

Personal Tax Rates

Federal and Provincial/Territorial Income Tax **Rates and Brackets for 2023**

	Tax Rates	Tax Brackets	Surtax Rates	Surtax Thresholds
Federal ¹	15.00% 20.50 26.00 29.00 33.00	Up to \$53,359 53,360–106,717 106,718–165,430 165,431–235,675 235,676 and over		
British Columbia ²	5.06% 7.70 10.50 12.29 14.70 16.80 20.50	Up to \$45,654 45,655–91,310 91,311–104,835 104,836–127,299 127,300–172,602 172,603–240,716 240,717 and over		
Alberta ³	10.00% 12.00 13.00 14.00 15.00	Up to \$142,292 142,293-170,751 170,752-227,668 227,669-341,502 341,503 and over		
Saskatchewan ⁴	10.50% 12.50 14.50	Up to \$49,720 49,721–142,058 142,059 and over		
Manitoba⁵	10.80% 12.75 17.40	Up to \$36,842 36,843–79,625 79,626 and over		
Ontario ⁶	5.05% 9.15 11.16 12.16 13.16	Up to \$49,231 49,232–98,463 98,464–150,000 150,001–220,000 220,001 and over	20% 36	\$5,315 6,802
Quebec ⁷	15.00% 20.00 24.00 25.75	Up to \$49,275 49,276–98,540 98,541–119,910 119,911 and over		

Refer to notes on the following pages.

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	Tax Rates	Tax Brackets	Surtax Rates	Surtax Thresholds
New Brunswick ^{4,8}	9.40% 14.00 16.00 19.50	Up to \$47,715 47,716–95,431 95,432–176,756 176,757 and over		
Nova Scotia ⁹	8.79% 14.95 16.67 17.50 21.00	Up to \$29,590 29,591–59,180 59,181–93,000 93,001–150,000 150,001 and over		
Prince Edward Island ¹⁰	9.80% 13.80 16.70	Up to \$31,984 31,985–63,969 63,970 and over	10%	\$12,500
Newfoundland and Labrador ¹¹	8.70% 14.50 15.80 17.80 19.80 20.80 21.30 21.80	Up to \$41,457 41,458–82,913 82,914–148,027 148,028–207,239 207,240-264,750 264,751-529,500 529,501-1,059,000 1,059,001 and over		
Yukon ⁴	6.40% 9.00 10.90 12.80 15.00	Up to \$53,359 53,360–106,717 106,718–165,430 165,431–500,000 500,001 and over		
Northwest Territories ⁴	5.90% 8.60 12.20 14.05	Up to \$48,326 48,327–96,655 96,656-157,139 157,140 and over		
Nunavut ⁴	4.00% 7.00 9.00 11.50	Up to \$50,877 50,878–101,754 101,755–165,429 165,430 and over		

Refer to notes on the following pages.

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Notes

- (1) The federal tax brackets are indexed each year by a calculated inflation factor, which is based on the change in the average federal inflation rate over the 12-month period ending September 30 of the previous year compared to the change in the rate for the same period of the year prior to that. The federal inflation factor is 6.3% for 2023.
- (2) British Columbia indexes its tax brackets using the same formula as that used federally, but uses the provincial inflation rate rather than the federal rate in the calculation. The inflation factor for this province is 6.0% for 2023.
- (3) Alberta indexes its tax brackets using the same formula as that used federally, but uses the provincial inflation rate rather than the federal rate in the calculation. The inflation factor for this province is 6.0% for 2023.
- (4) Saskatchewan, New Brunswick, Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut index their tax brackets using the same formula as that used federally. The inflation factor for these provinces and territories is 6.3% for 2023.
- (5) Manitoba indexes its tax brackets using the same formula as that used federally, but uses the provincial inflation rate rather than the federal rate in the calculation. The inflation factor for this province is 7.0% for 2023.
- (6) Ontario indexes its tax brackets and surtax thresholds using the same formula as that used federally, but uses the provincial inflation rate rather than the federal rate in the calculation. The inflation factor for this province is 6.5% for 2023.
 - Ontario surtax of 20% applies to the provincial income tax (before surtax) in excess of 55,315. Ontario surtax of 36% applies in addition to the 20% surtax (i.e., a total surtax of 56%) to the provincial income tax (before surtax) in excess of 6,802. The surtax effectively increases the top marginal tax rate for Ontario residents to 20.53% (13.16% x 156%)
 - Ontario resident individuals with taxable income over \$20,000 are also required to pay a Health Premium each year (see the table "Provincial Health Premiums").
- (7) Quebec indexes its tax brackets using the same formula as that used federally, but uses the provincial inflation rate, excluding changes in liquor and tobacco taxes, rather than the federal rate in the calculation. The inflation factor for this province is 6.44% for 2023
 - Quebec residents are required to make payments to the province's Health Services Fund (see the table "Provincial Health Premiums").
- (8) New Brunswick decreased the province's personal tax rates on the second tax bracket to 14% (from 14.82%) and the third tax bracket to 16% (from 16.52%), and eliminated the fourth tax bracket (previously 17.84%) for 2023. The province also decreased its personal tax rate on the highest tax bracket to 19.5% (from 20.3%) for 2023.
- (9) Nova Scotia does not index its tax brackets.
- (10) Prince Edward Island does not index its tax brackets and surtax threshold.
 - Prince Edward Island surtax of 10% applies to the provincial income tax (before surtax) in excess of \$12,500. The surtax effectively increases the top marginal tax rate for Prince Edward Island residents to 18.37% (16.70% x 110%).
- (11) Newfoundland and Labrador indexes its tax brackets using the same formula as that used federally, but uses the provincial inflation rate rather than the federal rate in the calculation. The inflation factor for this province is 5.9% for 2023.