

2022 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL
WAVE 108 May 2022
MAY 2-8, 2022¹

ASK ALL:

ENV2 Do you favor or oppose EXPANDING each of the following sources of energy in our country?
[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

- a. More offshore oil and gas drilling in U.S. waters
- b. More nuclear power plants to generate electricity
- c. More coal mining
- d. More solar panel "farms"
- e. More hydraulic fracturing, sometimes called "fracking," for oil and natural gas
- f. More wind turbine "farms"

Beliefs about energy source

Role d and f together for alternative fuels

RESPONSE OPTIONS

- 1 Favor
- 2 Oppose

Do you favor or oppose EXPANDING each of the following sources of energy in our country?

More hydraulic fracturing, sometimes called "fracking," for oil and natural gas

- ☐ Favor
- ☐ Oppose

More wind turbine "farms"

- ☐ Favor
- ☐ Oppose

More solar panel "farms"

- ☐ Favor
- ☐ Oppose

¹Open-end responses are excluded from public datasets to protect the confidentiality of ATP panelists

More coal mining

☐ Favor

☐ Oppose

More nuclear power plants to generate electricity

☐ Favor

☐ Oppose

More offshore oil and gas drilling in U.S. waters

☐ Favor

☐ Oppose

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RANDOMIZE ENKNOW1 AND ENKNOW2**ASK ALL:**

ENKNOW1 As far as you know, to meet its energy needs, does the U.S.... **[RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH 3 AND 4 ALWAYS LAST]**

Same

- 1 Produce most of the energy it uses inside of the U.S.
- 2 Import most of the energy it uses from other countries
- 3 Produce about half and import about half of the energy it uses **[ANCHOR]**
- [SPACE]**
- 4 Not sure **[ANCHOR]**

As far as you know, to meet its energy needs, does the U.S....

☐ Import most of the energy it uses from other countries

☐ Produce most of the energy it uses inside of the U.S.

☐ Produce about half and import about half of the energy it uses

☐ Not sure

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RANDOMIZE ENKNOW1 AND ENKNOW2**ASK ALL:**

ENKNOW2 As far as you know, to meet its energy needs, does the U.S. rely mostly on... **[RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1-3 WITH 4 ALWAYS LAST]**

Same

- 1 Fossil fuel energy sources such as oil, coal and natural gas
- 2 Renewable energy sources such as wind and solar
- 3 Nuclear power
- [SPACE]**
- 4 Not sure **[ANCHOR]**

As far as you know, to meet its energy needs, does the U.S rely mostly on...

- ☐ Nuclear power
- ☐ Fossil fuel energy sources such as oil, coal and natural gas
- ☐ Renewable energy sources such as wind and solar
- ☐ Not sure

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ASK ALL:

EN1 Right now, which ONE of the following do you think should be the more important priority for addressing America's energy supply? **[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF RESPONSE 1 AND 2]**

Same

- 1 Developing alternative sources, such as wind, solar and hydrogen technology
- 2 Expanding exploration and production of oil, coal and natural gas

Right now, which ONE of the following do you think should be the more important priority for addressing America's energy supply?

- ☐ Developing alternative sources, such as wind, solar and hydrogen technology
- ☐ Expanding exploration and production of oil, coal and natural gas

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As you may know, in response to the Russian invasion of Ukraine, there are countries in Europe that are trying to reduce the amount of natural gas they buy from Russia.

ASK ALL:

GASXPOR1 Overall, would you favor or oppose the U.S. expanding natural gas production to export large amounts of natural gas to European countries?

- 1 Favor
- 2 Oppose

As you may know, in response to the Russian invasion of Ukraine, there are countries in Europe that are trying to reduce the amount of natural gas they buy from Russia.

Overall, would you favor or oppose the U.S. expanding natural gas production to export large amounts of natural gas to European countries?

- ☐ Favor
- ☐ Oppose

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ASK ALL:

GASXPORT2 When it comes to whether the U.S. should export large amounts of natural gas to European countries, how much of a consideration should each of the following be?
[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

- a. The impact on climate change
- b. The impact on the Russian economy
- c. The impact on natural gas prices in the U.S.

RESPONSE OPTIONS

- 1 Major consideration
- 2 Minor consideration
- 3 Not a consideration

When it comes to whether the U.S. should export large amounts of natural gas to European countries, how much of a consideration should each of the following be?

The impact on the Russian economy

- ☐ Major consideration
- ☐ Minor consideration
- ☐ Not a consideration

The impact on climate change

- ☐ Major consideration
- ☐ Minor consideration
- ☐ Not a consideration

The impact on natural gas prices in the U.S.

- ☐ Major consideration
- ☐ Minor consideration
- ☐ Not a consideration

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ASK ALL:

EVCAR2 The next time you purchase a vehicle, how likely are you to seriously consider purchasing an electric vehicle?

EV

- 1 Very likely
- 2 Somewhat likely
- 3 Not too likely
- 4 Not at all likely
- [SPACE]**
- 5 I do not expect to purchase a vehicle

The next time you purchase a vehicle, how likely are you to seriously consider purchasing an electric vehicle?

- ☐ Very likely
- ☐ Somewhat likely
- ☐ Not too likely
- ☐ Not at all likely
- ☐ I do not expect to purchase a vehicle

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ASK IF VERY/SOMEWHAT LIKELY (EVCAR2=1,2):

EVCAR2B How much of a reason is each of the following for why you would consider purchasing an electric vehicle? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- a. To save money on gas
- b. To help the environment
- c. To keep up with the latest trends in vehicles

RESPONSE OPTIONS

- 1 Major reason
- 2 Minor reason
- 3 Not a reason

How much of a reason is each of the following for why you would consider purchasing an electric vehicle?

EV - Interesting but treats as a subset to complement Elaine's existing analyses

To keep up with the latest trends in vehicles

- ☐ Major reason
- ☐ Minor reason
- ☐ Not a reason

To save money on gas

- ☐ Major reason
- ☐ Minor reason
- ☐ Not a reason

To help the environment

- ☐ Major reason
- ☐ Minor reason
- ☐ Not a reason

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ASK ALL:

EVCAR3

Do you favor or oppose phasing out the production of new gasoline cars and trucks by the year 2035?

Belief on Energy

- 1 Favor
- 2 Oppose

Do you favor or oppose phasing out the production of new gasoline cars and trucks by the year 2035?

- ☐ Favor
- ☐ Oppose

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ASK ALL:

EVCAR1

Do you currently have an electric or hybrid vehicle?

We could do a cluster analysis on the Yes's if there are enough?

EV

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Keep as is for now as an independent variable and if problematic we can always try resampling or undersampling to fix things.

Do you currently have an electric or hybrid vehicle?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

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ASK ALL:

LAWCOST

Which of these statements comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?
[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF RESPONSE 1 AND 2]

- 1 Stricter environmental laws and regulations cost too many jobs and hurt the economy
- 2 Stricter environmental laws and regulations are worth the cost

Which of these statements comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

- ☐ Stricter environmental laws and regulations are worth the cost
- ☐ Stricter environmental laws and regulations cost too many jobs and hurt the economy

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ASK ALL:

ENVIR8

How much do you think the federal government is doing to... **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

Individual Resp.

- a. Protect air quality
- b. ~~Protect water quality of lakes, rivers and streams~~
- c. ~~Protect animals and their habitats~~
- d. ~~Protect open lands in national parks and nature preserves~~
- e. Reduce the effects of global climate change

RESPONSE OPTIONS

- 1 Too much
- 2 Too little
- 3 About the right amount

How much do you think the federal government is doing to...

Protect animals and their habitats

- ☐ Too much
- ☐ Too little
- ☐ About the right amount

Protect air quality

- ☐ Too much
- ☐ Too little
- ☐ About the right amount

Reduce the effects of global climate change

- ☐ Too much
- ☐ Too little
- ☐ About the right amount

Protect open lands in national parks and nature preserves

- ☐ Too much
- ☐ Too little
- ☐ About the right amount

Protect water quality of lakes, rivers and streams

- ☐ Too much
- ☐ Too little
- ☐ About the right amount

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Attitudes about Pollution

ASK ALL:

LOCENV

How much of a problem, if at all, do you think each of the following is in your local community? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; OBSERVE FORM SPLITS]**

- a. Air pollution
- b. **ASK FORM 1,3 [XFORM=1,3]:** Pollution of lakes, rivers and streams
- c. **ASK FORM 2,4 [XFORM=2,4]:** Safety of drinking water
- d. Too much garbage, waste and landfills
- e. Lack of greenspace and parks

RESPONSE OPTIONS

- 1 A big problem
- 2 A moderate problem
- 3 A small problem
- 4 Not a problem

How much of a problem, if at all, do you think each of the following is in your local community?

Too much garbage, waste and landfills

- ☐ A big problem
- ☐ A moderate problem
- ☒ A small problem
- ☐ Not a problem

Pollution of lakes, rivers and streams

- ☐ A big problem
- ☐ A moderate problem
- ☐ A small problem
- ☐ Not a problem

Air pollution

- ☐ A big problem
- ☐ A moderate problem
- ☐ A small problem
- ☐ Not a problem

Lack of greenspace and parks

- ☐ A big problem
- ☒ A moderate problem
- ☐ A small problem
- ☐ Not a problem

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How much of a problem, if at all, do you think each of the following is in your local community?

Too much garbage, waste and landfills

- ☐ A big problem
- ☐ A moderate problem
- ☒ A small problem
- ☐ Not a problem

Lack of greenspace and parks

- ☐ A big problem
- ☐ A moderate problem
- ☐ A small problem
- ☐ Not a problem

Safety of drinking water

- ☐ A big problem
- ☐ A moderate problem
- ☐ A small problem
- ☐ Not a problem

Air pollution

- ☐ A big problem
- ☐ A moderate problem
- ☐ A small problem
- ☐ Not a problem

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ASK ALL:
ENVRMPCT

In the past 12 months, has your local community experienced the following?
[RANDOMIZE ITEMS] **Rollout into disaster vs people who have not**

- a. Droughts or water shortages
- b. Long periods of unusually hot weather
- c. Severe weather, like floods or intense storms
- d. Rising sea levels that erode beaches and shorelines
- e. Major wildfires

RESPONSE OPTIONS

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

In the past 12 months, has your local community experienced the following?

Rising sea levels that erode beaches and shorelines

☐ Yes
☐ No

Droughts or water shortages

☐ Yes
☐ No

Long periods of unusually hot weather

☐ Yes
☐ No

Severe weather, like floods or intense storms

☐ Yes
☐ No

Major wildfires

☐ Yes
☐ No

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ASK IF EXPERIENCED EVENT (ENVRMPCTa-e=1):

CCXTRW1

In the past 12 months, how much do you think climate change contributed to the following in your local community? **[DISPLAY ITEMS IN SAME ORDER AS ENVRMPCT, ONLY SHOW ITEMS MARKED AS YES (ENVRMPCTa-e=1)]**

- a. Droughts or water shortages
- b. Long periods of unusually hot weather
- c. Severe weather, like floods or intense storms
- d. Rising sea levels that erode beaches and shorelines
- e. Major wildfires

RESPONSE OPTIONS

- 1 A lot
- 2 A little
- 3 Not at all

In the past 12 months, how much do you think climate change contributed to the following in your local community?

Rising sea levels that erode beaches and shorelines

- ☐ A lot
☐ A little
☐ Not at all

Droughts or water shortages

- ☐ A lot
☐ A little
☐ Not at all

Long periods of unusually hot weather

- ☐ A lot
☐ A little
☐ Not at all

Severe weather, like floods or intense storms

- ☐ A lot
☐ A little
☐ Not at all

Major wildfires

- ☐ A lot
☐ A little
☐ Not at all

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ASK ALL:

CCPOLICY

Do you favor or oppose the following proposals to reduce the effects of global climate change? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- a. Planting about a trillion trees around the world to absorb carbon emissions in the atmosphere
- b. Taxing corporations based on the amount of carbon emissions they produce
- c. Providing a tax credit to encourage businesses to develop technology which captures and stores carbon emissions so they do not enter the atmosphere
- d. Requiring power companies to use more energy from renewable sources, such as wind or solar, to reduce carbon emissions
- e. Providing incentives to increase the use of hybrid and electric vehicles

RESPONSE OPTIONS

- 1 Favor
- 2 Oppose

Do you favor or oppose the following proposals to reduce the effects of global climate change?

Taxing corporations based on the amount of carbon emissions they produce

- ☐ Favor
☐ Oppose

Requiring power companies to use more energy from renewable sources, such as wind or solar, to reduce carbon emissions

- ☐ Favor
☐ Oppose

Providing a tax credit to encourage businesses to develop technology which captures and stores carbon emissions so they do not enter the atmosphere

- ☐ Favor
☐ Oppose

Planting about a trillion trees around the world to absorb carbon emissions in the atmosphere

- ☐ Favor
☐ Oppose

Providing incentives to increase the use of hybrid and electric vehicles

- ☐ Favor
☐ Oppose

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ASK ALL:

BIDENC4

Overall, do you think the Biden administration's policies on climate change are taking the country in the right or wrong direction?

- 1 Right direction
 2 Wrong direction

Overall, do you think the Biden administration's policies on climate change are taking the country in the right or wrong direction?

- ☐ Right direction
☐ Wrong direction

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ASK IF RIGHT DIRECTION (BIDENC4=1):

BIDENC5 When it comes to the Biden administration's efforts on climate change, which comes closer to your views? **[RANDOMIZE OPTIONS]**

- 1 They have done about as much as can be expected
- 2 They could be doing a lot more

When it comes to the Biden administration's efforts on climate change, which comes closer to your views?

- ☐ They could be doing a lot more
- ☐ They have done about as much as can be expected

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On a different subject ...

ASK ALL:

COVIDEGFP How would you rate the job each of the following is doing responding to the coronavirus outbreak? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- a. Joe Biden
- b. Your state elected officials
- c. Your local elected officials
- d. Public health officials such as those at the CDC (Centers for Disease Control and Prevention)

NO ITEMS e-f

- g. Hospitals and medical centers in your area

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Excellent
- 2 Good
- 3 Only fair
- 4 Poor

On a different subject...

How would you rate the job each of the following is doing responding to the coronavirus outbreak?

Your state elected officials

- ☐ Excellent
- ☐ Good
- ☐ Only fair
- ☐ Poor

Public health officials such as those at the CDC (Centers for Disease Control and Prevention)

- ☐ Excellent
- ☐ Good
- ☐ Only fair
- ☐ Poor

Your local elected officials

- ☐ Excellent
- ☐ Good
- ☐ Only fair
- ☐ Poor

Hospitals and medical centers in your area

- ☐ Excellent
- ☐ Good
- ☒ Only fair
- ☐ Poor

Joe Biden

- ☐ Excellent
- ☐ Good
- ☐ Only fair
- ☐ Poor

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ASK ALL:COVIDTHREAT How much of a threat, if any, is the coronavirus outbreak for... **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- a. The health of the U.S. population as a whole
- b. Your personal health
- c. The U.S. economy
- d. Your personal financial situation

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 A major threat
- 2 A minor threat
- 3 Not a threat

How much of a threat, if any, is the coronavirus outbreak for...

The U.S. economy

☐ A major threat
 ☐ A minor threat
 ☐ Not a threat

Your personal health

☐ A major threat
 ☒ A minor threat
 ☐ Not a threat

The health of the U.S. population as a whole

☐ A major threat
 ☐ A minor threat
 ☐ Not a threat

Your personal financial situation

☐ A major threat
 ☐ A minor threat
 ☐ Not a threat

ASK ALL:COVID_FUT Thinking about the problems the country is facing from the coronavirus outbreak, do you think... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS]**

- 1 The worst is behind us
- 2 The worst is still to come

Thinking about the problems the country is facing from the coronavirus outbreak, do you think...

- ☐ The worst is behind us
- ☐ The worst is still to come

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ASK ALL:

CVDPRIORITY Thinking about the country's response to the coronavirus outbreak since February 2020, how much priority do you think has been given to each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- a. Protecting public health
- b. Supporting businesses and economic activity
- c. Respecting individual's choices
- d. Limiting health risks for vulnerable populations
- e. Supporting overall quality of life for the public
- f. Meeting the educational needs of K-12 students

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Too much priority
- 2 Too little priority
- 3 About the right amount of priority

Thinking about the country's response to the coronavirus outbreak since February 2020, how much priority do you think has been given to each of the following?

Supporting businesses and economic activity

- ☐ Too much priority
- ☐ Too little priority
- ☐ About the right amount of priority

Respecting individual's choices

- ☐ Too much priority
- ☐ Too little priority
- ☐ About the right amount of priority

Limiting health risks for vulnerable populations

- ☐ Too much priority
- ☐ Too little priority
- ☐ About the right amount of priority

Supporting overall quality of life for the public

- ☐ Too much priority
- ☐ Too little priority
- ☐ About the right amount of priority

Protecting public health

- ☐ Too much priority
- ☐ Too little priority
- ☐ About the right amount of priority

Meeting the educational needs of K-12 students

- ☐ Too much priority
- ☐ Too little priority
- ☐ About the right amount of priority

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ASK ALL:
RSTCWRK

Over the course of the coronavirus outbreak, how effective do you think each of the following has been in limiting the spread of the coronavirus? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- a. Wearing masks around other people indoors
- b. Staying at least 6 feet apart from other people indoors
- c. Limiting activities and interactions with other people
- d. Vaccination against COVID-19
- e. Wide availability of rapid COVID-19 tests

RESPONSE OPTIONS

- 1 Extremely effective
- 2 Very effective
- 3 Somewhat effective
- 4 Not too effective
- 5 Not at all effective

Over the course of the coronavirus outbreak, how effective do you think each of the following has been in limiting the spread of the coronavirus?

Limiting activities and interactions with other people

- ☐ Extremely effective
- ☐ Very effective
- ☐ Somewhat effective
- ☐ Not too effective
- ☐ Not at all effective

Wide availability of rapid COVID-19 tests

- ☐ Extremely effective
- ☐ Very effective
- ☐ Somewhat effective
- ☐ Not too effective
- ☐ Not at all effective

Staying at least 6 feet apart from other people indoors

- ☐ Extremely effective
- ☐ Very effective
- ☐ Somewhat effective
- ☐ Not too effective
- ☐ Not at all effective

Wearing masks around other people indoors

- ☐ Extremely effective
- ☐ Very effective
- ☐ Somewhat effective
- ☐ Not too effective
- ☐ Not at all effective

Vaccination against COVID-19

- ☐ Extremely effective
- ☐ Very effective
- ☐ Somewhat effective
- ☐ Not too effective
- ☐ Not at all effective

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ASK ALL:COVID_INFECT How concerned, if at all, are you that... **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- a. You might spread the coronavirus to other people without knowing that you have it
- b. You will get the coronavirus and require hospitalization

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Very concerned
- 2 Somewhat concerned
- 3 Not too concerned
- 4 Not at all concerned

How concerned, if at all, are you that...

You will get the coronavirus and require hospitalization

☐ Very concerned

☐ Somewhat concerned

☐ Not too concerned

☐ Not at all concerned

You might spread the coronavirus to other people without knowing that you have it

☐ Very concerned

☐ Somewhat concerned

☐ Not too concerned

☐ Not at all concerned

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ASK ALL:

COVIDTRT Compared with the early stages of the coronavirus outbreak, do you think the effectiveness of treatments and drugs for people with the coronavirus has...

- 1 Gotten a lot better
- 2 Gotten a little better
- 3 Stayed about the same

Compared with the early stages of the coronavirus outbreak, do you think the effectiveness of treatments and drugs for people with the coronavirus has...

☐ Gotten a lot better

☐ Gotten a little better

☐ Stayed about the same

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ASK ALL:

COVIDMASK1 In the past month, how often, if ever, have you worn a mask or face covering when in stores or other businesses?

- 1 All or most of the time
- 2 Some of the time
- 3 Hardly ever
- 4 Never
- [SPACE]**
- 5 Have not gone to these types of places

In the past month, how often, if ever, have you worn a mask or face covering when in stores or other businesses?

☐ All or most of the time

☐ Some of the time

☐ Hardly ever

☐ Never

☐ Have not gone to these types of places

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ASK ALL:

C_MASKBTHR How much, if at all, does it bother you when... **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- a. People around you in public places do not wear masks
- b. Stores and businesses require customers to wear a mask for service

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 A lot
- 2 Some
- 3 Not too much
- 4 Not at all

How much, if at all, does it bother you when...

People around you in public places do not wear masks

- ☐ A lot
- ☐ Some
- ☐ Not too much
- ☐ Not at all

Stores and businesses require customers to wear a mask for service

- ☐ A lot
- ☐ Some
- ☐ Not too much
- ☐ Not at all

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ASK ALL:

CMASKTNSIT

Do you think travelers on airplanes and public transportation should be required to wear masks?

- 1 Yes, masks should be required
- 2 No, masks should not be required

Do you think travelers on airplanes and public transportation should be required to wear masks?

- ☐ Yes, masks should be required
- ☐ No, masks should not be required

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ASK ALL:

MASKFLU

If you were sick with a cold or the flu, do you think you would wear a mask when in public?

- 1 Yes, probably would
- 2 No, probably would not

If you were sick with a cold or the flu, do you think you would wear a mask when in public?

- ☐ Yes, probably would
- ☐ No, probably would not

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ASK ALL:

COVID_VAXDMOD

Have you received a vaccine to prevent COVID-19?

- 1 Yes, have had all the shots needed to be fully vaccinated
- 2 Yes, have had one shot but still need one more
- 3 No, have not received a vaccine

ASK ALL:

COVID_BOOST

Have you received a COVID-19 booster shot within the last six months?

- 1 Yes, have received a booster shot
- 2 No, have not received a booster shot
- 3 Does not apply to me

Have you received a vaccine to prevent COVID-19?

- ☐ Yes, have had all the shots needed to be fully vaccinated
- ☐ Yes, have had one shot but still need one more
- ☐ No, have not received a vaccine

Have you received a COVID-19 booster shot within the last six months?

- ☐ Yes, have received a booster shot
- ☐ No, have not received a booster shot
- ☐ Does not apply to me

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ASK ALL:

CVDHTEST1

In the past six months, have you taken an at-home COVID-19 test?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

In the past six months, have you taken an at-home COVID-19 test?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

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ASK IF TAKEN TEST (CVDHTEST1=1):

CVDHTEST2 Is each of the following a reason you have taken an at-home COVID-19 test?
[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

- a. You were experiencing coronavirus symptoms
- b. You were required to take one before attending an event
- c. You wanted to take one before attending a gathering with other people
- d. You had contact with someone who tested positive for COVID-19

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Yes, a reason
- 2 No, not a reason

Is each of the following a reason you have taken an at-home COVID-19 test?

You were required to take one before attending an event

☐ Yes, a reason

☐ No, not a reason

You were experiencing coronavirus symptoms

☐ Yes, a reason

☐ No, not a reason

You wanted to take one before attending a gathering with other people

☐ Yes, a reason

☐ No, not a reason

You had contact with someone who tested positive for COVID-19

☐ Yes, a reason

☐ No, not a reason

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ASK ALL:

GAP21Q12 How much confidence, if any, do you have in the healthcare system in the U.S. to handle a future global health emergency that might occur?

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Some
- 3 Not too much
- 4 None at all

How much confidence, if any, do you have in the healthcare system in the U.S. to handle a future global health emergency that might occur?

- ☐ A great deal
- ☐ Some
- ☐ Not too much
- ☐ None at all

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**ASK IF DID NOT RESPOND YES IN W94 OR W83 OR W79 OR W72 OR W67 OR W65
(XKNOWPAT=1)**

COVID_KNOWPATIENTb

Do you personally know someone who has been hospitalized or died as a result of having COVID-19?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Do you personally know someone who has been hospitalized or died as a result of having COVID-19?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

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ASK ALL:

COVID_SELF Since February 2020, have you done or experienced the following?

NO ITEM a

- b. Been pretty sure you have had COVID-19 even though you have not been officially diagnosed
- c. Tested positive for having COVID-19

NO ITEMS d or e

RESPONSE OPTIONS

- 1 Yes, I have
- 2 No, I have not

Since February 2020, have you done or experienced the following?

Been pretty sure you have had COVID-19 even though you have not been officially diagnosed

- ☐ Yes, I have
☐ No, I have not

Tested positive for having COVID-19

- ☐ Yes, I have
☐ No, I have not

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ASK FORM 1 [XFORM=1]:

COVIDOE1 Thinking about the coronavirus outbreak, what have you learned about how new medical treatments and vaccines are developed?

[OPEN END; TEXT BOX]

Thinking about the coronavirus outbreak, what have you learned about how new medical treatments and vaccines are developed?

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ASK FORM 2 [XFORM=2]:

COVIDOE2 Thinking about the coronavirus outbreak, what lesson should the country learn to be better prepared for the possibility of a new outbreak of infectious disease?

[OPEN END; TEXT BOX]

Thinking about the coronavirus outbreak, what lesson should the country learn to be better prepared for the possibility of a new outbreak of infectious disease?

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Did you want to change or not/a proxy measure of?

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PEW RESEARCH CENTER

THIS MAY BE GOOD FOR FINAL PROJECT BUT SEE IF OPEN-ENDED RESPONSES
LOST IN THE CONVERSION... .

ASK FORM 3 [XFORM=3]:

COVIDOE3 Some people say they have changed their priorities since the coronavirus outbreak. What about you? Please describe if there is something that has become MORE important to you, personally, since the coronavirus outbreak.

[OPEN END; TEXT BOX]

Some people say they have changed their priorities since the coronavirus outbreak. What about you? Please describe if there is something that has become MORE important to you, personally, since the coronavirus outbreak.

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ASK FORM 4 [XFORM=4]:

COVIDOE4 Some people say they have changed their priorities since the coronavirus outbreak. What about you? Please describe if there is something that has become LESS important to you, personally, since the coronavirus outbreak.

[OPEN END; TEXT BOX]

Some people say they have changed their priorities since the coronavirus outbreak. What about you? Please describe if there is something that has become LESS important to you, personally, since the coronavirus outbreak.

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Just a few last questions...

ASK ALL:

MARITAL Which of these best describes you?

- 1 Married
- 2 Living with a partner
- 3 Divorced
- 4 Separated
- 5 Widowed
- 6 Never been married

Just a few last questions...

Which of these best describes you?

- ☐ Married
- ☐ Living with a partner
- ☐ Divorced
- ☐ Separated
- ☐ Widowed
- ☐ Never been married

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ASK IF DIVORCED, SEPARATED, WIDOWED, NEVER MARRIED OR NO ANSWER (MARITAL=3-99):

MARITAL2 Are you currently in a committed romantic relationship?

- 1 Yes, in a committed romantic relationship
- 2 No, not in a committed romantic relationship

Are you currently in a committed romantic relationship?

- ☐ Yes, in a committed romantic relationship
- ☐ No, not in a committed romantic relationship

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ASK IF NOT IN A COMMITTED RELATIONSHIP (MARITAL2=2):

MARITAL3N Are you currently looking for a romantic partner – committed or casual?

- 1 Yes, currently looking
- 2 No, not currently looking

Are you currently looking for a romantic partner – committed or casual?

- ☐ Yes, currently looking
- ☐ No, not currently looking

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ASK ALL:

ONLINEDATE Have you ever used an online dating site or dating app?

- 1 Yes, have done this
- 2 No, have not done this

Have you ever used an online dating site or dating app?

☐ Yes, have done this

☐ No, have not done this

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ASK IF EVER USED AN ONLINE DATING SITE OR APP (ONLINEDATE=1):

ONLINEDATE2 Are you currently using an online dating site or dating app?

- 1 Yes, I am currently using an online dating site or dating app
- 2 No, but I have used one within the past year
- 3 No, but I used one 1 to 5 years ago
- 4 No, but I used one more than 5 years ago

Are you currently using an online dating site or dating app?

☐ Yes, I am currently using an online dating site or dating app

☐ No, but I have used one within the past year

☐ No, but I used one 1 to 5 years ago

☐ No, but I used one more than 5 years ago

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CODEBOOK FOR ATP SAMPLE VARIABLES TO BE USED IN SURVEY PROGRAMMING LOGIC

XKNOWPAT

- 1 Ask
- 2 Do not ask

Note: Flag to identify if someone has already responded yes to this question in W94, W83, W79, W72, W67 or W65

Demographic variables selected for the dataframe are represented in the codebook