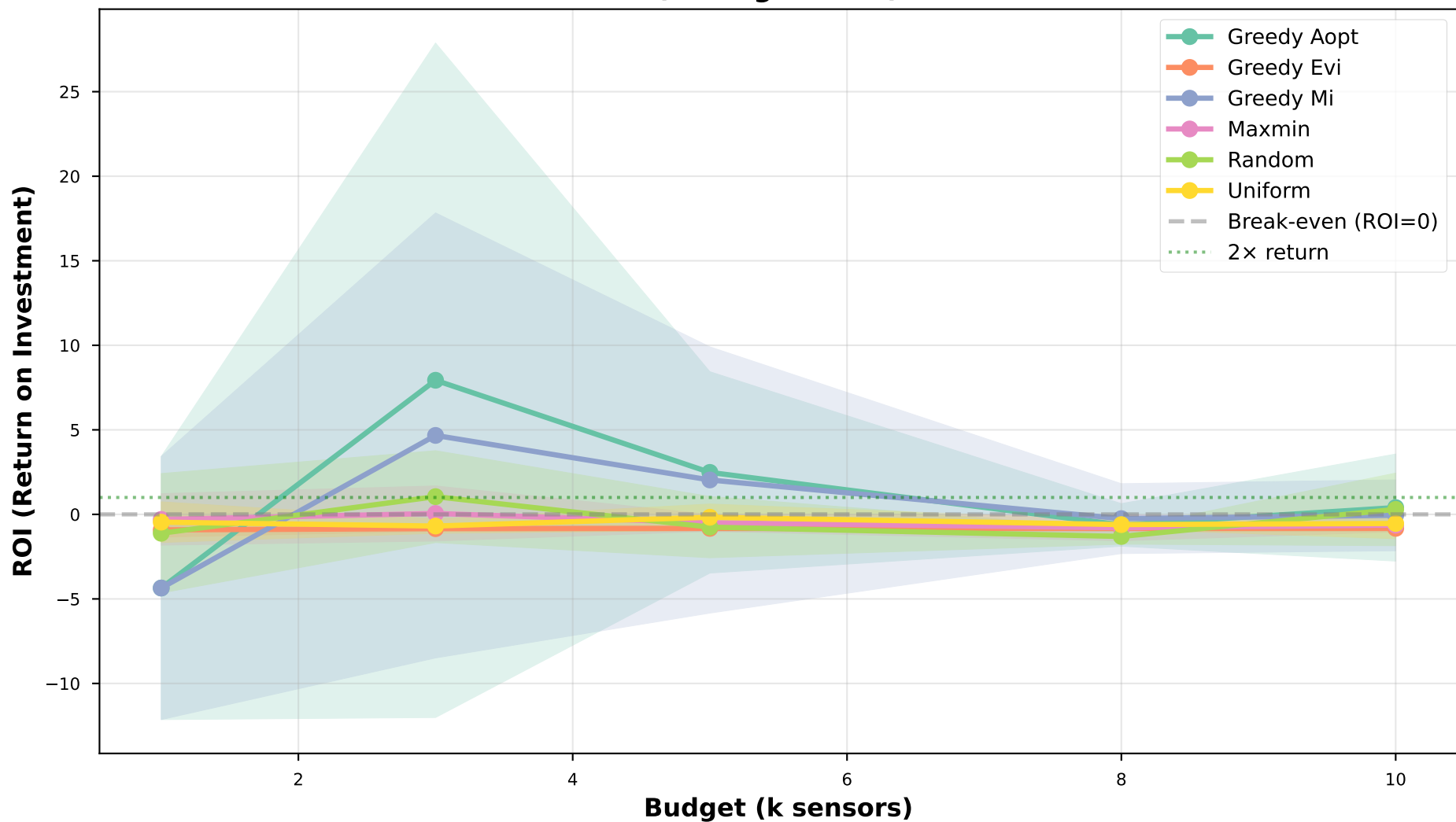
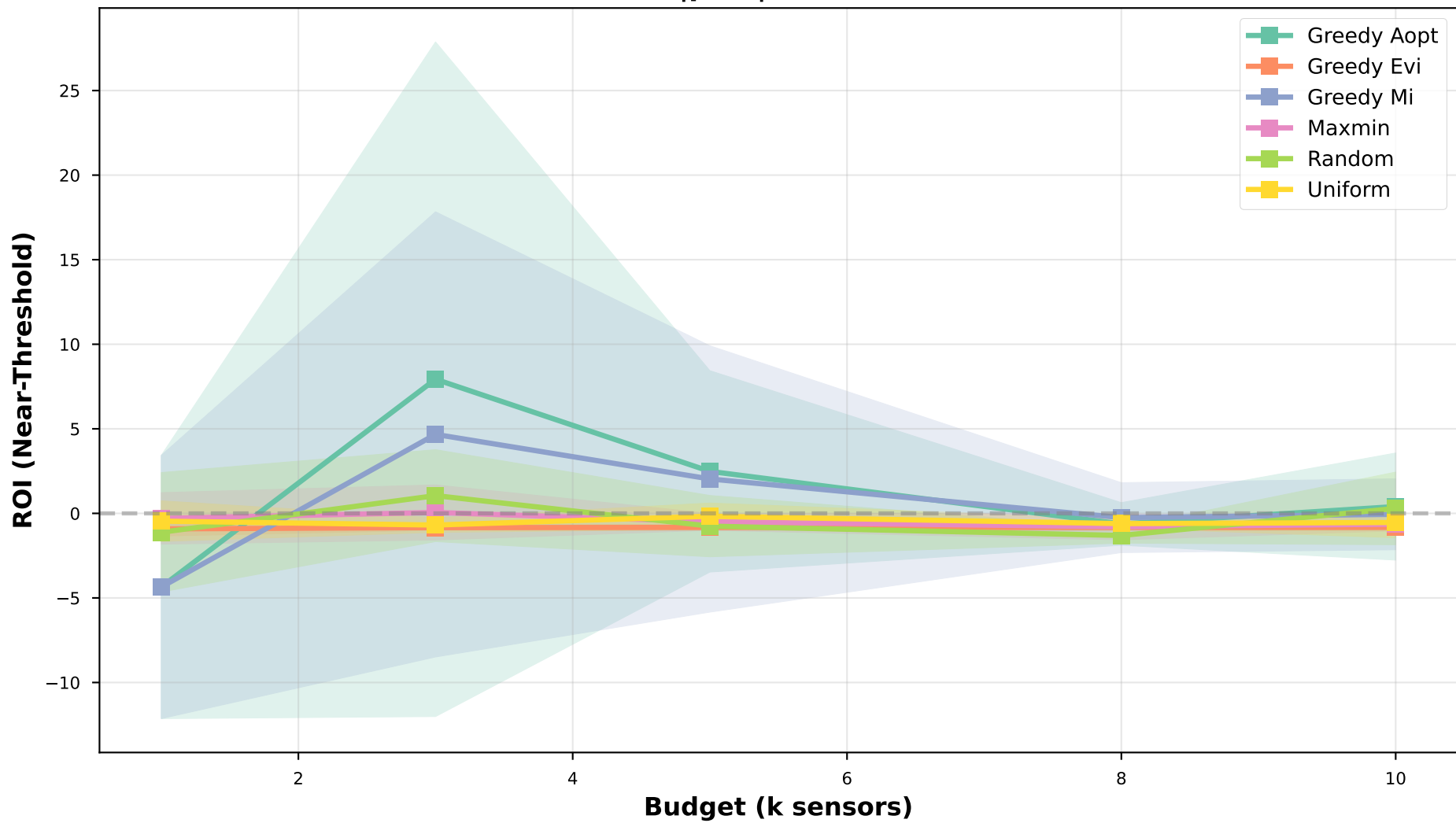


**ROI vs Budget (Full Domain, Domain-Scaled)**  
**ROI = (Savings - Cost) / Cost**



**ROI vs Budget (Near-Threshold Subset Only)**  
 **$|\mu - \tau| \leq 1.0\sigma$**



**Net Benefit = Savings - Cost**  
**(Positive = Profitable, Domain-Scaled)**

