

OPS, Observational pain scores.

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**FIG 5-1** Full, robust crying of preterm infant after heel stick. (Courtesy of Halbouty Premature Nursery, Texas Children's Hospital, Houston, TX; photo by Paul Vincent Kuntz.)



**FIG 5-2** The face of pain after heel stick. Note eye squeeze, brow bulge, nasolabial furrow, and wide-spread mouth. (Courtesy of Halbouty Premature Nursery, Texas Children's Hospital, Houston, TX; photo by Paul Vincent Kuntz.)

## Box 5-1