

		crepitus
<b>Chest</b>		
Anteroposterior and lateral diameters equal Slight sternal retractions evident during inspiration Xiphoid process evident Breast enlargement	Funnel chest (pectus excavatum) Pigeon chest (pectus carinatum) Supernumerary nipples Secretion of milky substance from breasts	Depressed sternum Marked retractions of chest and intercostal spaces during respiration Asymmetric chest expansion Redness and firmness around nipples Wide-spaced nipples
<b>Lungs</b>		
Respirations chiefly abdominal Cough reflex absent at birth; may be present by 1 to 2 weeks Bilateral equal bronchial breath sounds	Irregular rate and depth of respirations, periodic breathing Crackles shortly after birth	Inspiratory stridor Expiratory grunt Intercostal, substernal, or suprasternal retractions Persistent irregular breathing Periodic breathing with repeated apneic spells lasting >20 seconds Seesaw respirations (paradoxic) Unequal breath sounds Persistent fine, medium, or coarse crackles Wheezing Cough Diminished breath sounds Peristaltic bowel sounds on one side with diminished breath sounds on same side
<b>Heart</b>		
<b>Apex:</b> Fourth to fifth intercostal space, lateral to left sternal border S <sub>2</sub> slightly sharper and higher in pitch than S <sub>1</sub>	<b>Sinus arrhythmia:</b> Heart rate increasing with inspiration and decreasing with expiration Transient cyanosis on crying or straining	<b>Dextrocardia:</b> Heart on right side Displacement of apex, muffled or distant Cardiomegaly Abdominal bruit Murmur Thrill Persistent central cyanosis Hyperactive precordium
<b>Abdomen</b>		
Cylindric	Umbilical hernia	Abdominal