**Rate-MSE Pareto Boundary
(S=10.0, M=16)**

Legend:
- Low (Zodiacal)
- Medium (Earthshine)
- High (Stray Light)

Annotations:
- α=0.14, ρ=0.24
- α=0.14, ρ=0.29
- α=0.19, ρ=0.33

X-axis: MSE (μx, μy) [rad²]
Y-axis: Rate [bits/slot]