and the tooth kept alive (see Emergency Treatment box). A tooth that is replanted promptly has a good survival rate. Avulsed primary teeth are usually not reimplanted.

■ Emergency Treatment

Avulsed Permanent Tooth

Recover tooth.

Hold tooth by crown; avoid touching root area.

If tooth is dirty, rinse it gently under running water or saline; be certain to insert stopper in sink or basin (to avoid tooth loss).

To Reimplant the Tooth

Insert tooth into socket; be certain that the lip side (or convex surface) is facing front.

Have child maintain tooth in place by slowly biting down on a piece of gauze.

Transport child to dentist immediately.

Avoid sudden stops or sharp turns to prevent dislodging tooth.

If Reluctant to Reimplant the Tooth

Place avulsed tooth in suitable medium for transport:

- Cold milk
- Saliva—under child's or parent's tongue

If child is holding tooth in the mouth, avoid sudden stops to prevent swallowing tooth.

Do not forget to take the tooth.