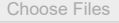


1. Upload the Dataset

```
from google.colab import files
uploaded = files.upload()
```

 No file chosen
enable.
Saving Fake.csv to Fake.csv

Upload widget is only available when the cell has been executed in the current browser session. Please rerun this cell to

2. Load the Dataset

```
import pandas as pd

df = pd.read_csv("Fake.csv") # Replace with your uploaded filename
df.head()
```


3. Data Exploration

```
print("Dataset Info:")
print(df.info())

print("\nDataset Description:")
print(df.describe(include='all'))
```

```
print("\nMissing Values:")
print(df.isnull().sum())
```

```
print("\nDuplicate Rows:")
print(df.duplicated().sum())
```

 Dataset Info:

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 23481 entries, 0 to 23480
Data columns (total 4 columns):
 #   Column  Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  --
 0   title   23481 non-null  object
 1   text    23481 non-null  object
 2   subject 23481 non-null  object
 3   date    23481 non-null  object
dtypes: object(4)
memory usage: 733.9+ KB
None
```

Dataset Description:

	title	text	subject	\
count	23481	23481	23481	
unique	17903	17455	6	
top	MEDIA IGNORES Time That Bill Clinton FIRED His...		News	
freq	6	626	9050	

	date
count	23481
unique	1681
top	May 10, 2017
freq	46

Missing Values:

```
title    0
text     0
subject  0
date     0
dtype: int64
```


Duplicate Rows:

```
3
```

4. Check for Missing Values and Duplicates

```
# Drop duplicates
df = df.drop_duplicates()
```

```
# Check again
df.isnull().sum(), df.duplicated().sum()
```

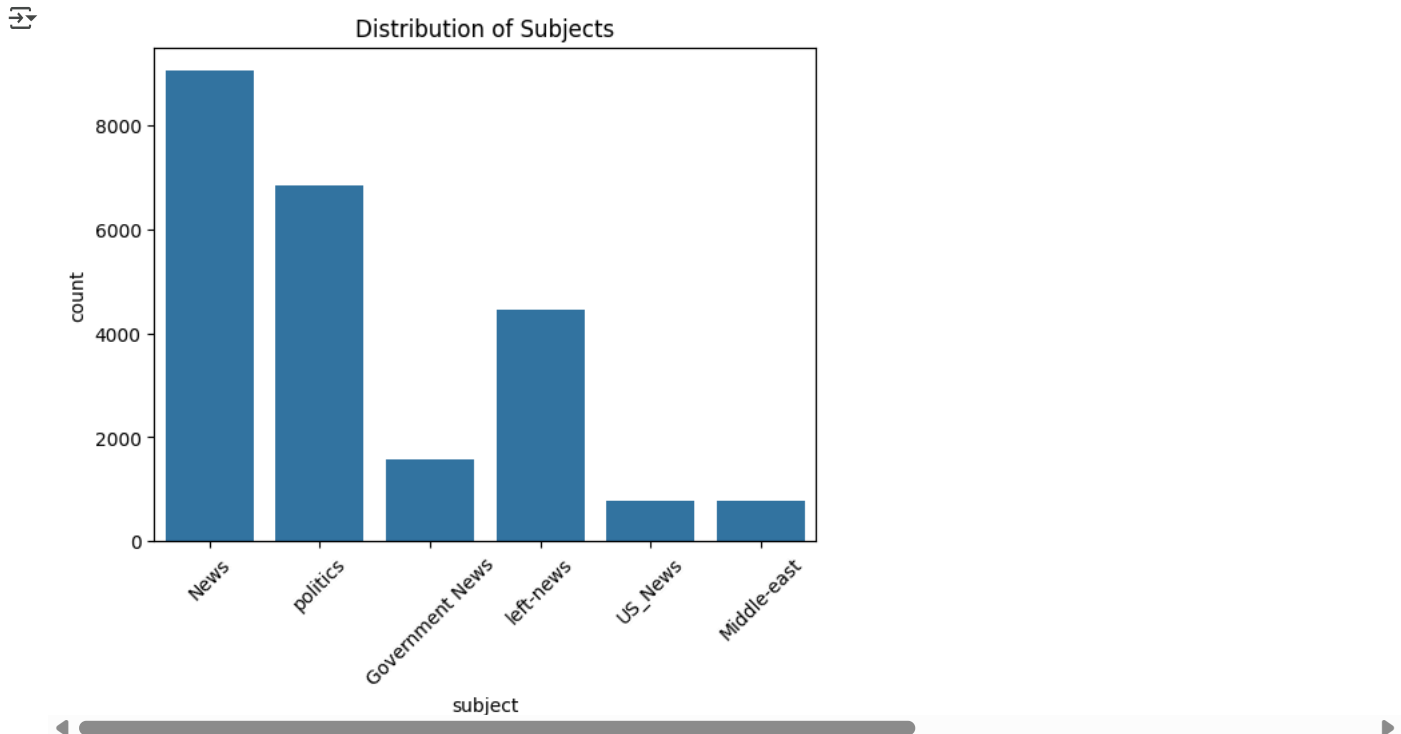
 (title 0
text 0
subject 0
date 0

```
dtype: int64,
np.int64(0))
```

5. Visualize a Few Features

```
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

# Plot count of subjects
sns.countplot(x='subject', data=df)
plt.xticks(rotation=45)
plt.title("Distribution of Subjects")
plt.show()
```



6. Identify Target and Features

```
# We'll use 'text' as feature and create a fake news label (1 = Fake)
df['label'] = 1 # Since this dataset contains only fake news, label all as 1
X = df['text']
y = df['label']
```

7. Convert Categorical Columns to Numerical

```
# Not required at this point because 'text' is the only feature, and it's already textual.
# However, if needed later, we can convert 'subject' using label encoding.
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder

le = LabelEncoder()
df['subject_encoded'] = le.fit_transform(df['subject'])
```

8. One-Hot Encoding

```
# Again, not necessary here since we aren't using 'subject' directly.
# If you were using categorical features like 'subject', you'd do:
df_encoded = pd.get_dummies(df, columns=['subject'])
```

9. Feature Scaling

```
# Scaling is not applied to text features. This step is skipped unless you have numeric features.
# However, we can mention it if you later add numerical features like word counts or sentiment scores.
```

10. Train-Test Split

```

from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split

X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)

from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')

```

11. Model Building

```

from sklearn.pipeline import Pipeline
from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression

# Ensure no nulls and proper format
X_train = X_train.fillna('').astype(str) # Ensure X_train is of string type
X_test = X_test.fillna('').astype(str)    # Ensure X_test is of string type

# Ensure y_train is a 1D array
y_train = y_train.squeeze()

# Build the model pipeline
model = Pipeline([
    ('tfidf', TfidfVectorizer(stop_words='english', max_df=0.7)),
    ('clf', LogisticRegression(solver='liblinear'))
])

# Fit the model
model.fit(X_train, y_train)

# Make predictions (optional)
y_pred = model.predict(X_test)

# Evaluate the model (optional)
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
print(f'Accuracy: {accuracy:.4f}')

```



```

-----
NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-27-71ad4f789471> in <cell line: 0>()
      4
      5 # Ensure no nulls and proper format
----> 6 X_train = X_train.fillna('').astype(str) # Ensure X_train is of string type
      7 X_test = X_test.fillna('').astype(str)    # Ensure X_test is of string type
      8

NameError: name 'X_train' is not defined

```

12. Evaluation

```

from sklearn.metrics import classification_report, confusion_matrix, accuracy_score

try:
    print("🔍 Checking X_test and y_test formats...")
    X_test = X_test.fillna('').astype(str)
    print("✅ Format OK.")

    print("🔍 Checking model training...")
    model.named_steps['clf'].coef_ # test if model is trained
    print("✅ Model is trained.")

    print("🔍 Checking length match...")
    print(f"X_test: {X_test.shape}, y_test: {y_test.shape}")
    if len(X_test) != len(y_test):
        raise ValueError("❌ Mismatch between X_test and y_test length.")

    print("🔍 Predicting...")
    y_pred = model.predict(X_test)
    print("✅ Prediction complete.")

    print("\n📊 Evaluation Metrics:")
    print("Accuracy Score:", accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred))
    print("Confusion Matrix:\n", confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred))
    print("Classification Report:\n", classification_report(y_test, y_pred))

except Exception as e:
    print("💥 ERROR OCCURRED DURING EVALUATION:")

```

```
print(type(e).__name__, ":", e)
```

```

↳ Checking X_test and y_test formats...
🔥 ERROR OCCURRED DURING EVALUATION:
NameError : name 'X_test' is not defined

```

13. Make Predictions from New Input

```

# Step 13: Make Predictions from New Input
new_input = ["Breaking news: NASA discovers water on Mars!"]

# Ensure input is valid
if not isinstance(new_input, list) or not all(isinstance(i, str) for i in new_input):
    raise ValueError("Input must be a list of strings")

try:
    prediction = model.predict(new_input)
    print("Prediction:", "Fake" if prediction[0] == 1 else "Real")
except Exception as e:
    print("🔥 ERROR during prediction:", type(e).__name__, "→", e)

```

```

↳ 🔥 ERROR during prediction: NameError → name 'model' is not defined

```

14. Convert to DataFrame and Encode

```

# Step 14: Convert to DataFrame and Predict

import pandas as pd

# Sample new data
new_data = [
    "New vaccine has been approved by the government",
    "Aliens have landed in California according to reports"
]

# Convert to DataFrame
new_df = pd.DataFrame(new_data, columns=['text'])

# Clean the text column
new_df['text'] = new_df['text'].fillna('').astype(str)

# Predict using your trained model
try:
    new_df['prediction'] = model.predict(new_df['text'])
    new_df['label'] = new_df['prediction'].apply(lambda x: "Fake" if x == 1 else "Real")
    print(new_df)
except Exception as e:
    print("🔥 ERROR during batch prediction:", type(e).__name__, "→", e)

```

```

↳ 🔥 ERROR during batch prediction: NameError → name 'model' is not defined

```

15. Predict the Final Grade

```

# Step 15: Predict the confidence score ("final grade")

# Make sure you define new_input correctly
new_input = ["Breaking news: NASA discovers water on Mars!"]

# Ensure model and input are ready
try:
    prob = model.predict_proba(new_input)
    print("Confidence Score (Fake):", prob[0][1]) # Probability that it's fake (label=1)
except Exception as e:
    print("🔥 ERROR during confidence prediction:", type(e).__name__, "→", e)

```

```

↳ 🔥 ERROR during confidence prediction: NameError → name 'model' is not defined

```

16. Deployment – Building an Interactive App

```

!pip install gradio
import gradio as gr

```

```

Collecting gradio
  Downloading gradio-5.29.0-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (16 kB)
Collecting aiofiles<25.0,>=22.0 (from gradio)
  Downloading aiofiles-24.1.0-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (10 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: anyio<5.0,>=3.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from gradio) (4.9.0)
Collecting fastapi<1.0,>=0.115.2 (from gradio)
  Downloading fastapi-0.115.12-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (27 kB)
Collecting ffmpy (from gradio)
  Downloading ffmpy-0.5.0-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (3.0 kB)
Collecting gradio-client==1.10.0 (from gradio)
  Downloading gradio_client-1.10.0-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (7.1 kB)
Collecting groovy~=0.1 (from gradio)
  Downloading groovy-0.1.2-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (6.1 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: httpx>=0.24.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from gradio) (0.28.1)
Requirement already satisfied: huggingface-hub>=0.28.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from gradio) (0.30.2)
Requirement already satisfied: jinja2<4.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from gradio) (3.1.6)
Requirement already satisfied: markupsafe<4.0,>=2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from gradio) (3.0.2)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy<3.0,>=1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from gradio) (2.0.2)
Requirement already satisfied: orjson~=3.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from gradio) (3.10.18)
Requirement already satisfied: packaging in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from gradio) (24.2)
Requirement already satisfied: pandas<3.0,>=1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from gradio) (2.2.2)
Requirement already satisfied: pillow<12.0,>=8.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from gradio) (11.2.1)
Requirement already satisfied: pydantic<2.12,>=2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from gradio) (2.11.4)
Collecting pydub (from gradio)
  Downloading pydub-0.25.1-py2.py3-none-any.whl.metadata (1.4 kB)
Collecting python-multipart>=0.0.18 (from gradio)
  Downloading python_multipart-0.0.20-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (1.8 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: pyyaml<7.0,>=5.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from gradio) (6.0.2)
Collecting ruff>=0.9.3 (from gradio)
  Downloading ruff-0.11.8-py3-none-manylinux_2_17_x86_64.manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (25 kB)
Collecting safehttpx<0.2.0,>=0.1.6 (from gradio)
  Downloading safehttpx-0.1.6-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (4.2 kB)
Collecting semantic-version~=2.0 (from gradio)
  Downloading semantic_version-2.10.0-py2.py3-none-any.whl.metadata (9.7 kB)
Collecting starlette<1.0,>=0.40.0 (from gradio)
  Downloading starlette-0.46.2-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (6.2 kB)
Collecting tomlkit<0.14.0,>=0.12.0 (from gradio)
  Downloading tomlkit-0.13.2-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (2.7 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: typer<1.0,>=0.12 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from gradio) (0.15.3)
Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions~=4.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from gradio) (4.13.2)
Collecting uvicorn>=0.14.0 (from gradio)
  Downloading uvicorn-0.34.2-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (6.5 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: fsspec in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from gradio-client==1.10.0->gradio) (2025.3.2)
Requirement already satisfied: websockets<16.0,>=10.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from gradio-client==1.10.0->gradio) (13.1)
Requirement already satisfied: idna>=2.8 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from anyio<5.0,>=3.0->gradio) (3.10)
Requirement already satisfied: sniffio>=1.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from anyio<5.0,>=3.0->gradio) (1.3.1)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from httpx>=0.24.1->gradio) (2025.4.26)
Requirement already satisfied: httpcore==1.* in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from httpx>=0.24.1->gradio) (1.0.9)
Requirement already satisfied: h11>=0.16 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from httpcore==1.*->httpx>=0.24.1->gradio) (0.14.0)
Requirement already satisfied: filelock in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from huggingface-hub>=0.28.1->gradio) (3.18.0)
Requirement already satisfied: requests in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from huggingface-hub>=0.28.1->gradio) (2.32.3)
Requirement already satisfied: tqdm>=4.42.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from huggingface-hub>=0.28.1->gradio) (4.67.1)
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.8.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from pandas<3.0,>=1.0->gradio) (2.9.0.post0)
Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2020.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from pandas<3.0,>=1.0->gradio) (2025.2)
Requirement already satisfied: tzdata>=2022.7 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from pandas<3.0,>=1.0->gradio) (2025.2)
Requirement already satisfied: annotated-types>=0.6.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from pydantic<2.12,>=2.0->gradio) (0.7.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pydantic-core==2.33.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from pydantic<2.12,>=2.0->gradio) (2.33.2)

```

17. Create a Prediction Function

```

def fake_news_predictor(text):
    pred = model.predict([text])[0]
    proba = model.predict_proba([text])[0][1]
    label = "Fake" if pred == 1 else "Real"
    return f"{label} News (Confidence: {proba:.2f})"

```

18. Create the Gradio Interface

```

def fake_news_predictor(text):
    try:
        prediction = model.predict([text])[0]
        proba = model.predict_proba([text])[0][1] # probability of being Fake
        label = "Fake" if prediction == 1 else "Real"
        return f"{label} News (Confidence: {proba:.2f})"
    except Exception as e:
        return f"❌ Error: {str(e)}"

```

```

# Make sure Gradio is installed
!pip install gradio --quiet

```

```

import gradio as gr

# Your prediction function
def fake_news_predictor(text):
    try:
        prediction = model.predict([text])[0]
        proba = model.predict_proba([text])[0][1]
        label = "Fake" if prediction == 1 else "Real"
        return f"📰 Prediction: {label}\n🔍 Confidence (Fake): {proba:.2f}"
    except Exception as e:
        return f"❌ Error: {str(e)}"

# Launch the interface
iface = gr.Interface(
    fn=fake_news_predictor,
    inputs="text",
    outputs="text",
    title="🔴 Fake News Detection Chatbot",
    description="Enter a news article to check if it's Fake or Real. Powered by Logistic Regression + NLP."
)

iface.launch()

```

🔗 It looks like you are running Gradio on a hosted Jupyter notebook. For the Gradio app to work, sharing must be enabled. Automatic

Colab notebook detected. To show errors in colab notebook, set debug=True in launch()

* Running on public URL: <https://d900428432d5c82bf5.gradio.live>

This share link expires in 1 week. For free permanent hosting and GPU upgrades, run `gradio deploy` from the terminal in the working



No interface is running right now