

Premature Infant Pain Profile (PIPP), [120](#), [121t](#)

Prematurity

- apnea of, [273t-274t](#)
- retinopathy of, [273t-274t](#)

Premenstrual syndrome, [475-476](#)

Premoral level, of moral development, [381](#)

Prenatal testing, in Down syndrome, [537](#)

Preoperational phase

- of preschooler, [381](#)
- in toddler, [356-357](#)

Preoperational thought, in cognitive development, [44t](#), [45-46](#), [356-357](#), [357b](#)

Prepubescence, [430](#)

- definition of, [448](#)

Prepuce, [107](#), [201](#)

Preschool age

- chronic or complex diseases in, developmental effects of, [509t-510t](#)
- concepts of and reactions to death in, [521t-522t](#)

Preschool children, pneumonia in, [653](#)

Preschool experience, [384-387](#), [387f](#)

Preschooler

- health problems of, [393-428](#)
 - child maltreatment as, [418-426](#)
 - ingestion of injurious agents as, [409-418](#)
 - sleep problems as, [393](#)
 - thermal injury as, [398-409](#)
- health promotion of, [380-392](#)