Лабораторна робота 1 з Симетричної Криптографії

Команда: Бондар, Дигас Група: ФІ-03

Підготовка даних

- 1. В якості середньостатистичного тексту російською мовою ми взяли дописи з телеграм-каналу терориста і військового злочинця ігоря гіркіна
- 2. Повний вхідний текст можна знайти у відповідному файлі
- 3. Обробка тексту і підготовка до аналізу відбувається у розділі "Text reading and preprocessing"

Програмна частина

Text reading and preprocessing

```
In [ ]: filename = "girkin_crying.txt"
In [ ]: def get_text(_filename):
              f = open(_filename, "r", encoding='utf-8')
text = f.read()
               f.close()
               return text
          def transform_symbol(_c):
              if 'a' <= _c and _c <= 'я':
    return _c
elif _c <= 'Я' and _c >= 'A':
                  return _c.lower()
              elif _c == 'E' or _c == 'ë':
return 'e'
               else:
                   return ' '
         def preprocess_text(_text):
               _text = get_text(filename)
               text formatted = "
               # Change symbols according to requirements
                   text_formatted += transform_symbol(c)
              # Remove consequtive spaces
text_formatted = ' '.join(text_formatted.split())
return text_formatted
In [ ]: text = preprocess_text(get_text(filename))
```

Text processing (singular char count and bigram count)

```
In [ ]: def count_chars(_text):
            c_count = {}
            for c in _text:
   if c not in c_count:
                    c_count[c] = 1
                    c_count[c] = c_count[c] + 1
            return dict(sorted(c_count.items()))
        # Bigrams with intersection (ex: [1, 2], [2, 3], [3, 4])
        def count_bigrams_w_i(_text):
            b_count = {}
            prev_char = _text[0]
for c in _text[1:]:
                bg = prev_char + c
                prev_char = c
if bg not in b_count:
                    b_count[bg] = 1
                    b_count[bg] = b_count[bg] + 1
            return dict(sorted(b_count.items()))
        # Bigrams without intersection (ex: [1, 2], [3, 4])
        def count_bigrams_wo_i(_text):
            b_count = {}
            i = 1
            while i < len(_text):
                bg = _text[i - 1] + _text[i]
                if bg not in b_count:
                    b_count[bg] = 1
                    b_count[bg] = b_count[bg] + 1
                i = i + 2
```

Show symbol frequencies

```
In [ ]: total_symbols = sum(chars_freq_wspaces.values())
for k, v in chars_freq_wspaces.items():
           print(f"{k} : {v / total_symbols}")
          : 0.1489668453383176
        a: 0.06505639055803568
        6 : 0.014029414743071539
        в: 0.03946566706657536
        г: 0.013174674280378901
        д: 0.02441674261499091
        e: 0.07453405488532232
        ж : 0.008101154586163159
        з: 0.012714693469130654
        и : 0.0639339000708851
        й : 0.010950289461805287
        к: 0.028192704498372044
        л : 0.031192877849349418
        м : 0.02646606010988049
н : 0.0618399575719192
        o: 0.09738892235764195
        п: 0.027015290929281382
        p: 0.04276791736822322
        c: 0.04559645608813782
        т : 0.05353970681372322
        y: 0.02181819430070044
        ф: 0.0027667502527319943
        x : 0.009192750839722432
        ц: 0.0041569907643405025
        ч : 0.011719212608966537
        ш : 0.005560962046434033
        щ : 0.0031683752894188966
        ъ: 0.00028148079494295724
        ы : 0.015364732172739958
        ь: 0.013130049276302578
         э: 0.002121404039935946
        ю : 0.005845875533998246
        я : 0.015529501418560226
```

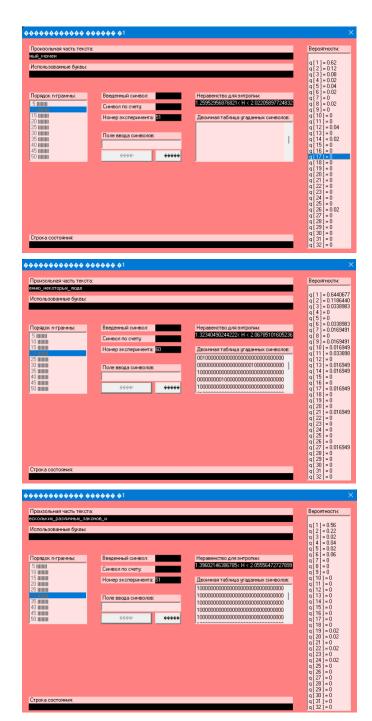
Show bigram frequencies

``|0.000000|0.0033072|0.005688|0.015536|0.003107|0.005688|0.0015536|0.003101|0.0006223|0.000167|0.0003102|0.000569|0.003101|0.0007027|0.0004806|0.001250|0.0001597|0.0003101|0.0007027|0.0004806|0.001250|0.000569|0.00126|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.000569|0.00056a' [a.013020] [a.0000317] [a.0000338] [a.002080] [a.0000017] [a.0000838] [a.002080] [a.000179] [a.000179] [a.000179] [a.000179] [a.000179] [a.000179] [a.000179] [a.000000] [a.00000] [a.00000] [a.00000] [a.000000] [a.00000] [a.000000] [a.000000] [a.000000] [a.00000] [a.00000'6'la gagastia gagagsia gagassia gagagsia gagassia gagagsia gagassia gagagsia gagassia 'a'la garkarla garatla gagatla 'r' | 8. 20043 | 9. 20116 | 9. 2004 | 9. 20116 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 2004 | 9. 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|p'|0.001078|0.000954|0.000954|0.0009519|0.0000518|0.0009518|0.0009518|0.0009518|0.0009519|0.00014|0.000027|0.000014|0.000027|0.000014|0.000027|0.000014|0.000027|0.000014|0.000027|0.000014|0.00000951|0.00014|0.00000951|0.000951|0.000014|0.0000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.000951|0.0009c'|0.002890|0.001328|0.000106|0.001321|0.000205|0.0001301|0.000205|0.0001301|0.0000205|0.0001301|0.0000205|0.0001305|0.000105|0.000205|0.000106|0.000205|0.000106|0.000205|0.000106|0.000205|0.000106|0.000205|0.000106|0.000205|0.000106|0.000205|0.000106|0.000205|0.000106|0.000205|0.000106|0.000205|0.000106|0.000205|0.000106|0.000205|0.000106|0.000205|0.000106|0.000205|0.000106|0.000205|0.000106|0.000205|0.000106|0.000205|0.000106|0.000205|0.000106|0.000205|0.000106|0.000205|0.000106|0.000205|0.000106|0.000205|0.000106|0.000205|0.000106|0.000205|0.000106|0.000205|0.000106|0.000205|0.000106|0.000205|0.000106|0.000205|0.000106|0.000205|0.000106|0.000205|0.000106|0.000205|0.000106|0.000205|0.000106|0.000205|0.000106|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006|0.000006| $^{'}v'|a$, 605605|a, 600233|a, 600508|a, 600323|a, 600508|a, 600323|a, 600508|a, 600323|a, 600504|a, 600144|a, 600302|a, 600144|a, 600008|a, 600141|a, 60008|a, 60008|a, 600141|a, 60008|a, 60014|a, 60008|a, 600 u'i, 8, 889158 | 8, 8889323 | 8, 8889323 | 8, 8889323 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 8, 888989 | 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Calculate H_1 and H_2

```
In [ ]: import math
       def entropy_sum(data):
           amount = sum(data.values())
           t = [data[k] / amount for k in data.keys()]
           return -sum(a * math.log2(a) for a in t)
       H1_w_spaces = entropy_sum(chars_freq_wspaces)
       H1_wo_spaces = entropy_sum(chars_freq_wospaces)
        print("-----")
        print(f"With spaces: {H1_w_spaces}"
        print(f"Without spaces: {H1_wo_spaces}")
       H2 ws wi = entropy sum(bigrams freq w intersect) / 2
       H2 ws woi = entropy sum(bigrams freq wo intersect) / 2
        H2_ns_wi = entropy_sum(bigrams_freq_w_intersect_no_space) / 2
        H2_ns_woi = entropy_sum(bigrams_freq_wo_intersect_no_space) / 2
        print("----- H2 values ------
        print("----- With spaces -----
        print(f"With intersection: {H2_ws_wi}")
        print(f"Without intersection: {H2_ws_woi}")
       print("----- Without spaces --
       print(f"With intersection: {H2 ns wi}")
       print(f"Without intersection: {H2_ns_woi}")
           ----- H1 values ---
       With spaces: 4.385129362944809
       Without spaces: 4,439169682034552
        ----- H2 values -----
```

Обчислення $H^{(10)}$, $H^{(20)}$, $H^{(30)}$ за допомогою Cool Pink Program



Отримані результати:

Обчислимо надлишковість:

Так як $H_0 = \log_2(32) = 5$, то за формулою надлишковості $R = 1 - \frac{H_\infty}{H_0}$:

Розглядаємо $H^{(i)}$ як наближення H_{∞} .

$1.2595 \leq H^{(10)} \leq 2.0221$	(1)
$1.3234 \leq H^{(20)} \leq 2.0679$	(2)
$1.3960 \le H^{(30)} \le 2.0556$	(3)

 $H^{(10)}: 0.404 \le R \le 0.748$ $H^{(20)}: 0.464 \le R \le 0.735$ $H^{(30)}: 0.588 \le R \le 0.721$