

Smegma Urination within 24 hours		in scrotum or inguinal canal No urination within 24 hours Inguinal hernia Hypoplastic scrotum Hydrocele: Fluid in scrotum Masses in scrotum Meconium from scrotum Discoloration of testes Ambiguous genitalia Bladder exstrophy
Back and Rectum		
Spine intact; no openings, masses, or prominent curves Trunk incurvation reflex Anal reflex Patent anal opening Passage of meconium within 48 hours	Green liquid stools in infant under phototherapy Delayed passage of meconium in very low birth weight neonates	Anal fissures or fistulas Imperforate anus Absence of anal reflex No meconium within 36 to 48 hours Missing vertebrae Pilonidal cyst or sinus Tuft of hair along spine Spina bifida cystica
Extremities		
Ten fingers and toes Full range of motion Nail beds pink with transient cyanosis immediately after birth Creases on anterior two thirds of sole Sole usually flat Symmetry of extremities Equal muscle tone bilaterally, especially resistance to opposing flexion Equal bilateral brachial pulses	Partial syndactyly between second and third toes Second toe overlapping third toe Wide gap between first (hallux) and second toes Deep crease on plantar surface of foot between first and second toes Asymmetric length of toes Dorsiflexion and shortness of hallux	Polydactyly: Extra digits Syndactyly: Fused or webbed digits Phocomelia: Hands or feet attached close to trunk Hemimelia: Absence of distal part of extremity Hyperflexibility of joints Persistent cyanosis of nail beds Yellowing of nail beds Sole covered with creases Transverse palmar (simian) crease Fractures Decreased or absent range of motion Dislocated or subluxated hip Limitation in hip abduction Unequal gluteal or leg folds