

```
echo “”;  
printf();  
print_r();
```

```
while (){}  
foreach(){}  
for(){}  
if(){}  
else{}
```

```
opendir();  
readdir();  
closedir();
```

```
isset()  
pathinfo()  
require “”;
```

```
array()  
unset()  
sort()  
count()
```

```
header();
```

```
session_start();  
session_destroy();
```

```
GLOBAL
```

```
function(){}  
file_exists();
```

```
str_replace(what, with, in);  
strtolower()
```

```
exit;  
move_uploaded_file();  
rename();  
unlink();
```