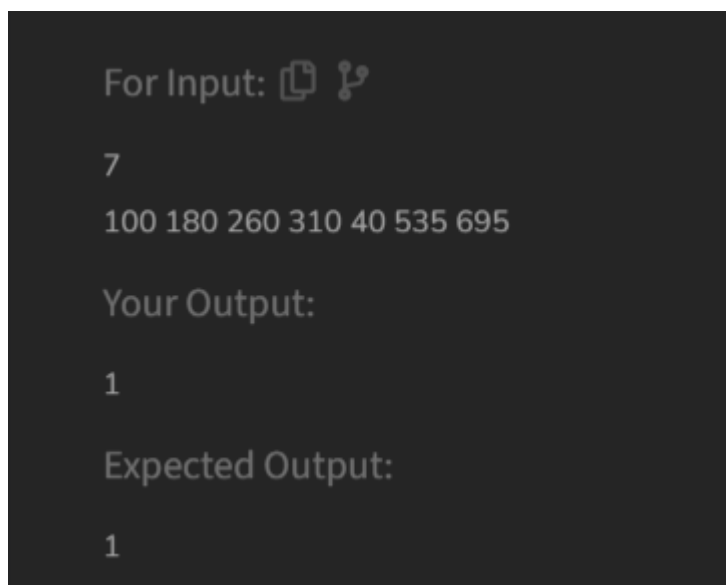


Date: 14/11/24

DSA Practice Problems

1. Stock Buy and Sell

```
class Solution{
    public ArrayList<ArrayList<Integer>> stockBuySell(int[] A, int N){
        ArrayList<ArrayList<Integer>> result=new ArrayList<>() ;
        for(int i=0;i<N-1;i++){
            if(A[i+1]>A[i]){
                ArrayList<Integer> pair=new ArrayList<>();
                pair.add(i);
                pair.add(i+1);
                result.add(pair);
            }
        }
        return result;
    }
}
```



Time Complexity: $O(N)$

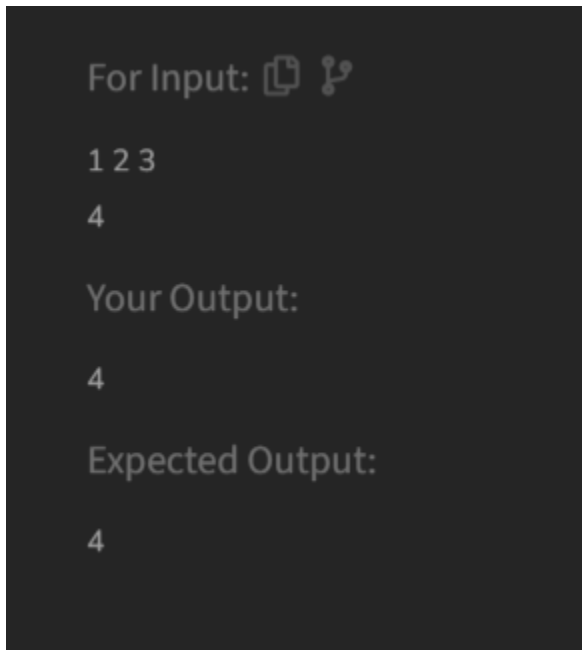
2. Coin Change (Count Ways)

```
class Solution {
    public int count(int coins[], int Sum) {
        int[] dp = new int[Sum+1];
        dp[0]=1;
        for(int coin : coins){
            for(int j=coin;j<=Sum;j++){
                dp[j]+=dp[j-coin];
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

    }
}
return dp[Sum];
}
}

```



Time Complexity: $O(N \cdot \text{Sum})$

3. First and Last Occurrence

```

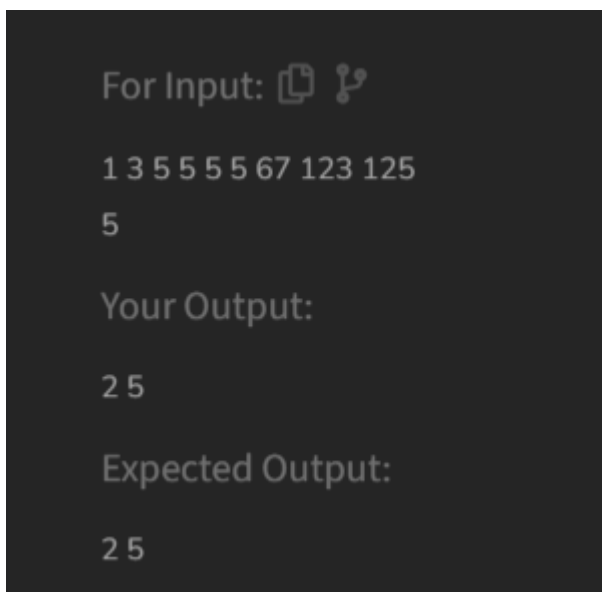
class GFG {
    ArrayList<Integer> find(int arr[], int x) {
        ArrayList<Integer> res=new ArrayList<>();
        int first=-1;
        int last=-1;
        int start=0;
        int end=arr.length-1;
        while(start<=end){
            int mid=(start+end)/2;
            if(arr[mid]==x){
                first=mid;
                end=mid-1;
            }
            else if(arr[mid]<x){
                start=mid+1;
            }
            else{
                end=mid-1;
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }
}
start=0;
end=arr.length-1;
while(start<=end){
    int mid=(start+end)/2;
    if(arr[mid]==x){
        last=mid;
        start=mid+1;
    }
    else if(arr[mid]<x){
        start=mid+1;
    }
    else{
        end=mid-1;
    }
}
res.add(first);
res.add(last);
return res;
}
}

```



Time Complexity: $O(\log N)$

4. Find Transition Point

```

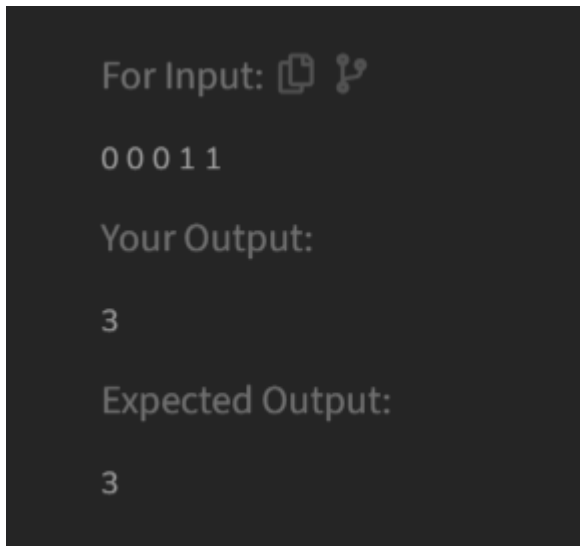
class Solution {
    int transitionPoint(int arr[]) {
        int ind=-1;
        for(int i=0;i<arr.length;i++){

```

```

        if(arr[i]==1){
            ind=i;
            break;
        }
    }
    return ind;
}
}

```



Time Complexity: $O(N)$

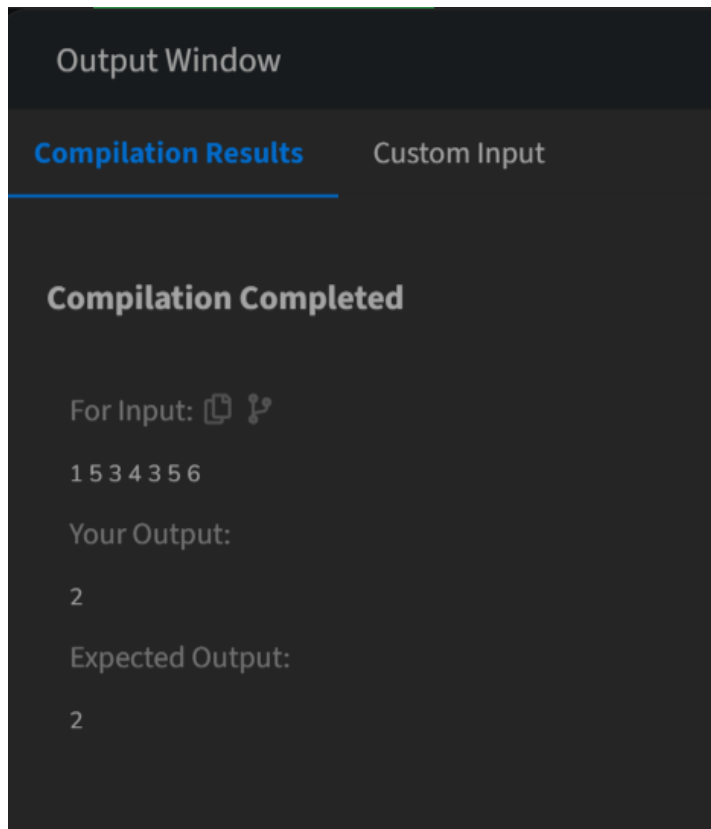
5. First Repeating Element

```

class Solution {
    public static int firstRepeated(int[] arr) {
        HashSet<Integer> freq = new HashSet<>();
        int firstindex = -1;
        for (int i = arr.length - 1; i >= 0; i--) {
            if (freq.contains(arr[i])) {
                firstindex = i + 1;
            } else {
                freq.add(arr[i]);
            }
        }
        return firstindex;
    }
}

```

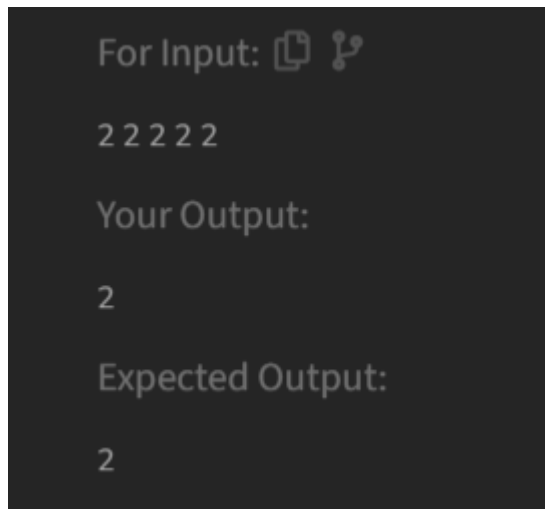
```
}
```



Time Complexity: $O(N)$

6. Remove Duplicates Sorted Array

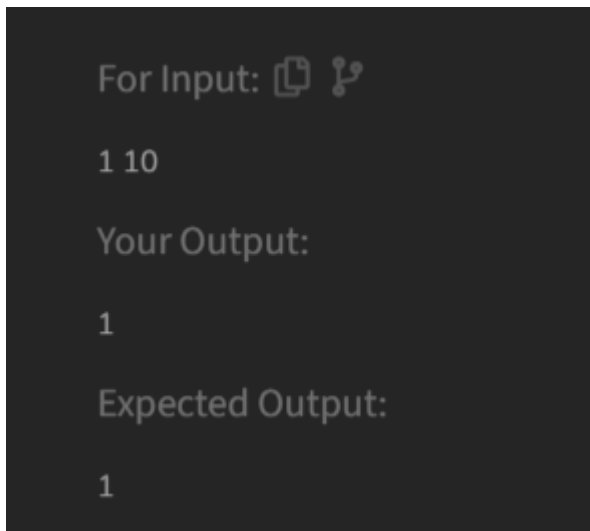
```
class Solution {  
    public int remove_duplicate(List<Integer> arr) {  
        if (arr.size() == 0) return 0;  
        int j = 0;  
        for (int i = 1; i < arr.size(); i++) {  
            if (!arr.get(i).equals(arr.get(j))) {  
                j++;  
                arr.set(j, arr.get(i));  
            }  
        }  
        return j + 1;  
    }  
}
```



Time Complexity: $O(N)$

7. Maximum Index



```
class Solution {
    int maxIndexDiff(int[] arr) {
        int n=arr.length;
        int[] leftMin = new int[n];
        int[] rightMax = new int[n];
        leftMin[0] = arr[0];
        for (int i = 1; i < n; i++) {
            leftMin[i] = Math.min(leftMin[i - 1], arr[i]);
        }
        rightMax[n - 1] = arr[n - 1];
        for (int i = n - 2; i >= 0; i--) {
            rightMax[i] = Math.max(rightMax[i + 1], arr[i]);
        }
        int i = 0, j = 0, ans = -1;
        while (i < n && j < n) {
            if (leftMin[i] <= rightMax[j]) {
                ans = Math.max(ans, j - i);
                j++;
            } else {
                i++;
            }
        }
        return ans;
    }
}
```



Time Complexity: $O(n)$

8. Wave Array

```
class Solution {  
    public static String convertToWave(int[] arr) {  
        int n=arr.length;  
        for(int i=0;i<n-1;i+=2){  
            int temp=arr[i];  
            arr[i]=arr[i+1];  
            arr[i+1]=temp;  
        }  
        return Arrays.toString(arr);  
    }  
}
```

For Input:  

1 2 3 4 5

Your Output:

2 1 4 3 5

Expected Output:

2 1 4 3 5

Time Complexity: $O(N)$