm.fit(Z, y)

# Predict
Yhat = lm.predict(Z)

# Print coefficients and intercept for verification
print("Coefficients:", lm.coef_)
print("Intercept:", lm.intercept_)
```

```

-----
ValueError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
/tmp/ipykernel_157/1586778756.py in ?()
      7 Z = df[["horsepower", "curb-weight", "engine-size", "highway-mpg"]]
      8 y = df["price"]
      9
     10 # Fit the model
--> 11 lm.fit(Z, y)
     12
     13 # Predict
     14 Yhat = lm.predict(Z)

/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sklearn/base.py in ?(estimator, *args, **kwargs)
    1147         skip_parameter_validation=(
    1148             prefer_skip_nested_validation or
    1149             global_skip_validation
    1150         ):
-> 1151         return fit_method(estimator, *args, **kwargs)

/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sklearn/linear_model/_base.py in ?(self, X, y, sample_weight)
    674         n_jobs_ = self.n_jobs
    675
    676         accept_sparse = False if self.positive else ["csr", "csc", "coo"]
    677
--> 678         X, y = self._validate_data(
    679             X, y, accept_sparse=accept_sparse, y_numeric=True,
    680             multi_output=True
    681         )

/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sklearn/base.py in ?(self, X, y, reset, validate_separately, cast_to_ndarray, **check_params)
    617         if "estimator" not in check_y_params:
    618             check_y_params = {**default_check_params,
    619                               **check_y_params}
    620
    621         y = check_array(y, input_name="y", **check_y_params)
    622         else:
--> 621         X, y = check_X_y(X, y, **check_params)
    622         out = X, y
    623
    624         if not no_val_X and check_params.get("ensure_2d", True):

```

```

/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sklearn/
↳ utils/validation.py in ?(X, y, accept_sparse, accept_large_sparse, dtype,
↳ order, copy, force_all_finite, ensure_2d, allow_nd, multi_output,
↳ ensure_min_samples, ensure_min_features, y_numeric, estimator)
    1143         raise ValueError(
    1144             f"{estimator_name} requires y to be passed, but the target
↳ is None"
    1145         )
    1146
-> 1147     X = check_array(
    1148         X,
    1149         accept_sparse=accept_sparse,
    1150         accept_large_sparse=accept_large_sparse,

/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sklearn/
↳ utils/validation.py in ?(array, accept_sparse, accept_large_sparse, dtype,
↳ order, copy, force_all_finite, ensure_2d, allow_nd, ensure_min_samples,
↳ ensure_min_features, estimator, input_name)
    914         )
    915         array = xp.astype(array, dtype, copy=False)
    916     else:
    917         array = _asarray_with_order(array, order=order,
↳ dtype=dtype, xp=xp)
--> 918     except ComplexWarning as complex_warning:
    919         raise ValueError(
    920             "Complex data not supported\n{}\n".format(array)
    921         ) from complex_warning

/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sklearn/
↳ utils/_array_api.py in ?(array, dtype, order, copy, xp)
    376     # Use NumPy API to support order
    377     if copy is True:
    378         array = numpy.array(array, order=order, dtype=dtype)
    379     else:
--> 380         array = numpy.asarray(array, order=order, dtype=dtype)
    381
    382     # At this point array is a NumPy ndarray. We convert it to an
↳ array
    383     # container that is consistent with the input's namespace.

/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-packages/pandas/core
↳ generic.py in ?(self, dtype)
    2082     def __array__(self, dtype: npt.DTypeLike | None = None) -> np.
↳ ndarray:
    2083         values = self._values
-> 2084         arr = np.asarray(values, dtype=dtype)
    2085         if (
    2086             astype_is_view(values.dtype, arr.dtype)

```

```
2087 and using_copy_on_write()
```

```
ValueError: could not convert string to float: '?'
```

The error indicates that your dataset contains non-numeric values ('?') in one or more of the predictor columns (Z) or the target column (price). Linear regression models require numeric data.

#### STEPS TO RESOLVE

```
[9]: # Replace '?' with NaN in the DataFrame
df.replace('?', np.nan, inplace=True)
```

```
[11]: #Convert Columns to Numeric
df["horsepower"] = pd.to_numeric(df["horsepower"], errors='coerce')
df["curb-weight"] = pd.to_numeric(df["curb-weight"], errors='coerce')
df["engine-size"] = pd.to_numeric(df["engine-size"], errors='coerce')
df["highway-mpg"] = pd.to_numeric(df["highway-mpg"], errors='coerce')
df["price"] = pd.to_numeric(df["price"], errors='coerce')
```

```
[13]: # Drop rows with missing values
df.dropna(subset=["horsepower", "curb-weight", "engine-size", "highway-mpg", "price"], inplace=True)
```

```
[15]: #Run the Model Again
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression

lm = LinearRegression()

# Define predictors and target variable
Z = df[["horsepower", "curb-weight", "engine-size", "highway-mpg"]]
y = df["price"]

# Fit the model
lm.fit(Z, y)

# Predict
Yhat = lm.predict(Z)

# Print results
print("Coefficients:", lm.coef_)
print("Intercept:", lm.intercept_)
```

```
Coefficients: [53.27878556  4.66217408 82.22948394 35.5175845 ]
Intercept: -15700.573979039307
```

```
[17]: # Coefficients and Intercept
coefficients = lm.coef_
intercept = lm.intercept_
```

```

# Predictor names
predictor_names = ["horsepower", "curb-weight", "engine-size", "highway-mpg"]

# Display interpretations
print(f"Intercept: The predicted price when all predictors are 0 is ${intercept:
↪.2f}.".")

for i, coef in enumerate(coefficients):
    if coef > 0:
        direction = "increase"
    else:
        direction = "decrease"
    print(f"Coefficient for {predictor_names[i]}: "
          f"For every additional unit of {predictor_names[i]}, "
          f"the price is expected to {direction} by ${abs(coef):.2f}, holding_
↪other variables constant.")

```

Intercept: The predicted price when all predictors are 0 is \$-15700.57.  
Coefficient for horsepower: For every additional unit of horsepower, the price is expected to increase by \$53.28, holding other variables constant.  
Coefficient for curb-weight: For every additional unit of curb-weight, the price is expected to increase by \$4.66, holding other variables constant.  
Coefficient for engine-size: For every additional unit of engine-size, the price is expected to increase by \$82.23, holding other variables constant.  
Coefficient for highway-mpg: For every additional unit of highway-mpg, the price is expected to increase by \$35.52, holding other variables constant.

## REGRESSION PLOT

```

[19]: import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

# Create the regression plot
sns.regplot(x="highway-mpg", y="price", data=df)

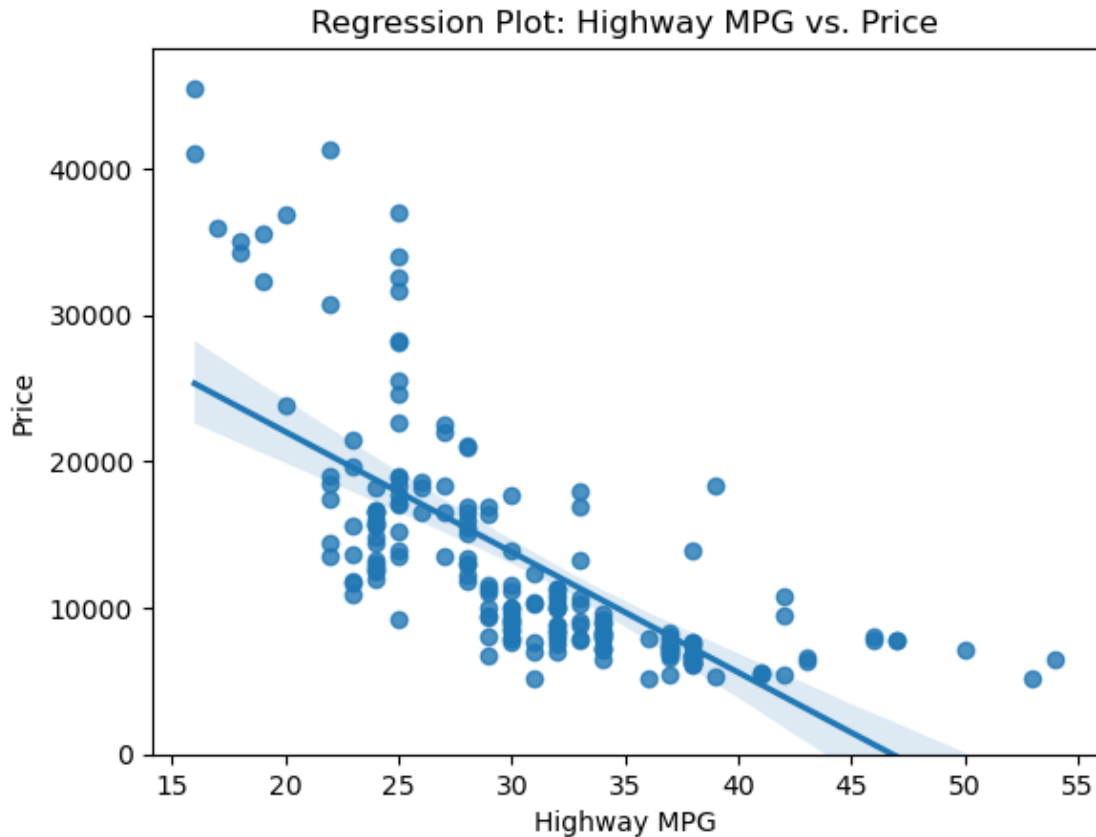
# Set the y-axis limit
plt.ylim(0)

# Add labels and title
plt.xlabel("Highway MPG")
plt.ylabel("Price")
plt.title("Regression Plot: Highway MPG vs. Price")

# Display the plot
plt.show()

```





If the dots are scattered all over the place with no clear pattern, this suggests that the relationship between highway-mpg and price is weak or not linear. In other words:

Weak correlation: There is no strong linear relationship between highway-mpg and price, meaning highway-mpg does not strongly predict car prices. Non-linear relationship: The relationship may be more complex, requiring other factors to better explain the price variation. Outliers or noise: The data may contain noise or outliers that obscure any potential pattern. This insight means that highway-mpg alone is not a good predictor of price.

#Regression Plot: X="horsepower", y="price"

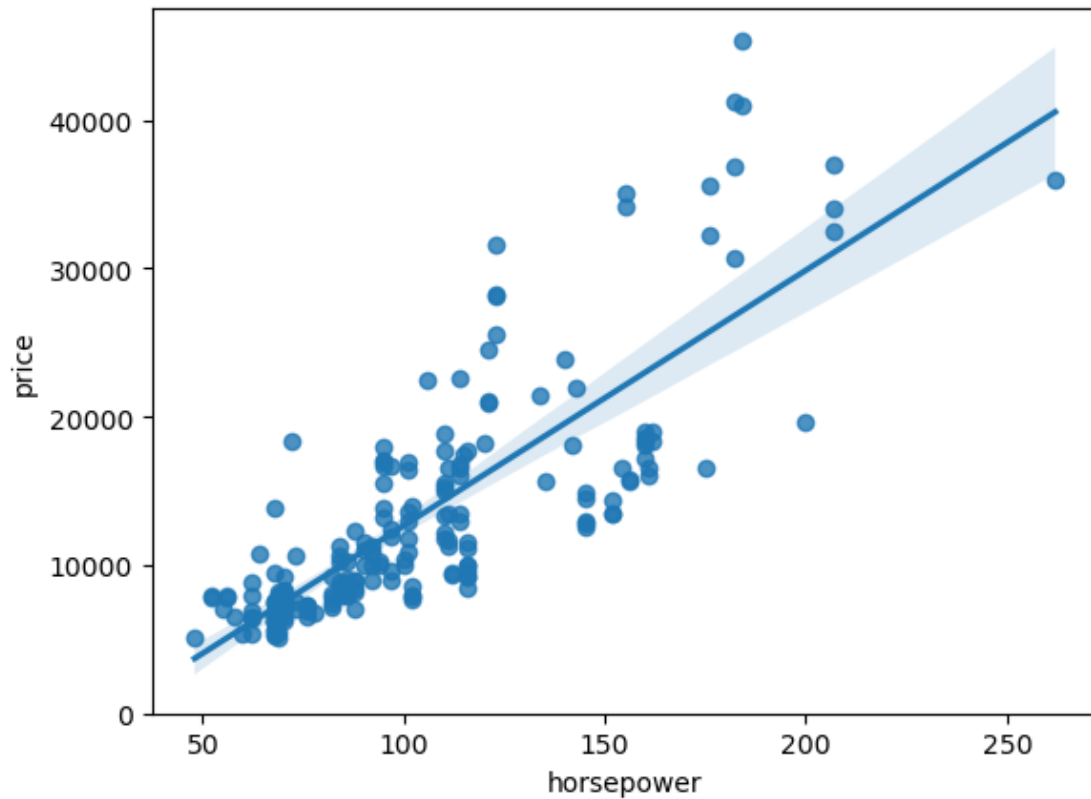
```
[21]: import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

# Create the regression plot
sns.regplot(x="horsepower", y="price", data=df)

# Set the y-axis limit to start from 0
plt.ylim(0)

# Display the plot
```

```
plt.show()
```



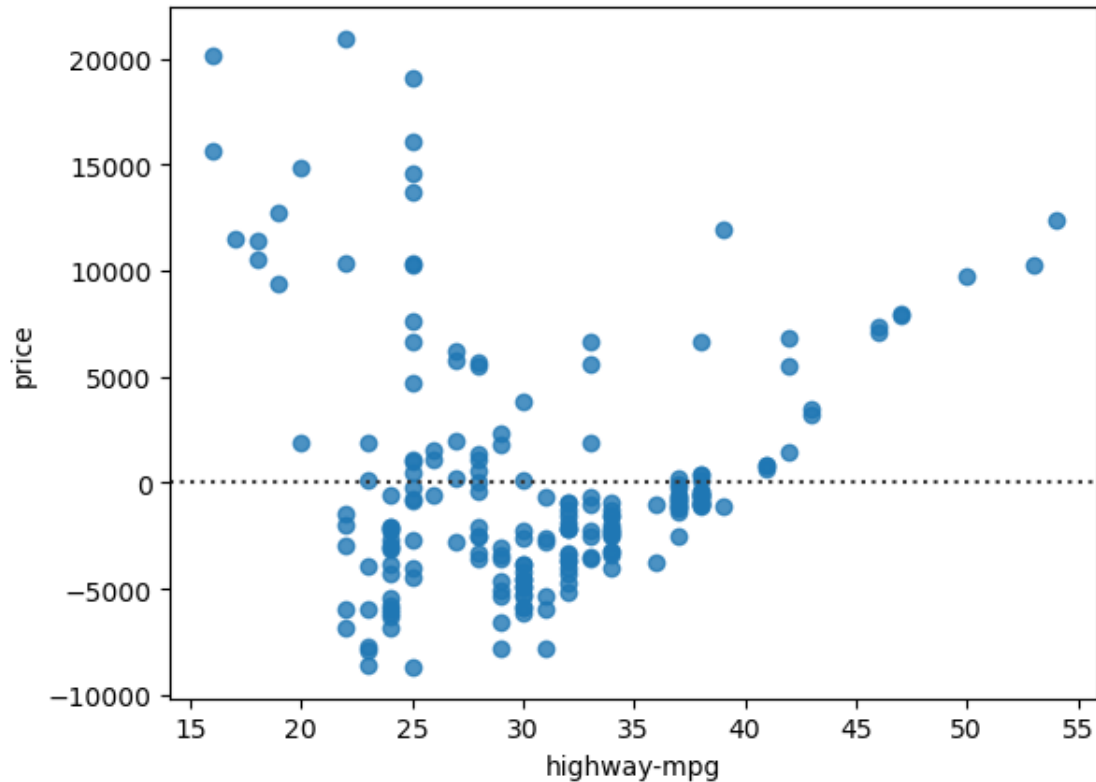
While the regression plot provides insight into the relationship between horsepower and price, its reliability depends on factors such as data distribution, outliers, and the underlying assumptions of linear regression. If the data is mostly clustered around a certain range (e.g., 0-125 horsepower), the model may not fully capture the relationship for higher values.

### RESIDUAL PLOT

This plot will display the residuals (the difference between actual and predicted values) against the “highway-mpg” variable, allowing you to assess the fit of the linear regression model and check for patterns that might suggest non-linearity or heteroscedasticity.

```
[25]: import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

sns.residplot(x="highway-mpg", y="price", data=df)
plt.show()
```



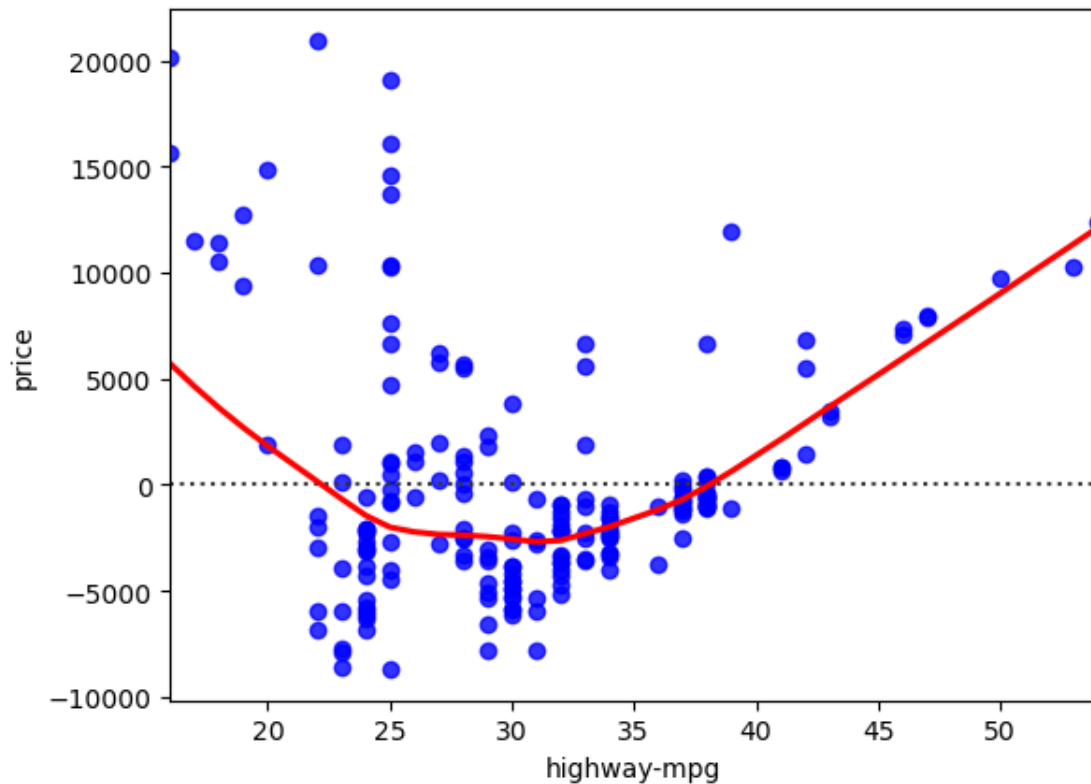
When the dots are not centered around 0, it might suggest:

Model Misspecification: The model might not be the best fit for the data, or the features selected may not fully capture the relationship with the target variable. Non-linearity: If the relationship between the predictors and the target is non-linear, a linear regression model might not capture it accurately. Outliers or influential points: Some data points might disproportionately affect the model's predictions, leading to residuals that aren't centered around 0.

```
[27]: import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

# Create a residual plot
sns.residplot(x=df["highway-mpg"], y=df["price"], color="blue", lowess=True,
↳ line_kws={'color': 'red'})

# Show plot
plt.show()
```



The curved red line represents a lowess (locally weighted scatterplot smoothing) line. It is used to show any potential non-linear relationship between the independent variable (highway-mpg) and the residuals. If the line is curved, it suggests that the relationship might not be purely linear, indicating that a linear model may not be the best fit for the data.

#### DISTRIBUTION PLOT

```
[29]: import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

# Create the distribution plot for price and predicted values
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
ax1 = sns.distplot(df["price"], hist=False, color="r", label="Actual Value")
sns.distplot(Yhat, hist=False, color="b", label="Fitted Values", ax=ax1)

# Add labels and title
plt.xlabel('Price')
plt.ylabel('Density')
plt.title('Distribution Plot of Actual vs Fitted Values')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```

/tmp/ipykernel\_157/182394368.py:6: UserWarning:

``distplot`` is a deprecated function and will be removed in seaborn v0.14.0.

Please adapt your code to use either ``displot`` (a figure-level function with similar flexibility) or ``kdeplot`` (an axes-level function for kernel density plots).

For a guide to updating your code to use the new functions, please see <https://gist.github.com/mwaskom/de44147ed2974457ad6372750bbe5751>

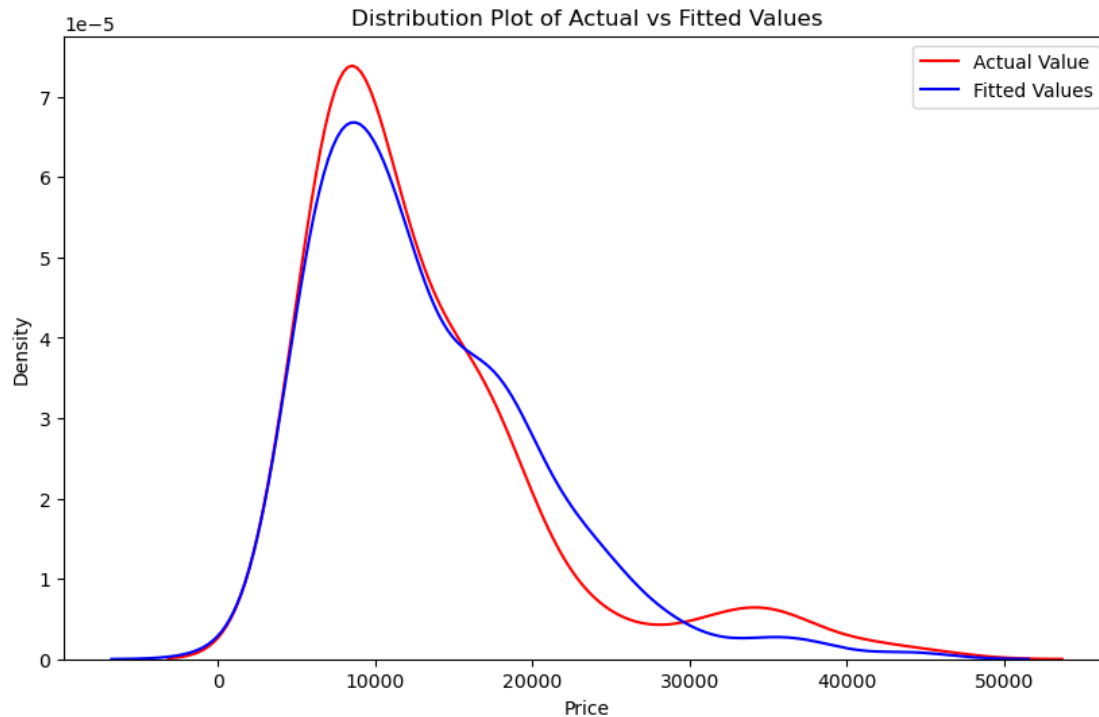
```
ax1 = sns.distplot(df["price"], hist=False, color="r", label="Actual Value")
/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/seaborn/_oldcore.py:1119: FutureWarning: use_inf_as_na option is
deprecated and will be removed in a future version. Convert inf values to NaN
before operating instead.
    with pd.option_context('mode.use_inf_as_na', True):
/tmp/ipykernel_157/182394368.py:7: UserWarning:
```

``distplot`` is a deprecated function and will be removed in seaborn v0.14.0.

Please adapt your code to use either ``displot`` (a figure-level function with similar flexibility) or ``kdeplot`` (an axes-level function for kernel density plots).

For a guide to updating your code to use the new functions, please see <https://gist.github.com/mwaskom/de44147ed2974457ad6372750bbe5751>

```
sns.distplot(Yhat, hist=False, color="b", label="Fitted Values", ax=ax1)
/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/seaborn/_oldcore.py:1119: FutureWarning: use_inf_as_na option is
deprecated and will be removed in a future version. Convert inf values to NaN
before operating instead.
    with pd.option_context('mode.use_inf_as_na', True):
```



The red line represents the distribution of the actual values of the price. The blue line represents the distribution of the predicted (fitted) values from the regression model. This plot helps to visually assess how well the model's predicted values align with the actual values. If the two distributions are similar, it suggests that the model is doing a good job at capturing the underlying data.

Fitted values (also known as predicted values) are the values that your regression model predicts based on the input features (e.g., horsepower, curb-weight, engine-size, etc.). These are the outputs generated by the model when it tries to estimate the price of the car using the regression equation.

Key difference: Actual values: What the data actually shows (the observed prices in your dataset).  
Fitted values: What the model predicts for those same data points based on the patterns it learned from the data.

Purpose of comparing them: By comparing the actual and fitted values, you can evaluate how well the model is performing. If the fitted values closely match the actual values, it indicates that the model has captured the underlying relationship between the features and the target variable well.

Polynomial Regression and Pipelines: Used when a linear model is not the best fit for your data

```
[31]: from sklearn.preprocessing import PolynomialFeatures
pr = PolynomialFeatures(degree=2, include_bias=False)

# Transform the input features (e.g., horsepower, curb-weight) into polynomial
# features
x_poly = pr.fit_transform(df[["horsepower", "curb-weight"]])
```

```
# You can then use these features for regression
```

Visualize the Polynomial Regression Model

```
[33]: import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression

# Fit the polynomial regression model
pr_model = LinearRegression()
pr_model.fit(x_poly, df["price"])

# Create a meshgrid for plotting the surface
x_range = np.linspace(df["horsepower"].min(), df["horsepower"].max(), 100)
y_range = np.linspace(df["curb-weight"].min(), df["curb-weight"].max(), 100)
X, Y = np.meshgrid(x_range, y_range)
Z = pr_model.predict(pr.transform(np.c_[X.ravel(), Y.ravel()])).reshape(X.shape)

# Plot the actual data points and the polynomial regression surface
fig = plt.figure(figsize=(10, 7))
ax = fig.add_subplot(111, projection='3d')

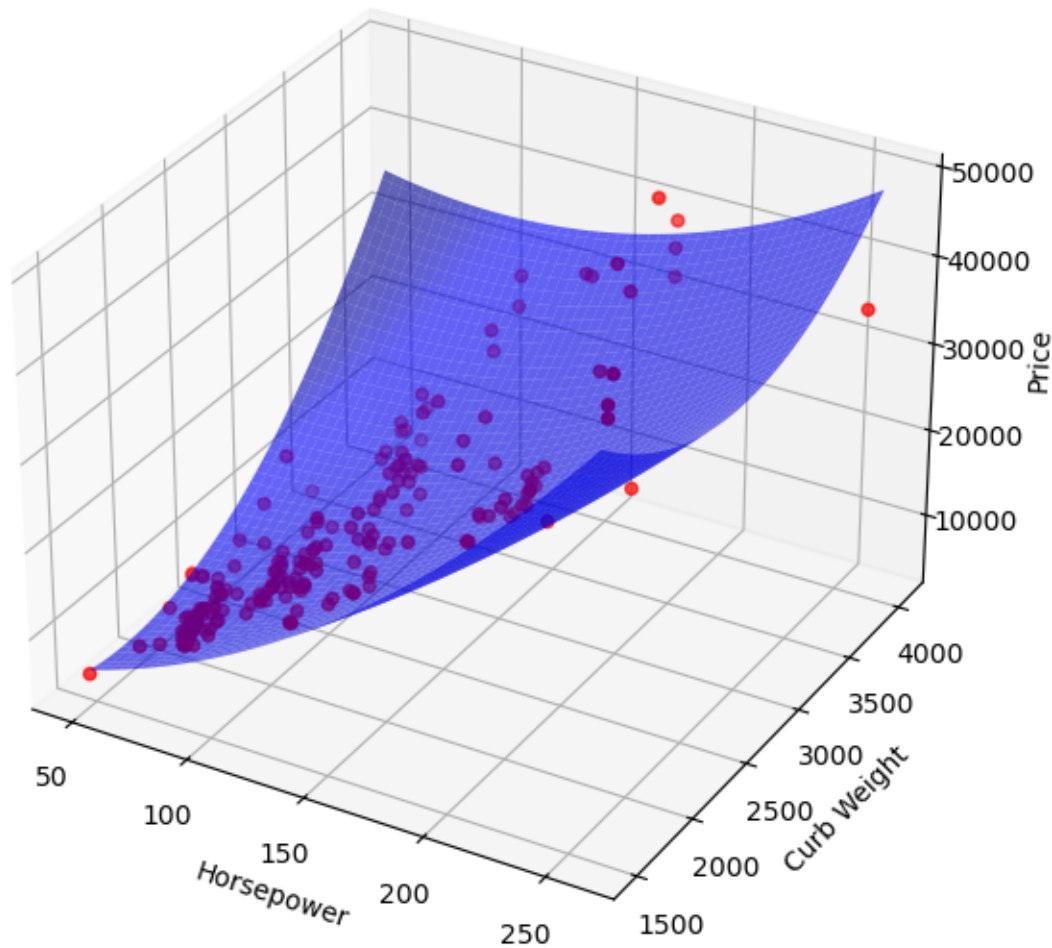
# Scatter plot of the actual data points
ax.scatter(df["horsepower"], df["curb-weight"], df["price"], color='r',
           label='Actual Data')

# Plot the polynomial regression surface
ax.plot_surface(X, Y, Z, color='b', alpha=0.6, label='Polynomial Fit')

ax.set_xlabel('Horsepower')
ax.set_ylabel('Curb Weight')
ax.set_zlabel('Price')
ax.set_title('Polynomial Regression Surface')
plt.show()
```

```
/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/base.py:464: UserWarning: X does not have valid feature names,
but PolynomialFeatures was fitted with feature names
  warnings.warn(
```

## Polynomial Regression Surface



Recommendations: Normalize or Scale Features: Consider scaling curb weight and other numerical features so that they are on similar scales. This can improve the model's performance, especially when dealing with polynomial regression or other machine learning models.

Segment the Data: If you're trying to predict the price for a broader range of vehicles, consider breaking the data into subsets (e.g., by vehicle type) or increasing the diversity of your data, particularly including cars with higher curb weights or higher prices.

Interaction Terms: Add interaction terms between curb weight and other features (such as horsepower) to explore non-linear relationships. For example, higher curb weight might interact with horsepower to influence the price.

Polynomial Features: If you are using polynomial regression, you can experiment with increasing the degree of polynomial features to capture the more subtle non-linear effects between curb weight and price.



## PRE-PROCESSING

```
[37]: from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler

# Initialize the StandardScaler
scaler = StandardScaler()

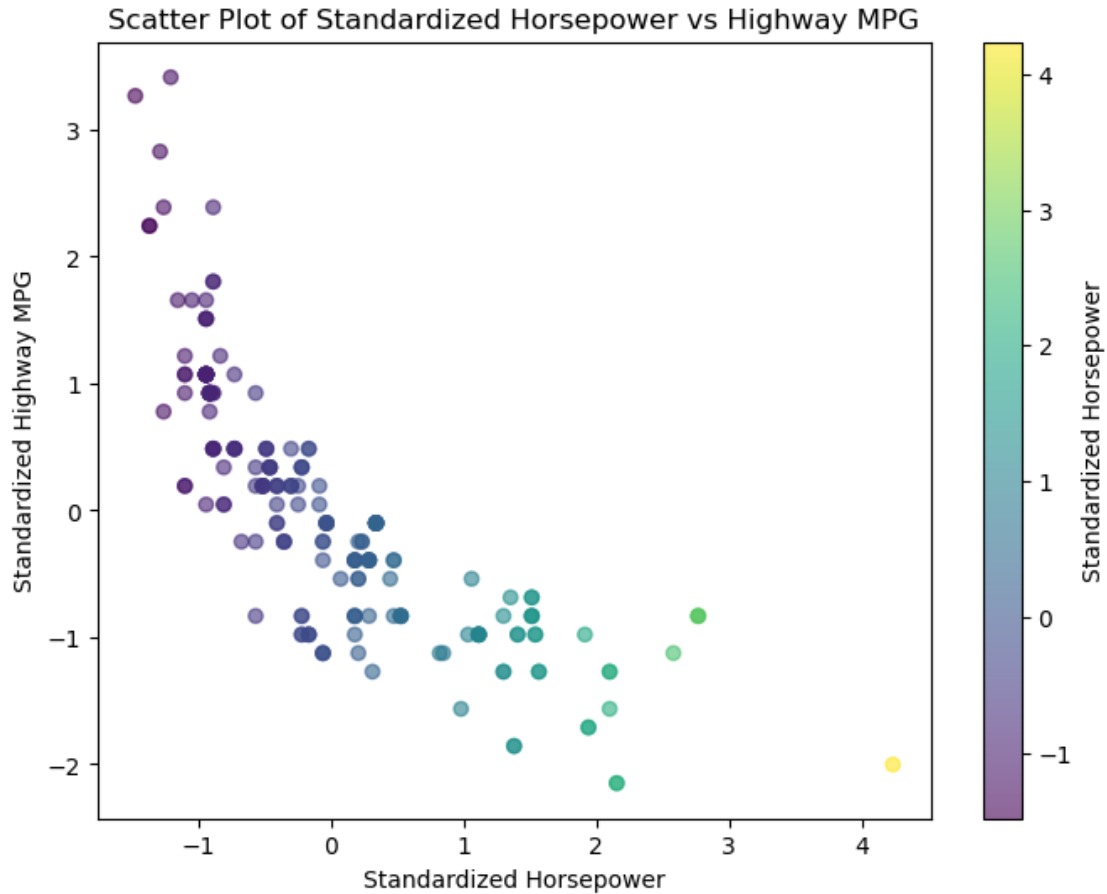
# Fit and transform the data using the correct DataFrame name (df)
x_scaled = scaler.fit_transform(df[["horsepower", "highway-mpg"]])

# Now x_scaled contains the standardized values
```

Visualize the relationship between horsepower and highway mpg

```
[41]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np

# Create a scatter plot with a color map based on horsepower values
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
scatter = plt.scatter(x_scaled[:, 0], x_scaled[:, 1], c=x_scaled[:, 0],
    cmap='viridis', alpha=0.6)
plt.xlabel("Standardized Horsepower")
plt.ylabel("Standardized Highway MPG")
plt.title("Scatter Plot of Standardized Horsepower vs Highway MPG")
plt.colorbar(scatter, label="Standardized Horsepower") # Add a color bar
plt.show()
```



Check the correlation between horsepower and highway mpg

```
[43]: correlation = df["horsepower"].corr(df["highway-mpg"])
      print(f"Correlation between horsepower and highway-mpg: {correlation}")
```

Correlation between horsepower and highway-mpg: -0.8045960570124867

The correlation of -0.80 between horsepower and highway-mpg indicates a strong negative correlation. This means that, generally:

As horsepower increases, highway-mpg tends to decrease. Cars with higher horsepower typically have lower fuel efficiency (in terms of highway miles per gallon).

## PIPELINES

```
[45]: from sklearn.preprocessing import PolynomialFeatures
      from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
      from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
      from sklearn.pipeline import Pipeline

      # Create the pipeline
```

```

pipe = Pipeline([
    ('polynomial', PolynomialFeatures(degree=2)),
    ('scale', StandardScaler()),
    ('model', LinearRegression())
])

# Fit the pipeline to the data
pipe.fit(df[["horsepower", "curb-weight", "engine-size", "highway-mpg"]],
        df["price"])

# Predict using the pipeline
Yhat = pipe.predict(df[["horsepower", "curb-weight", "engine-size",
                        "highway-mpg"]])

```

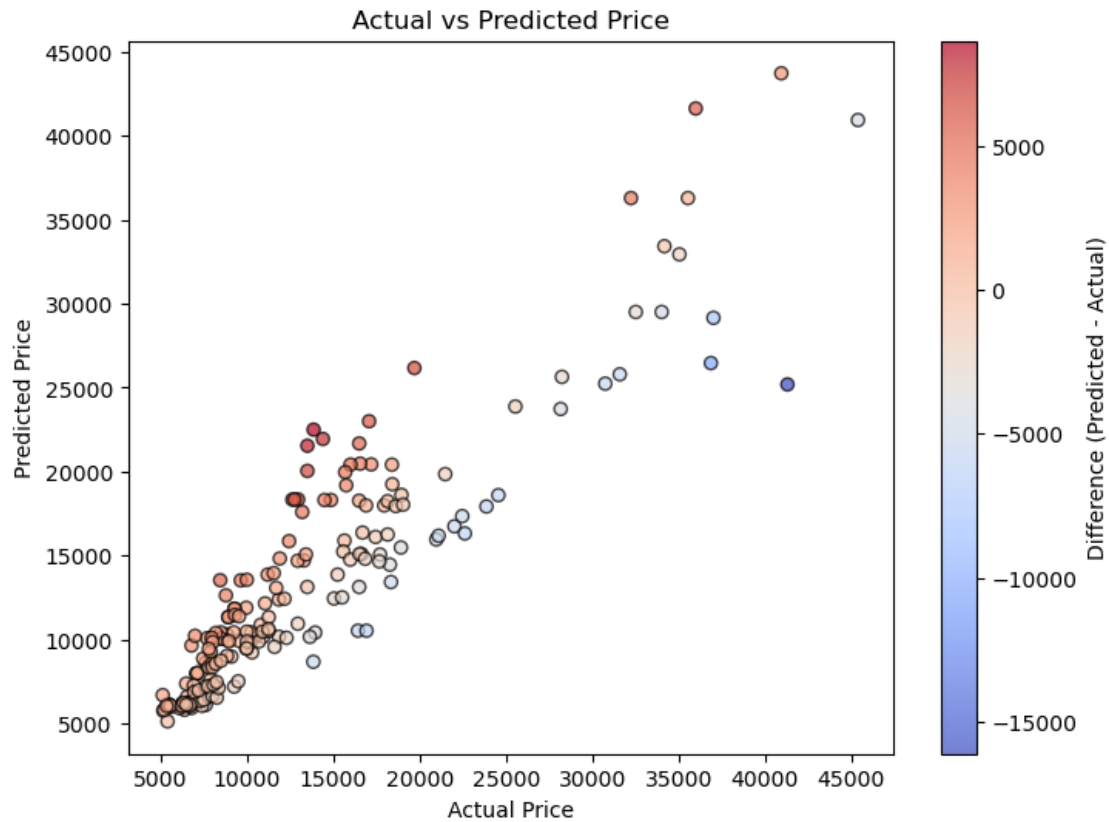
## VISUALIZE THE PIPELINE

```

[49]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np

# Scatter plot of actual vs predicted values
plt.figure(figsize=(8,6))
plt.scatter(df['price'], Yhat, c=Yhat - df['price'], cmap='coolwarm',
            edgecolor='k', alpha=0.7)
plt.colorbar(label='Difference (Predicted - Actual)' # Color bar to show the
            difference scale
plt.xlabel('Actual Price')
plt.ylabel('Predicted Price')
plt.title('Actual vs Predicted Price')
plt.show()

```

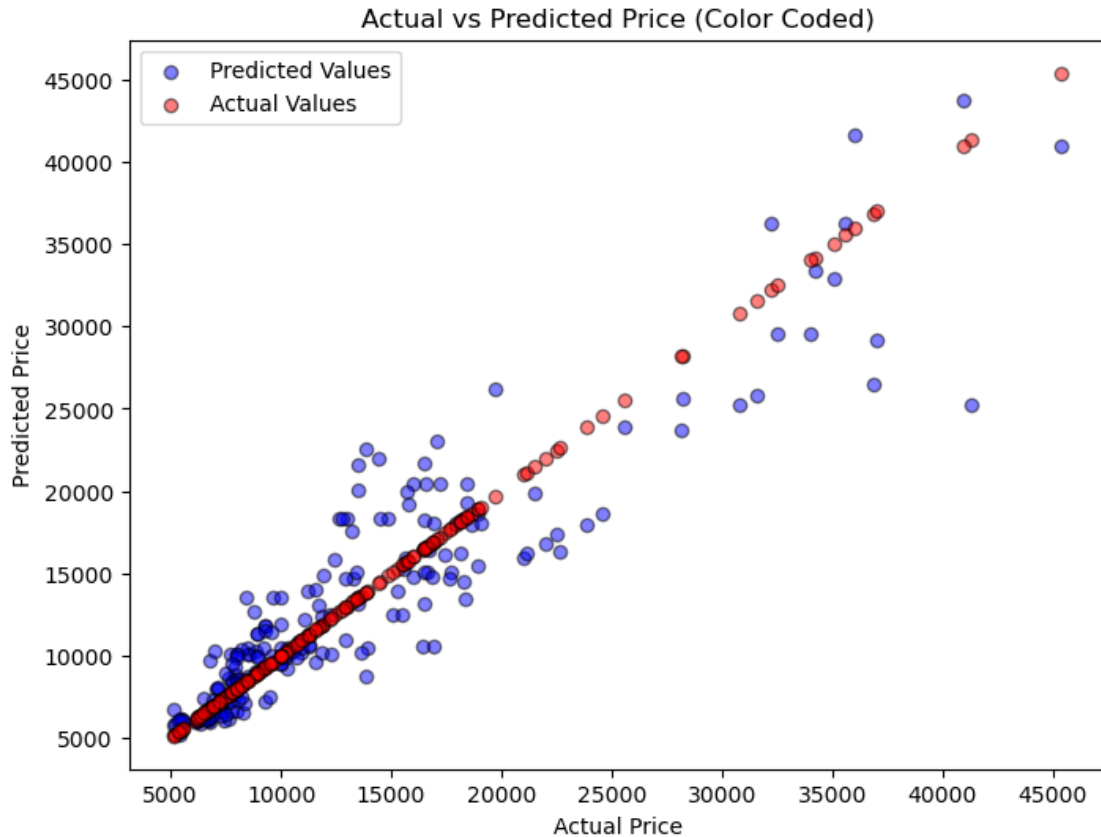


```
[59]: # Actual vs Predicted Values with Color
plt.figure(figsize=(8,6))

# Plot actual values
plt.scatter(df['price'], Yhat, c='blue', label='Predicted Values',
            edgecolor='k', alpha=0.5)

# Plot predicted values
plt.scatter(df['price'], df['price'], c='red', label='Actual Values',
            edgecolor='k', alpha=0.5)

plt.xlabel('Actual Price')
plt.ylabel('Predicted Price')
plt.title('Actual vs Predicted Price (Color Coded)')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```



Based on the observation that the blue dots (predicted values) are concentrated near the bottom left of the graph, the model is likely predicting lower-priced cars more accurately. This suggests that the model is biased toward predicting lower values and may not be capturing the patterns that would allow it to predict higher-priced cars effectively. The under-prediction for higher-priced vehicles indicates that the model performs better for the lower price range and struggles with the higher price range.

To improve predictions for higher-priced cars, you may need to:

Enhance the model: Consider using more complex models (e.g., polynomial regression, decision trees) that can capture non-linear relationships. Add more relevant features: Incorporate other factors that might influence the price of a car, which could help the model generalize better. Handle outliers: Investigate and address outliers that may be affecting the model's ability to predict accurately for higher prices.

#### TEST MODEL PERFORMANCE

```
[67]: from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeRegressor
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```

# Features and target variable
X = df[["horsepower", "curb-weight", "engine-size", "highway-mpg"]] # Input
    ↳ features
y = df["price"] # Target variable

# Split the data into training and testing sets
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2,
    ↳ random_state=42)

# Initialize and train the Decision Tree model
dt_model = DecisionTreeRegressor(random_state=42)
dt_model.fit(X_train, y_train)

# Make predictions
y_pred = dt_model.predict(X_test)

# Evaluate the model performance
mse = mean_squared_error(y_test, y_pred)
print(f"Mean Squared Error: {mse}")

# Visualizing the Decision Tree (Optional)
from sklearn.tree import plot_tree
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8))
plot_tree(dt_model, filled=True, feature_names=X.columns, fontsize=10)
plt.show()

```

Mean Squared Error: 9542543.475

```

-----
InvalidParameterError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[67], line 27
    25 from sklearn.tree import plot_tree
    26 plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8))
--> 27 plot_tree(dt_model, filled=True, feature_names=X.columns, fontsize=10)
    28 plt.show()

File /opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sklearn/
    ↳ utils/_param_validation.py:201, in validate_params.<locals>.decorator.<locals>
    ↳ wrapper(*args, **kwargs)
    198 to_ignore += ["self", "cls"]
    199 params = {k: v for k, v in params.arguments.items() if k not in
    ↳ to_ignore}
--> 201 validate_parameter_constraints(
    202     parameter_constraints, params, caller_name=func.__qualname__
    203 )
    205 try:
    206     with config_context(

```

```

207         skip_parameter_validation=(
208             prefer_skip_nested_validation or global_skip_validation
209         )
210     ):

```

```

File /opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sklearn /
↳utils/_param_validation.py:95, in
↳validate_parameter_constraints(parameter_constraints, params, caller_name)

```

```

    89 else:
    90     constraints_str = (
    91         f"{'', '}.join([str(c) for c in constraints[:-1]])} or"
    92         f" {constraints[-1]}"
    93     )
--> 95 raise InvalidParameterError(
    96     f"The {param_name!r} parameter of {caller_name} must be"
    97     f" {constraints_str}. Got {param_val!r} instead."
    98 )

```

```

InvalidParameterError: The 'feature_names' parameter of plot_tree must be an
↳instance of 'list' or None. Got Index(['horsepower', 'curb-weight',
↳'engine-size', 'highway-mpg'], dtype='object') instead.

```

<Figure size 1200x800 with 0 Axes>

A Mean Squared Error (MSE) of 9542543.475 indicates that, on average, the difference between the predicted prices and the actual prices is substantial. This value suggests that the model is not performing very well, and there might be some room for improvement. A lower MSE would indicate better accuracy of the model in predicting the target variable (price).

Possible actions to improve: Hyperparameter Tuning: You could try tuning the decision tree's hyperparameters (like `max_depth`, `min_samples_split`, `min_samples_leaf`) to prevent overfitting or underfitting.

Feature Engineering: Add or transform features to better capture the patterns in the data.

Different Model: Consider trying other models like Random Forest, Gradient Boosting, or even Linear Regression, and compare their performance.

Cross-Validation: Use cross-validation to get a more robust estimate of model performance and avoid overfitting to the train-test split.

## TEST FOR OVERFITTING

```

[69]: from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error

# Predict on training data
train_predictions = dt_model.predict(X_train)
train_mse = mean_squared_error(y_train, train_predictions)

# Predict on testing data
test_predictions = dt_model.predict(X_test)

```

```
test_mse = mean_squared_error(y_test, test_predictions)

print(f"Training MSE: {train_mse}")
print(f"Testing MSE: {test_mse}")
```

Training MSE: 59801.29035639413  
 Testing MSE: 9542543.475

The large difference between the training MSE (59,801) and the testing MSE (9,542,543) indicates overfitting. Specifically:

Training MSE is very low, which means the model is performing well on the training data. Testing MSE is much higher, which suggests that the model is not generalizing well to new, unseen data and is instead memorizing the training data. In this case, the decision tree is likely overfitting, meaning it is too complex and too closely fitted to the training data, resulting in poor performance on the testing data.

Solutions to address overfitting: 1) Pruning the tree: Limit the depth of the decision tree by setting a maximum depth (`max_depth`) or a minimum number of samples per leaf (`min_samples_leaf`). 2) Cross-validation: Use cross-validation to ensure the model generalizes well. 3) Increase training data: More data can help the model generalize better. 4) Regularization: Apply regularization techniques to reduce the complexity of the model.

INCREASE TEST\_SIZE FROM 0.2 to 0.3

```
[71]: from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeRegressor
      from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
      from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
      import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

      # Features and target variable
      X = df[["horsepower", "curb-weight", "engine-size", "highway-mpg"]] # Input
      ↪ features
      y = df["price"] # Target variable

      # Split the data into training and testing sets
      X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.3,
      ↪ random_state=42)

      # Initialize and train the Decision Tree model
      dt_model = DecisionTreeRegressor(random_state=42)
      dt_model.fit(X_train, y_train)

      # Make predictions
      y_pred = dt_model.predict(X_test)

      # Evaluate the model performance
      mse = mean_squared_error(y_test, y_pred)
      print(f"Mean Squared Error: {mse}")
```



```
# Visualizing the Decision Tree (Optional)
from sklearn.tree import plot_tree
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8))
plot_tree(dt_model, filled=True, feature_names=X.columns, fontsize=10)
plt.show()
```

Mean Squared Error: 8292717.5

```
-----
InvalidParameterError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[71], line 27
    25 from sklearn.tree import plot_tree
    26 plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8))
--> 27 plot_tree(dt_model, filled=True, feature_names=X.columns, fontsize=10)
    28 plt.show()

File /opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sklearn/
  <utils/_param_validation.py:201, in validate_params.<locals>.decorator.<locals>:
  <wrapper(*args, **kwargs)
    198 to_ignore += ["self", "cls"]
    199 params = {k: v for k, v in params.arguments.items() if k not in to_
  <to_ignore}
--> 201 validate_parameter_constraints(
    202     parameter_constraints, params, caller_name=func.__qualname__
    203 )
    205 try:
    206     with config_context(
    207         skip_parameter_validation=(
    208             prefer_skip_nested_validation or global_skip_validation
    209         )
    210     ):

File /opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sklearn/
  <utils/_param_validation.py:95, in
  <validate_parameter_constraints(parameter_constraints, params, caller_name)
    89 else:
    90     constraints_str = (
    91         f"{'', ' '.join([str(c) for c in constraints[:-1]])} or"
    92         f" {constraints[-1]}"
    93     )
--> 95 raise InvalidParameterError(
    96     f"The {param_name!r} parameter of {caller_name} must be"
    97     f" {constraints_str}. Got {param_val!r} instead."
    98 )
```

```
InvalidParameterError: The 'feature_names' parameter of plot_tree must be an
↳ instance of 'list' or None. Got Index(['horsepower', 'curb-weight',
↳ 'engine-size', 'highway-mpg'], dtype='object') instead.
```

<Figure size 1200x800 with 0 Axes>

#Larger Test Size Impact: With a larger test set (0.3), you are getting a more robust measure of the model's performance. The fact that the test MSE decreases when you increase the test size suggests that the model may not be overfitting as severely as it might have with a smaller test set. Conclusion:

#The change in test size affects the variance in your performance metric. While both MSE values are still high, it does not seem like overfitting is the primary issue here, especially since the MSE is more consistent with a larger test set (0.3). However, it is still possible the model is not generalizing well, and you may want to explore further adjustments like pruning or hyperparameter tuning to improve the model's performance.

```
[1]: import pandas as pd

# Load the CSV file into a DataFrame
df = pd.read_csv(r'C:\Users\dj1975\Documents\LinearRegres.csv')

# Verify the DataFrame is loaded
print(df.head()) # Show the first 5 rows to confirm the data
```

	symboling	normalized-losses	make	fuel-type	aspiration	num-of-doors	\
0	"3	122.0	alfa-romero	gas	std	two	
1	"3	122.0	alfa-romero	gas	std	two	
2	"1	122.0	alfa-romero	gas	std	two	
3	"2	164.0	audi	gas	std	four	
4	"2	164.0	audi	gas	std	four	

	body-style	drive-wheels	engine-location	wheel-base	...	fuel-system	\
0	convertible	rwd	front	88.6	...	mpfi	
1	convertible	rwd	front	88.6	...	mpfi	
2	hatchback	rwd	front	94.5	...	mpfi	
3	sedan	fwd	front	99.8	...	mpfi	
4	sedan	4wd	front	99.4	...	mpfi	

	bore	stroke	compression-ratio	horsepower	peak-rpm	city-L/100km	\
0	3.47	2.68	9.0	111	5000	11.190476	
1	3.47	2.68	9.0	111	5000	11.190476	
2	2.68	3.47	9.0	154	5000	12.368421	
3	3.19	3.40	10.0	102	5500	9.791667	
4	3.19	3.40	8.0	115	5500	13.055556	

	highway-mpg	price	price-binned
0	27	13495	Low
1	27	16500	Low

2	26	16500	Low
3	30	13950	Low
4	22	17450	Low

[5 rows x 27 columns]

MEASURES FOR IN-SAMPLE EVALUATION

MEAN SQUARED ERROR(MSE)

```
[7]: import numpy as np
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error

# Replace '?' with NaN
df.replace('?', np.nan, inplace=True)

# Convert to numeric, coercing invalid values
df = df.apply(pd.to_numeric, errors='coerce')

# Fill missing values with the column mean
df.fillna(df.mean(), inplace=True)

# Features and target variable
X = df[["horsepower", "curb-weight", "engine-size", "highway-mpg"]]
y = df["price"]

# Train a simple linear regression model
model = LinearRegression()
model.fit(X, y)

# Generate predictions
Y_predict_simple_fit = model.predict(X)

# Calculate the Mean Squared Error
mse = mean_squared_error(y, Y_predict_simple_fit)

# Print the MSE value
print(f"Mean Squared Error (MSE): {mse}")
```

Mean Squared Error (MSE): 11976801.681229591

```
[9]: import numpy as np # For square root calculation

# Given Mean Squared Error (MSE)
mse = 11976801.681229591 # Replace with your actual MSE value

# Calculate the Root Mean Squared Error (RMSE)
rmse = np.sqrt(mse)
```

```
# Print the RMSE value
print(f"Root Mean Squared Error (RMSE): ${rmse:.2f}")
```

Root Mean Squared Error (RMSE): \$3460.75

R-squared/ $R^2$

```
[11]: import pandas as pd
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
from sklearn.metrics import r2_score

# Assuming 'df' is your DataFrame with 'highway-mpg' and 'price' columns
# Extract the feature and target
X = df[["highway-mpg"]] # Predictor variable (independent variable)
y = df["price"] # Target variable (dependent variable)

# Initialize the linear regression model
lm = LinearRegression()

# Fit the model to the data
lm.fit(X, y)

# Predict the target variable using the model
y_pred = lm.predict(X)

# Calculate the R-squared value
r_squared = r2_score(y, y_pred)

# Print the R-squared value
print(f"R-squared ( $R^2$ ): {r_squared:.4f}")
```

R-squared ( $R^2$ ): 0.4966

```
[13]: from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

# Features and target variable
X = df[["horsepower", "curb-weight", "engine-size", "highway-mpg"]] # Input_
    ↪ features
y = df["price"] # Target variable

# Initialize the Linear Regression model
lm = LinearRegression()

# Fit the model to the data
lm.fit(X, y)
```

```

# Predict the target variable (price) using the model
y_pred = lm.predict(X)

# Calculate the R-squared value (R^2)
r_squared = lm.score(X, y)

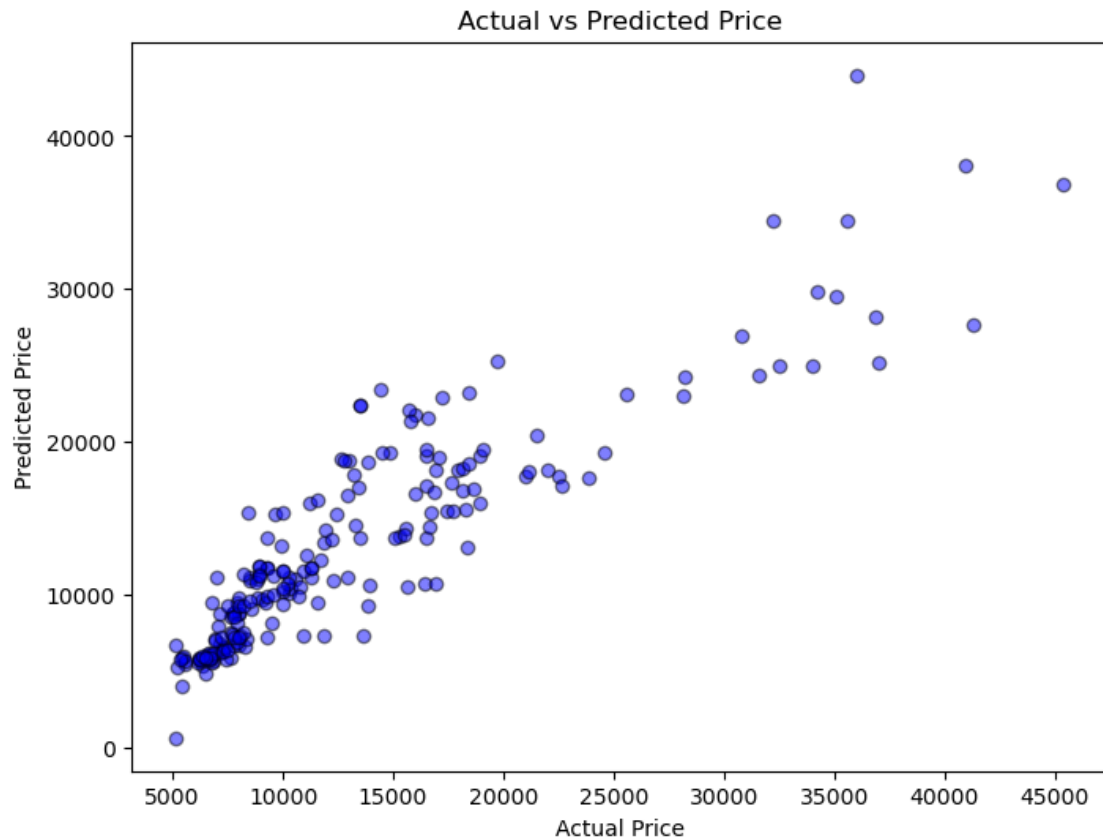
# Calculate the Mean Squared Error (MSE)
mse = mean_squared_error(y, y_pred)

# Output results
print(f"R-squared (R^2): {r_squared}")
print(f"Mean Squared Error (MSE): {mse}")

# Visualize the actual vs predicted values
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
plt.scatter(y, y_pred, color='blue', edgecolor='k', alpha=0.5)
plt.xlabel('Actual Price')
plt.ylabel('Predicted Price')
plt.title('Actual vs Predicted Price')
plt.show()

```

R-squared (R<sup>2</sup>): 0.8094130135602673  
Mean Squared Error (MSE): 11976801.681229591



### Hyperparameter Tuning with Grid Search and Random Forest

```
[19]: from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestRegressor
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split, GridSearchCV
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error

# Define your feature matrix (X) and target variable (y)
X = df[["horsepower", "curb-weight", "engine-size", "highway-mpg"]] # Input_
    ↪ features
y = df["price"] # Target variable

# Check for missing values
print("Missing values in each column:")
print(df.isnull().sum())

# Check for column names
print("Columns in the dataset:")
print(df.columns)

# Split the data into training and testing sets
```

```

X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.3,
    ↪random_state=42)

# Check the shape of the train and test sets
print(f"Training data shape: X_train: {X_train.shape}, y_train: {y_train.
    ↪shape}")
print(f"Testing data shape: X_test: {X_test.shape}, y_test: {y_test.shape}")

# Define the model
rf_model = RandomForestRegressor(random_state=42)

# Define the hyperparameter grid
param_grid = {
    'n_estimators': [100, 200, 300],
    'max_depth': [None, 10, 20, 30],
    'min_samples_split': [2, 5, 10],
    'min_samples_leaf': [1, 2, 4],
}

# Perform Grid Search
grid_search = GridSearchCV(estimator=rf_model, param_grid=param_grid, cv=5,
    ↪scoring='neg_mean_squared_error')
print("Starting grid search...")
grid_search.fit(X_train, y_train)

# Get the best parameters
best_params = grid_search.best_params_
print(f"Best Parameters: {best_params}")

# Evaluate the best model
best_rf_model = grid_search.best_estimator_
y_pred = best_rf_model.predict(X_test)

# Evaluate model performance
mse = mean_squared_error(y_test, y_pred)
print(f"Optimized Mean Squared Error: {mse}")

```

Missing values in each column:

symboling	201
normalized-losses	0
make	201
fuel-type	201
aspiration	201
num-of-doors	201
body-style	201
drive-wheels	201
engine-location	201

```

wheel-base      0
length          0
width           0
height          0
curb-weight     0
engine-type     201
num-of-cylinders 201
engine-size     0
fuel-system     201
bore            0
stroke          0
compression-ratio 0
horsepower      0
peak-rpm        0
city-L/100km    0
highway-mpg     0
price           0
price-binned    201
dtype: int64

```

Columns in the dataset:

```

Index(['symboling', 'normalized-losses', 'make', 'fuel-type', 'aspiration',
      'num-of-doors', 'body-style', 'drive-wheels', 'engine-location',
      'wheel-base', 'length', 'width', 'height', 'curb-weight', 'engine-type',
      'num-of-cylinders', 'engine-size', 'fuel-system', 'bore', 'stroke',
      'compression-ratio', 'horsepower', 'peak-rpm', 'city-L/100km',
      'highway-mpg', 'price', 'price-binned'],
      dtype='object')

```

Training data shape: X\_train: (140, 4), y\_train: (140,)

Testing data shape: X\_test: (61, 4), y\_test: (61,)

Starting grid search...

Best Parameters: {'max\_depth': 10, 'min\_samples\_leaf': 1, 'min\_samples\_split': 2, 'n\_estimators': 200}

Optimized Mean Squared Error: 8025825.635245899

CONVERT MSE TO USD(\$)

```

[21]: import math

# Optimized Mean Squared Error (MSE)
mse = 8025825.64

# Calculate the root mean squared error (RMSE)
rmse = math.sqrt(mse)

# Print the RMSE in terms of dollar amount
print(f"Root Mean Squared Error (RMSE): ${rmse:.2f}")

```

Root Mean Squared Error (RMSE): \$2832.99



## EXTRA CREDIT

```
[31]: import pandas as pd
```

```
# Load the CSV file into a DataFrame
df = pd.read_csv(r'C:\Users\dj1975\Documents\LinearRegres.csv')

# Verify the DataFrame is loaded
print(df.head()) # Show the first 5 rows to confirm the data
```

	symboling	normalized-losses	make	fuel-type	aspiration	num-of-doors	\
0	"3"	122.0	alfa-romero	gas	std	two	
1	"3"	122.0	alfa-romero	gas	std	two	
2	"1"	122.0	alfa-romero	gas	std	two	
3	"2"	164.0	audi	gas	std	four	
4	"2"	164.0	audi	gas	std	four	

	body-style	drive-wheels	engine-location	wheel-base	...	fuel-system	\
0	convertible	rwd	front	88.6	...	mpfi	
1	convertible	rwd	front	88.6	...	mpfi	
2	hatchback	rwd	front	94.5	...	mpfi	
3	sedan	fwd	front	99.8	...	mpfi	
4	sedan	4wd	front	99.4	...	mpfi	

	bore	stroke	compression-ratio	horsepower	peak-rpm	city-L/100km	\
0	3.47	2.68	9.0	111	5000	11.190476	
1	3.47	2.68	9.0	111	5000	11.190476	
2	2.68	3.47	9.0	154	5000	12.368421	
3	3.19	3.40	10.0	102	5500	9.791667	
4	3.19	3.40	8.0	115	5500	13.055556	

	highway-mpg	price	price-binned
0	27	13495	Low
1	27	16500	Low
2	26	16500	Low
3	30	13950	Low
4	22	17450	Low

```
[5 rows x 27 columns]
```

```
[33]: # Apply one-hot encoding to the 'fuel-type' column
df_encoded = pd.get_dummies(df, columns=["fuel-type"], drop_first=False)
df_encoded[["fuel-type_diesel", "fuel-type_gas"]] =
    df_encoded[["fuel-type_diesel", "fuel-type_gas"]].astype(int)

# Display the first few rows to see the result
#You should see 0 or 1 in "fuel-type_diesel" or "fuel_type_gas"
```

```
print(df_encoded.head())
```

	symboling	normalized-losses	make	aspiration	num-of-doors	\
0	"3	122.0	alfa-romero	std	two	
1	"3	122.0	alfa-romero	std	two	
2	"1	122.0	alfa-romero	std	two	
3	"2	164.0	audi	std	four	
4	"2	164.0	audi	std	four	

	body-style	drive-wheels	engine-location	wheel-base	length	...	\
0	convertible	rwd	front	88.6	-0.438315	...	
1	convertible	rwd	front	88.6	-0.438315	...	
2	hatchback	rwd	front	94.5	-0.243544	...	
3	sedan	fwd	front	99.8	0.194690	...	
4	sedan	4wd	front	99.4	0.194690	...	

	stroke	compression-ratio	horsepower	peak-rpm	city-L/100km	highway-mpg	\
0	2.68	9.0	111	5000	11.190476	27	
1	2.68	9.0	111	5000	11.190476	27	
2	3.47	9.0	154	5000	12.368421	26	
3	3.40	10.0	102	5500	9.791667	30	
4	3.40	8.0	115	5500	13.055556	22	

	price	price-binned	fuel-type_diesel	fuel-type_gas
0	13495	Low	0	1
1	16500	Low	0	1
2	16500	Low	0	1
3	13950	Low	0	1
4	17450	Low	0	1

[5 rows x 28 columns]

```
[35]: # Replace '?' with NaN in the DataFrame
df.replace('?', np.nan, inplace=True)
```

```
[37]: #Convert Columns to Numeric
df["horsepower"] = pd.to_numeric(df["horsepower"], errors='coerce')
df["curb-weight"] = pd.to_numeric(df["curb-weight"], errors='coerce')
df["engine-size"] = pd.to_numeric(df["engine-size"], errors='coerce')
df["highway-mpg"] = pd.to_numeric(df["highway-mpg"], errors='coerce')
df["price"] = pd.to_numeric(df["price"], errors='coerce')
```

```
[39]: # Drop rows with missing values
df.dropna(subset=["horsepower", "curb-weight", "engine-size", "highway-mpg",
↪ "price"], inplace=True)
```

```

[51]: from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestRegressor
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split, GridSearchCV
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error

# Define your feature matrix (X) and target variable (y)
X = df[["horsepower", "curb-weight", "engine-size", "highway-mpg"]] # Input
    ↪ features
y = df["price"] # Target variable

# Check for missing values
print("Missing values in each column:")
print(df.isnull().sum())

# Check for column names
print("Columns in the dataset:")
print(df.columns)

# Split the data into training and testing sets
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.3,
    ↪ random_state=42)

# Check the shape of the train and test sets
print(f"Training data shape: X_train: {X_train.shape}, y_train: {y_train.
    ↪ shape}")
print(f"Testing data shape: X_test: {X_test.shape}, y_test: {y_test.shape}")

# Define the model
rf_model = RandomForestRegressor(random_state=42)

# Define the hyperparameter grid
param_grid = {
    'n_estimators': [100, 200, 300],
    'max_depth': [None, 10, 20, 30],
    'min_samples_split': [2, 5, 10],
    'min_samples_leaf': [1, 2, 4],
}

# Perform Grid Search
grid_search = GridSearchCV(estimator=rf_model, param_grid=param_grid, cv=5,
    ↪ scoring='neg_mean_squared_error')
print("Starting grid search...")
grid_search.fit(X_train, y_train)

# Get the best parameters
best_params = grid_search.best_params_
print(f"Best Parameters: {best_params}")

```

```

# Evaluate the best model
best_rf_model = grid_search.best_estimator_
y_pred = best_rf_model.predict(X_test)

# Evaluate model performance
mse = mean_squared_error(y_test, y_pred)
print(f"Optimized Mean Squared Error: {mse}")

```

Missing values in each column:

```

symboling      0
normalized-losses  0
make          0
fuel-type      0
aspiration     0
num-of-doors   0
body-style     0
drive-wheels   0
engine-location 0
wheel-base    0
length        0
width         0
height        0
curb-weight    0
engine-type    0
num-of-cylinders 0
engine-size    0
fuel-system    0
bore          0
stroke        0
compression-ratio 0
horsepower     0
peak-rpm       0
city-L/100km   0
highway-mpg    0
price         0
price-binned   0
dtype: int64

```

Columns in the dataset:

```

Index(['symboling', 'normalized-losses', 'make', 'fuel-type', 'aspiration',
      'num-of-doors', 'body-style', 'drive-wheels', 'engine-location',
      'wheel-base', 'length', 'width', 'height', 'curb-weight', 'engine-type',
      'num-of-cylinders', 'engine-size', 'fuel-system', 'bore', 'stroke',
      'compression-ratio', 'horsepower', 'peak-rpm', 'city-L/100km',
      'highway-mpg', 'price', 'price-binned'],
      dtype='object')

```

Training data shape: X\_train: (140, 4), y\_train: (140,)

Testing data shape: X\_test: (61, 4), y\_test: (61,)

Starting grid search...

/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sklearn/model\_selection/\_validation.py:824: UserWarning: Scoring failed. The score on this train-test partition for these parameters will be set to nan. Details:

Traceback (most recent call last):

```
File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sklearn/model_selection/_validation.py", line 813, in _score
    scores = scorer(estimator, X_test, y_test)
File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sklearn/metrics/_scorer.py", line 266, in __call__
    return self._score(partial(_cached_call, None), estimator, X, y_true,
**_kwargs)
File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sklearn/metrics/_scorer.py", line 353, in _score
    y_pred = method_caller(estimator, "predict", X)
File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sklearn/metrics/_scorer.py", line 86, in _cached_call
    result, _ = _get_response_values(
File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sklearn/utils/_response.py", line 109, in _get_response_values
    y_pred, pos_label = estimator.predict(X), None
File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sklearn/ensemble/_forest.py", line 984, in predict
    X = self._validate_X_predict(X)
File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sklearn/ensemble/_forest.py", line 599, in _validate_X_predict
    X = self._validate_data(X, dtype=DTYPE, accept_sparse="csr", reset=False)
File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sklearn/base.py", line 604, in _validate_data
    out = check_array(X, input_name="X", **check_params)
File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sklearn/utils/validation.py", line 917, in check_array
    array = _asarray_with_order(array, order=order, dtype=dtype, xp=xp)
File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sklearn/utils/_array_api.py", line 380, in _asarray_with_order
    array = numpy.asarray(array, order=order, dtype=dtype)
File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-packages/pandas/core/generic.py", line 2084, in __array__
    arr = np.asarray(values, dtype=dtype)
ValueError: could not convert string to float: '?'
```

```
warnings.warn(
/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sklearn/model_selection/_validation.py:824: UserWarning: Scoring failed. The score on this train-test partition for these parameters will be set to nan. Details:
```

```

Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/model_selection/_validation.py", line 813, in _score
    scores = scorer(estimator, X_test, y_test)
  File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/metrics/_scorer.py", line 266, in __call__
    return self._score(partial(_cached_call, None), estimator, X, y_true,
**_kwargs)
  File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/metrics/_scorer.py", line 353, in _score
    y_pred = method_caller(estimator, "predict", X)
  File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/metrics/_scorer.py", line 86, in _cached_call
    result, _ = _get_response_values(
  File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/utils/_response.py", line 109, in _get_response_values
    y_pred, pos_label = estimator.predict(X), None
  File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/ensemble/_forest.py", line 984, in predict
    X = self._validate_X_predict(X)
  File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/ensemble/_forest.py", line 599, in _validate_X_predict
    X = self._validate_data(X, dtype=DTYPE, accept_sparse="csr", reset=False)
  File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/base.py", line 604, in _validate_data
    out = check_array(X, input_name="X", **check_params)
  File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/utils/validation.py", line 917, in check_array
    array = _asarray_with_order(array, order=order, dtype=dtype, xp=xp)
  File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/utils/_array_api.py", line 380, in _asarray_with_order
    array = numpy.asarray(array, order=order, dtype=dtype)
  File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/pandas/core/generic.py", line 2084, in __array__
    arr = np.asarray(values, dtype=dtype)
ValueError: could not convert string to float: '?'

```

```

warnings.warn(
/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/model_selection/_validation.py:824: UserWarning: Scoring
failed. The score on this train-test partition for these parameters will be set
to nan. Details:

```

```

Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/model_selection/_validation.py", line 813, in _score
    scores = scorer(estimator, X_test, y_test)
  File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/metrics/_scorer.py", line 266, in __call__

```

```

        return self._score(partial(_cached_call, None), estimator, X, y_true,
**_kwargs)
    File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
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        y_pred = method_caller(estimator, "predict", X)
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packages/sklearn/ensemble/_forest.py", line 599, in _validate_X_predict
        X = self._validate_data(X, dtype=DTYPE, accept_sparse="csr", reset=False)
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        out = check_array(X, input_name="X", **check_params)
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    File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/utils/_array_api.py", line 380, in _asarray_with_order
        array = numpy.asarray(array, order=order, dtype=dtype)
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        arr = np.asarray(values, dtype=dtype)
ValueError: could not convert string to float: '?'

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packages/sklearn/metrics/_scorer.py", line 266, in __call__
        return self._score(partial(_cached_call, None), estimator, X, y_true,
**_kwargs)
    File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/metrics/_scorer.py", line 353, in _score
        y_pred = method_caller(estimator, "predict", X)
    File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-

```

```

packages/sklearn/metrics/_scorer.py", line 86, in _cached_call
    result, _ = _get_response_values(
File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/utils/_response.py", line 109, in _get_response_values
    y_pred, pos_label = estimator.predict(X), None
File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/ensemble/_forest.py", line 984, in predict
    X = self._validate_X_predict(X)
File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/ensemble/_forest.py", line 599, in _validate_X_predict
    X = self._validate_data(X, dtype=DTYPE, accept_sparse="csr", reset=False)
File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
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    out = check_array(X, input_name="X", **check_params)
File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
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    array = _asarray_with_order(array, order=order, dtype=dtype, xp=xp)
File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/utils/_array_api.py", line 380, in _asarray_with_order
    array = numpy.asarray(array, order=order, dtype=dtype)
File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/pandas/core/generic.py", line 2084, in __array__
    arr = np.asarray(values, dtype=dtype)
ValueError: could not convert string to float: '?'

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  File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/metrics/_scorer.py", line 353, in _score
    y_pred = method_caller(estimator, "predict", X)
  File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/metrics/_scorer.py", line 86, in _cached_call
    result, _ = _get_response_values(
  File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/utils/_response.py", line 109, in _get_response_values
    y_pred, pos_label = estimator.predict(X), None
  File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/ensemble/_forest.py", line 984, in predict
    X = self._validate_X_predict(X)
  File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/ensemble/_forest.py", line 599, in _validate_X_predict
    X = self._validate_data(X, dtype=DTYPE, accept_sparse="csr", reset=False)
  File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/base.py", line 604, in _validate_data
    out = check_array(X, input_name="X", **check_params)
  File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/utils/validation.py", line 917, in check_array
    array = _asarray_with_order(array, order=order, dtype=dtype, xp=xp)
  File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/utils/_array_api.py", line 380, in _asarray_with_order
    array = numpy.asarray(array, order=order, dtype=dtype)
  File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/pandas/core/generic.py", line 2084, in __array__
    arr = np.asarray(values, dtype=dtype)
ValueError: could not convert string to float: '?'

warnings.warn(
/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/model_selection/_validation.py:824: UserWarning: Scoring
failed. The score on this train-test partition for these parameters will be set
to nan. Details:
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/model_selection/_validation.py", line 813, in _score
    scores = scorer(estimator, X_test, y_test)
  File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/metrics/_scorer.py", line 266, in __call__

```

```

        return self._score(partial(_cached_call, None), estimator, X, y_true,
**_kwargs)
File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/metrics/_scorer.py", line 353, in _score
    y_pred = method_caller(estimator, "predict", X)
File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/metrics/_scorer.py", line 86, in _cached_call
    result, _ = _get_response_values(
File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/utils/_response.py", line 109, in _get_response_values
    y_pred, pos_label = estimator.predict(X), None
File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/ensemble/_forest.py", line 984, in predict
    X = self._validate_X_predict(X)
File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/ensemble/_forest.py", line 599, in _validate_X_predict
    X = self._validate_data(X, dtype=DTYPE, accept_sparse="csr", reset=False)
File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/base.py", line 604, in _validate_data
    out = check_array(X, input_name="X", **check_params)
File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/utils/validation.py", line 917, in check_array
    array = _asarray_with_order(array, order=order, dtype=dtype, xp=xp)
File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/utils/_array_api.py", line 380, in _asarray_with_order
    array = numpy.asarray(array, order=order, dtype=dtype)
File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/pandas/core/generic.py", line 2084, in __array__
    arr = np.asarray(values, dtype=dtype)
ValueError: could not convert string to float: '?'

warnings.warn(
/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/model_selection/_validation.py:824: UserWarning: Scoring
failed. The score on this train-test partition for these parameters will be set
to nan. Details:
Traceback (most recent call last):
File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/model_selection/_validation.py", line 813, in _score
    scores = scorer(estimator, X_test, y_test)
File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/metrics/_scorer.py", line 266, in __call__
    return self._score(partial(_cached_call, None), estimator, X, y_true,
**_kwargs)
File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/metrics/_scorer.py", line 353, in _score
    y_pred = method_caller(estimator, "predict", X)
File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-

```

```

packages/sklearn/metrics/_scorer.py", line 86, in _cached_call
    result, _ = _get_response_values(
File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/utils/_response.py", line 109, in _get_response_values
    y_pred, pos_label = estimator.predict(X), None
File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/ensemble/_forest.py", line 984, in predict
    X = self._validate_X_predict(X)
File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/ensemble/_forest.py", line 599, in _validate_X_predict
    X = self._validate_data(X, dtype=DTYPE, accept_sparse="csr", reset=False)
File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/base.py", line 604, in _validate_data
    out = check_array(X, input_name="X", **check_params)
File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/utils/validation.py", line 917, in check_array
    array = _asarray_with_order(array, order=order, dtype=dtype, xp=xp)
File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/utils/_array_api.py", line 380, in _asarray_with_order
    array = numpy.asarray(array, order=order, dtype=dtype)
File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/pandas/core/generic.py", line 2084, in __array__
    arr = np.asarray(values, dtype=dtype)
ValueError: could not convert string to float: '?'

```

```

warnings.warn(
/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/model_selection/_validation.py:425: FitFailedWarning:
432 fits failed out of a total of 540.
The score on these train-test partitions for these parameters will be set to
nan.
If these failures are not expected, you can try to debug them by setting
error_score='raise'.

```

Below are more details about the failures:

```

-----
432 fits failed with the following error:
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/model_selection/_validation.py", line 732, in _fit_and_score
    estimator.fit(X_train, y_train, **fit_params)
  File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/base.py", line 1151, in wrapper
    return fit_method(estimator, *args, **kwargs)
  File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/ensemble/_forest.py", line 348, in fit
    X, y = self._validate_data(
  File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-

```

```

packages/sklearn/base.py", line 621, in _validate_data
    X, y = check_X_y(X, y, **check_params)
File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/utils/validation.py", line 1147, in check_X_y
    X = check_array(
File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/utils/validation.py", line 917, in check_array
    array = _asarray_with_order(array, order=order, dtype=dtype, xp=xp)
File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/utils/_array_api.py", line 380, in _asarray_with_order
    array = numpy.asarray(array, order=order, dtype=dtype)
File "/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/pandas/core/generic.py", line 2084, in __array__
    arr = np.asarray(values, dtype=dtype)
ValueError: could not convert string to float: '?'

warnings.warn(some_fits_failed_message, FitFailedWarning)
/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/model_selection/_search.py:976: UserWarning: One or more of the
test scores are non-finite: [nan nan nan nan nan nan nan nan nan nan nan nan
nan nan nan nan nan
nan nan nan nan nan nan nan nan nan nan nan nan nan nan nan nan nan nan
nan nan nan nan nan nan nan nan nan nan nan nan nan nan nan nan nan nan
nan nan nan nan nan nan nan nan nan nan nan nan nan nan nan nan nan nan
nan nan nan nan nan nan nan nan nan nan nan nan nan nan nan nan nan nan]
warnings.warn(

```

```

-----
ValueError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
/tmp/ipykernel_143/3573138932.py in ?()
    34
    35 # Perform Grid Search
    36 grid_search = GridSearchCV(estimator=rf_model, param_grid=param_grid,
    37 cv=5, scoring='neg_mean_squared_error')
    38 print("Starting grid search...")
--> 39 grid_search.fit(X_train, y_train)
    40
    41 # Get the best parameters
    42 best_params = grid_search.best_params_

/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sklearn/bas
    1147 skip_parameter_validation=(
    1148     prefer_skip_nested_validation or
    1149     global_skip_validation
    1150 )

```

```

1150         ):
-> 1151         return fit_method(estimator, *args, **kwargs)

/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sklearn/
↳model_selection/_search.py in ?(self, X, y, groups, **fit_params)
    929         clone(base_estimator).set_params(**self.best_params_)
    930     )
    931     refit_start_time = time.time()
    932     if y is not None:
--> 933         self.best_estimator_.fit(X, y, **fit_params)
    934     else:
    935         self.best_estimator_.fit(X, **fit_params)
    936     refit_end_time = time.time()

/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sklearn/bas .
↳py in ?(estimator, *args, **kwargs)
    1147         skip_parameter_validation=(
    1148             prefer_skip_nested_validation or
↳global_skip_validation
    1149         )
    1150     ):
-> 1151     return fit_method(estimator, *args, **kwargs)

/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sklearn/
↳ensemble/_forest.py in ?(self, X, y, sample_weight)
    344         """
    345         # Validate or convert input data
    346         if issparse(y):
    347             raise ValueError("sparse multilabel-indicator for y is not
↳supported.")
--> 348         X, y = self._validate_data(
    349             X, y, multi_output=True, accept_sparse="csc", dtype=DTYPE
    350         )
    351         if sample_weight is not None:

/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sklearn/bas .
↳py in ?(self, X, y, reset, validate_separately, cast_to_ndarray,
↳**check_params)
    617         if "estimator" not in check_y_params:
    618             check_y_params = {**default_check_params,
↳**check_y_params}
    619         y = check_array(y, input_name="y", **check_y_params)
    620     else:
--> 621         X, y = check_X_y(X, y, **check_params)
    622         out = X, y
    623
    624         if not no_val_X and check_params.get("ensure_2d", True):

```

```

/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sklearn/
↳ utils/validation.py in ?(X, y, accept_sparse, accept_large_sparse, dtype,
↳ order, copy, force_all_finite, ensure_2d, allow_nd, multi_output,
↳ ensure_min_samples, ensure_min_features, y_numeric, estimator)
    1143         raise ValueError(
    1144             f"{estimator_name} requires y to be passed, but the target :
↳ is None"
    1145         )
    1146
-> 1147     X = check_array(
    1148         X,
    1149         accept_sparse=accept_sparse,
    1150         accept_large_sparse=accept_large_sparse,

/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sklearn/
↳ utils/validation.py in ?(array, accept_sparse, accept_large_sparse, dtype,
↳ order, copy, force_all_finite, ensure_2d, allow_nd, ensure_min_samples,
↳ ensure_min_features, estimator, input_name)
    914         )
    915         array = xp.astype(array, dtype, copy=False)
    916     else:
    917         array = _asarray_with_order(array, order=order,
↳ dtype=dtype, xp=xp)
--> 918     except ComplexWarning as complex_warning:
    919         raise ValueError(
    920             "Complex data not supported\n{}\n".format(array)
    921         ) from complex_warning

/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sklearn/
↳ utils/_array_api.py in ?(array, dtype, order, copy, xp)
    376         # Use NumPy API to support order
    377         if copy is True:
    378             array = numpy.array(array, order=order, dtype=dtype)
    379         else:
--> 380             array = numpy.asarray(array, order=order, dtype=dtype)
    381
    382         # At this point array is a NumPy ndarray. We convert it to an
↳ array
    383         # container that is consistent with the input's namespace.

/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-packages/pandas/core
↳ generic.py in ?(self, dtype)
    2082     def __array__(self, dtype: npt.DTypeLike | None = None) -> np.
↳ ndarray:
    2083         values = self._values
-> 2084         arr = np.asarray(values, dtype=dtype)
    2085         if (

```

```
2086         astype_is_view(values.dtype, arr.dtype)
2087         and using_copy_on_write()
```

```
ValueError: could not convert string to float: '?'
```

## PREDICTION AND DECISION MAKING

### DOES THE PREDICTED VALUE MAKE SENSE?

```
[59]: # Assuming lm is your LinearRegression model
lm.fit(df['highway-mpg'].values.reshape(-1, 1), df['price'])

# Now you can make a prediction for a highway-mpg value of 30.0
prediction = lm.predict(np.array(30.0).reshape(-1, 1))
print(prediction)
```

```
[13771.3045085]
```

The model predicts a price of approximately 13,771.30 for a vehicle with a highway mileage of 30.0 miles per gallon.

```
[61]: from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
import numpy as np

# Assuming df is your DataFrame
lm = LinearRegression()

# Fit the model (make sure you reshape 'highway-mpg' to 2D array for sklearn)
lm.fit(df['highway-mpg'].values.reshape(-1, 1), df['price'])

# Make a prediction for a highway-mpg value of 30.0
prediction = lm.predict(np.array(30.0).reshape(-1, 1))

# Print the prediction
print("Predicted price:", prediction)

# Get the model's coefficient (slope of the line)
print("Model coefficient (slope):", lm.coef_)
```

```
Predicted price: [13771.3045085]
```

```
Model coefficient (slope): [-821.73337832]
```

1) Predicted price: The model predicts that a car with a highway MPG of 30.0 will have a price of approximately \$13,771.30.

2) Model coefficient (slope): The coefficient of -821.73 indicates that for each additional unit increase in highway-mpg, the predicted price of the car decreases by \$821.73. This suggests an inverse relationship between highway MPG and the car's price.

In simpler terms, cars with higher highway MPG tend to be less expensive based on the data you're

working with. This could indicate that cars with better fuel efficiency might be older or have less expensive features, or it could reflect the general trend in the dataset you have.

```
[65]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression

# Assuming 'df' is your DataFrame containing the data

# Clean the data: Replace '?' with NaN, then convert columns to numeric
df['highway-mpg'] = pd.to_numeric(df['highway-mpg'], errors='coerce') #
↳ Converts invalid entries to NaN
df['horsepower'] = pd.to_numeric(df['horsepower'], errors='coerce') # Converts
↳ invalid entries to NaN

# Drop rows with missing values in 'highway-mpg' or 'horsepower'
df = df.dropna(subset=['highway-mpg', 'horsepower', 'price'])

# Select the features and target
X = df[['highway-mpg', 'horsepower']] # Use both 'highway-mpg' and 'horsepower'
y = df['price']

# Initialize the model
lm = LinearRegression()

# Train the model with the selected features
lm.fit(X, y)

# Predict the price for a car with highway-mpg of 30 and horsepower of 130
predicted_price = lm.predict(np.array([[30.0, 130]])) # Input values:
↳ [highway-mpg, horsepower]

# Get the model's coefficients (slopes)
model_coefficients = lm.coef_

# Output the predicted price and coefficients
print(f"Predicted price: {predicted_price[0]}")
print(f"Model coefficients (slopes): {model_coefficients}")
```

Predicted price: 17259.94325654814

Model coefficients (slopes): [-175.34029281 146.475147 ]

```
/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/sklearn/base.py:464: UserWarning: X does not have valid feature names,
but LinearRegression was fitted with feature names
warnings.warn(
```

#The coefficient for highway-mpg is -175.34. This means that for each 1-unit increase in highway-mpg, the price of the car decreases by approximately \$175.34. #The coefficient for horsepower is



146.48. This indicates that for each 1-unit increase in horsepower, the price of the car increases by approximately \$146.48. #The model suggests that higher horsepower increases the car's price, while higher highway-mpg slightly decreases the price.

```
[67]: import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns

# Load your data (replace with your actual DataFrame)
# df = pd.read_csv("your_data.csv")

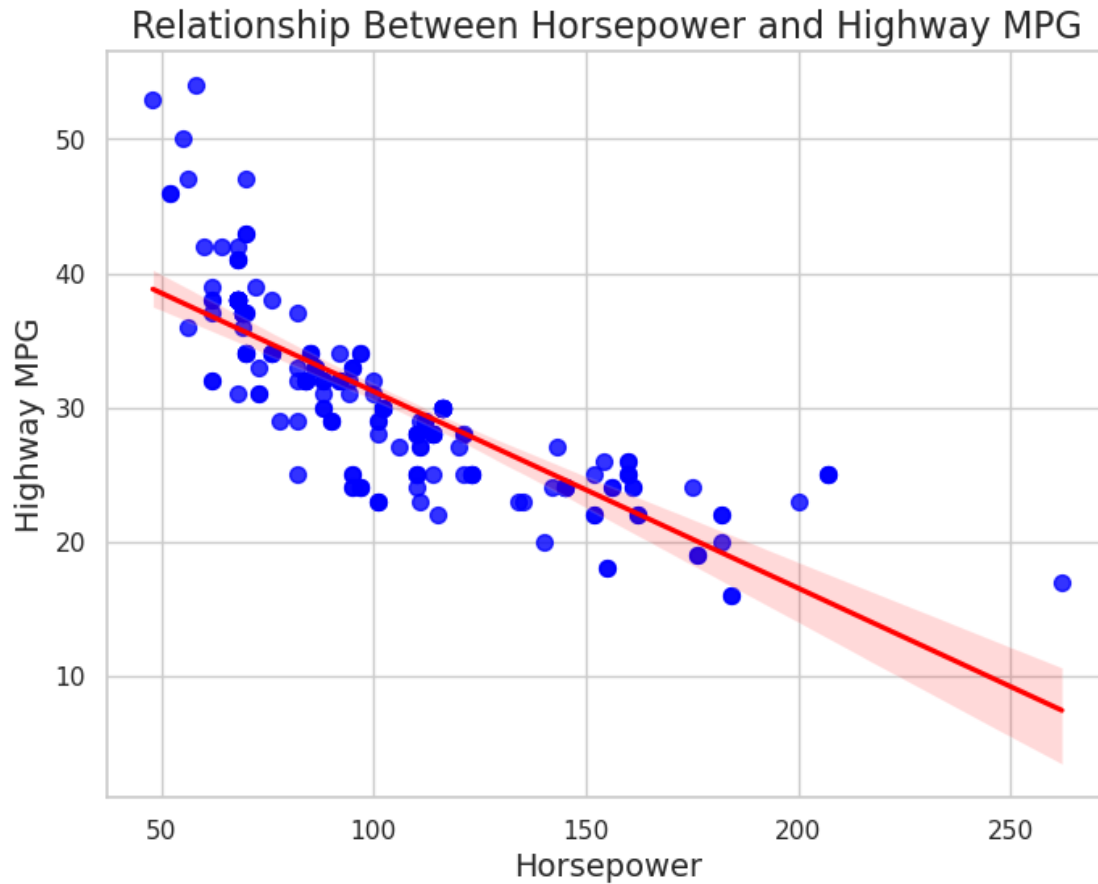
# Example of how the DataFrame should look
# Assuming you already have the df with columns 'horsepower' and 'highway-mpg'
# df = pd.DataFrame({'horsepower': [100, 150, 200, 250, 300], 'highway-mpg': [30, 28, 25, 22, 20]})

# Create a scatter plot and a regression line
sns.set(style="whitegrid")
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
sns.regplot(x='horsepower', y='highway-mpg', data=df, scatter_kws={'s': 50, 'color': 'blue'}, line_kws={'color': 'red'})

# Set labels and title
plt.title('Relationship Between Horsepower and Highway MPG', fontsize=16)
plt.xlabel('Horsepower', fontsize=14)
plt.ylabel('Highway MPG', fontsize=14)

# Show plot
plt.show()

# Calculate and display correlation coefficient
correlation = df['horsepower'].corr(df['highway-mpg'])
print(f'Correlation between horsepower and highway-mpg: {correlation:.2f}')
```



Correlation between horsepower and highway-mpg: -0.80

PLOT “HIGHWAY-MPG” IN A RANGE FROM (0-100)

```
[89]: #Generate a sequence of values in a specified range using Numpy
import numpy as np

# Generate new input values for 'highway-mpg' (from 1 to 100)
highway_mpg_input = np.arange(1, 101, 1).reshape(-1, 1) # Highway-mpg values
↳ from 1 to 100

# Make predictions using the trained model (only using highway-mpg)
Yhat = lm.predict(highway_mpg_input)

# Display the predictions
print(Yhat)
```

```
[ 37628.49946606  36806.99474391  35985.49002176  35163.98529961
 34342.48057746  33520.9758553   32699.47113315  31877.966411
 31056.46168885  30234.9569667   29413.45224455  28591.9475224
```

27770.44280025	26948.9380781	26127.43335595	25305.92863379
24484.42391164	23662.91918949	22841.41446734	22019.90974519
21198.40502304	20376.90030089	19555.39557874	18733.89085659
17912.38613444	17090.88141229	16269.37669013	15447.87196798
14626.36724583	13804.86252368	12983.35780153	12161.85307938
11340.34835723	10518.84363508	9697.33891293	8875.83419078
8054.32946862	7232.82474647	6411.32002432	5589.81530217
4768.31058002	3946.80585787	3125.30113572	2303.79641357
1482.29169142	660.78696927	-160.71775289	-982.22247504
-1803.72719719	-2625.23191934	-3446.73664149	-4268.24136364
-5089.74608579	-5911.25080794	-6732.75553009	-7554.26025224
-8375.7649744	-9197.26969655	-10018.7744187	-10840.27914085
-11661.783863	-12483.28858515	-13304.7933073	-14126.29802945
-14947.8027516	-15769.30747375	-16590.81219591	-17412.31691806
-18233.82164021	-19055.32636236	-19876.83108451	-20698.33580666
-21519.84052881	-22341.34525096	-23162.84997311	-23984.35469526
-24805.85941742	-25627.36413957	-26448.86886172	-27270.37358387
-28091.87830602	-28913.38302817	-29734.88775032	-30556.39247247
-31377.89719462	-32199.40191677	-33020.90663893	-33842.41136108
-34663.91608323	-35485.42080538	-36306.92552753	-37128.43024968
-37949.93497183	-38771.43969398	-39592.94441613	-40414.44913828
-41235.95386044	-42057.45858259	-42878.96330474	-43700.46802689]

## VISUALIZE THE RESULTS

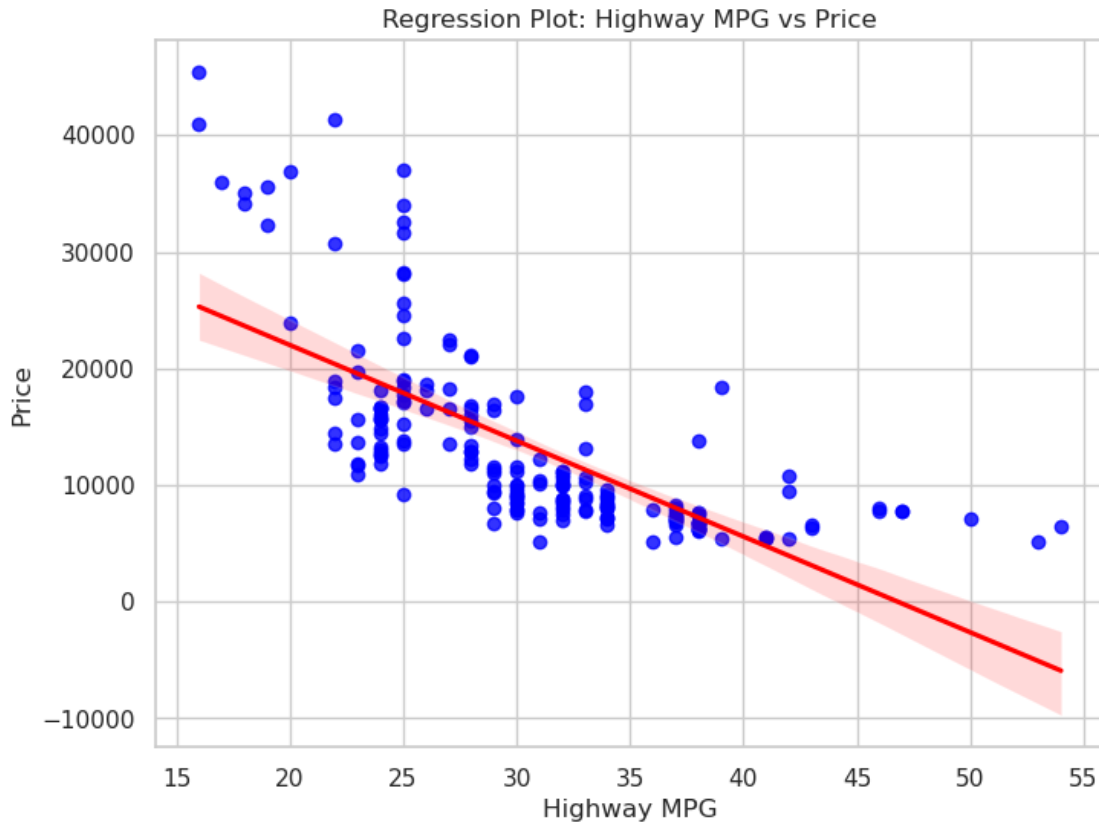
```
[91]: import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

# Assuming 'df' contains the columns 'price' and 'highway-mpg'

# Create a regression plot (highway-mpg vs price)
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
sns.regplot(x='highway-mpg', y='price', data=df, scatter_kws={'color':'blue'},
            line_kws={'color':'red'})

# Title and labels
plt.title('Regression Plot: Highway MPG vs Price')
plt.xlabel('Highway MPG')
plt.ylabel('Price')

# Show the plot
plt.show()
```



```
[93]: import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

# Generate new input values for 'highway-mpg' (from 1 to 100)
highway_mpg_input = np.arange(1, 101, 1).reshape(-1, 1)

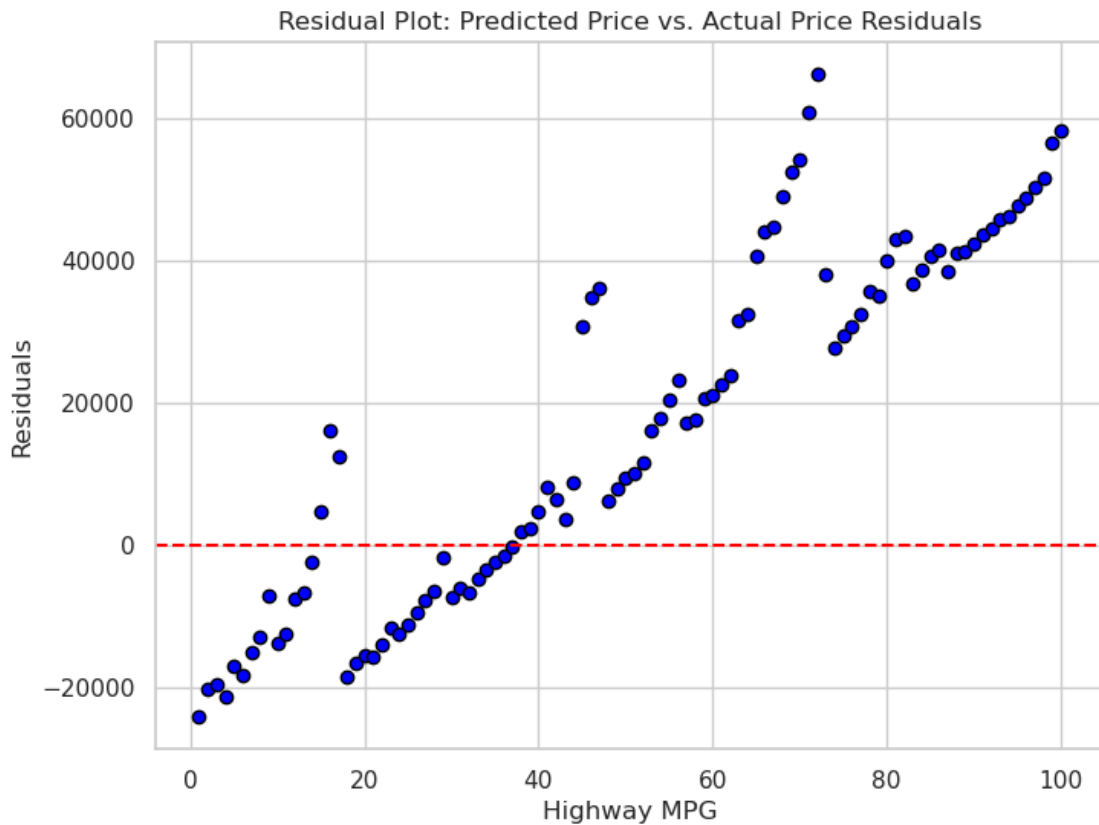
# Make predictions using the trained model (only using highway-mpg)
Yhat = lm.predict(highway_mpg_input)

# Calculate residuals (difference between actual and predicted values)
# Assuming y_actual contains the true price values corresponding to the input
# data.
# For illustration, let's assume y_actual is the actual price for each
# highway-mpg value.
y_actual = df['price'].values[:100] # Adjust depending on the available data

# Calculate residuals
residuals = y_actual - Yhat

# Plot the residuals
```

```
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
plt.scatter(highway_mpg_input, residuals, color='blue', edgecolor='black')
plt.axhline(y=0, color='red', linestyle='--')
plt.title('Residual Plot: Predicted Price vs. Actual Price Residuals')
plt.xlabel('Highway MPG')
plt.ylabel('Residuals')
plt.show()
```



```
[99]: import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

# Assuming 'y' is your actual target values (price)
# 'Yhat' is the predicted (fitted) values from the model

plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))

# Plot the distribution of actual values (red) and fitted values (blue)
sns.histplot(y, color='red', kde=True, label='Actual Price', stat='density',
             linewidth=0)
```

```

sns.histplot(Yhat, color='blue', kde=True, label='Fitted Price',
             stat='density', linewidth=0)

# Add labels and title
plt.title('Distribution of Actual vs Fitted Price Values')
plt.xlabel('Price')
plt.ylabel('Density')

# Show the legend
plt.legend()

# Display the plot
plt.show()

```

```

/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/seaborn/_oldcore.py:1119: FutureWarning: use_inf_as_na option is
deprecated and will be removed in a future version. Convert inf values to NaN
before operating instead.

```

```

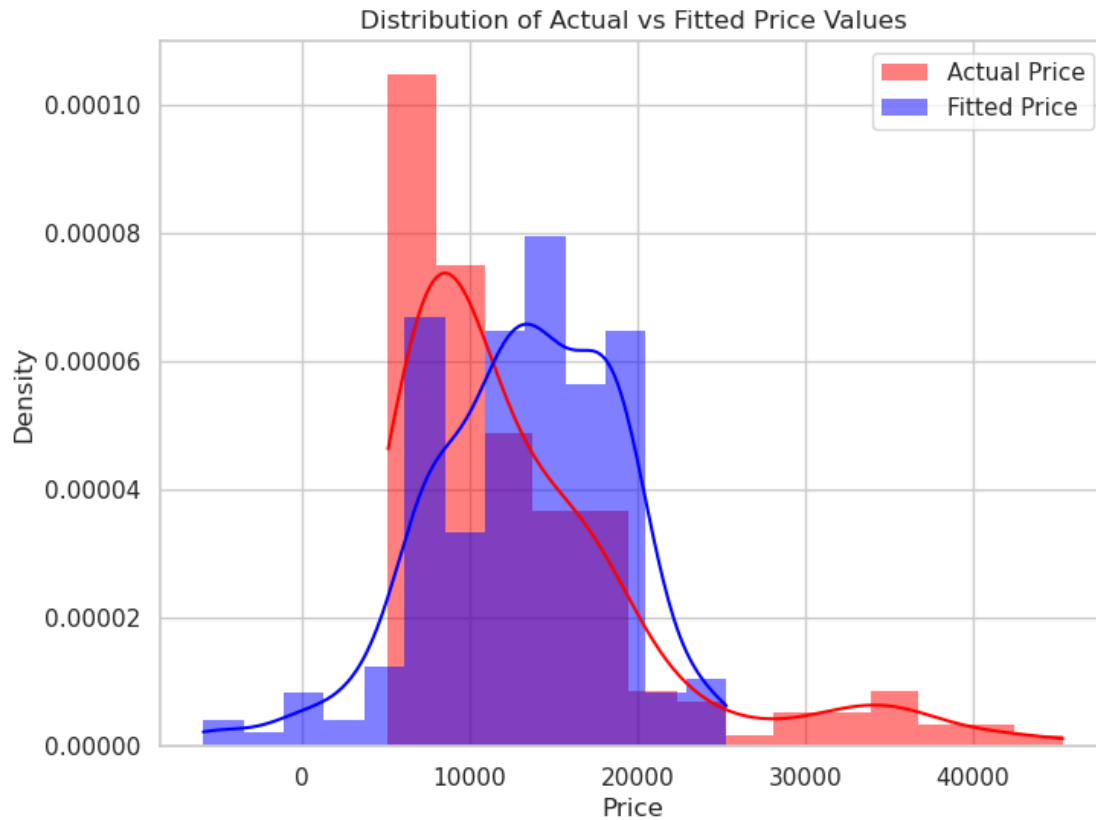
    with pd.option_context('mode.use_inf_as_na', True):
/opt/conda/envs/anaconda-2024.02-py310/lib/python3.10/site-
packages/seaborn/_oldcore.py:1119: FutureWarning: use_inf_as_na option is
deprecated and will be removed in a future version. Convert inf values to NaN
before operating instead.

```

```

    with pd.option_context('mode.use_inf_as_na', True):

```



```
[101]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
import seaborn as sns

# Assuming 'y' is the actual target values (price)
# 'Yhat' is the predicted (fitted) values from the model

# Calculate the Mean Squared Error
mse = mean_squared_error(y, Yhat)

# Plot the actual vs predicted values (fitted values)
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
plt.scatter(y, Yhat, color='blue', label='Actual vs Predicted', alpha=0.6)

# Add a trend line (Line of Best Fit) to the plot
sns.regplot(x=y, y=Yhat, scatter=False, color='red', line_kws={'lw': 2, 'ls': '-', 'color': 'red'})

# Set labels and title
plt.xlabel('Actual Price')
```

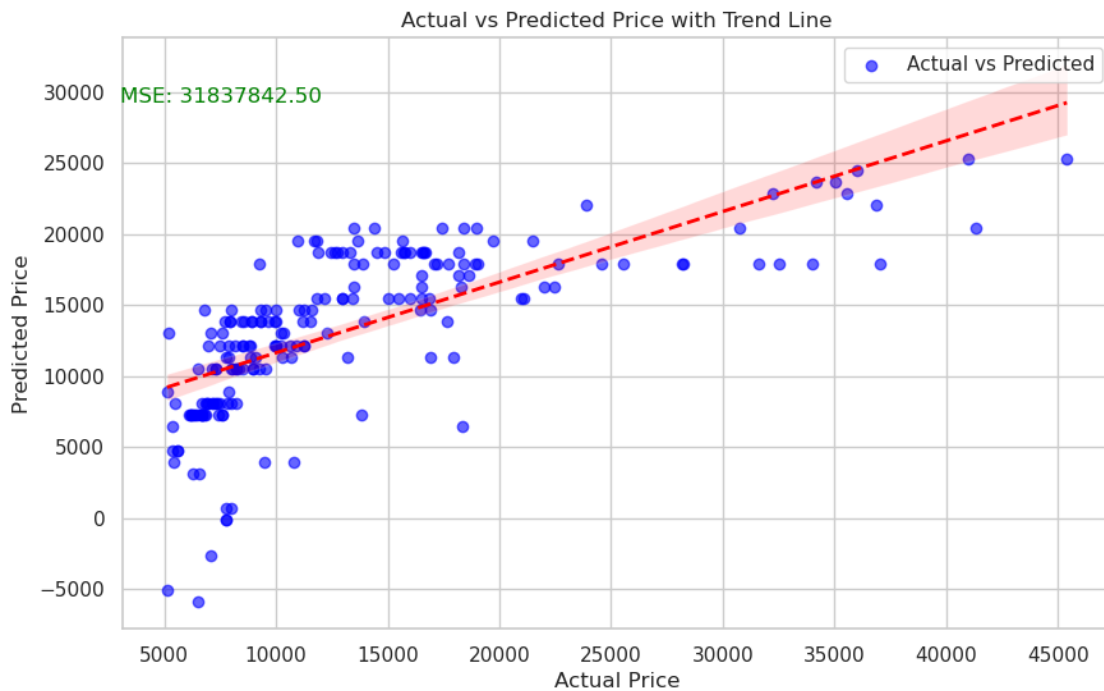
```

plt.ylabel('Predicted Price')
plt.title('Actual vs Predicted Price with Trend Line')

# Display MSE on the plot
plt.text(0.1, 0.9, f'MSE: {mse:.2f}', ha='center', va='center', transform=plt.
    ↳ gca().transAxes, fontsize=12, color='green')

# Show the plot
plt.legend()
plt.show()

```



```

[105]: import numpy as np

# Assuming 'y' is the actual values and 'Yhat' is the predicted values
mse = np.mean((y - Yhat) ** 2) # Calculate MSE
rmse = np.sqrt(mse) # Calculate RMSE

# Display the RMSE value
print(f"RMSE: {rmse}")

```

RMSE: 5642.503212162324

```

[107]: from sklearn.metrics import r2_score

```



```

# Assuming 'y' is the actual values and 'Yhat' is the predicted values
r2 = r2_score(y, Yhat)

# Display the R-squared value
print(f"R-squared: {r2}")

```

R-squared: 0.4973491560296689

```

[109]: import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.metrics import r2_score
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression

# Assuming 'X' is the feature matrix (e.g., highway-mpg) and 'y' is the target_
↪variable (price)
# Fit the model
lm = LinearRegression()
lm.fit(X, y)

# Make predictions
Yhat = lm.predict(X)

# Calculate R-squared
r2 = r2_score(y, Yhat)

# Print the R-squared value
print(f"R-squared: {r2}")

# Visualization of actual vs. predicted values
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))

# Scatter plot of actual values vs predicted values
plt.scatter(y, Yhat, color='blue', alpha=0.5, label='Predicted vs Actual')

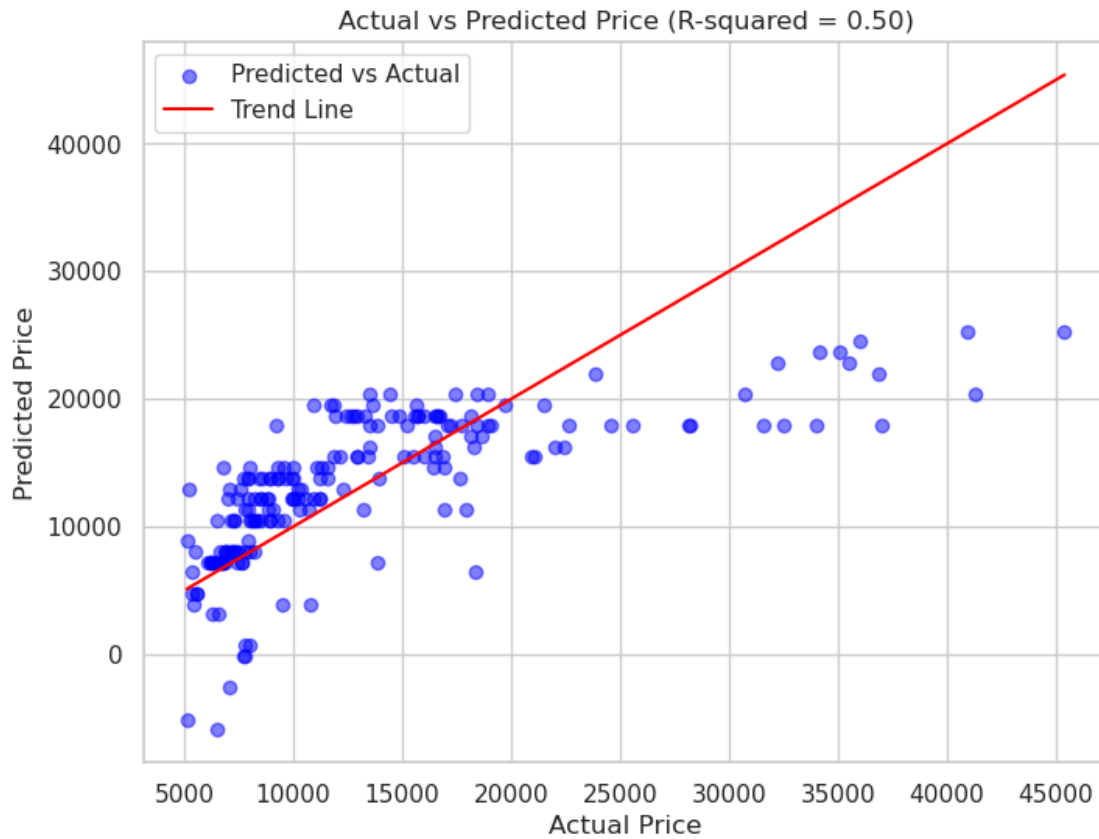
# Plotting the trend line
plt.plot([min(y), max(y)], [min(y), max(y)], color='red', label='Trend Line')

plt.title(f'Actual vs Predicted Price (R-squared = {r2:.2f})')
plt.xlabel('Actual Price')
plt.ylabel('Predicted Price')
plt.legend()

plt.show()

```

R-squared: 0.4973491560296689



```
[1]: import pandas as pd

# Load the CSV file into a DataFrame
df = pd.read_csv(r'C:\Users\dj1975\Documents\LinearRegres.csv')

# Verify the DataFrame is loaded
print(df.head()) # Show the first 5 rows to confirm the data
```

	symboling	normalized-losses	make	fuel-type	aspiration	num-of-doors	\
0	"3	122.0	alfa-romero	gas	std	two	
1	"3	122.0	alfa-romero	gas	std	two	
2	"1	122.0	alfa-romero	gas	std	two	
3	"2	164.0	audi	gas	std	four	
4	"2	164.0	audi	gas	std	four	

	body-style	drive-wheels	engine-location	wheel-base	...	fuel-system	\
0	convertible	rwd	front	88.6	...	mpfi	
1	convertible	rwd	front	88.6	...	mpfi	
2	hatchback	rwd	front	94.5	...	mpfi	
3	sedan	fwd	front	99.8	...	mpfi	
4	sedan	4wd	front	99.4	...	mpfi	

	bore	stroke	compression-ratio	horsepower	peak-rpm	city-L/100km	\
0	3.47	2.68	9.0	111	5000	11.190476	
1	3.47	2.68	9.0	111	5000	11.190476	
2	2.68	3.47	9.0	154	5000	12.368421	
3	3.19	3.40	10.0	102	5500	9.791667	
4	3.19	3.40	8.0	115	5500	13.055556	

	highway-mpg	price	price-binned
0	27	13495	Low
1	27	16500	Low
2	26	16500	Low
3	30	13950	Low
4	22	17450	Low

[5 rows x 27 columns]

## MODEL EVALUATION AND REFINEMENT

### FUNCTION TRAINING TEST SPLIT()

```
[3]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split

# Assuming 'df' is your dataset and 'price' is the target variable
x_data = df.drop(columns=['price']) # Drop the target column from the feature_
    ↪ set
y_data = df['price'] # Target variable (price)

# Splitting the data into training and testing sets
x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(x_data, y_data, test_size=0.
    ↪ 3, random_state=0)

# Optionally, print the shapes of the splits to verify
print(f"Training data (features): {x_train.shape}")
print(f"Testing data (features): {x_test.shape}")
print(f"Training data (target): {y_train.shape}")
print(f"Testing data (target): {y_test.shape}")
```

Training data (features): (140, 26)

Testing data (features): (61, 26)

Training data (target): (140,)

Testing data (target): (61,)

```
[55]: import pandas as pd

# Load the CSV file into a DataFrame
df = pd.read_csv(r'LinearRegres.csv')
```

```
# Verify the DataFrame is loaded
print(df.head(25)) # Show the first 25 rows to confirm the data
print(df.tail(25)) # Show the last 25 rows to confirm the data
```

	symboling	normalized-losses	make	fuel-type	aspiration	\
0	"3"	122.0	alfa-romero	gas	std	
1	"3"	122.0	alfa-romero	gas	std	
2	"1"	122.0	alfa-romero	gas	std	
3	"2"	164.0	audi	gas	std	
4	"2"	164.0	audi	gas	std	
5	"2"	122.0	audi	gas	std	
6	"1"	158.0	audi	gas	std	
7	"1"	122.0	audi	gas	std	
8	"1"	158.0	audi	gas	turbo	
9	"2"	192.0	bmw	gas	std	
10	"0"	192.0	bmw	gas	std	
11	"0"	188.0	bmw	gas	std	
12	"0"	188.0	bmw	gas	std	
13	"1"	122.0	bmw	gas	std	
14	"0"	122.0	bmw	gas	std	
15	"0"	122.0	bmw	gas	std	
16	"0"	122.0	bmw	gas	std	
17	"2"	121.0	chevrolet	gas	std	
18	"1"	98.0	chevrolet	gas	std	
19	"0"	81.0	chevrolet	gas	std	
20	"1"	118.0	dodge	gas	std	
21	"1"	118.0	dodge	gas	std	
22	"1"	118.0	dodge	gas	turbo	
23	"1"	148.0	dodge	gas	std	
24	"1"	148.0	dodge	gas	std	

	num-of-doors	body-style	drive-wheels	engine-location	wheel-base	...	\
0	two	convertible	rwd	front	88.6	...	
1	two	convertible	rwd	front	88.6	...	
2	two	hatchback	rwd	front	94.5	...	
3	four	sedan	fwd	front	99.8	...	
4	four	sedan	4wd	front	99.4	...	
5	two	sedan	fwd	front	99.8	...	
6	four	sedan	fwd	front	105.8	...	
7	four	wagon	fwd	front	105.8	...	
8	four	sedan	fwd	front	105.8	...	
9	two	sedan	rwd	front	101.2	...	
10	four	sedan	rwd	front	101.2	...	
11	two	sedan	rwd	front	101.2	...	
12	four	sedan	rwd	front	101.2	...	
13	four	sedan	rwd	front	103.5	...	
14	four	sedan	rwd	front	103.5	...	

15	two	sedan	rwd	front	103.5	...
16	four	sedan	rwd	front	110.0	...
17	two	hatchback	fwd	front	88.4	...
18	two	hatchback	fwd	front	94.5	...
19	four	sedan	fwd	front	94.5	...
20	two	hatchback	fwd	front	93.7	...
21	two	hatchback	fwd	front	93.7	...
22	two	hatchback	fwd	front	93.7	...
23	four	hatchback	fwd	front	93.7	...
24	four	sedan	fwd	front	93.7	...

	fuel-system	bore	stroke	compression-ratio	horsepower	peak-rpm	\
0	mpfi	3.47	2.68	9.00	111	5000	
1	mpfi	3.47	2.68	9.00	111	5000	
2	mpfi	2.68	3.47	9.00	154	5000	
3	mpfi	3.19	3.40	10.00	102	5500	
4	mpfi	3.19	3.40	8.00	115	5500	
5	mpfi	3.19	3.40	8.50	110	5500	
6	mpfi	3.19	3.40	8.50	110	5500	
7	mpfi	3.19	3.40	8.50	110	5500	
8	mpfi	3.13	3.40	8.30	140	5500	
9	mpfi	3.50	2.80	8.80	101	5800	
10	mpfi	3.50	2.80	8.80	101	5800	
11	mpfi	3.31	3.19	9.00	121	4250	
12	mpfi	3.31	3.19	9.00	121	4250	
13	mpfi	3.31	3.19	9.00	121	4250	
14	mpfi	3.62	3.39	8.00	182	5400	
15	mpfi	3.62	3.39	8.00	182	5400	
16	mpfi	3.62	3.39	8.00	182	5400	
17	2bbl	2.91	3.03	9.50	48	5100	
18	2bbl	3.03	3.11	9.60	70	5400	
19	2bbl	3.03	3.11	9.60	70	5400	
20	2bbl	2.97	3.23	9.41	68	5500	
21	2bbl	2.97	3.23	9.40	68	5500	
22	mpfi	3.03	3.39	7.60	102	5500	
23	2bbl	2.97	3.23	9.40	68	5500	
24	2bbl	2.97	3.23	9.40	68	5500	

	city-L/100km	highway-mpg	price	price-binned
0	11.190476	27	13495	Low
1	11.190476	27	16500	Low
2	12.368421	26	16500	Low
3	9.791667	30	13950	Low
4	13.055556	22	17450	Low
5	12.368421	25	15250	Low
6	12.368421	25	17710	Low
7	12.368421	25	18920	Medium
8	13.823529	20	23875	Medium

9	10.217391	29	16430	Low
10	10.217391	29	16925	Low
11	11.190476	28	20970	Medium
12	11.190476	28	21105	Medium
13	11.750000	25	24565	Medium
14	14.687500	22	30760	Medium
15	14.687500	22	41315	High
16	15.666667	20	36880	High
17	5.000000	53	5151	Low
18	6.184211	43	6295	Low
19	6.184211	43	6575	Low
20	6.351351	41	5572	Low
21	7.580645	38	6377	Low
22	9.791667	30	7957	Low
23	7.580645	38	6229	Low
24	7.580645	38	6692	Low

[25 rows x 27 columns]

	symboling	normalized-losses	make	fuel-type	aspiration	\
176	"-1	90.0	toyota	gas	std	
177	"-1	122.0	toyota	gas	std	
178	"2	122.0	volkswagen	diesel	std	
179	"2	122.0	volkswagen	gas	std	
180	"2	94.0	volkswagen	diesel	std	
181	"2	94.0	volkswagen	gas	std	
182	"2	94.0	volkswagen	gas	std	
183	"2	94.0	volkswagen	diesel	turbo	
184	"2	94.0	volkswagen	gas	std	
185	"3	122.0	volkswagen	gas	std	
186	"3	256.0	volkswagen	gas	std	
187	"0	122.0	volkswagen	gas	std	
188	"0	122.0	volkswagen	diesel	turbo	
189	"0	122.0	volkswagen	gas	std	
190	"-2	103.0	volvo	gas	std	
191	"-1	74.0	volvo	gas	std	
192	"-2	103.0	volvo	gas	std	
193	"-1	74.0	volvo	gas	std	
194	"-2	103.0	volvo	gas	turbo	
195	"-1	74.0	volvo	gas	turbo	
196	"-1	95.0	volvo	gas	std	
197	"-1	95.0	volvo	gas	turbo	
198	"-1	95.0	volvo	gas	std	
199	"-1	95.0	volvo	diesel	turbo	
200	"-1	95.0	volvo	gas	turbo	

	num-of-doors	body-style	drive-wheels	engine-location	wheel-base	...	\
176	four	sedan	rwd	front	104.5	...	
177	four	wagon	rwd	front	104.5	...	

178	two	sedan	fwd	front	97.3	...
179	two	sedan	fwd	front	97.3	...
180	four	sedan	fwd	front	97.3	...
181	four	sedan	fwd	front	97.3	...
182	four	sedan	fwd	front	97.3	...
183	four	sedan	fwd	front	97.3	...
184	four	sedan	fwd	front	97.3	...
185	two	convertible	fwd	front	94.5	...
186	two	hatchback	fwd	front	94.5	...
187	four	sedan	fwd	front	100.4	...
188	four	sedan	fwd	front	100.4	...
189	four	wagon	fwd	front	100.4	...
190	four	sedan	rwd	front	104.3	...
191	four	wagon	rwd	front	104.3	...
192	four	sedan	rwd	front	104.3	...
193	four	wagon	rwd	front	104.3	...
194	four	sedan	rwd	front	104.3	...
195	four	wagon	rwd	front	104.3	...
196	four	sedan	rwd	front	109.1	...
197	four	sedan	rwd	front	109.1	...
198	four	sedan	rwd	front	109.1	...
199	four	sedan	rwd	front	109.1	...
200	four	sedan	rwd	front	109.1	...

	fuel-system	bore	stroke	compression-ratio	horsepower	peak-rpm	\
176	mpfi	3.27	3.35	9.2	156	5200	
177	mpfi	3.27	3.35	9.2	156	5200	
178	idi	3.01	3.40	23.0	52	4800	
179	mpfi	3.19	3.40	9.0	85	5250	
180	idi	3.01	3.40	23.0	52	4800	
181	mpfi	3.19	3.40	9.0	85	5250	
182	mpfi	3.19	3.40	9.0	85	5250	
183	idi	3.01	3.40	23.0	68	4500	
184	mpfi	3.19	3.40	10.0	100	5500	
185	mpfi	3.19	3.40	8.5	90	5500	
186	mpfi	3.19	3.40	8.5	90	5500	
187	mpfi	3.19	3.40	8.5	110	5500	
188	idi	3.01	3.40	23.0	68	4500	
189	mpfi	3.19	3.40	9.0	88	5500	
190	mpfi	3.78	3.15	9.5	114	5400	
191	mpfi	3.78	3.15	9.5	114	5400	
192	mpfi	3.78	3.15	9.5	114	5400	
193	mpfi	3.78	3.15	9.5	114	5400	
194	mpfi	3.62	3.15	7.5	162	5100	
195	mpfi	3.62	3.15	7.5	162	5100	
196	mpfi	3.78	3.15	9.5	114	5400	
197	mpfi	3.78	3.15	8.7	160	5300	
198	mpfi	3.58	2.87	8.8	134	5500	

199	idi	3.01	3.40	23.0	106	4800
200	mpfi	3.78	3.15	9.5	114	5400

	city-L/100km	highway-mpg	price	price-binned
176	11.750000	24	15690	Low
177	12.368421	24	15750	Low
178	6.351351	46	7775	Low
179	8.703704	34	7975	Low
180	6.351351	46	7995	Low
181	8.703704	34	8195	Low
182	8.703704	34	8495	Low
183	6.351351	42	9495	Low
184	9.038462	32	9995	Low
185	9.791667	29	11595	Low
186	9.791667	29	9980	Low
187	12.368421	24	13295	Low
188	7.121212	38	13845	Low
189	9.400000	31	12290	Low
190	10.217391	28	12940	Low
191	10.217391	28	13415	Low
192	9.791667	28	15985	Low
193	9.791667	28	16515	Low
194	13.823529	22	18420	Low
195	13.823529	22	18950	Medium
196	10.217391	28	16845	Low
197	12.368421	25	19045	Medium
198	13.055556	23	21485	Medium
199	9.038462	27	22470	Medium
200	12.368421	25	22625	Medium

[25 rows x 27 columns]

[ ]: