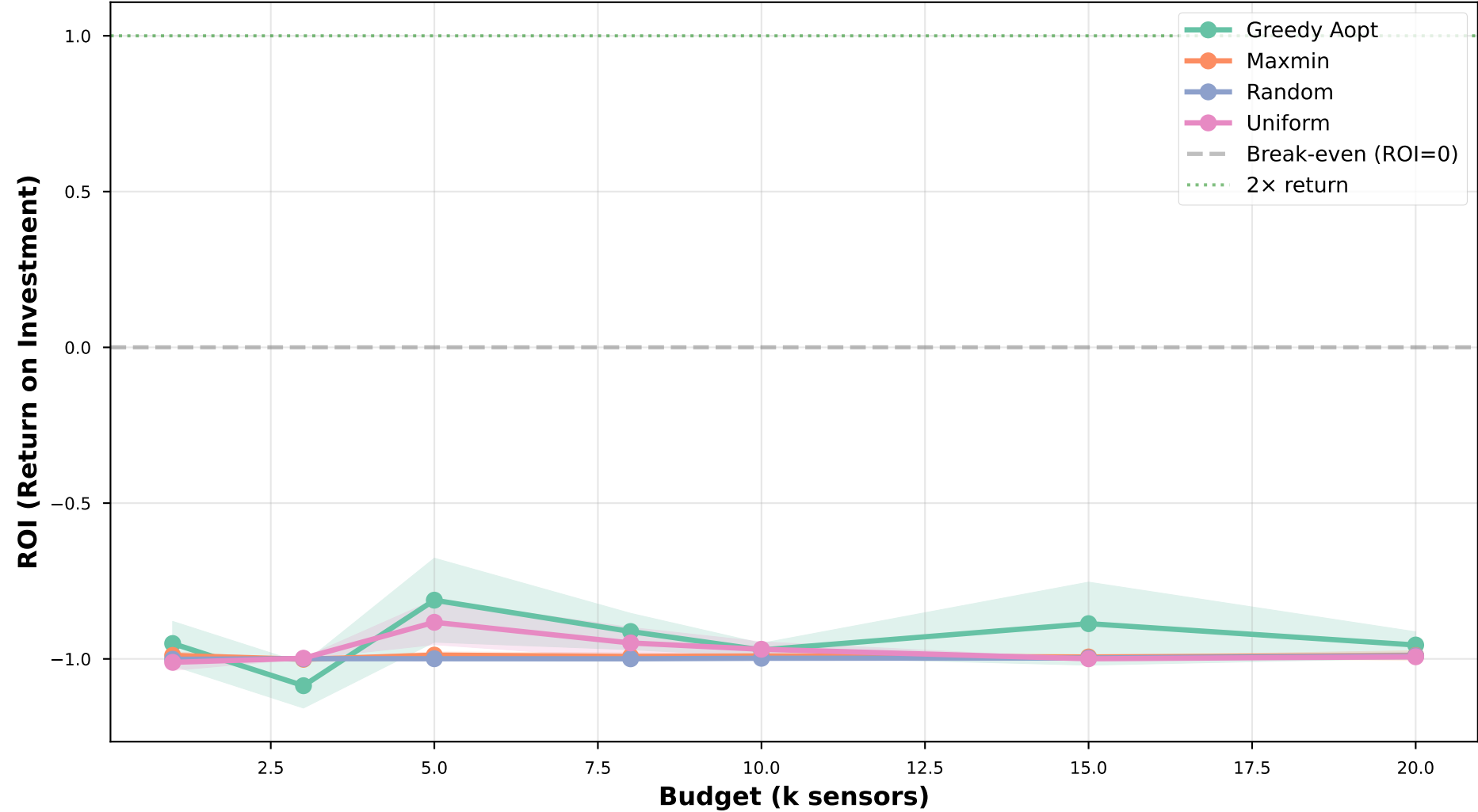


ROI vs Budget (Full Domain, Domain-Scaled)

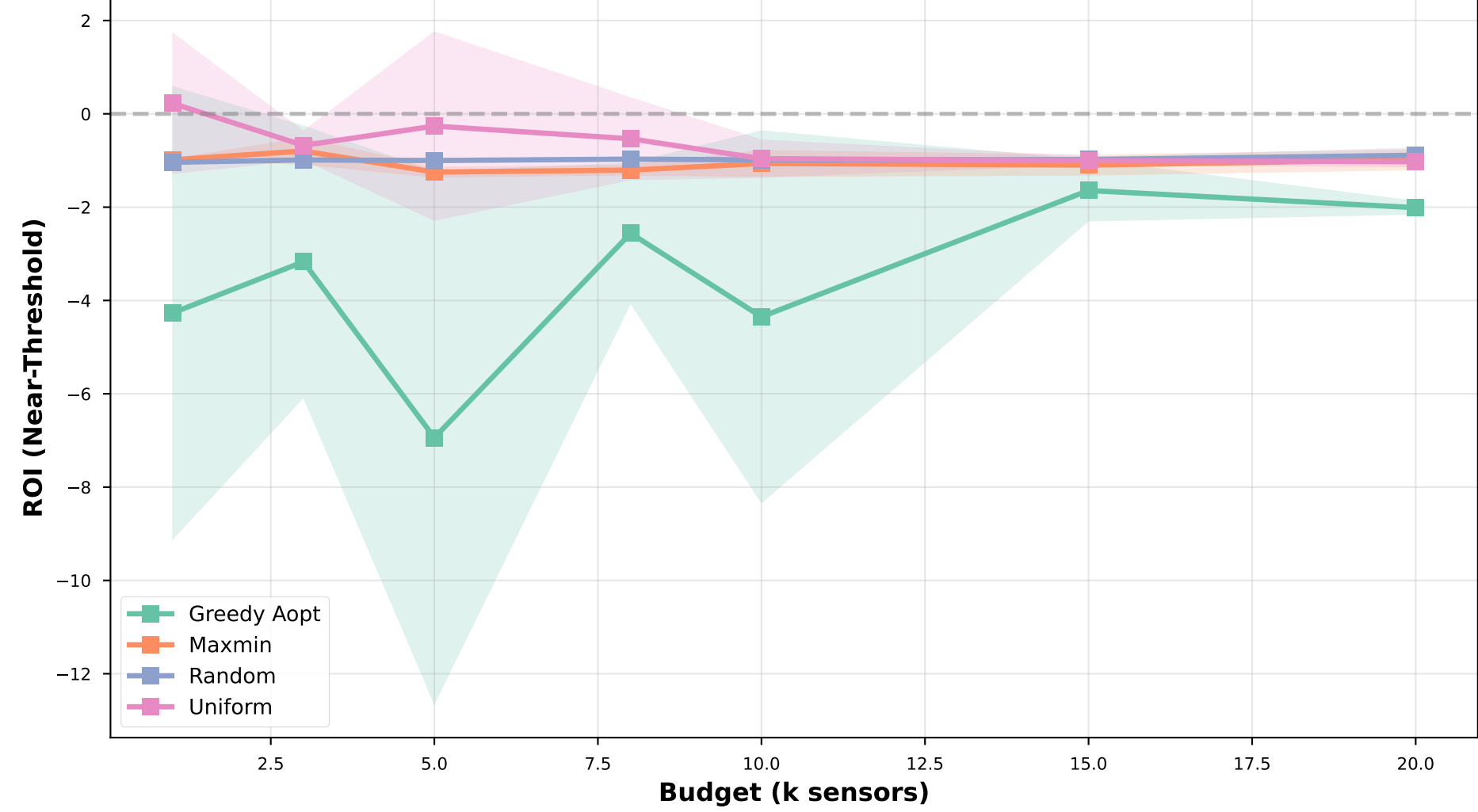
$ROI = (Savings - Cost) / Cost$

Note: expected\_loss\_gbp is domain-scaled



ROI vs Budget (Near-Threshold Subset Only)

$|\mu - \tau| \leq 1.0\sigma$



Net Benefit = Savings - Cost  
(Positive = Profitable, Domain-Scaled)

