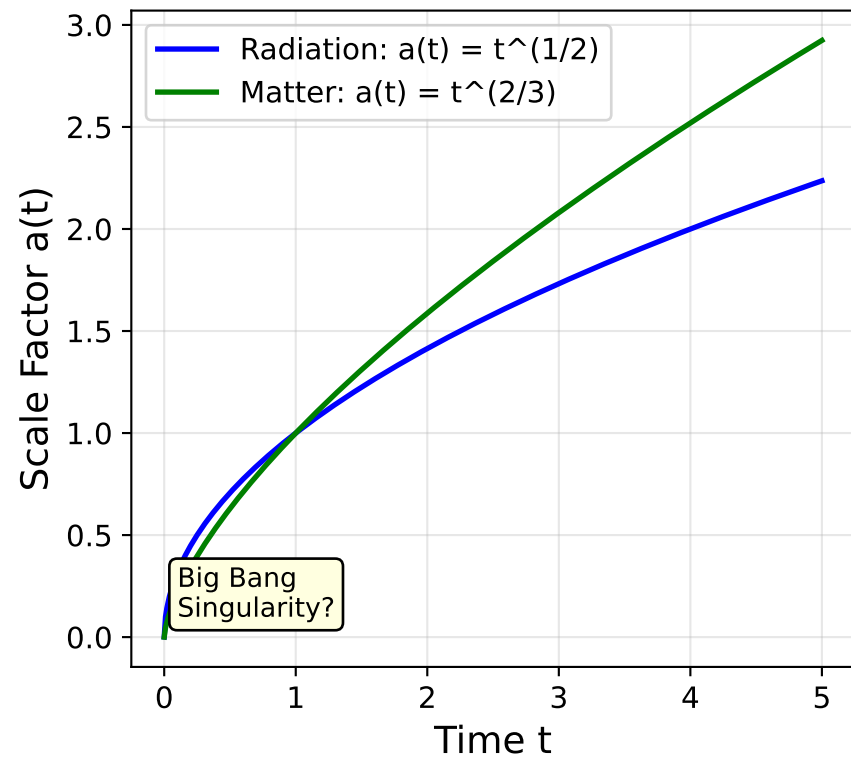
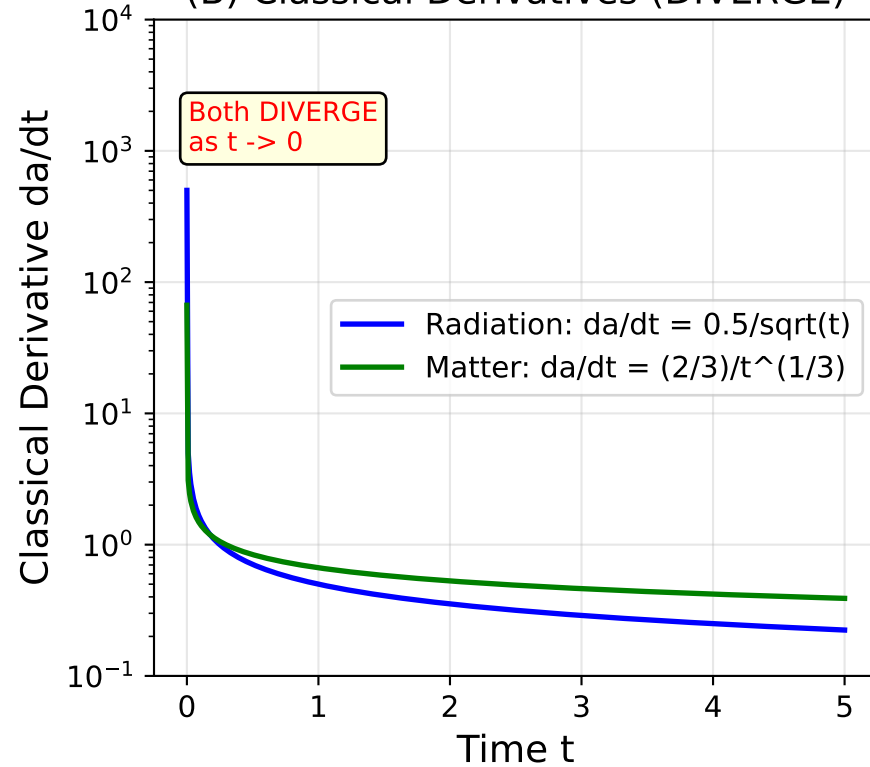


(A) Scale Factor Evolution



(B) Classical Derivatives (DIVERGE)



(C) Bigeometric Derivatives (CONSTANT)

