

- in children with chronic illness and complex pain, [124](#)
- in children with communication and cognitive impairment, [120](#)
- cultural differences in, [120-124](#), [124b](#)
- in neonates, [119-120](#), [120b](#), [121t](#)

Pain management, [124-138](#)

- during circumcision, [215b](#)
- complementary pain medicine, [126](#)
- in end of life, [522-523](#), [523b](#)
- nonpharmacologic, [124-126](#), [125b](#)
- pharmacologic, [126-137](#)
 - choosing dosage for, [128-129](#)
 - choosing timing of, [129](#)
 - coanalgesic drugs, [127](#), [130t](#)
 - epidural analgesia in, [132](#)
 - method of administration of, [129](#), [133b-134b](#)
 - monitoring side effects of, [132-137](#), [135b](#)
 - nonopioids, [127](#), [127t](#)
 - opioids in, [127](#), [128t](#), [131t-132t](#), [135b](#)
 - patient-controlled analgesia in, [129](#), [134f](#), [135t](#)
 - transmucosal and transdermal analgesia in, [132](#)
- for unconscious child, [879](#)

Painting, during hospitalization, [565](#), [565f](#)

Palate

- cleft, [723-725](#)
- hard and soft, examination of, [99](#)

Palatine tonsils, [643](#), [643f](#)

Palliative care, [518](#)