

Dizziness

Headaches

Treatment

Depends on cause of strabismus

May involve occlusion therapy (patching stronger eye) or surgery to increase visual stimulation to weaker eye

Early diagnosis essential to prevent vision loss

Cataracts

Opacity of crystalline lens

Pathophysiology

Prevents light rays from entering eye and refracting on retina

Clinical Manifestations

Gradual decrease in ability to see objects clearly

Possible loss of peripheral vision

Nystagmus (with permanent visual impairment)

Gray opacities of lens

Strabismus

Absence of red reflex

Treatment

Requires surgery to remove cloudy lens and replace lens (with intraocular lens implant, removable contact lens, prescription glasses)

Must be treated early to prevent permanent visual impairment from