

Machine Learning

LSTM Session

Vanishing & Exploding gradient

function $< 1 \Rightarrow$ Vanishing
 $> 1 \Rightarrow$ Exploding

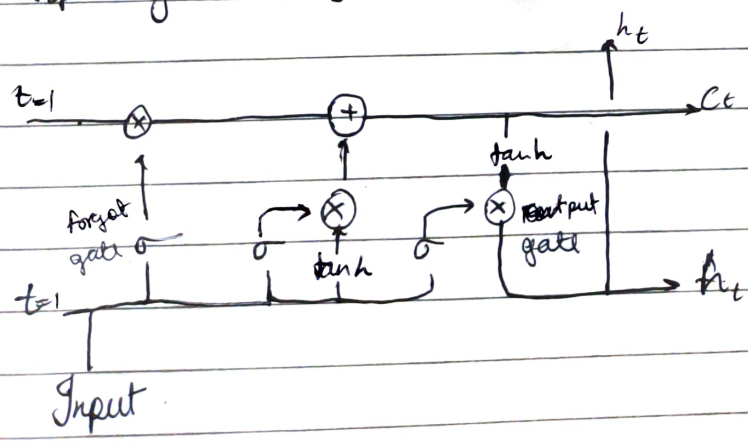
LSTM \rightarrow 8 weight matrices.

Improved ~~version~~ version of RNN which is able to resolve the problems ~~the~~ of the vanishing and exploding gradient of RNNs.

Output \rightarrow Memory
 of function

Forget gate: ~~the~~ Hidden + Input
 \downarrow
 Sigmoid

~~Output gate~~
 Output gate: ~~tanh~~ \rightarrow (X)



LSTM in Simple:

* Basically, while going through the sequence it uses its complex function & decides whether or not to keep a token in its memory.

* Doing this it can build context for the sentence & give better output.

Bidirectional LSTM :

Sequence
→
←

Is able to build context on the sequence by going start to end & end to start.

Drop out :: In a layer as per specified percentage it deactivates the some percentage of the nodes

• It prevents over fitting

Epoch: Iterations through the NN (neural network), and improves its weights on every epoch.

Batch size :: Scales down the batch input size,

• Due to this it does not remain light on the processing unit part

* Simplified LSTM: GRU.

↓

- Instead of 4 sigmoid functions, it only has 3 sigmoid functions

OVA-RIZZ

1> A company

Challenges to outperform NVIDIA's chips.

been struggling in the market because of dominance of NVIDIA.

2> Data Provenance Explorer: Researchers work on improving model's accuracy by working on the data filling.