

Box 29-10

Manifestations of Systemic Lupus Erythematosus

Constitutional: Fever, fatigue, weight loss, anorexia

Cutaneous: Erythematosus butterfly rash over bridge of nose and across cheeks, discoid rash, photosensitivity, mucocutaneous ulceration, alopecia, periungual telangiectasias

Musculoskeletal: Arthritis, arthralgia, myositis, myalgia, tenosynovitis

Neurologic: Headache, seizure, forgetfulness, behavior change, change in school performance, psychosis, chorea, stroke, cranial and peripheral neuropathy, pseudotumor cerebri

Pulmonary and cardiac: Pleuritis, basilar pneumonitis, atelectasis, pericarditis, myocarditis, and endocarditis

Renal: Glomerulonephritis, nephrotic syndrome, hypertension

Gastrointestinal: Abdominal pain, nausea, vomiting, blood in stool, abdominal crisis, esophageal dysfunction, colitis

Hepatic, splenic, and nodal: Hepatomegaly, splenomegaly, lymphadenopathy

Hematologic: Anemia, cytopenia

Ophthalmologic: Cotton wool spots, papilledema, retinopathy

Vascular: Raynaud phenomenon, thrombophlebitis, livedo reticularis

Box 29-11

Classification Criteria for Systemic Lupus Erythematosus*