

Lead encephalopathy

Shigella or *Salmonella* organisms

Metabolic alterations:

- Hypocalcemia
- Hypoglycemia
- Hyponatremia or hypernatremia
- Hypomagnesemia
- Alkalosis
- Disorders of amino acid metabolism
- Deficiency states
- Hyperbilirubinemia

Recurrent (Chronic)

Idiopathic epilepsy

Epilepsy secondary to:

- Trauma
- Hemorrhage
- Anoxia
- Infections