DPW-VI Opening Remarks



John Vassberg Chairman, DPW-OC

Aviation 2016 Washington D.C.

June 16, 2016

DPW-VI Workshop Agenda (Thursday AM)

6th AIAA CFD Drag Prediction Workshop

Washington Hilton, Washington, DC

Room: Lincoln West

Start Time	End Time	Code	Туре	Name	Organization			
Day 1 - Thu	Day 1 - Thursday, June 16, 2016							
9:00 AM	9:30 AM	Arrive after Aviation 2016 Keyn	Arrive after Aviation 2016 Keynote					
Session 1 - Agenda, Po		Remarks M Geometry/Design, & T	est Cases	Rich Wahls	NASA Langley			
9:30 AM	9:45 AM	Opening Remarks Agenda, Purpose, CRM Geor	metry/Design, Test Cases	John Vassberg	Boeing			
9:45 AM	10:05 AM	CRM Baseline Grids: Boeing NASA U Other G	Jnstructured	John Vassberg Joe Morrison Olaf Brodersen	Boeing NASA Langley DLR			
10:05 AM	10:20 AM	CRM Experimantal Data (NTF	, 11'TWT, ETW)	Melissa Rivers	NASA Langley			
10:20 AM	10:30 AM	Aeroelastic Deflections Over	view	Stefan Keye / Mark Gammon	DLR / International TechneGroup			
10:30 AM	10:45 AM	Break						
Session 2	- Participan	t Presentations I		Joe Morrison	NASA			
10:45 AM	11:00 AM	OVERFLOW 2.2k	structured	Tony Sclafani	Boeing			
11:00 AM	11:15 AM	OVERFLOW v2.2I structured		Jim Coder	Penn State			
11:15 AM	11:30 AM	SUMad	structured	Gaetan Kenway	Michigan			
11:30 AM	1:00 PM	LUNCH (on your own)note; Aircraft &Atm Systems Award Luncheon 1230-1400						

DPW-VI Workshop Agenda (Thursday PM)

					<u> </u>	
11:30 AM	1:00 PM	LUNCH (on your own)note; Aircraft &Atm Systems Award Luncheon 1230-1400				
Session 3 - Participant Presentations II				Stefan Keye	DLR	
1:00 PM	1:15 PM	elsA	structured	David Hue	ONERA	
1:15 PM	1:35 PM	FloEFD	structured	Chris Watson	Mentor Graphics	
1:35 PM	1:50 PM	Cflow	unstructured	Taku Nagata	Kawasaki Heavy Industries	
1:50 PM	2:05 PM	TAS	unstructured	Yasushi Ito	JAXA	
2:05 PM	2:35 PM	Break				
Session 4 - Participant Presentations III			Chris Roy	Virginia Tech		
2:35 PM	2:55 PM	CFD++	unstructured	Brian Edge	Metacomp	
2:55 PM	3:15 PM	CFD++	unstructured	Rodrigo Felix de Souza	Embraer	
3:15 PM	3:30 PM	Fluent	unstructured	Krishna Zore	Ansys	
3:30 PM	3:50 PM	BCFD/GGNS	unstructured	Todd Michal	Boeing	
3:50 PM	4:20 PM	Break - overlaps with Forum N	etworking Coffee Break 4-430			
Session 5	- Participar	nt Presentations IV		Olaf Brodersen	DLR	
4:20 PM	4:40 PM	COFFE/KCFD	unstructured	Ryan S. Glasby	Tennessee, Pointwise, NASA La	
4:40 PM	4:55 PM	Edge	unstructured	Ales Prachar/Peter Eliasson	VZLU/FOI	
4:55 PM	5:10 PM	FaSTAR	unstructured	Atsushi Hashimoto	JAXA	
5:10 PM	5:20 PM	Closing of Day 1, Review	Day 2 Agenda	Olaf Brodersen	DLR	

DPW-VI Workshop Agenda (Friday AM)

6th AIAA CFD Drag Prediction Workshop

Washington Hilton, Washington, DC

Room: Lincoln West

Start Time	End Time	Code	Туре	Name	Organization			
Day 2 -Fr	Day 2 -Friday, June 17, 2016							
9:00 AM	9:30 AM	Arrive after Aviation 2016 Keyn	Arrive after Aviation 2016 Keynote					
Session 6	- Participan	nt Presentations V		Ben Rider	Boeing			
9:30 AM	9:35 AM	Welcome to Day 2, Agenda	a Review, etc	Ben Rider	Boeing			
9:35 AM	9:50 AM	OpenFOAM unstructured		Neil Ashton	University of Oxford, ESI Group, BETA CAE			
9:50 AM	10:05 AM	FUN3D unstructured Khale		Khaled Abdol-Hamid	NASA Langley			
10:05 AM	10:20 AM	TAU unstructured		Stefan Keye / Olaf Brodersen	DLR			
10:20 AM	10:35 AM	HiFun unstructured		N. Balakrishnan	Indian Institute of Science			
10:35 AM	11:00 AM	Break						
Session 7	- Participan	nt Presentations VI		David Hue	ONERA			
11:00 AM	11:15 AM	ZCFD	unstructured	Andrei Cimpoeru	CFMS, Zenotech, ARA			
11:15 AM	11:30 AM	Powerflow	Lattice-Boltzman	Benedikt König	Exa			
11:30 AM	11:45 AM	Stallion3D	unstructured	Patrick Hanley	Hanley Innovations			
11:45 AM	12:00 PM	μSICS	unstructured	Dominic Chandar	Institute of High Performance Computing, Singapore			
12:00 PM	1:15 PM	LUNCH (on your own)						

DPW-VI Workshop Agenda (Friday PM)

		<u>.</u>		<u> </u>
12:00 PM	1:15 PM	LUNCH (on your own)		
Session 8	- Summary	Presentation	Ed Tinoco	Retired
1:15 PM	1:35 PM	DPW-VI Summary of Participant Data - Verification Study (Case 1)	Chris Roy	Virginia Tech
1:35 PM	2:45 PM	DPW-VI Summary of Participant Data - CRM Cases 2-5 Force/Moment/CP Statistics TE/SOB Separation Coupled Aero/Struc	Ed Tinoco Joe Derlaga Olaf Brodersen/Kelly Laflin Stefan Keye/Dimitri Mavriplis	retired NASA Langley DLR/Cessna DLR/Wyoming
Session 9	- Summary	/Closing	John Vassberg	Boeing
2:45 PM	3:30 PM	Open Discussion	All Attendees	
3:30 PM	3:40 PM	Next Steps	All Attendees	
3:40 PM	3:45 PM	Closing Remarks/Thanks!	John Vassberg	

PARTICIPANTS SUBMITTING DATA, BUT UNABLE TO ATTEND/PRESENT						
Mflow	unstructured	Jian Tao Chen	CARDC			
TRIP	structured	Meng Dehong	CARDC			
FUN3D	unstructured	Kelly Laflin	Cessna			
STAR-CCM+	unstructured	Durrell Rittenberg	CD-Adapco			
KFLOW	structured	Jeong Hwan Sa	KISTI			
USM3D	unstructured	Brennan Blumenthal	NASA Langley			

DPW Nomenclature

AE Aero-Elastic

AoA Angle-of-Attack / Alpha

CFD Computational Fluid Dynamics

CL,CD,CM Coefficients of Lift, Drag, Pitching-Moment

CRM NASA Common Research Model

DPW OC Drag Prediction Workshop Organizing Committee

FEM Finite-Element Model

M-DOF Million Degrees-of-Freedom

N Grid Size in Number DOFs

PD Public Domain

SOA State of the Art

SOP State of the Practice

TMR Transition Modeling Resource Website

WBNPT Wing/Body/Nacelle/Pylon/Tail (Any Combination)

WT Wind Tunnel

DPW Series – Brief History

DPW Charter Formalized	Jan 2000
	Jan 2000
 State of the Art/Practice CFD Drag Prediction 	
 DPW-I, Anaheim, CA 	Jun 2001
 DLR-F4 WB, Fixed CL & Drag Polar Studies 	
 Scatter > 100 Counts → SOP Worse Than Expected 	
• DPW-II, Orlando, FL	Jun 2003
 DLR-F6 WB & WBNP, Fixed-CL Grid Convergence 	
 Scatter > 50 Counts, Drag Deltas, Juncture Flow Issues 	
 DPW-III, San Francisco, CA 	Jun 2006
 DLR-F6 WB & WBF, DPW-W1/W2 Wing-Only Fixed AoA 	
 DPW-IV, San Antonio, TX 	Jun 2009
 CRM WBT, Trim-Drag Study, Blind CFD Predictions 	
 DPW-V, New Orleans, LA 	Jun 2012
 CRM WB, Common Grid Study, TMR Verification Case 	
 DPW-VI, Washington, DC 	Jun 2016
 CRM WB & WBNP, Aero-Elastic Deflection Study 	

DPW-VI: Organizing Committee

- Olaf Brodersen, DLR
- Ed Feltrop, Cessna
- Martin Gariepy, École Polytechnique de Montréal
- David Hue, ONERA
- Stefan Keye, DLR
- Kelly Laflin, Cessna
- Mori Mani, Boeing
- Dimitri Mavriplis, UWy
- Joe Morrison, NASA
- Mitsuhiro Murayama, JAXA
- Ben Rider, Boeing
- Chris Roy, VaTech
- Ed Tinoco, Retired
- John Vassberg, Boeing
- Rich Wahls, NASA

15 Members
2 Charter Members
5 New Members
10 Institutions
5 Countries
3 Continents

DPW-VI: Schedule of Events

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    Rough Draft Test Cases

                                                              15 Jan 2015 \sqrt{\phantom{0}}

    Finalize Aero-Elastic Deformations

                                                              31 Jan 2015 \sqrt{\phantom{0}}

    Finalize IGES Geometry Definitions (Jig)

                                                              31 Apr 2015 \sqrt{\phantom{0}}
                                                              15 May 2015 \sqrt{\phantom{0}}

    Finalize Test Cases

    Finalize DPW-VI Flyer

                                                              01 Jun 2015 \sqrt{\phantom{0}}

    Release IGES Files to Public Domain (AE)

                                                              15 Oct 2015 \sqrt{\phantom{0}}

    Release Standard Grids to PD

                                                              31 Oct 2015 √

    Notice of Intent to Participate

                                                              29 Feb 2016 \sqrt{\phantom{0}}
                                                              31 Mar 2016 \sqrt{\phantom{0}}

    Acceptance Notification

    Participant Abstracts & Titles

                                                              30 Apr 2016 \sqrt{\phantom{0}}
                                                              15 May 2016 \sqrt{\phantom{0}}

    Data Submittals Deadline

    Final Agenda for AIAA Program

                                                              07 Jun 2016 √

    Workshop, WDC

                                                         16-17 Jun 2016
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RegistrationIs Not Required – Forum Event

DPW-VI: Participant Demographics

25 Teams/Organizations

- 12 N. America, 6 Europe, 6 Asia, 1 S. America
- 8 Government, 5 Industry, 7 Academia, 5 Commercial

48 Total Data Submittals

Grid Types:

_	17	Common	Unstructured	12 Teams
		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		12 1041110

17 Custom Unstructured
 11 Teams

- 6 Overset 3 Teams

3 Structured Multi-Block 3 Teams

- 3 Custom Cartesian 2 Teams

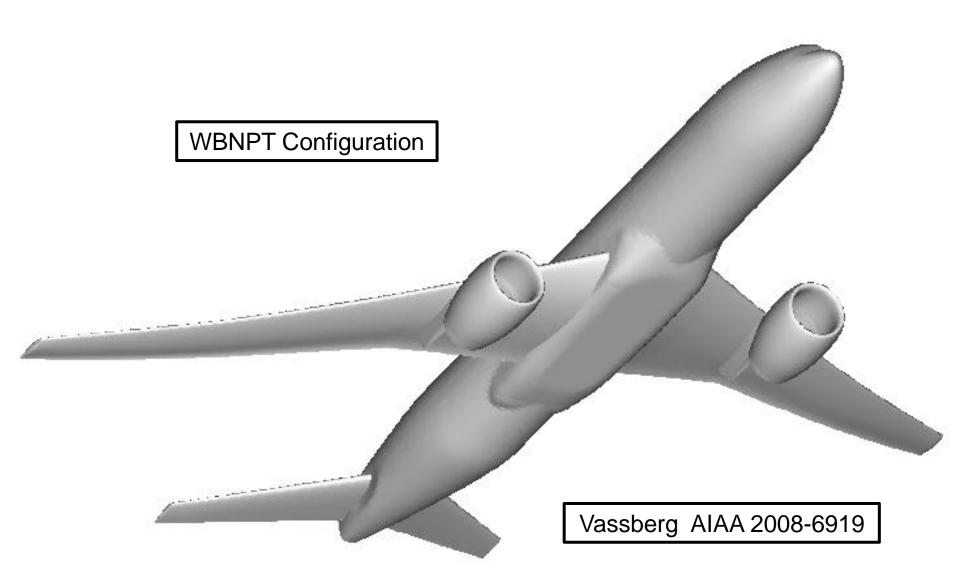
Turbulence Models:

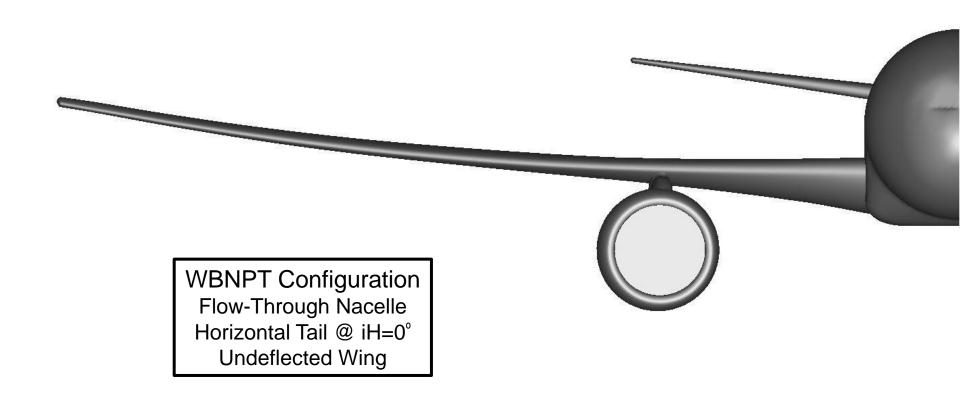
- 36 SA (various types),

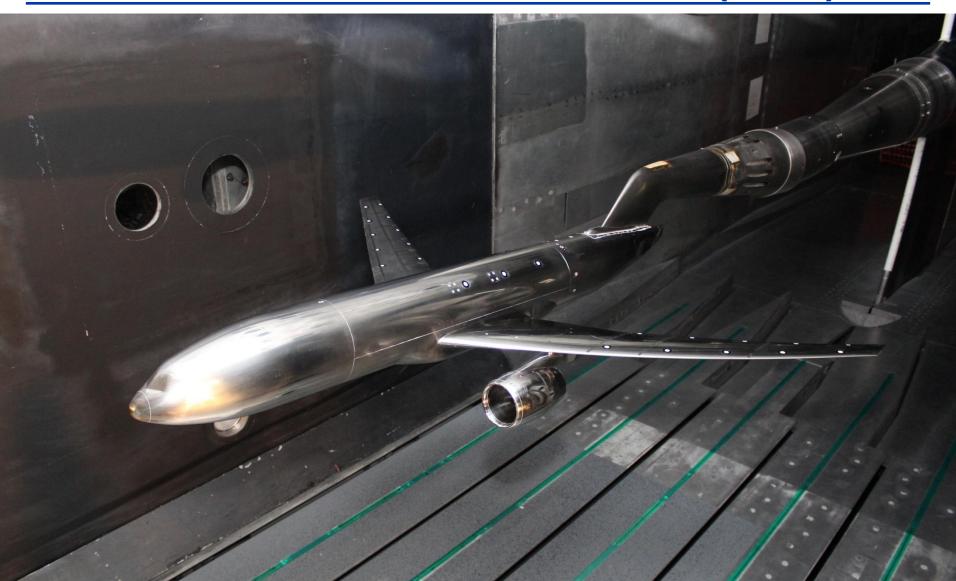
6 SST,

2 k-kLe, 2 k-e Lam,

1 EARSM, 1 LBM-VLES, 1 RSM-ω









http://commonresearchmodel.larc.nasa.gov/

Table 1: Reference Quantities for the CRM.

Sref	594,720.0 in ²	4,130.0 ft ²
Trap-Wing Area	576,000.0 in ²	4,000.0 ft ²
Cref	275.80 in	
Span	2,313.50 in	192.8 ft
Xref	1,325.90 in	
Yref	468.75 in	
Zref	177.95 in	
λ	0.275	
$\Lambda_{\mathrm{C/4}}$	35°	
AR	9.0	

DPW-VI: Requested Test Cases

Case 1: Verification Study

- 2D NACA0012 Airfoil Turbulence Modeling Resource (TMR)
- M=0.15, Re=6 million, AoA=10 deg, Farfield BC @ 500 Chords
- Solution Converged on Adapted or Fixed Sequence Grid Family

Case 2: CRM Nacelle-Pylon Drag Increment

- Mach=0.85, Re=5 million, T=100°F, CL=0.5 +/-0.0001, ae2.75deg
- Grid Convergence Study on Baseline WB & WBNP Grid Families
- [CD, CM, AoA, Mass-Flux] .vs. N^{-(2/3)} [or other metric]

Case 3: CRM WB Static Aero-Elastic Effect

- Mach=0.85, Re=5 million, T=100°F
- AoA Sweep with ETW Deflections
- AoA=[2.50, 2.75, 3.00, 3.25, 3.50, 3.75, 4.00] degrees
- Medium Baseline Grids: [7 Solutions on 7 Grids/Geometries]

DPW-VI: Optional Test Cases

Case 4: CRM WB Grid Adaptation

- Mach=0.85, Re=5 million, T=100°F, CL=0.5 +/-0.0001, ae2.75deg
- Start Adaption Process from Tiny (or Coarse) Baseline Mesh
- Participants Document Adaptation Process

Case 5: CRM WB Coupled Aero-Structural Simulation

- Mach=0.85, Re=5 million, T=100°F, CL=0.5 +/-0.0001
- Medium Baseline Grid
- FEM Supplied by NASA via CRM Website (Melissa Rivers)
 - Modal Shapes and Frequencies available

Cases 1-5: Participant Generated Grids

- Provide Documentation of Their Grid Systems
- Submit Their Grids to the Public Domain
- Also Run the Cases on the Baseline Grids

DPW-VI: Baseline Grid Families

Name	WB	WBNP	$\Delta \mathbf{y_1}$
Tiny (T)	~20	25-30	0.001478"
Coarse (C)	~30	40-45	0.001285"
Medium (M)	~45	60-70	0.001118"
Fine (F)	~70	85-100	0.000972"
Extra Fine (X)	~100	130-150	0.000845"
Ultra Fine (U)	~150	190-225	0.000735"

Rough Nominal Size of Grid System in M-DOF

At Least 4 Sequential Mesh Levels & Bias Towards Finest

DPW-VI: Gridding Guidelines (1/2)

Tiny Grid

- Viscous Wall Spacing: $Y^+ \sim 1.0 \rightarrow \Delta y_1 = 0.001478$ "
- At Least 2 Constantly-Spaced Cells at Viscous Walls, $\Delta y_2 = \Delta y_1$
- Growth Rates < 1.2X Normal to Viscous Walls
- Wing Spanwise Spacing < 0.1%*Semispan at Root, Engine & Tip
- WNP Chordwise Spacing < 0.1%*C (local chord) at LE & TE
- Wing & Nacelle TE Base >> 8 Cells [Pylon TE is Sharp]
- Spacing Near Fuselage Nose & Afterbody < 1%*Cref

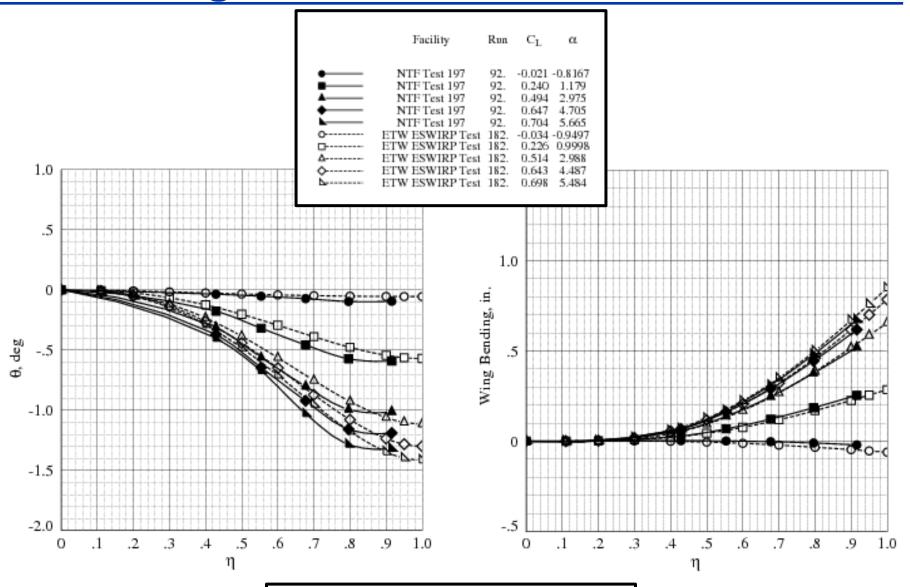
Grow Next-Finer Grid in Family by ~ 1.5X in Size

- Scale Dimensions in All Three Computational Directions by ~ 1.15X
- Grid Spacings Reduce by 0.87=(1/1.15) per Mesh Level
 - 0.1% in Tiny \rightarrow [T,C,M,F,X,U] = [0.100, 0.087, 0.076, 0.066, 0.057, 0.050]%

DPW-VI: Gridding Guidelines (2/2)

- WB Grids Consistent with Those within WBNP Systems
 - Helps Minimize Deltas due to Grid → Better NP-Deltas
- WBNP Grid Sizes ~ 1.3X-1.5X WB Grid Sizes
 - Pick Factor, Then Keep Constant Throughout Grid Family
- Farfield Boundary > 100*Semispans
 - Note: This is Farther than before, which was 100*Crefs
- Miscellaneous Notes:
 - Try to be Multigrid Friendly on Structured Meshes
 - Store Grid Coordinates in 64-bit Precision
 - If Storing Grids in Plot3D Format, Keep Zones < 33M Nodes
 - Itemize Surface Elements by Components [W, B, N, P, Sym, Far]
 - Itemize Element Count for Unstructured Meshes
 - Volume: Tetrahedra, Prisms, Pyramids, Hexahedra
 - Surface: Triangles, Quads

CRM Wing Deflections in NTF, ETW



CRM WBNPT Geometry Definitions (IGES)

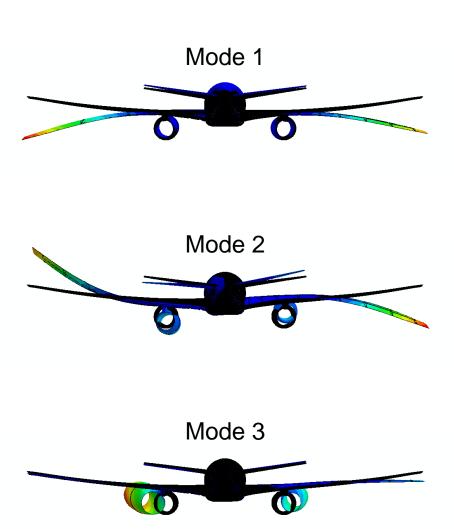
http://aiaa-dpw.larc.nasa.gov/Workshop6/DPW6-geom.html

Size	Date		Time	Name
25853370	Feb	1	04:44	DPW6_CRM_wbnpt_ih+0_v09_2016-01-28_ae2.50deg_cf.igs
25889450	Feb	1	04:54	DPW6_CRM_wbnpt_ih+0_v09_2016-01-28_ae2.75deg_cf.igs
29327382	Feb	1	05:04	DPW6_CRM_wbnpt_ih+0_v09_2016-01-28_ae3.00deg_cf.igs
29223078	Feb	1	05:12	DPW6_CRM_wbnpt_ih+0_v09_2016-01-28_ae3.25deg_cf.igs
26253366	Feb	3	02:35	DPW6_CRM_wbnpt_ih+0_v09_2016-01-28_ae3.50deg_cf.igs
25789738	Feb	3	02:38	DPW6_CRM_wbnpt_ih+0_v09_2016-01-28_ae3.75deg_cf.igs
25773912	Feb	3	03:09	DPW6_CRM_wbnpt_ih+0_v09_2016-01-28_ae4.00deg_cf.igs
17608434	Feb	3	03:14	DPW6_CRM_wbnpt_ih+0_v09_2016-01-28_cf.igs

Notes:

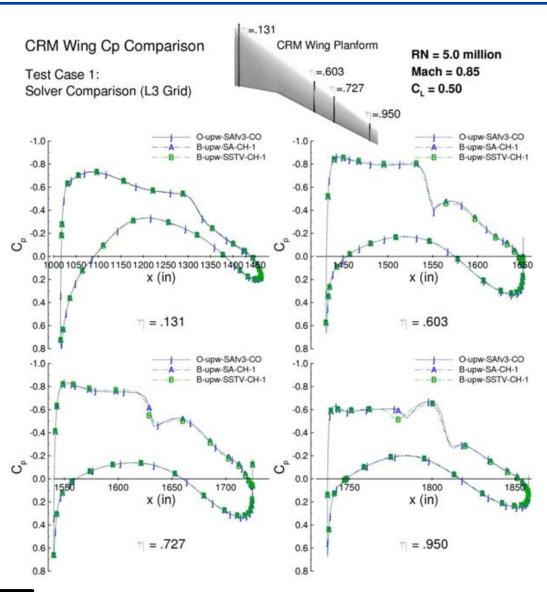
- * DPW6 Common Research Model Wing/Body/Nacelle/Pylon/Tail Configuration
- * Horizontal Tail rigged at iH = 0 degrees
- * Geometry Version v09 created on 28 January, 2016
- * Aero-Elastic Deflections of ETW at M=0.85, Re=5 million, Alpha=As_In_Name
- * Un-deflected Geometry stored in file w/o "ae#.##deg" in the name
- * Deflected IGES/STEP/etc Files Courtesy of Mark Gammon (CADfix Developer)
- * Deflected Discrete Surface Triangulations Courtesy of Stefan Keye (DLR)
- * Although Included in IGES/STEP Files, DPW6 Test Cases Do Not Utilize Tail

FEM Modal Shapes & Frequencies



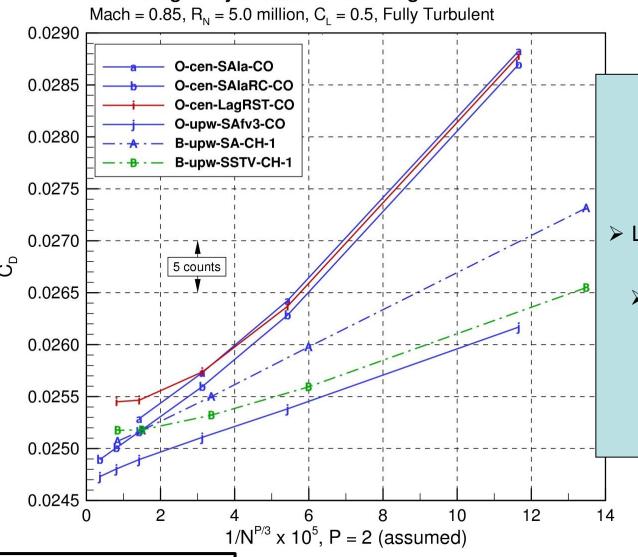
Mode	Frequency (Hz)
1	39.398
2	40.958
3	58.531
4	63.638
5	68.536
6	71.789
7	82.503
8	85.588
9	107.43
10	113.79
11	122.95
12	127.18
13	151.16
14	162.29
15	166.98
16	177.64
17	202.51
18	204.49
19	206.54
20	267.08

Sample CP Distributions from DPW-V



Sample Grid Convergence from DPW-V





➤ All SA results trend in a consistent manner with grid refinement and have a relatively small spread in C_D at the finest grid level (~5 counts)

- Lag RST exhibits nonlinear trend for finer grid levels
- BCFD SST-V data also breaks from a linear trend for the two most dense grid levels
 - Upwind data follows a lower slope trend line compared to central

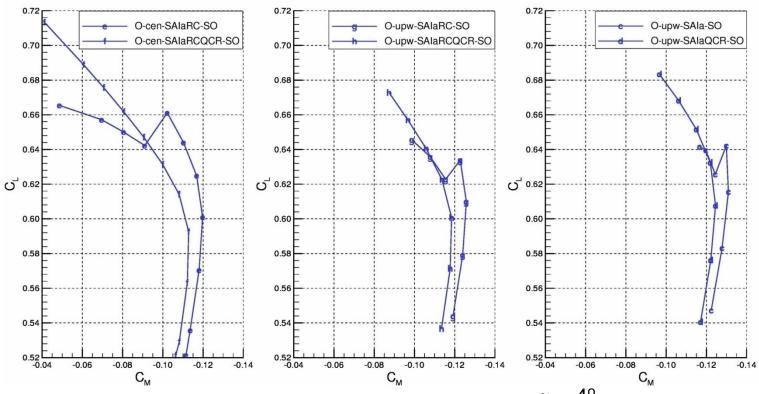
Sclafani, AIAA.2013-0048

QCR Effect on SOB Flow at Buffet On-Set



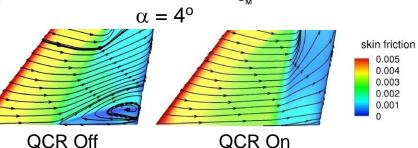
Sclafani AIAA.2013-0048

Mach = 0.85, $R_N = 5.0$ million, Fully Turbulent, Medium Grid

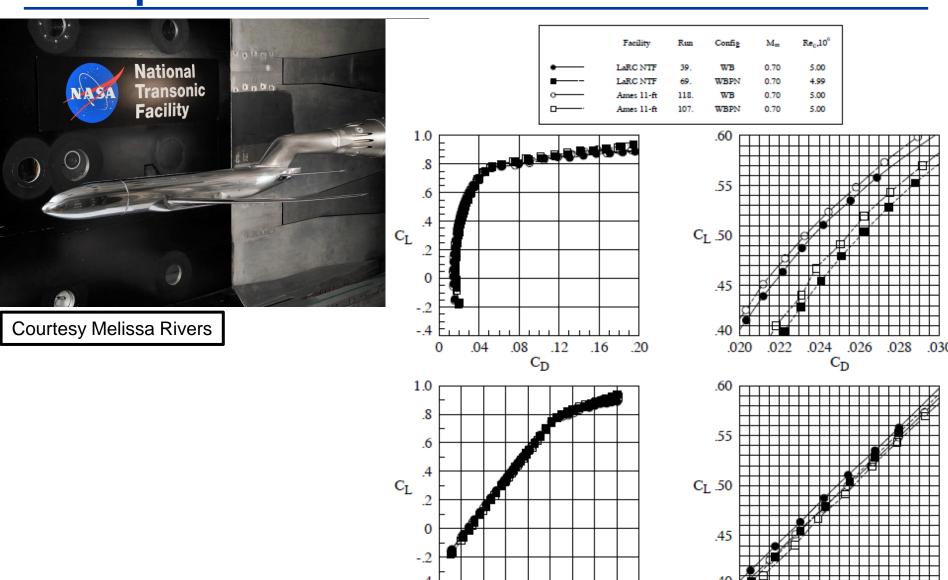


When QCR is used, side-of-body separation does not form at the CRM's wing-body juncture.

➤ The nose-up shift in pitching moment at lower C_L's is caused by a more triangular spanload with QCR turned on.



Sample NTF & Ames 11' WT Data



http://commonresearchmodel.larc.nasa.gov/

6th AIAA CFD Drag Prediction Workshop

Sponsored by the Applied Aerodynamics TC

2-Day Workshop Preceding

AIAA AVIATION 2016 Washington, D.C. USA

June 16-17, 2016



For more information and results from past workshops, visit the DPW website at:

http://aaac.larc.nasa.gov/tsab/cfdlarc/ aiaa-dpw/

or send email to:

aiaadpw@gmail.com

CFD Drag Prediction Workshop VI

In addition to CFD practitioners, flowsolver developers and grid-generation experts...

The DPW Organizing Committee invites members of the

Solution-Adaptation & Aero-Elastic

communities to participate in DPW VI.

Focus

The focus of this workshop will be the NASA Common Research Model (CRM) with wind-tunnel measured wing twist; both wing-body and wing-body-pylon-nacelle configurations will be considered. CFD predictions of absolute and incremental force and moment values will be examined and compared. The workshop will include grid convergence and code verification studies. Additionally, an angle-of-attack sweep with static aero-elastic deformations will be considered. Grids will be made available for all required cases.

Optionally, participants are invited to perform solution-adaptation calculations and/or a coupled aero-structural simulation of the CRM wing-body configuration. A finite element model will be made available to participants to calculate twist/deflection due to aerodynamic load.

CFD Drag Prediction Workshop VI

Organizing Committee

John Vassberg, Ben Rider, Mori Mani The Boeing Company

Olaf Brodersen, Stefan Keye DLR

Martin Gariepy École Polytechnique de Montréa

Mitsuhiro Murayama JAXA

Joseph Morrison, Richard Wahls NASA Langley Research Center

David Hue ONERA

Edward Tinoco Retired

Edward Feltrop, Kelly Laflin Textron Aviation

Dimitri Mavriplis University of Wyoming

Chris Roy Virginia Tech

Dates

Check the DPW website for additional information and updates.

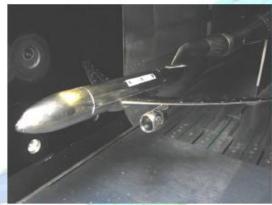
Release Geometry	Jun 1, 2015
Release Standard Grids	Aug 1, 2015
Notice of Intent to Participate	Dec 1, 2015
Abstract Deadline	Apr 1, 2016
Data Submittal Deadline	May 1, 2016

Workshop registration will be handled through normal AIAA procedures.

Workshop presentations will not be official AIAA papers; however, several participants will be invited to support a special session on drag prediction to be held during the AIAA SciTech Meeting, January 2017.

CFD Drag Prediction Workshop VI Objectives

- To build on the success of past AIAA Drag Prediction Workshops.
- To assess the state-of-the-art computational methods as practical aerodynamic tools for aircraft force and moment prediction of industry relevant geometries.
- To provide an impartial forum for evaluating the effectiveness of existing computer codes and modeling techniques using Navier-Stokes solvers.
- To identify areas needing additional research and development.



NASA Common Research Model (CRM)



CFD Drag Prediction Workshop VI

General Information

- This workshop is open to participants worldwide. Efforts will be made to ensure representation from all areas of industry, academia and government laboratories.
- Participation in the drag studies is not required to attend the workshop.
 Everyone is welcome!
- Open forums will be included in the workshop to discuss the solutions and modeling techniques.
- Results will be made available after the workshop in a report and on the DPW website.
- A nominal registration fee will be required for attendance.
- · AIAA membership is not required



CFD Drag Prediction Workshop VI

Test Cases

Check the DPW VI website for additional details and updates.

Required

Case 1: 2D Code Verification Study

Case 2: CRM Nacelle-Pylon Drag Increment / Grid Convergence Study (single condition on a family of grids)

Case 3: CRM Wing-Body Static Aero-Elastic Effect (7 solutions on 7 grids)

Optional

Case 4: CRM Wing-Body Solution Adaptation and/or a 2D Solution Adaptation Study

Case 5: CRM Wing-Body Coupled Aero-Structural Simulation (FEMA supplied)

Case 6: Participant Generated Grids

All participants are encouraged to build their own grids using 'best practice' techniques. IGES and STP models are available for grid construction. Grid size requirements can be found on the DPW VI website. All grids used for results presented at the workshop must be submitted to the DPW Organizing Committee to be made available to all interested parties. Note: All results and grids will be published electronically on the DPW website:

http://aaac.larc. nasa.gov/tsab/cfdlarc/aiaa-dpw/

Questions?

DPW-VI Workshop 16-17 June, 2016

AIAA Applied Aerodynamics Conference

Washington, DC