```
reintegration of family life in, 507-508
  safe transportation in, 515
  scope of problem in, 501
  self-care in, 511
  shared decision making in, 503, 503b
  shock and denial in, 507
  special considerations in, 513b
  stress and periodic crises in, 505-506
  therapeutic relationships in, 502
  trends in care for, 501-504
  type of, 511
Chronic osteomyelitis, 970-971
Chronic pain, assessment of, 116-119
Chronic pain syndromes, 138
CI. See Cognitive impairment (CI)
CIC. See Clean intermittent catheterization (CIC)
CIDPs. See Chronic inflammatory demyelinating
  polyradiculoneuropathies (CIDPs)
Circular reactions, in cognitive development, 311-312
Circulation, changes at birth, 742, 742f
Circulatory failure, 778
Circulatory system, of neonate, 190
Circumcision, 214-216
  anesthesia and analgesia for, 214
  cultural considerations in, 216b
  female, 216b
  pain management during, 215b
  proper positioning for, 214, 215f
```