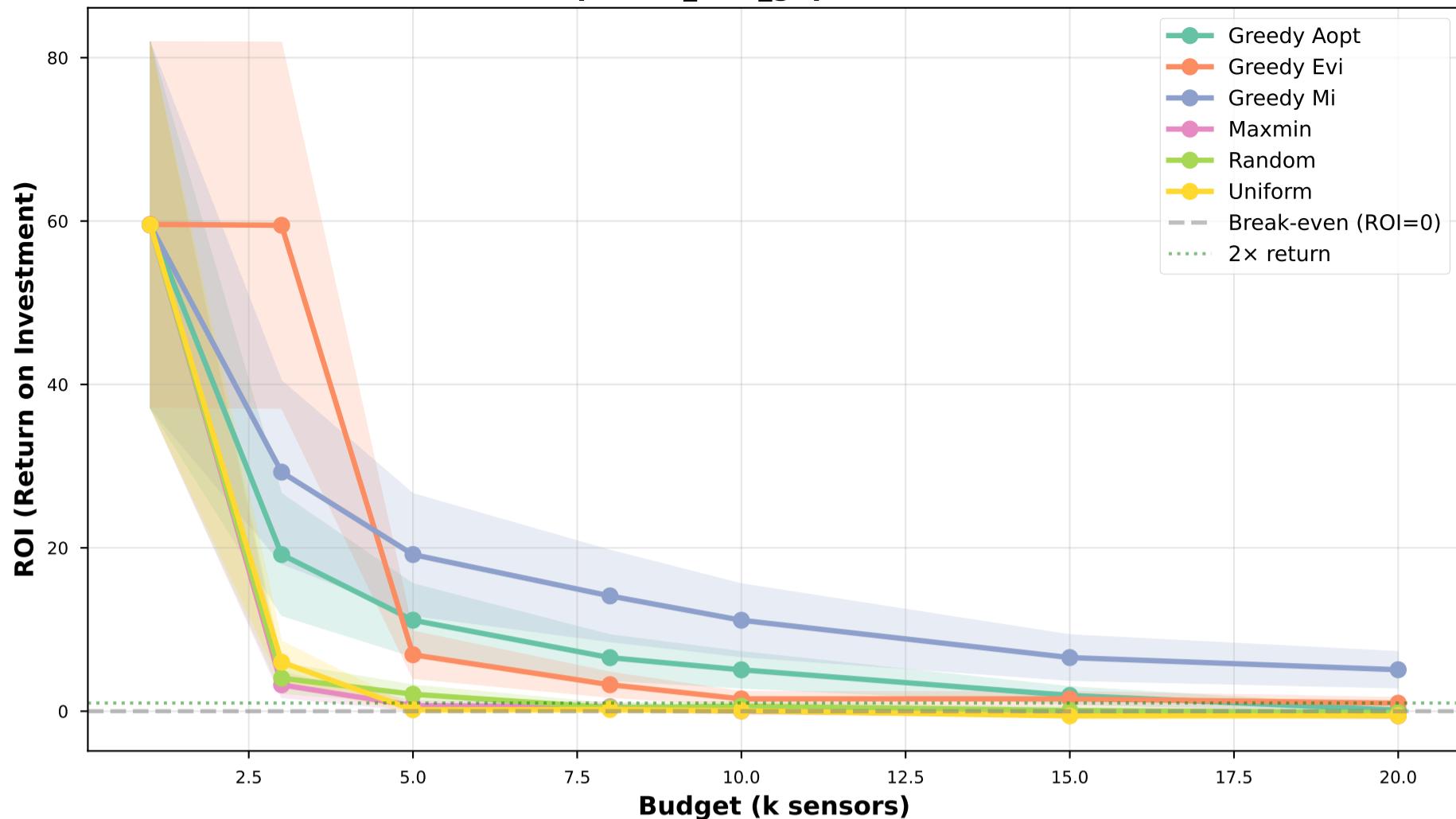
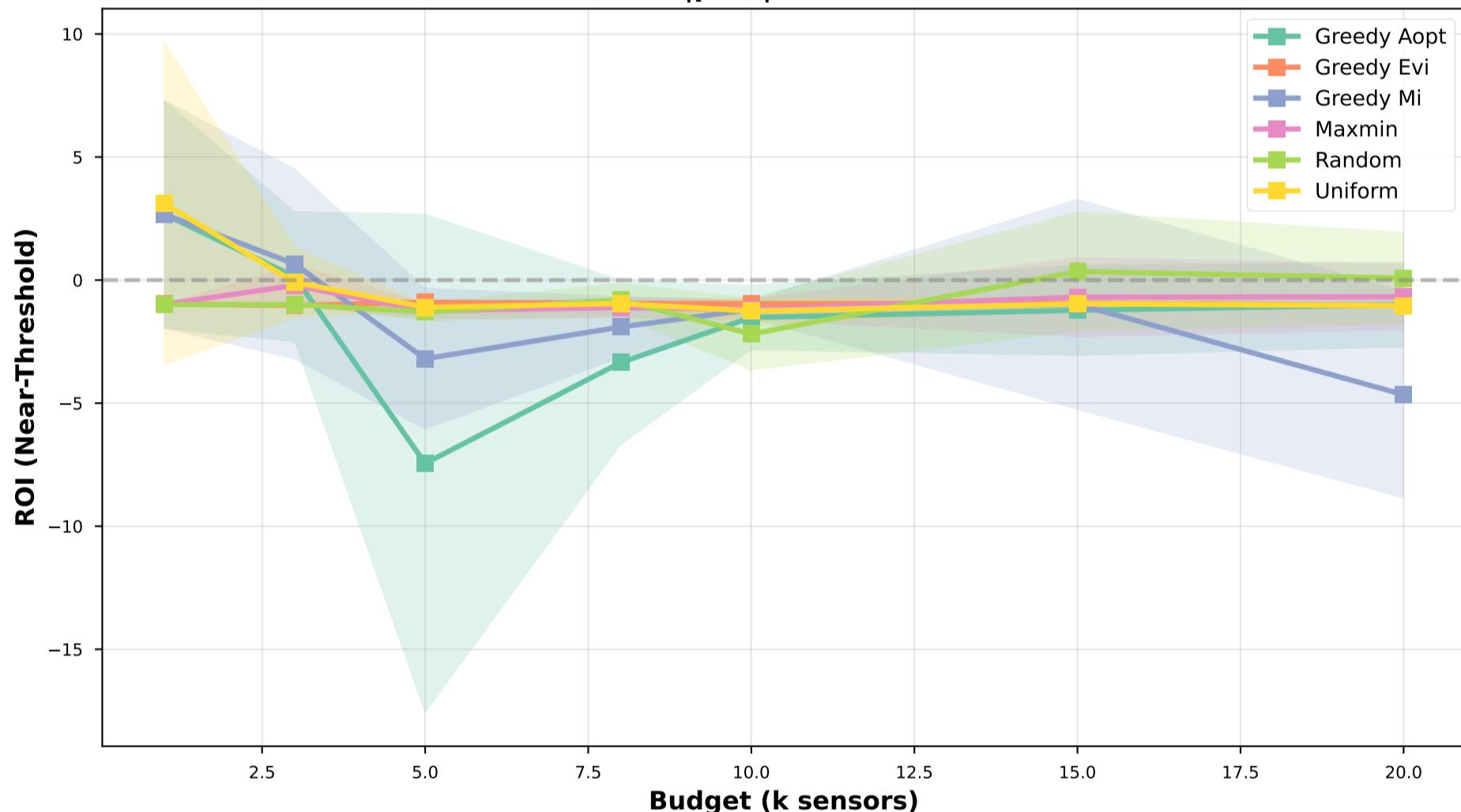


**ROI vs Budget (Full Domain, Domain-Scaled)**  
**ROI = (Savings - Cost) / Cost**  
**Note: expected\_loss\_gbp is domain-scaled**



**ROI vs Budget (Near-Threshold Subset Only)  
 $|\mu - \tau| \leq 1.0\sigma$**



**Net Benefit = Savings - Cost  
(Positive = Profitable, Domain-Scaled)**

