

## Compensated

Apprehensiveness

Irritability

Unexplained tachycardia

Normal blood pressure (BP)

Narrowing pulse pressure

Thirst

Pallor

Diminished urinary output

Reduced perfusion of extremities

## Decompensated

Confusion and somnolence

Tachypnea

Moderate metabolic acidosis

Oliguria

Cool, pale extremities

Decreased skin turgor

Poor capillary filling

## Irreversible

Thready, weak pulse

Hypotension