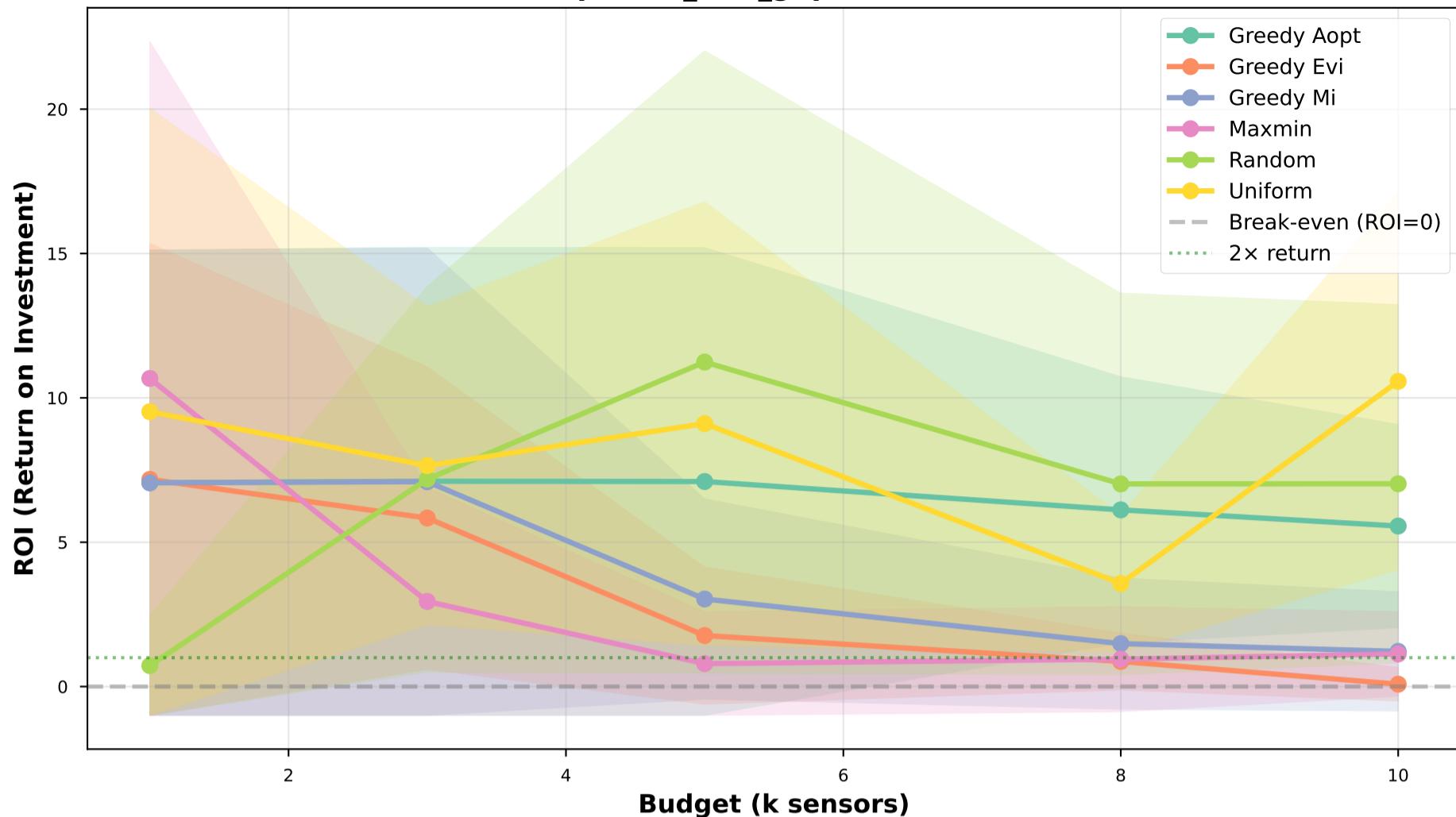
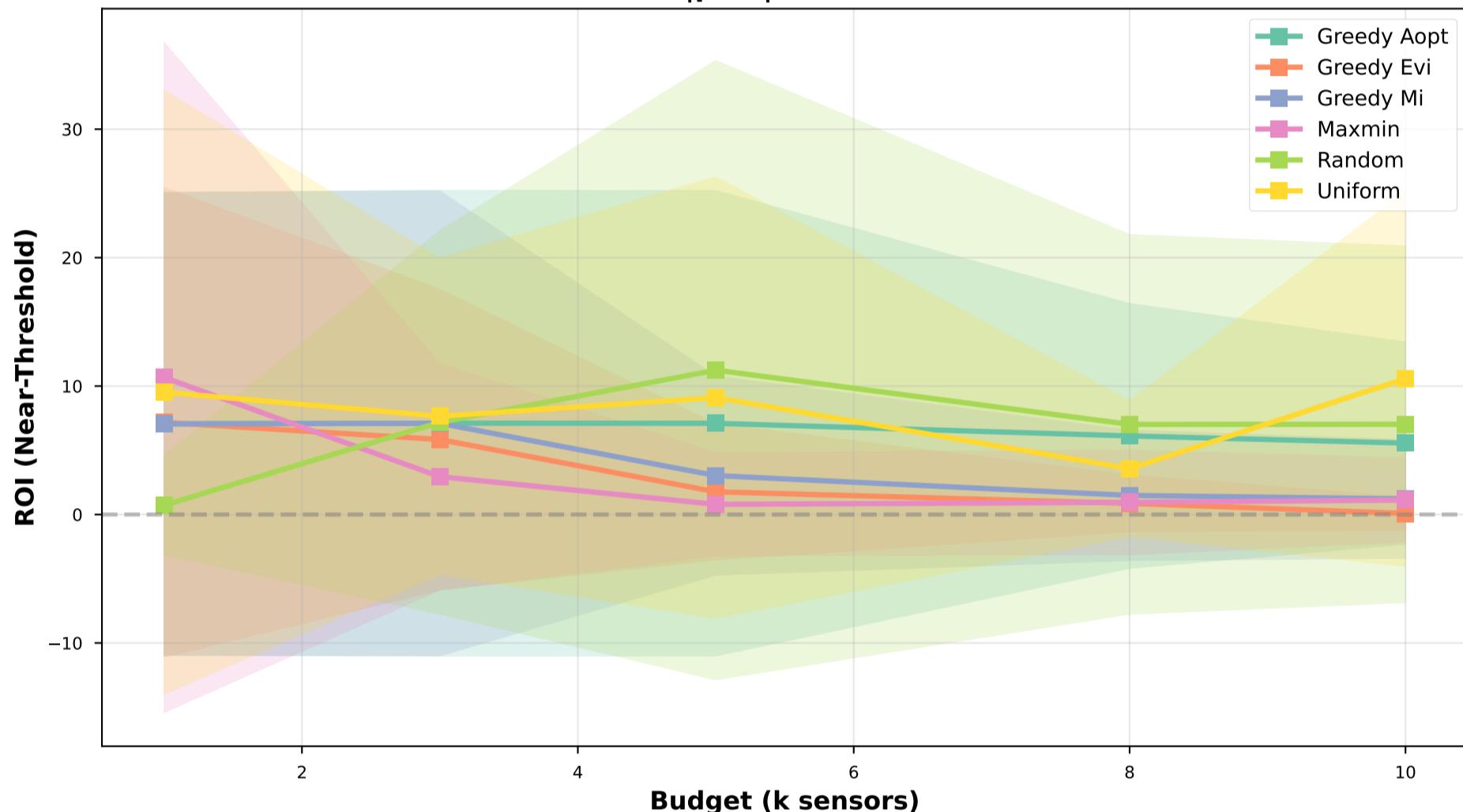


ROI vs Budget (Full Domain, Domain-Scaled)
ROI = (Savings - Cost) / Cost
Note: expected_loss_gbp is domain-scaled



**ROI vs Budget (Near-Threshold Subset Only)
 $|\mu - \tau| \leq 1.0\sigma$**



**Net Benefit = Savings - Cost
(Positive = Profitable, Domain-Scaled)**

