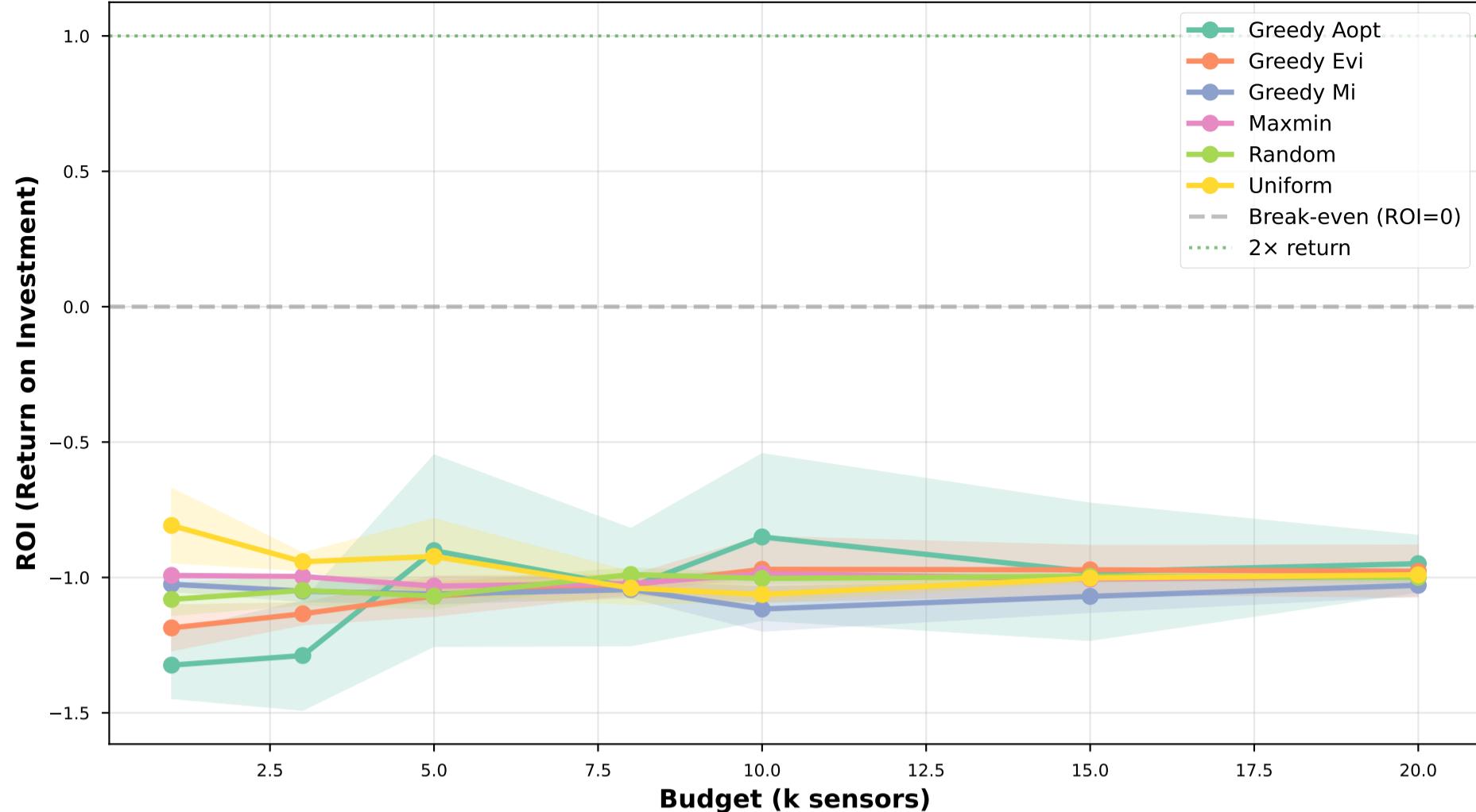


ROI vs Budget (Full Domain, Domain-Scaled)

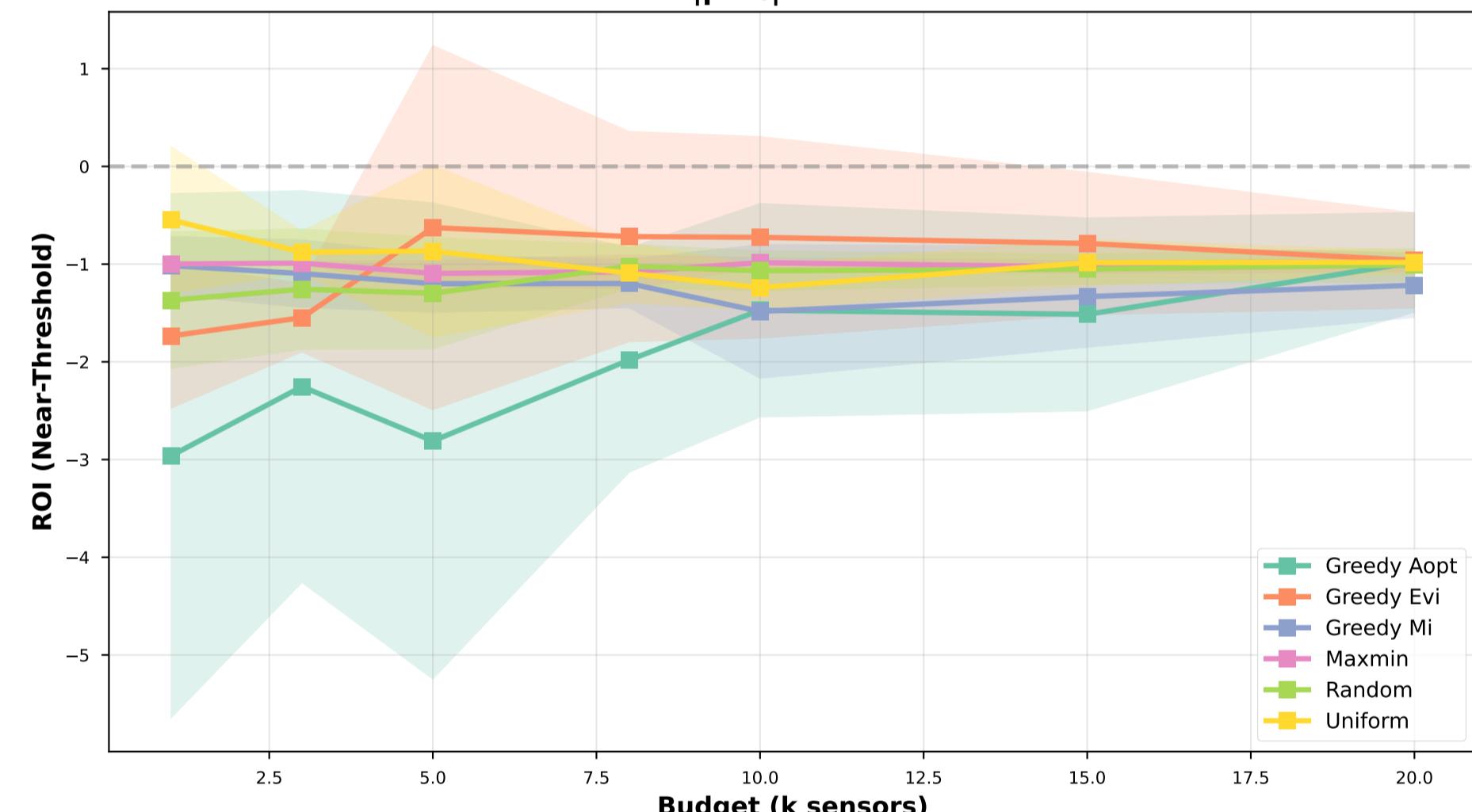
ROI = (Savings - Cost) / Cost

Note: expected_loss_gbp is domain-scaled



ROI vs Budget (Near-Threshold Subset Only)

$|\mu - \tau| \leq 1.0\sigma$



Net Benefit = Savings - Cost
(Positive = Profitable, Domain-Scaled)

