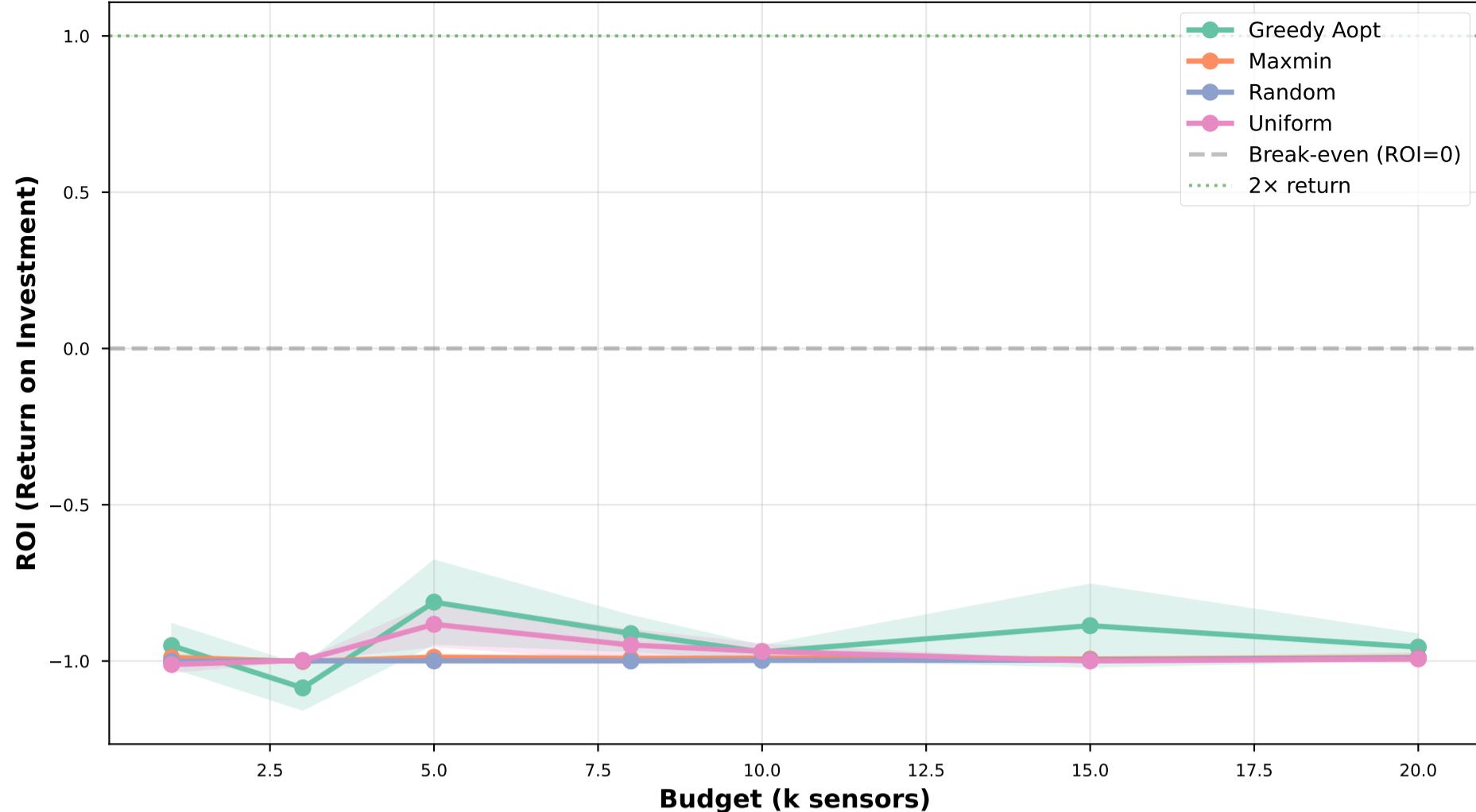


ROI vs Budget (Full Domain, Domain-Scaled)

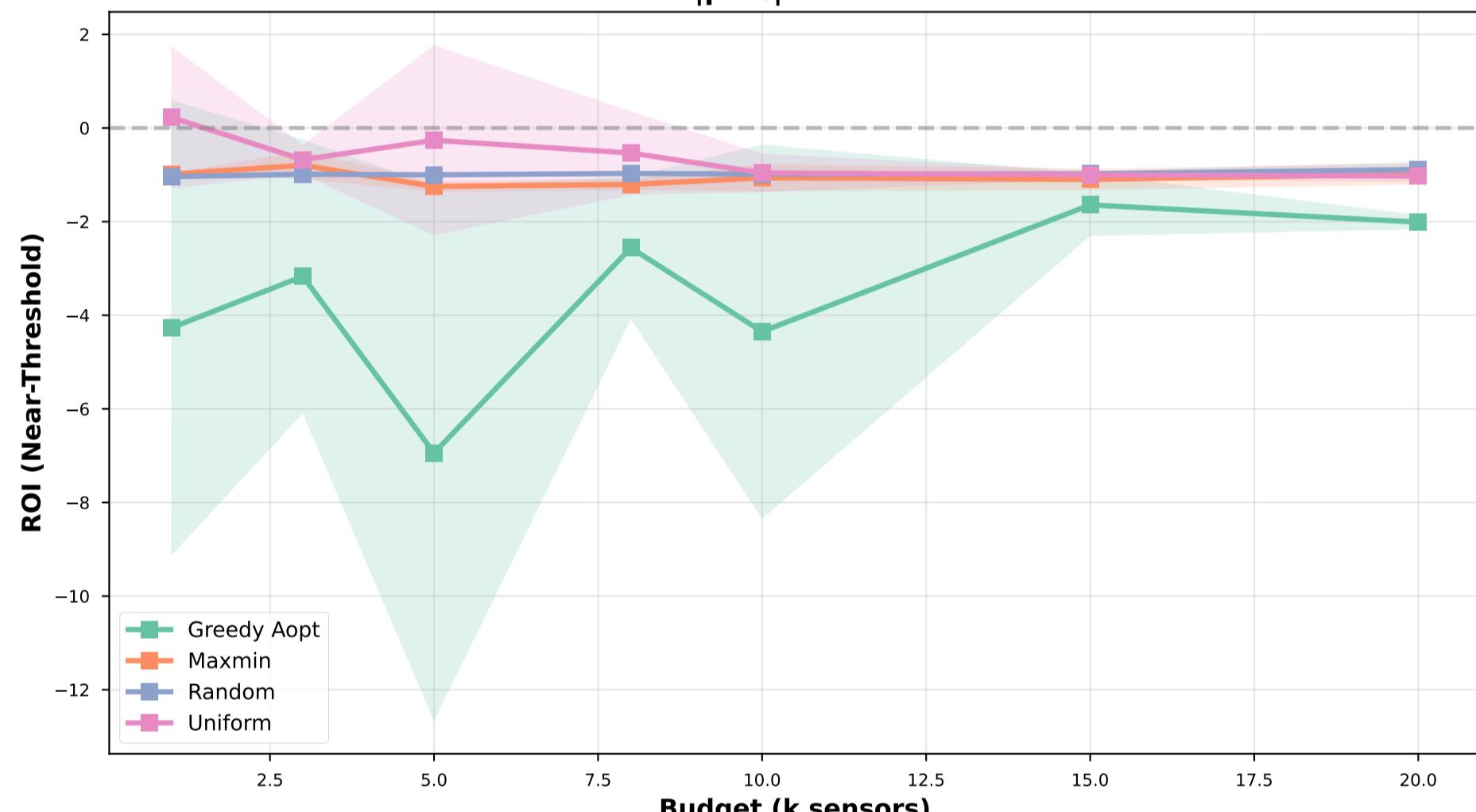
$ROI = (\text{Savings} - \text{Cost}) / \text{Cost}$

Note: `expected_loss_gbp` is domain-scaled



ROI vs Budget (Near-Threshold Subset Only)

$|\mu - \tau| \leq 1.0\sigma$



Net Benefit = Savings - Cost
(Positive = Profitable, Domain-Scaled)

