

Transverse palmar crease

Wide space between big and second toes*

Plantar crease between big and second toes*

Broad, short feet and stubby toes

Musculoskeletal and Skin

Short stature

Hyperflexibility and muscle weakness*

Hypotonia

Atlantoaxial instability

Dry, cracked, and frequent fissuring

Cutis marmorata (mottling)

Other

Reduced birth weight

Learning difficulty (average intelligence quotient [IQ] of 50)

Hypothyroidism common

Impaired immune function

Increased risk of leukemia

Early-onset dementia (in one third)

*Most common findings in modified chart ([Pueschel, 1999](#)).