

# **National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS): 2020**

## **Data on Mental Health Treatment Facilities**

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES  
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration

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# HIGHLIGHTS

This report presents findings from the 2020 National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), an annual census of all known facilities in the United States, both public and private, that provide mental health treatment services to people with mental illness.<sup>1</sup>

Planned and directed by the Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (CBHSQ) of the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, the N-MHSS is designed to collect data on the location, characteristics, and utilization of organized mental health treatment services for facilities within the scope of the survey throughout the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and other jurisdictions.<sup>2</sup>

It is important to note that values in charts, narrative lists, and percentage distributions are calculated using actual raw numbers and rounded for presentation in this report; calculations using rounded values may produce different results.

- In 2020, the response rate among facilities eligible to complete the survey was 89 percent [Table 1.1].
- A total of 12,595 facilities completed the survey. After excluding 320 facilities, 218 of which provided only administrative services and 102 that were uncategorized roll-up facilities, data from 12,275 eligible respondent facilities were included in this report [Table 1.1].

## Trends in Facility Characteristics 2016–2020

- There was a net decrease of 197 eligible responding facilities between 2019 and 2020, from 12,472 to 12,275 facilities [Table 2.1].
- Private non-profit organizations operated 63 percent of facilities in 2016 and 60 percent in 2020; private for-profit organizations operated 18 percent of facilities in 2016 and 21 percent of facilities in 2020 [Table 2.2].

## Facility Characteristics and Services

- Mental health treatment facilities could offer services in more than one type of service setting (e.g., inpatient, residential, outpatient). Of all mental health treatment facilities, 78 percent offered less-than-24-hour mental health treatment services in outpatient settings [Table 3.1].
- Approximately 40 percent of mental health treatment facilities were outpatient facilities [Table 3.1].
- Of all mental health treatment facilities, 81 percent were privately owned: 60 percent were operated by private non-profit organizations and 21 percent were operated by private for-profit organizations [Table 3.2].

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<sup>1</sup> In this report, entities responding to the N-MHSS are referred to as facilities.

<sup>2</sup> In the 2020 N-MHSS, the other jurisdictions consisted of American Samoa, Guam, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

- Group therapy was provided by more than 99 percent of psychiatric hospitals and by 96 percent of general hospitals with a separate psychiatric unit, RTCs for children, and multi-setting mental health facilities [Table 3.11b].
- Programs or groups designated or exclusively designed for persons 18 years and older with serious mental illness were offered by 51 percent of mental health treatment facilities; 53 percent of all facilities offered programs or groups designated or exclusively designed for persons with co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders [Table 3.14b].
- Most mental health treatment facilities accepted Medicaid (87 percent) or cash or self-payment (84 percent) for services [Table 3.17b].

### **Selected Facility Characteristics at the Regional and State Levels**

- California and New York had the largest total numbers of mental health treatment facilities (970 and 802 facilities, respectively). There were two other states that had more than 500 facilities each: Ohio and Pennsylvania (621 and 563 facilities, respectively). These four states combined accounted for 24 percent of all mental health treatment facilities that responded to the survey in 2020 [Tables 4.2a–b].
- Private non-profit organizations operated 60 percent of all mental health treatment facilities. The Census region with the largest proportion of mental health treatment facilities operated by private non-profit organizations was the Northeast (73 percent), followed by the Midwest (67 percent), West (56 percent), and South (49 percent). There were 10 states/jurisdictions in which 80 percent or more of all mental health treatment facilities were operated by private non-profit organizations [Tables 4.3a–b and Figure 14].
- Private for-profit organizations operated 21 percent of all mental health treatment facilities. The Census region with the largest proportion of mental health treatment facilities operated by private for-profit organizations was the South (27 percent), followed by the West, Midwest, and Northeast (26 percent, 16 percent, and 12 percent, respectively) [Tables 4.3a–b].
- In 13 states/jurisdictions, 40 percent or fewer of facilities provided 24-hour mental health treatment services in an inpatient setting through a general hospital (Arizona, Colorado, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Nevada, Puerto Rico, South Dakota, Texas, Vermont, Washington, and Wyoming) [Table 4.4b].
- The dedicated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups most commonly offered by facilities were for persons with co-occurring mental and substance use disorders (53 percent), persons 18 years and older with serious mental illness (51 percent), persons who have experienced trauma (excluding persons with a post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) diagnosis) (48 percent), and persons with post-traumatic stress disorder (46 percent) [Tables 4.14a–b].
- The proportion of mental health treatment facilities that provided treatment services in languages other than English was 75 percent, ranging from 74 percent in the South, Midwest, and Northeast, each, to 79 percent in the West. Staff provided treatment services in Spanish at 52 percent of facilities in the West, 38 percent in the Northeast, 27 percent in the South, and 18 percent in the Midwest [Table 4.15].

## **Client Characteristics**

- Of the 77,622 clients who received mental health treatment services in inpatient settings on April 30, 2020, 27 percent were in general hospitals, 38 percent were in public psychiatric hospitals, and 29 percent were in private psychiatric hospitals [Tables 5.1a–b].
- Of the 43,744 clients who received mental health treatment services in residential settings on April 30, 2020, 33 percent were in RTCs for children, and 27 percent were in RTCs for adults [Tables 5.2a–b].
- Of the 3,593,843 clients who received less-than-24-hour mental health treatment services in outpatient settings at least once in April 2020 and who were still enrolled in treatment on April 30, 2020, 45 percent were served in outpatient mental health facilities, 31 percent were served in community mental health centers, and 9 percent were served in VA facilities [Tables 5.3a–b].
- Of the 3,715,209 clients enrolled in mental health treatment services on April 30, 2020, an estimated 22 percent were diagnosed with co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders [Table 5.4].

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# **Chapter 1**

## **Description of the National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS)**

This report presents findings from the 2020 National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS) conducted from March 2020 through January 2021. The N-MHSS collects information from all known facilities within the scope of the survey in the United States, both public and private, that provide mental health treatment services to people with mental illness.<sup>3</sup> The Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (CBHSQ) of the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, plans and directs the N-MHSS.

The N-MHSS provides a mechanism for quantifying the dynamic character and composition of the U.S. mental health treatment delivery system. It is the only source of national- and state-level data on the mental health services delivery system reported by both publicly and privately operated specialty mental health treatment facilities. The N-MHSS is designed to collect data on the location, characteristics, and utilization of organized mental health treatment services for facilities within the scope of the survey throughout the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and other jurisdictions.<sup>4</sup> The N-MHSS complements, but does not duplicate, the information collected through SAMHSA's survey of substance abuse treatment facilities, the National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS).

The objective of the N-MHSS is to collect data that can be used to:

- assist SAMHSA and state and local governments in assessing the nature and extent of services provided in state-funded, state-operated, private non-profit, and for-profit mental health treatment facilities, and in forecasting mental health treatment resource requirements;
- update SAMHSA's Inventory of Behavioral Health Services (I-BHS), an inventory of all known mental health and substance abuse treatment facilities in the United States, which can be used as a frame for future surveys of these facilities;
- describe the nature and scope of mental health treatment services and conduct comparative analyses for the nation and states; and
- update the information in the mental health component of SAMHSA's online Behavioral Health Treatment Services Locator, which includes a searchable database of public and private facilities for the provision of mental health treatment. The Locator is available at <https://findtreatment.samhsa.gov>

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<sup>3</sup> In this report, entities responding to the N-MHSS are referred to as facilities.

<sup>4</sup> In the 2020 N-MHSS, the other jurisdictions consisted of American Samoa, Guam, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

## Data Collection Procedures for the 2020 N-MHSS

### *Field period and reference date*

The field period for the 2020 N-MHSS, which included mailing and data collection operations, ran from March 26, 2020, through January 8, 2021. The reference date was April 30, 2020.

### *Survey universe*

The survey universe for the 2020 N-MHSS included 15,421 facilities across the United States and other jurisdictions [Table 1.1]. Most facilities in the 2020 N-MHSS frame were identified from the updated database produced after fielding the 2010 and 2014 N-MHSS, and further supplemented by the 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, and 2019 mental health augmentations, as well as by new facilities that states requested be added to the I-BHS.

### *Survey coverage*

The following types of mental health treatment facilities were included in the 2020 N-MHSS:

- *Psychiatric hospitals* are facilities licensed and operated as either state/public psychiatric hospitals or as state-licensed private psychiatric hospitals that primarily provide 24-hour inpatient care to persons with mental illness. They may also provide 24-hour residential care and/or less-than-24-hour care (i.e., outpatient, partial hospitalization/day treatment), but these additional service settings are not requirements.
- *General hospitals* with a separate inpatient psychiatric unit are licensed general hospitals (public or private) that provide inpatient mental health services in separate psychiatric units. These units must have specifically allocated staff and space for the treatment of persons with mental illness. The units may be located in the hospital itself or in a separate building that is owned by the hospital.
- *Veterans Affairs (VA) medical centers* are facilities operated by the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs, including general hospitals with separate psychiatric inpatient units, residential treatment programs, and/or psychiatric outpatient clinics.
- *Certified community behavioral health clinics* are responsible for directly providing (or contracting with partner organizations to provide) nine types of services, with an emphasis on the provision of 24-hour crisis care, utilization of evidence-based practices, care coordination, and integration with physical health care.
- *Partial hospitalization/day treatment mental health facilities* provide only partial-day mental health services to ambulatory clients, typically in sessions of three or more hours on a regular schedule. A psychiatrist generally assumes the medical responsibility for all clients and/or for the direction of their mental health treatment.
- *Outpatient mental health facilities* provide only outpatient mental health services to ambulatory clients, typically for less than three hours at a single visit. A psychiatrist generally assumes the medical responsibility for all clients and/or for the direction of their mental health treatment.

- *Residential treatment centers (RTCs) for children* are facilities not licensed as psychiatric hospitals that primarily provide individually planned programs of mental health treatment in a residential care setting for children under age 18 years. (Some RTCs for children may also treat young adults.) RTCs for children must have a clinical program that is directed by a psychiatrist, psychologist, social worker, or psychiatric nurse who has a master's or doctoral degree.
- *Residential treatment centers (RTCs) for adults* are facilities not licensed as psychiatric hospitals that primarily provide individually planned programs of mental health treatment in a residential care setting for adults.
- *Multi-setting mental health facilities*<sup>5</sup> provide mental health services in two or more service settings (non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or day treatment/partial hospitalization), and are not classified as a psychiatric hospital, general hospital, medical center, or residential treatment center.
- *Community mental health centers (CMHCs)* provide either (1) outpatient services, including specialized outpatient services for children, the elderly, individuals who are chronically mentally ill, and residents of its mental health service area who have been discharged from inpatient treatment at a mental health facility; (2) 24-hour emergency care services; (3) day treatment or other partial hospitalization services, or psychosocial rehabilitation services; or (4) screening for patients being considered for admission to state mental health facilities to determine the appropriateness of the admission. To be classified as a CMHC, a facility must meet applicable licensing or certification requirements for CMHCs in the state in which it is located.
- *Other types of residential treatment facilities* refers to facilities not licensed as psychiatric hospitals. The primary purpose of other types of residential treatment facilities is to provide individually planned programs of mental health treatment services in a residential care setting; such facilities are not specifically for children or adults only.
- *Other* refers to another type of hospital or mental health facility not defined in the categories above.

#### *Exclusions*

The survey universe for the 2020 N-MHSS excluded: (1) Department of Defense (DoD) military treatment facilities, (2) individual private practitioners or small group practices not licensed as a mental health clinic or center, and (3) jails or prisons.

Facilities are not eligible for inclusion in the survey universe if they only provide one or more of the following services: crisis intervention services, psychosocial rehabilitation, cognitive rehabilitation, intake, referral, mental health evaluation, health promotion, psychoeducational services, transportation services, respite services, consumer-run/peer support services, housing services, or legal advocacy. Residential facilities whose primary function is not to provide specialty mental health treatment services are also not eligible for inclusion in the survey universe for the N-MHSS.

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<sup>5</sup> The classification of psychiatric hospital, general hospital, medical center, or residential treatment center—any of which can offer mental health services in two or more service settings—takes precedence over a multi-setting classification.

## **Content**

The 2020 N-MHSS instrument, which appears in its print format as Appendix A, is a nineteen-page document with 41 numbered questions. Topics included:

- facility type, operation, and primary treatment focus;
- facility treatment characteristics (e.g., settings of care; mental health treatment modalities, pharmacotherapies; supportive services and practices; services provided to clients with co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders; dedicated or exclusively designed programs or groups offered; seclusion or restraint practices; and crisis intervention team availability);
- facility operating characteristics (e.g., age groups accepted; availability of treatment services provided in non-English languages and in sign language for the deaf and hard-of-hearing; and smoking policy);
- facility management characteristics (e.g., quality improvement practices; use of electronic resources to accomplish work activities; licensure, certification, and accreditation; sources of payment and funding); and
- client characteristics.

A two-page addendum to the 2020 N-MHSS instrument, also presented in Appendix A, included questions for Veterans Affairs (VA) facilities about standardized processes or workflows for appropriate referrals; suicide prevention services offered; follow-up of mental health clients with suicidal thoughts and behavior; the timing of staff training in suicide prevention strategies; suicide risk screening programs implemented; identification of warning signs for suicide and violence; universal client suicide risk assessment; and the number of full-time suicide prevention coordinators (SPCs), care managers for high suicide risk clients, and program support assistants for high risk clients employed. Data from the VA addendum is presented in Chapter 6.

### *Data collection*

There were three data collection modes employed: a secure web-based questionnaire, a paper questionnaire sent by mail, and a computer-assisted telephone interview (CATI). Approximately four weeks before the survey reference date (April 30, 2020), SAMHSA mailed letters to the attention of the facility directors of all eligible facilities to alert them to expect the survey and to request their participation in the N-MHSS (Appendix B). The letter also served to update records with new address information received from the U.S. Postal Service. A data collection packet (including SAMHSA cover letter, state-specific letter of support, information on completing the survey on the web, and fact sheet of frequently asked questions) was mailed to each facility on April 30, 2020. The web-based survey also became available at the same time. At this point, each facility had the option of completing the questionnaire via the secure survey website or asking for a paper questionnaire to complete and return via postal mail. In August 2020, another, similar packet was sent to non-responding facilities, this time including a copy of the questionnaire, a definitions packet, and a postage-paid return envelope.

During the data collection phase, contract personnel were available by telephone to answer facilities' questions concerning the survey. Facilities completing the questionnaire on the Internet had access to hyperlinks to an information site containing definitions of the survey elements. Multiple reminder

letters were sent to non-respondents over the course of the data collection period via fax, mail, and e-mail. To increase the survey response rate, state mental health agency representatives were contacted during the data collection period to inform them of their state's progress and to request additional help in encouraging responses. Blaise®-to-web follow-up (assisted telephone interviews) of non-respondents began in August 2020 and ended in January 2021.

#### *Eligibility and unit response rate*

*Table 1.1* presents a summary of eligibility and response rate information. Of the 15,421 mental health treatment facilities in the survey, 8 percent were found to be ineligible for the survey, because they did not provide mental health treatment services, had a primary treatment focus of substance abuse services or general health care, provided treatment for incarcerated persons only (i.e., in jails or prisons, were an individual or small group mental health practice not licensed or certified as a mental health center or clinic, or were closed.

**Table 1.1. N-MHSS facilities, by status and mode of response: 2020**

	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
<b>Total facilities in survey</b>	<b>15,421</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Closed/ineligible	1,234	8.0
Eligible	14,187	92.0
<b>Total eligible</b>	<b>14,187</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Non-respondents	1,592	11.2
Respondents	12,595	88.8
Excluded from report (administrative only)	218	1.5
Uncategorized roll-ups <sup>1</sup>	102	0.7
Eligible for report	12,275	86.5
<b>Mode of response</b>	<b>12,275</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Internet	11,785	96.0
Mail	113	0.9
Telephone	377	3.1

<sup>1</sup> Facilities whose client counts were included in or “rolled into” other facilities’ counts, and whose facility characteristics were not reported separately.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

#### **Facility Reporting and Selection for the 2020 N-MHSS Report**

Of the 14,187 facilities eligible for the survey, 89 percent completed the survey, including 218 facilities that did not provide direct mental health treatment services [Table 1.1]. (These 218 facilities, which provided administrative services only, were excluded from the report but have been included in SAMHSA’s online Behavioral Health Treatment Services Locator.) An additional 102 facilities whose client counts were included in or rolled into other facilities’ client counts—and whose facility characteristics were not reported separately—were also excluded from this report. After excluding the 218 facilities that provided only administrative services and the 102 uncategorized roll-up facilities, data from 12,275 eligible respondent facilities were included in the 2020 N-MHSS report.

Of the respondents that were eligible for the report, 96 percent completed the survey on the web, 1 percent through the mail, and 3 percent on the telephone.

## **Quality Assurance**

All completed mail questionnaires underwent a manual review for consistency and missing data. Calls to facilities clarified questionable responses and obtained missing data. After data entry, automated quality assurance reviews were conducted. The reviews incorporated the rules used in manual editing plus consistency checks not readily identified by manual review. The web-based questionnaire was programmed to be self-editing; that is, respondents were prompted to complete missing responses and to confirm or correct inconsistent responses on critical items. The CATI questionnaire was similarly programmed.

## **Response Rates**

The final unit response rate among facilities eligible for the survey was 89 percent. Extensive follow-up during data collection and careful editing maximized item response; the item response rates averaged 94 percent across all 247 separate items and 93 percent across all 270 items when including the VA addendum (see Appendix D).

## **Data Considerations and Limitations**

As with any data collection effort, certain procedural considerations and data limitations must be taken into account when interpreting data from the 2020 N-MHSS. Some general issues are listed below. Considerations and limitations of specific data items are discussed where the data are presented.

- The N-MHSS is a voluntary survey, and while every effort is made to obtain responses from all known mental health treatment facilities within the scope of the survey, some facilities did not respond. There was no adjustment for the 11 percent facility non-response.
- The N-MHSS is a point-prevalence survey. It provides information on the mental health treatment system and its clients as of a pre-selected reference date (April 30, 2020). Client counts reported here do not represent annual totals. Rather, the N-MHSS provides a snapshot of mental health treatment facilities and clients on an average day or month.
- Multiple responses were allowed for certain questionnaire items (e.g., services provided in non-English languages and type of payment or insurance accepted for mental health treatment services). Tabulations of data for these items include the total number of facilities reporting each response category.

## **Organization of the Report**

The balance of this report is organized into the following chapters:

- Chapter 2 presents trends in facility characteristics between 2016 and 2020.
- Chapter 3 describes key characteristics of facilities and the programs and services they provided in 2020.

- Chapter 4 presents Census region- and state-level detail for some of the tables presented in Chapter 3.
- Chapter 5 describes key characteristics of clients in mental health treatment on April 30, 2020.
- Chapter 6 presents selected characteristics of Veterans Affairs facilities.
- Appendix A contains the 2020 N-MHSS mail survey questionnaire.
- Appendix B contains details of the data collection procedures.
- Appendix C contains a description of the methodology used to unroll client counts.
- Appendix D contains information on item response rates.
- Appendix E contains the list of contributors.

It should be noted that the 2020 N-MHSS findings as discussed in Chapters 2–6 of this report, as well as all figures, have been rounded to whole numbers to assist the reader. Please note that percentage distributions in Chapter 2–6 tables and figures may not add to 100 percent due to rounding.

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## CHAPTER 2

### TRENDS IN FACILITY CHARACTERISTICS

This chapter presents trends in facility characteristics between 2016 and 2020.

#### **Number of Facilities**

*Table 2.1.* The total number of mental health treatment facilities remained stable between 2016 and 2020. There was considerable turnover from year to year in the individual facilities responding to the survey: Between 86 and 92 percent of the facilities responding to a survey had also responded to the previous year's survey. Between 9 and 12 percent of the facilities from year-to-year closed, were no longer providing mental health treatment services, or did not respond to the current year's survey. However, those facilities were replaced by similar facilities that had not responded in the previous year.

There was a net decrease of 197 eligible responding facilities between 2019 and 2020, from 12,472 to 12,275 facilities. Of the facilities that responded to the 2020 survey, 89 percent had also responded to the 2019 survey, and 11 percent were new to the 2020 survey or did not respond in 2019. Of the facilities that responded in 2019, 12 percent had closed, were no longer providing mental health treatment, or did not respond in 2020.

#### **Facility Operation**

*Table 2.2.* The operational structure of the mental health treatment system (i.e., the types of entities responsible for operating facilities) had some notable changes between 2016 and 2020.

- Private non-profit organizations operated 63 percent of all facilities in 2016 and 60 percent of facilities in 2020.
- Private for-profit organizations operated 18 percent of all facilities in 2016 and 21 percent of facilities in 2020.
- State mental health authorities (SMHAs) operated 20 percent of facilities in 2016 and 18 percent of facilities in 2020.
- Regional/district authorities or county, local, or municipal governments operated 38 percent of facilities in 2016 and less than 38 percent of facilities in 2020.
- Tribal governments operated less than 1 percent of facilities each year between 2016 and 2020.
- The Department of Veterans Affairs operated 20 percent of facilities in 2016 and 24 percent of facilities in 2020.

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## CHAPTER 3

# FACILITY CHARACTERISTICS AND SERVICES

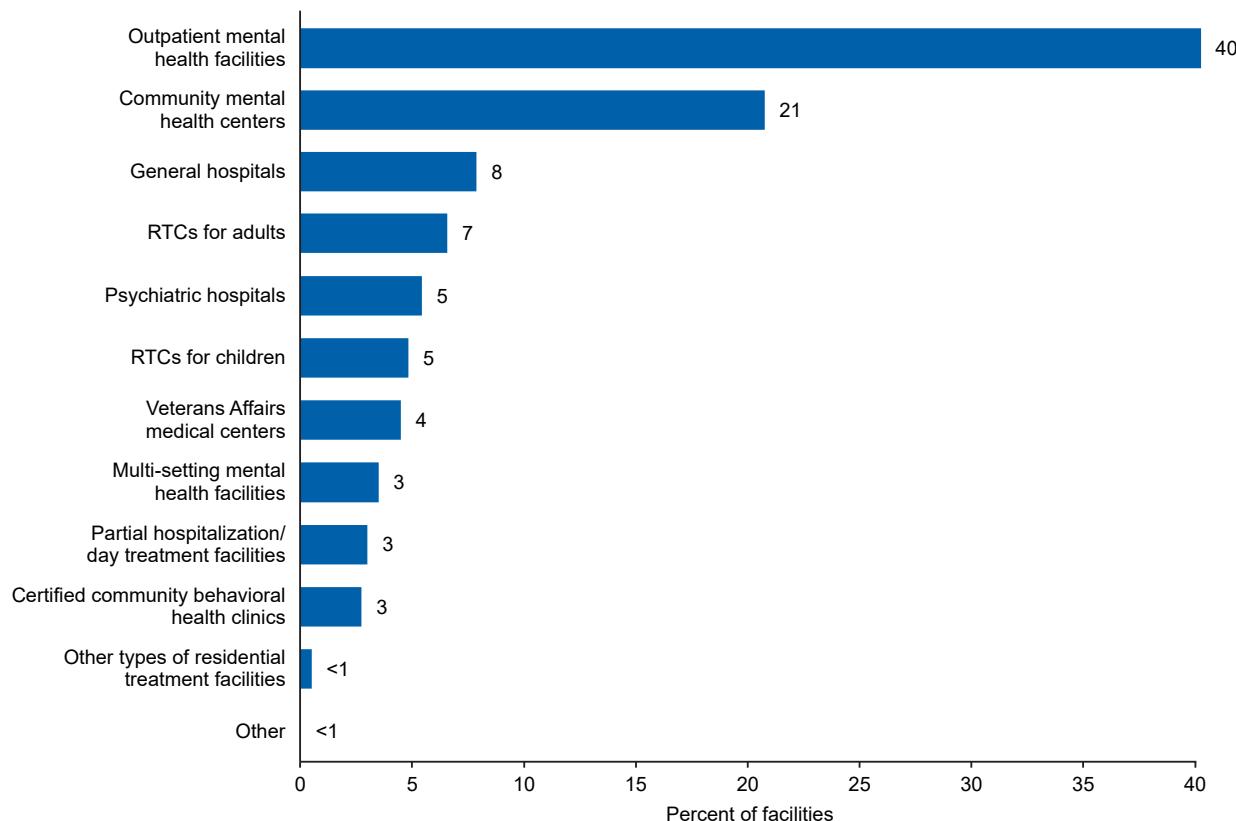
This chapter describes key features of mental health treatment facilities included in the 2020 N-MHSS. See Chapter 1 for definitions of the types of mental health treatment facilities included in the N-MHSS.

### Facility Type and Facility Operation

*Table 3.1 and Figure 1.* Facilities were classified according to one of the following facility type categories: psychiatric hospitals, general hospitals, residential treatment centers (RTCs) for children, RTCs for adults, community mental health centers, certified community behavioral health clinics, outpatient mental health facilities (including facilities that provide mental health treatment services in outpatient or partial hospitalization/day treatment settings), other types of residential treatment facilities, multi-setting mental health facilities, Veterans Affairs (VA) medical centers, or other.

*Figure 1* presents the percent distribution of the 12,275 facilities by type of facility.

**Figure 1. Facility type: 2020**

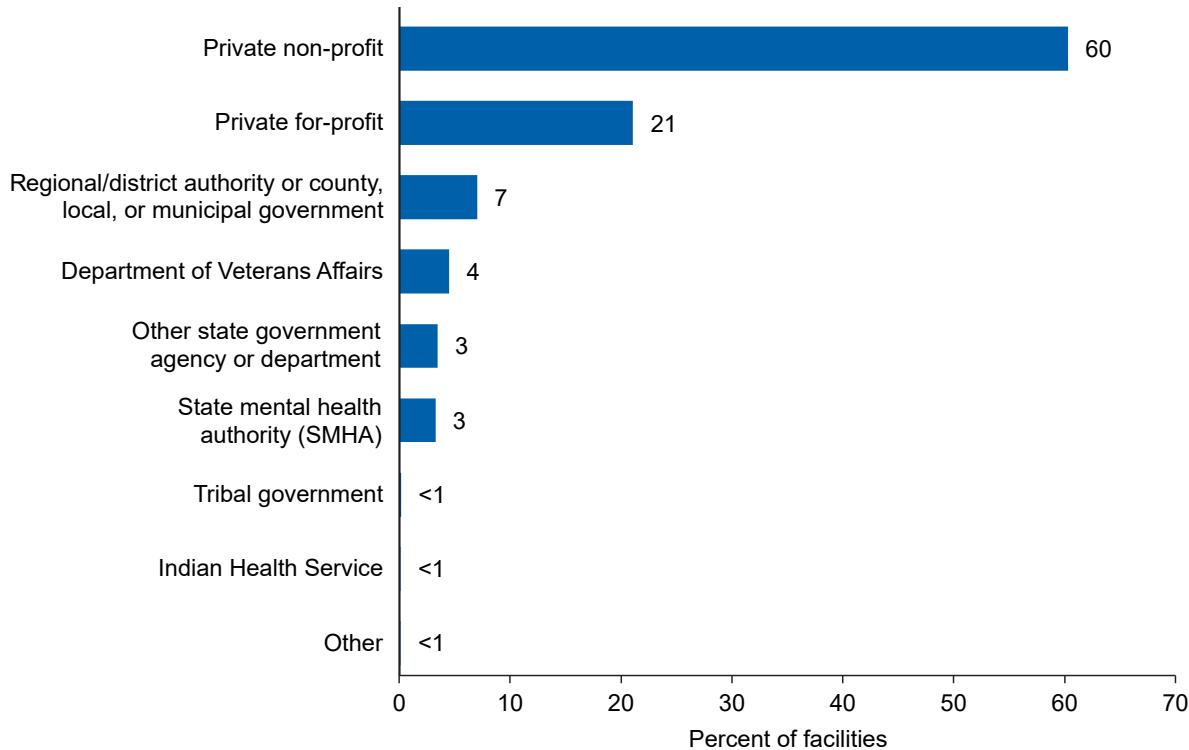


NOTE: General hospitals include only non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

*Table 3.2 and Figure 2.* Facilities were asked about the type of entity responsible for their operation. Of all 12,275 facilities, 60 percent were operated by private non-profit organizations. Next were private for-profit organizations (21 percent) and regional/district authorities or county, local, or municipal governments (7 percent).

**Figure 2. Facility operation: 2020**



SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

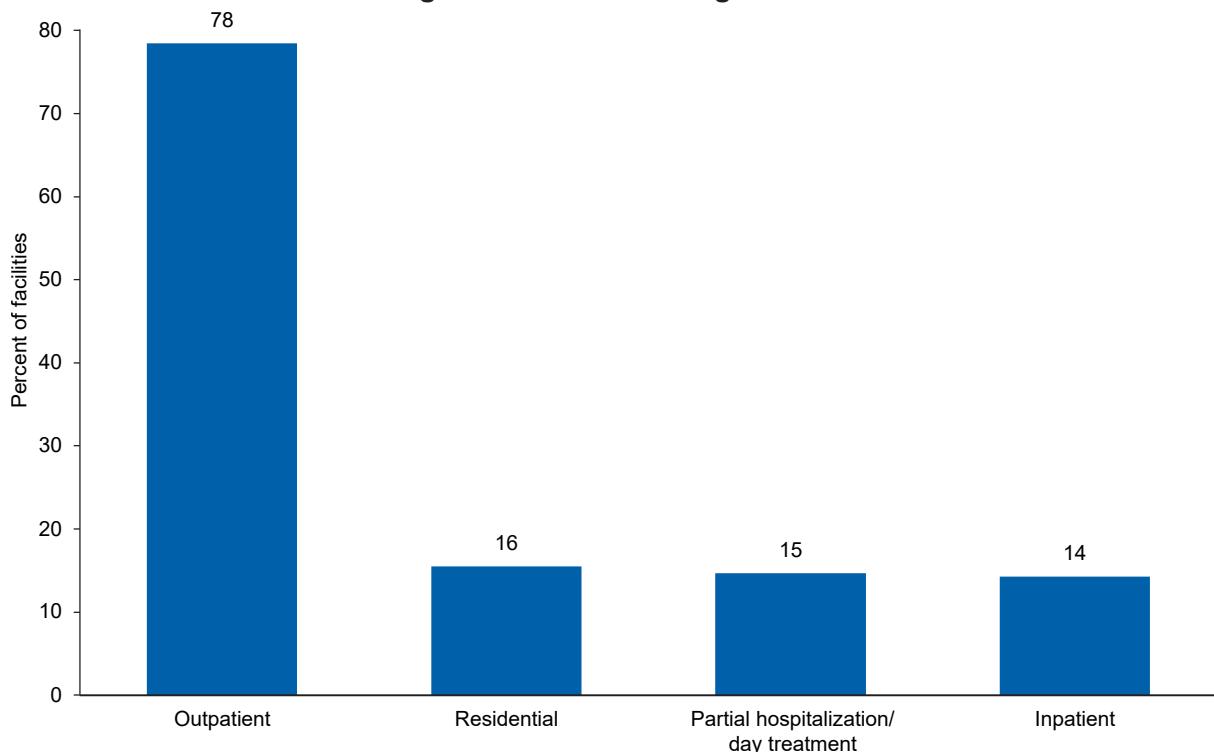
### Service Settings Offered

*Table 3.1 and Figure 3.* The four service settings (levels of care) in which facilities offered mental health treatment services were 24-hour hospital inpatient settings (inpatient), 24-hour residential settings (residential), less-than-24-hour partial hospitalization/day treatment settings (partial hospitalization/day treatment), and less-than-24-hour outpatient settings (outpatient). A facility could offer care in more than one service setting.

*Figure 3.* Of all 12,275 mental health treatment facilities, 78 percent offered less-than-24-hour mental health treatment services in outpatient settings, 16 percent offered 24-hour residential settings, 15 percent offered less-than-24-hour partial hospitalization/day treatment settings, and 14 percent offered 24-hour inpatient settings.

Among outpatient mental health facilities, more than 99 percent offered less-than-24-hour outpatient mental health treatment service settings, 5 percent offered less-than-24-hour partial hospitalization/day treatment service settings, less than 1 percent offered 24-hour residential service settings, and none offered 24-hour hospital inpatient service settings.

**Figure 3. Service settings: 2020**



NOTE: Facilities may offer more than one service setting.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

- Among psychiatric hospitals, 99 percent offered 24-hour hospital inpatient service settings. Greater proportions of private psychiatric hospitals (47 percent) than public psychiatric hospitals (5 percent) offered less-than-24-hour partial hospitalization/day treatment service settings. Greater proportions of private psychiatric hospitals (46 percent) than public psychiatric hospitals (13 percent) also offered less-than-24-hour outpatient mental health treatment service settings.
- Among multi-setting facilities, 94 percent offered less-than-24-hour outpatient mental health treatment service settings, 56 percent offered less-than-24-hour partial hospitalization/day treatment, 51 percent offered 24-hour residential service settings, and 1 percent offered 24-hour hospital inpatient service settings.
- All VA medical centers offered less-than-24-hour outpatient mental health treatment service settings, while 18 percent offered 24-hour hospital inpatient service settings.
- Among community mental health centers, 99 percent offered less-than-24-hour outpatient mental health treatment service settings, 12 percent offered less-than-24-hour partial hospitalization/day treatment, 1 percent offered 24-hour hospital inpatient service settings, and 1 percent offered 24-hour residential service settings.

#### Facility Size

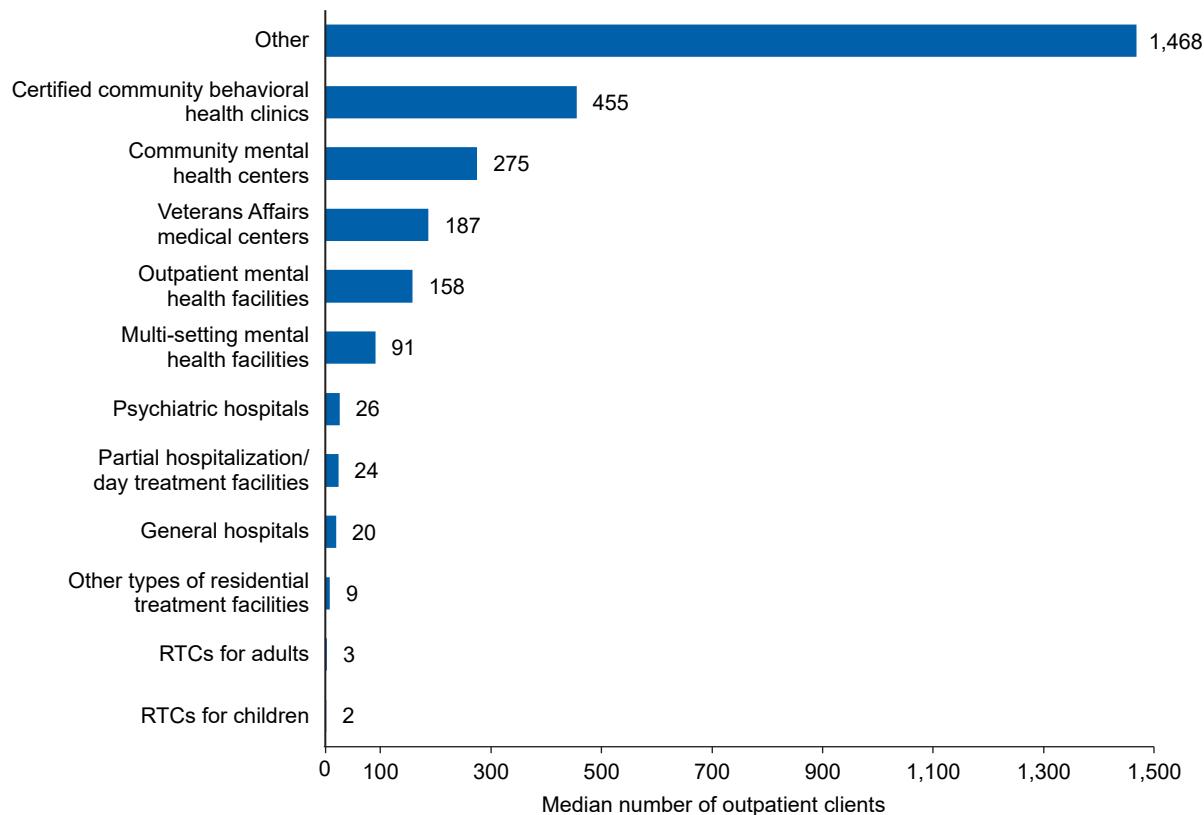
*Tables 3.3–3.9.* For inpatient and residential settings, facility size is defined by the number of clients in mental health treatment on April 30, 2020. For outpatient settings, facility size is defined by

the number of clients in mental health treatment during April 2020 who were still enrolled (active clients) on April 30, 2020.

As presented in Tables 3.3, 3.5, and 3.7, about 30 times as many active clients were treated on April 30, 2020, in outpatient settings overall than residents in inpatient and residential settings combined. The median number of persons treated was 156 in outpatient settings, 20 in inpatient settings, and 12 in residential settings [Table 3.9].

*Figure 4* shows that among outpatient facilities, certified community behavioral health clinics had the largest median number of clients (455 clients); next were community mental health centers (275 clients), VA medical centers (187 clients), and outpatient mental health treatment facilities (158 clients).

**Figure 4. Median number of outpatient clients per facility, by facility type: 2020**

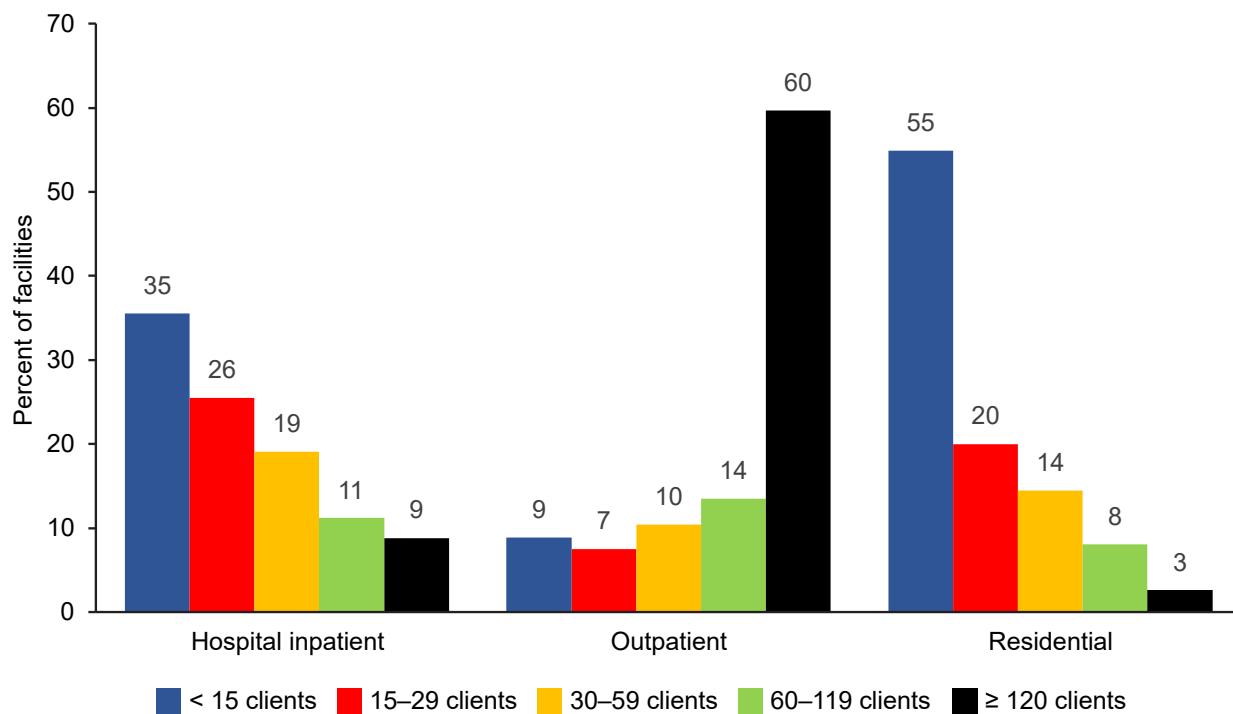


SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

*Tables 3.4, 3.6, and 3.8.* For each type of service setting, facilities were sorted into five groups based on the total number of clients receiving services (inpatient and residential) on April 30, 2020, or active clients on April 30, 2020 (outpatient). The smallest size class of facilities were defined as having fewer than 15 clients and the largest as having 120 clients or more.

- Combined, inpatient and residential settings accounted for more small-size facilities than outpatient settings.
- Among inpatient settings, 35 percent had fewer than 15 clients, ranging from 10 percent of public psychiatric hospitals to 62 percent of community mental health centers [Table 3.4 and Figure 5].
- Of residential settings with more than one reported facility, 55 percent had fewer than 15 clients, ranging from 17 percent of private psychiatric hospitals to 93 percent of outpatient mental health facilities [Table 3.6 and Figure 5].
- Of outpatient settings, 60 percent had 120 or more clients, ranging from 2 percent of R TCs for adults to 84 percent of certified community behavioral health clinics [Table 3.8 and Figure 5].

**Figure 5. Facility size, by service setting: April 30, 2020**



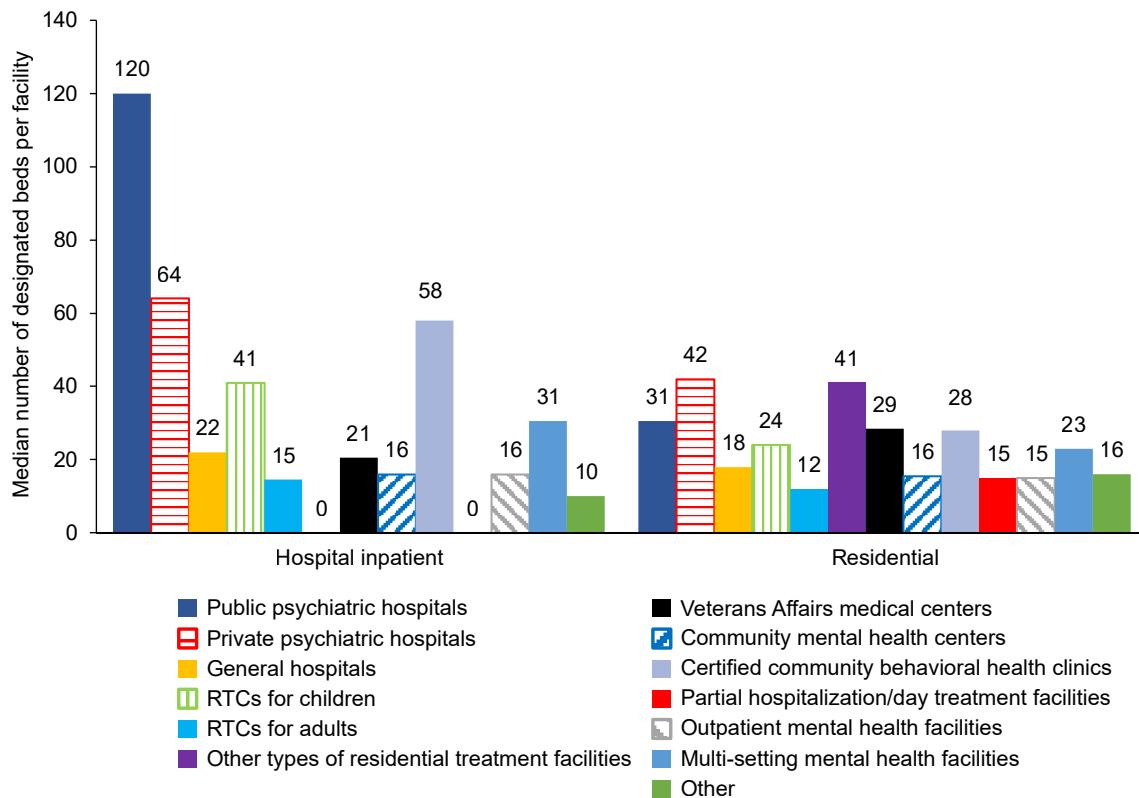
SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

## Facility Capacity and Utilization Rates

*Table 3.10 and Figure 6.* Facilities reported the number of hospital inpatient and residential (non-hospital) beds designated for mental health treatment on April 30, 2020.

- Facilities serving inpatient clients reported that 85,948 beds were designated for inpatient treatment. Overall, there was an average of 56 designated inpatient beds per facility.
- Facilities serving residential clients reported that 46,828 beds were designated for residential treatment, with an average of 30 designated residential beds per facility.

**Figure 6. Median number of designated beds for mental health treatment, by service setting and facility type: April 30, 2020**



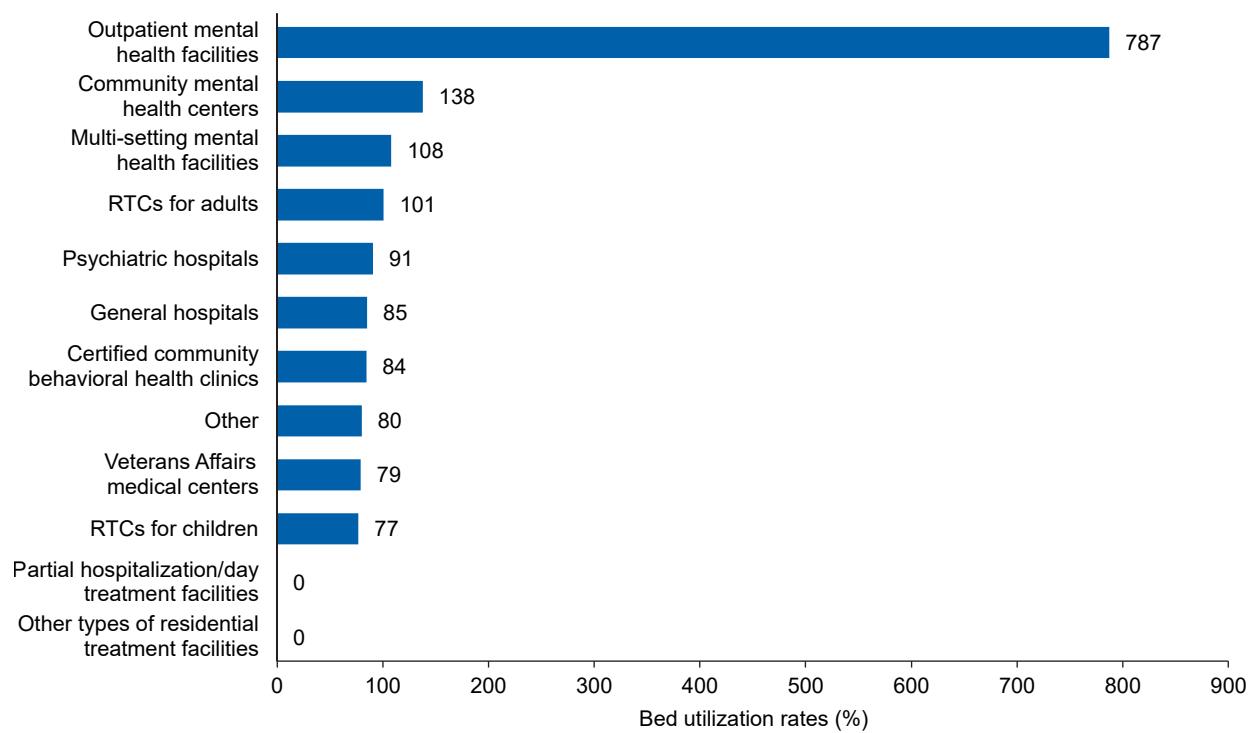
SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

- Public psychiatric hospitals had the highest median number of designated beds per inpatient facility (120 beds), while private psychiatric hospitals had the highest median number of designated beds per residential facility (42 beds) [Figure 6].

Utilization rates were calculated by dividing the number of hospital inpatient or residential clients by the number of designated hospital inpatient or designated residential beds, respectively. Given that mental health treatment clients may also occupy non-designated beds, utilization rates could be more than 100 percent. For example, a facility may have more residential clients than residential-designated beds; therefore, the additional residential clients may occupy inpatient-designated beds.

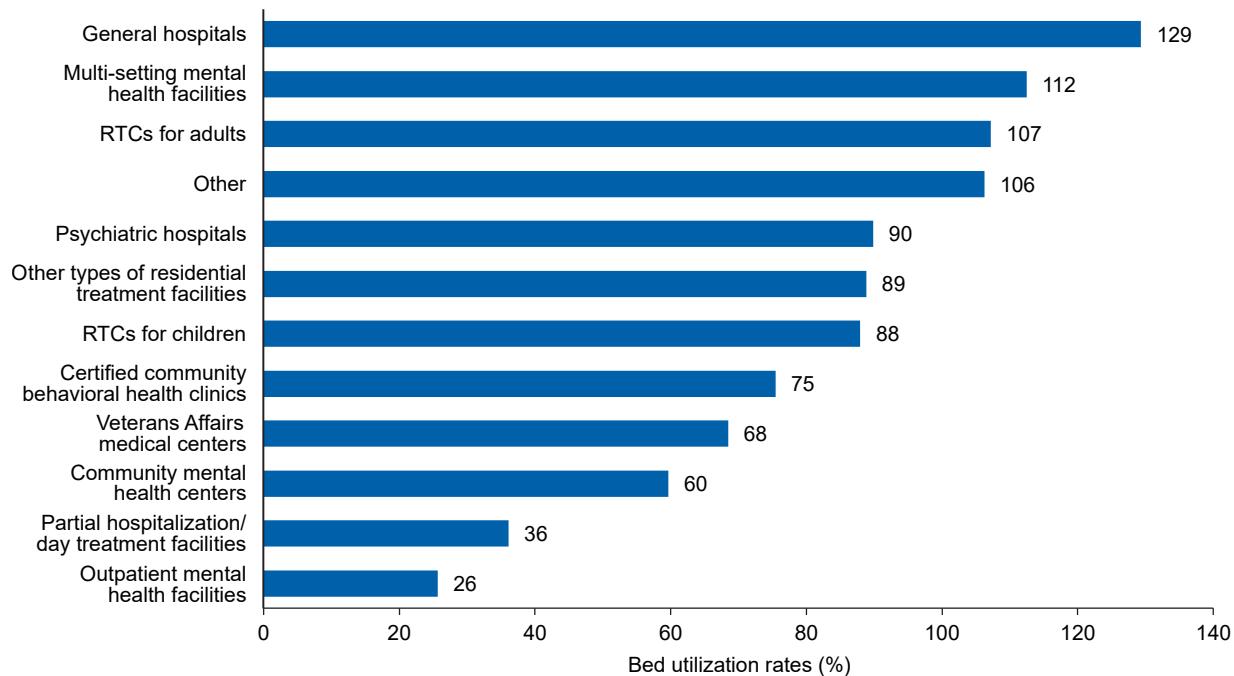
- Overall, facilities were utilizing 90 percent of designated inpatient beds and 93 percent of designated residential beds for the provision of mental health treatment services [Table 3.10].
- *Figure 7* illustrates that RTCs for children had the lowest inpatient bed utilization rate (77 percent). Outpatient mental health facilities, community mental health centers, multi-setting mental health facilities, and RTC for adults had inpatient bed utilization rates over 100 percent (787, 138, 108, and 101 percent, respectively), meaning that there were more clients receiving mental health treatment services in these facility types than there were beds.
- *Figure 8* presents residential (non-hospital) bed utilization rates, by facility type. General hospital, multi-setting mental health facilities, and RTCs for adults had residential bed utilization rates above 100 percent (129, 112, and 107 percent, respectively).

**Figure 7. Hospital inpatient bed utilization rates, by facility type: April 30, 2020**



SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Figure 8. Residential (non-hospital) bed utilization rates, by facility type: April 30, 2020**



SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

## Treatment Modalities

*Tables 3.11a–b.* Facilities indicated whether or not they offered specific types of mental health treatment modalities.

- Among eligible responding facilities, the most commonly offered treatment modalities were individual psychotherapy, cognitive behavioral therapy, group therapy, and trauma therapy.
- Individual psychotherapy was offered by at least three fifths of each facility type, ranging from 65 percent of residential treatment centers for adults to 98 percent of Veterans Affairs medical centers. Cognitive behavioral therapy was also offered by more than three fifths of each facility type, ranging from 63 percent of residential treatment centers for adults to 97 percent of certified community behavioral health clinics and multi-setting mental health facilities. Group therapy was offered by 99 percent of public and private psychiatric hospitals, each, and by 70 percent of residential treatment centers for adults.
- Approximately 94 percent of certified community behavioral health clinics and 92 percent of Veterans Affairs medical centers provided trauma therapy. By comparison, trauma therapy was provided by a smaller proportion of general hospitals (45 percent) and RTCs for adults (39 percent).
- The least common mental health treatment modality provided by facilities was ketamine infusion therapy, offered at 1 percent of all facilities. Ketamine infusion therapy was most commonly offered in Veterans Affairs medical centers and general hospitals (4 percent each).

## Services and Practices

*Tables 3.12a–b.* Facilities were asked if they provided specific supportive services and practices. A facility could provide supportive services and practices for more than one type of service or practice.

- The most common types of supportive services/practices were family psychoeducation (70 percent) and case management (69 percent).
- The percentage of mental health treatment facilities that offered case management ranged from 58 percent of partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities to 90 percent of certified community behavioral health clinics.
- Among VA medical centers, 96 percent offered suicide prevention services.
- The percentage of mental health treatment facilities that offered family psychoeducation ranged from 39 percent of RTCs for adults to 80 percent of multi-setting mental health facilities.
- The least common type of supportive services/practices offered was therapeutic foster care (5 percent). Other types of residential treatment facilities (21 percent), multi-setting mental health facilities (13 percent), and RTCs for children (10 percent) had the largest proportions of facilities that offered therapeutic foster care.

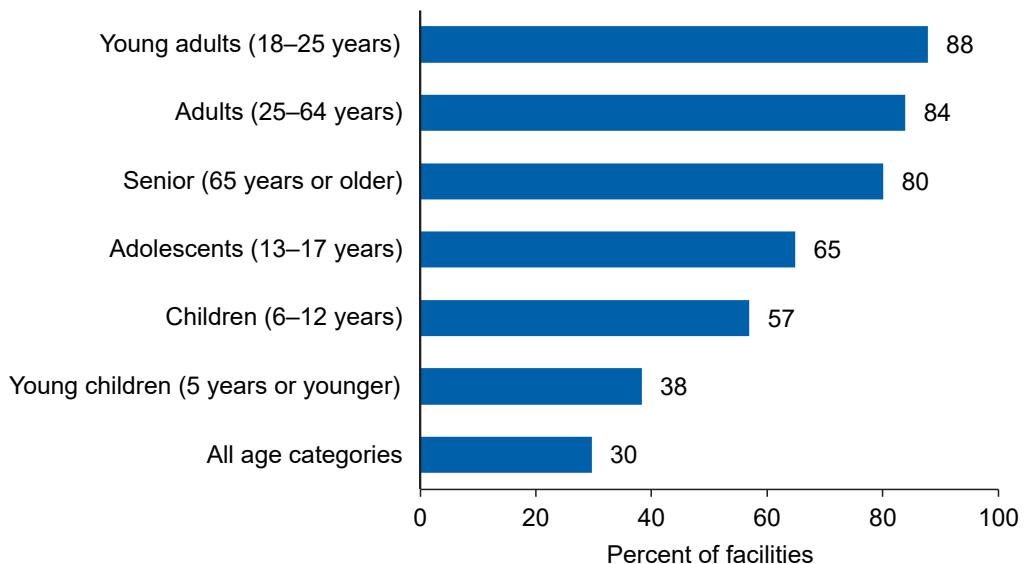
## Age Groups

*Table 3.13 and Figure 9.* Facilities were asked if they accepted the following age groups for treatment: young children (aged 5 years or younger), children (aged 6 to 12 years), adolescents (aged 13 to 17 years), young adults (aged 18 to 25 years), adults (aged 26 to 64 years), and seniors (aged 65 years or older). Facilities could accept more than one age group for treatment.

*Figure 9* presents the proportions of facilities that accepted various age groups for treatment.

- The most common age categories of clients accepted were young adults (88 percent), adults (84 percent), and seniors (80 percent).
- Less than a third (30 percent) of all facilities accepted persons of all ages for treatment.

**Figure 9. Age groups accepted for treatment: 2020**



NOTE: All age categories is a created variable that includes facilities that reported accepting each age group (i.e., children, adolescents, young adults, adults, and seniors).

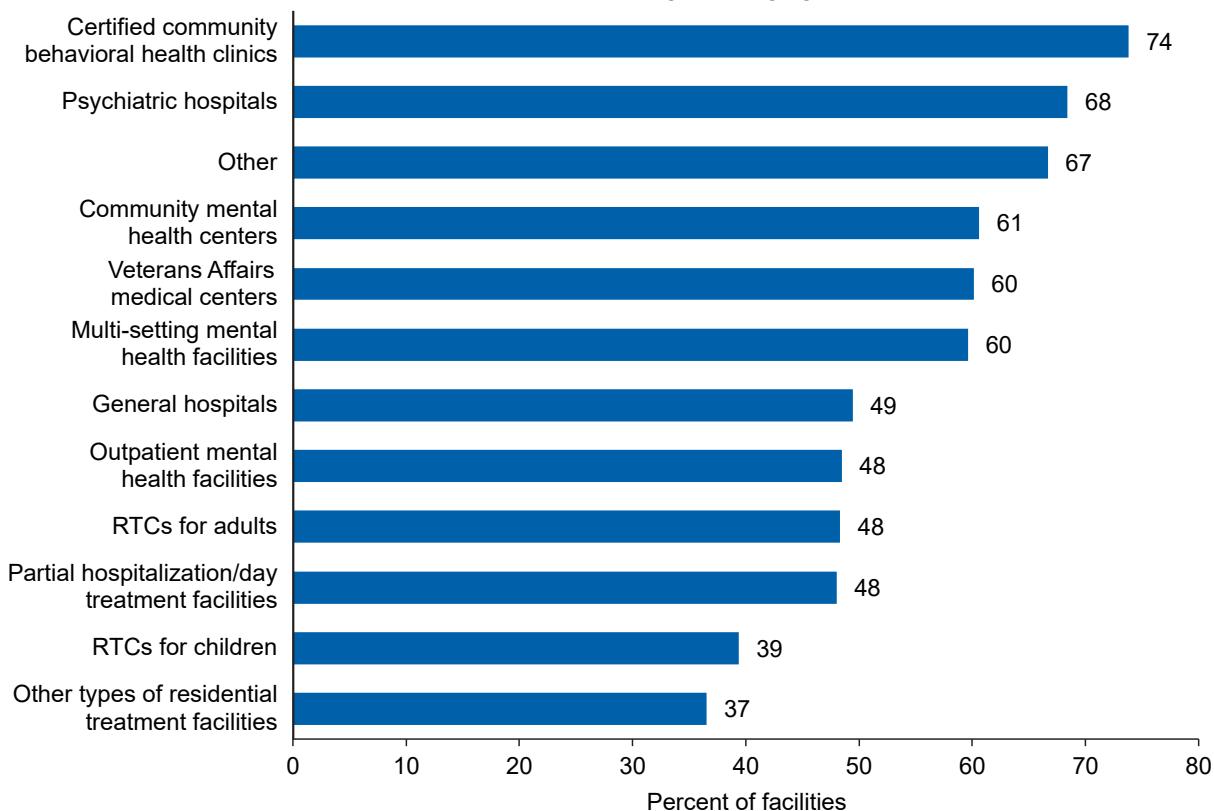
SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

## Dedicated or Exclusively Designed Treatment Programs or Groups for Specific Client Types

*Tables 3.14a–b and Figure 10.* Facilities were asked if they offered dedicated or exclusively designed programs or groups for specific client types.

- Among all types of mental health treatment facilities, close to half offered dedicated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups for persons 18 years and older with serious mental illness (51 percent).

**Figure 10. Facilities that offered programs for persons with co-occurring mental and substance use disorders, by facility type: 2020**



SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

- About 49 percent of outpatient mental health facilities provided dedicated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups for persons who have experienced trauma (excluding persons with a PTSD diagnosis) and 48 percent of outpatient mental health facilities provided dedicated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups for persons with co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders.
- With the exception of RTCs for children and other types of residential treatment, at least 40 percent of all facility types offered dedicated or exclusively designed programs or groups for persons 18 years and older with serious mental illness.
- Dedicated or exclusively designed programs or groups for persons with co-occurring mental and substance use disorders were most commonly offered by certified community behavioral clinics (74 percent), private psychiatric hospitals (73 percent), and community mental health centers (61 percent).
- Facility types serving a specific population had the highest proportion of facilities that offered programs exclusively designed for such populations. For example, 82 percent of RTCs for children operated programs designed for children/adolescents with serious emotional disturbance, compared with other facility types, among which this specific program was present between 0 percent and 59 percent of the time.

- VA medical centers had the highest proportion of facilities that offered exclusively designed programs or groups for veterans (99 percent) and for persons who have a diagnosis of post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) (77 percent).

### **Treatment Services Provided in Languages Other Than English and for the Deaf and Hard-of-Hearing**

*Table 3.15.* Facilities were asked if treatment services were provided in a language other than English, if staff provided the services in other languages, and in what other languages staff provided services. Facilities were also asked if they offered treatment services for the deaf and hard-of-hearing.

- Among all facilities, 75 percent provided treatment services in languages other than English. In 33 percent of all facilities, staff provided treatment services in Spanish.
- Greater proportions of certified community behavioral health clinics (92 percent), psychiatric hospitals (91 percent), general hospitals (91 percent), and community mental health centers (86 percent) provided treatment services in languages other than English. The facility type with the lowest proportion of treatment services provided in languages other than English was partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities (48 percent).
- The proportions of facilities with staff that provided treatment services in Spanish ranged from 16 percent among partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities to 44 percent among public psychiatric hospitals.
- Less than 1 percent of all facilities provided services in an American Indian or Alaska Native language.
- More than half of all facilities (58 percent) offered treatment services for the deaf and hard-of-hearing. Over four fifths of general hospitals (87 percent) and psychiatric hospitals (87 percent) offered treatment services for the deaf and hard-of-hearing.

### **Crisis Intervention Teams**

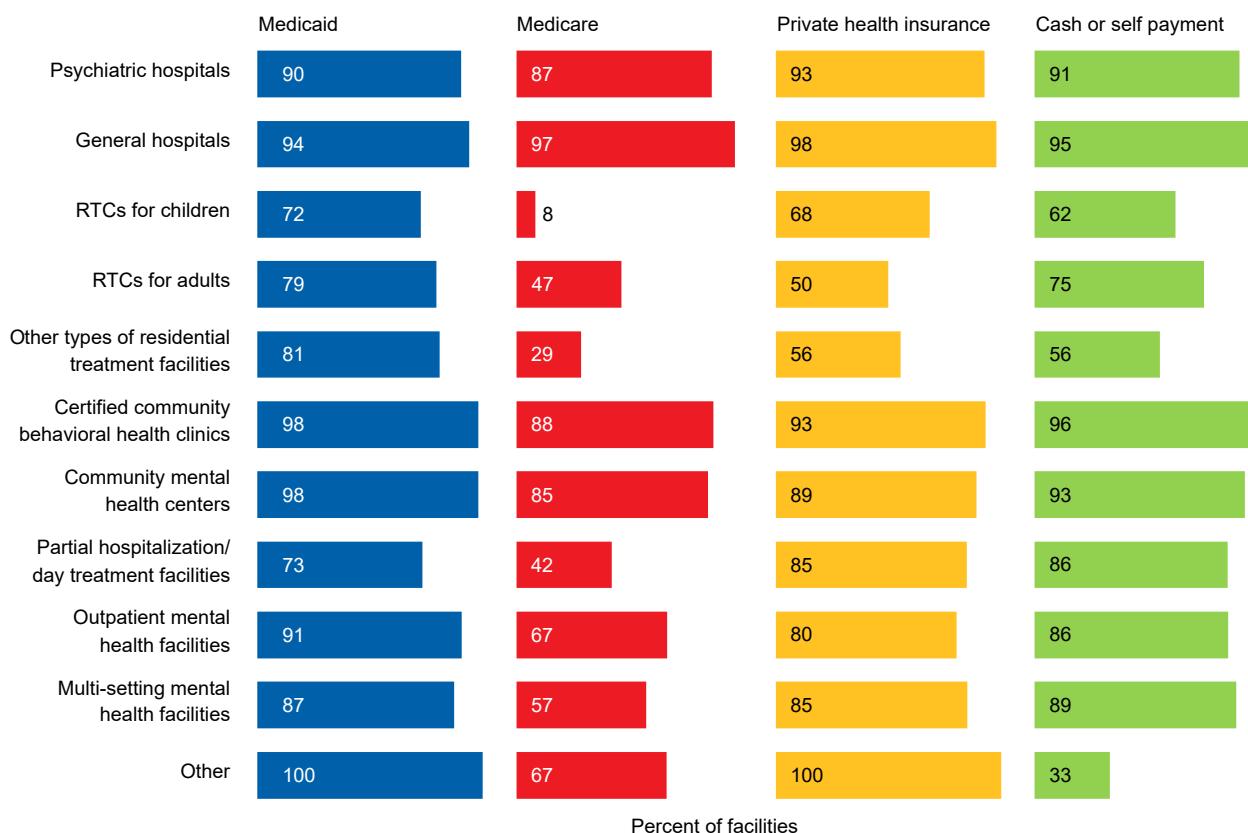
*Table 3.16.* Facilities were asked whether or not they employ a crisis intervention team.

- Almost half of facilities indicated that they employ a crisis intervention team within the facility and/or offsite to handle acute mental health issues (48 percent).
- The proportions of facilities that had a crisis intervention team within the facility and/or offsite ranged from 33 percent of partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities to 79 percent of certified community behavioral health clinics.
- A greater proportion of private psychiatric hospitals (59 percent) than public psychiatric hospitals (39 percent) employed a crisis intervention team within the facility and/or offsite.

### **Types of Payment or Insurance Accepted**

*Tables 3.17a–b and Figure 11.* Facilities were asked to indicate the types of client payments, insurance, or funding that were accepted for the treatment services they provided.

**Figure 11. Types of payment or insurance accepted, by facility type: 2020**



SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

- Large proportions of certified community behavioral health clinics and community mental health centers accepted Medicaid (98 percent each), cash or self-payment (96 and 93 percent, respectively), and private health insurance (93 and 89 percent, respectively).
- Greater proportions of RTCs for adults than of RTCs for children accepted cash or self-payment (75 vs. 62 percent) and Medicare (47 vs. 8 percent), while greater proportions of RTCs for children than of RTCs for adults accepted private health insurance (68 vs. 50 percent) and state-financed health insurance (44 vs. 42 percent).
- A greater proportion of private psychiatric hospitals than of public psychiatric hospitals accepted cash or self-payment (94 vs. 85 percent), federal military insurance (77 vs. 53 percent), and state-financed health insurance plans (66 vs. 59 percent).
- Medicaid was accepted by at least 72 percent of all facility types except VA medical centers (26 percent).

## Quality Improvement Practices

*Table 3.18a–b.* Facilities were asked about quality improvement practices that are part of their standard operating procedures.

- Continuing education for professional staff and periodic client/patient satisfaction surveys were part of standard operating procedures at 95 percent and 94 percent of facilities, respectively.
- Standard operating procedures included regularly scheduled case interviews with a supervisor at 92 percent of facilities, while continuous quality improvement processes were practiced at 88 percent of facilities, and regularly scheduled case reviews by an appointed quality review committee were practiced at 70 percent of facilities.
- Root cause analysis was the least common quality improvement practice, with 47 percent of facilities reporting that such a practice was part of their standard operating procedures.
- Facilities that conducted client outcome follow-ups after discharge ranged from 46 percent of public psychiatric hospitals to 84 percent of other types of residential treatment facilities.

### **Smoking Policy**

*Table 3.19.* Facilities were asked about their smoking policy.

- More than half of all mental health treatment facilities (55 percent) reported that smoking was not permitted anywhere outside or within any building, and 39 percent reported that smoking was permitted in designated outdoor areas.
- Compared with all other types of facilities, public psychiatric hospitals, RTCs for children, and general hospitals most commonly prohibited smoking altogether (96, 95, and 92 percent, respectively).
- More than three quarters of RTCs for adults (77 percent) permitted smoking only in designated outdoor areas. Smoking only in designated outdoor areas was also permitted in 59 percent of multi-setting mental health facilities, 48 percent of community mental health centers, and 48 percent of partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities.

### **Facility Licensing, Certification, or Accreditation**

*Tables 3.20a–b.* Facilities were asked if they have any licensing, certification, or accreditation. A facility could be licensed, certified, or accredited by one or more agencies or organizations.

- Of all mental health treatment facilities, 70 percent were licensed, certified, or accredited by state mental health authorities, 52 percent by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), 50 percent by state departments of health, and 34 percent by the Joint Commission.
- More than 80 percent of VA medical centers, general hospitals, and psychiatric hospitals were accredited by the Joint Commission.
- Among outpatient mental health facilities, 3 percent had no licensing, certification, or accreditation from any of the organizations listed on the survey.

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## **CHAPTER 4**

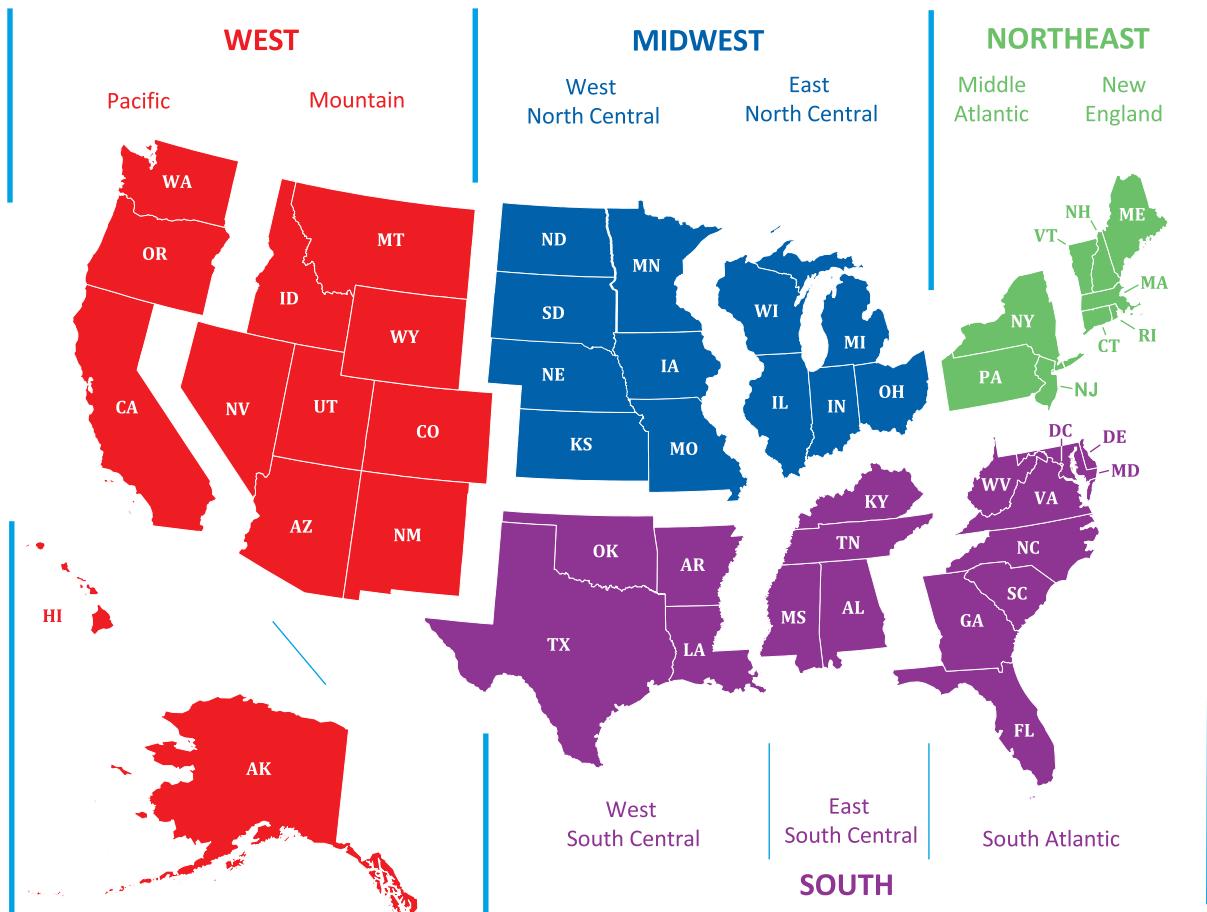
### **SELECTED FACILITY CHARACTERISTICS AT THE REGIONAL AND STATE LEVELS**

This chapter presents the data for the U.S. Census regions, states, and jurisdictions that were discussed at the national level in Chapters 2 and 3. Throughout this chapter, states/jurisdictions are defined as the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the combined jurisdictions of American Samoa, Guam, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Note that facilities operated by federal agencies (i.e., Department of Veterans Affairs, and Indian Health Service) are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may provide services to clients from other states.

Of the 12,275 mental health treatment facilities that responded to, and were included in, the 2020 N-MHSS, California and New York had the largest total numbers of facilities (970 and 802 facilities, respectively). There were two other states that had more than 500 facilities each: Ohio and Pennsylvania [Tables 4.2a–b]. These four states combined accounted for 24 percent of all mental health treatment facilities that responded to the survey in 2020.

Figure 12 presents the U.S. Census regions for the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Throughout this chapter and in the Chapter 4 tables, data for all U.S. territories included in the 2020 N-MHSS, except Puerto Rico, have been aggregated and are discussed as a single category: other jurisdictions.

**Figure 12. U.S. Census regions and divisions**



NOTE: Puerto Rico and other U.S. territories are not included in any Census region.  
SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau.

### Survey Response

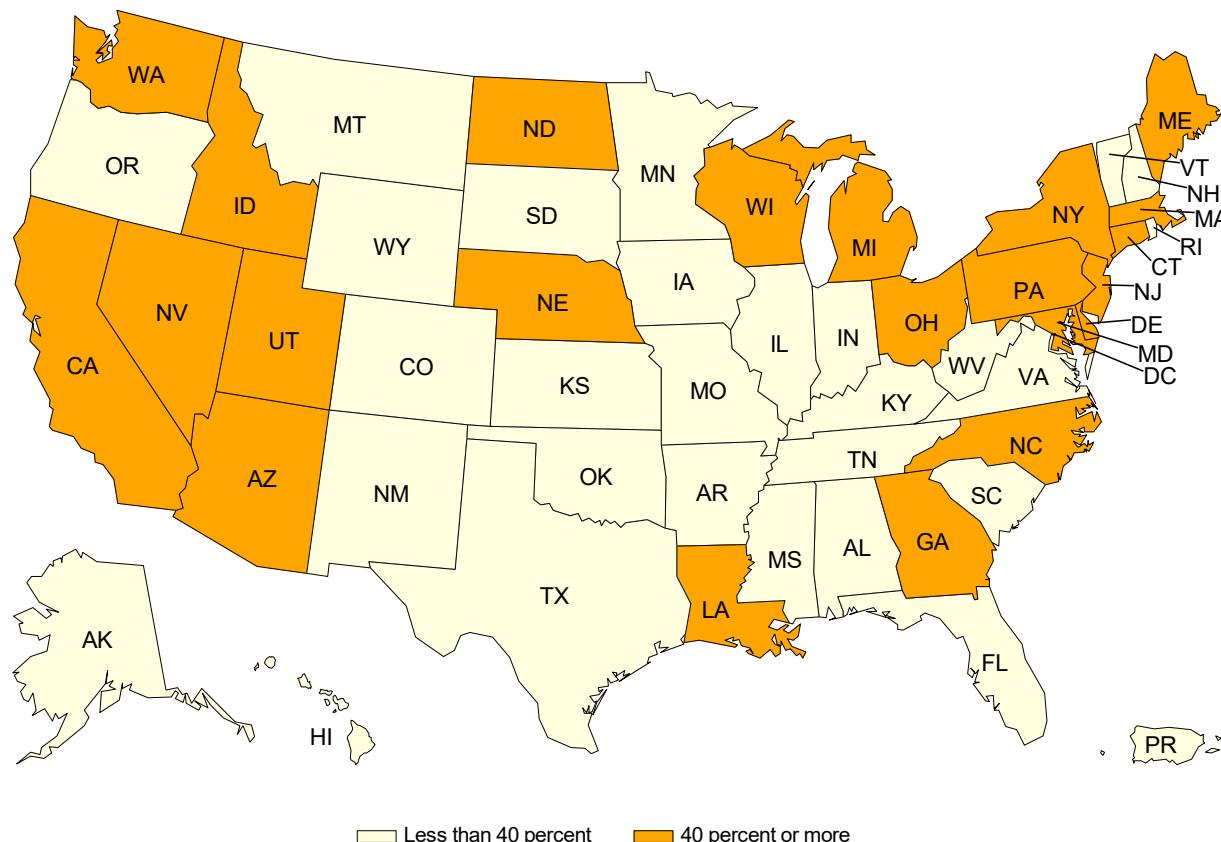
Table 4.1. Among the 12,595 facilities that responded the survey, other jurisdictions had the highest response rate (100 percent), followed by Montana and South Dakota (98 percent each); Vermont had the lowest response rate (78 percent).

## Facility Type

Tables 4.2a–b and Figure 13. Of the 12,275 mental health treatment facilities, outpatient mental health facilities and community mental health centers accounted for the greatest proportions of facilities (40 and 21 percent, respectively).

- In two states, fewer than 10 percent of all mental health treatment facilities were outpatient mental health facilities: South Carolina and Alabama.
- In three states, 70 percent or more of all mental health treatment facilities were outpatient mental health facilities: Wisconsin, Delaware, and Idaho.
- There were three states that each had 12 or more public psychiatric hospitals: New York, California, and Texas.
- There were four states that each had more than 30 private psychiatric hospitals: California, Texas, Louisiana, and Florida.
- There were three states that each had more than 50 general hospitals with separate psychiatric units: New York, Pennsylvania, and California.

**Figure 13. States in which 40 percent or more of all mental health treatment facilities were outpatient mental health facilities: 2020**



SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

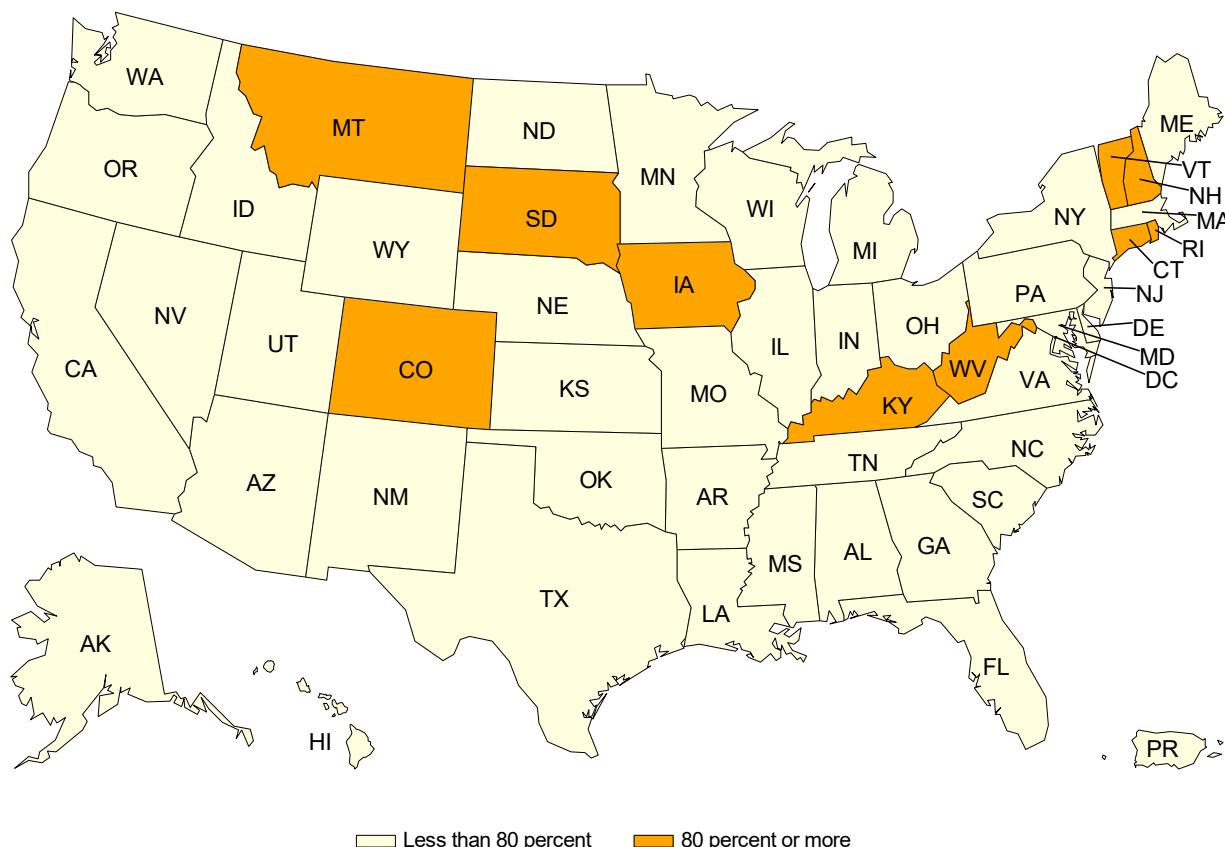
- Three states each had 30 or more RTCs for children: California, North Carolina, and Utah.
- Five states each had 40 or more RTCs for adults: California, Arizona, Florida, Illinois, and Oregon.
- Two states each had at least 40 partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities: New York and New Jersey.
- There were three states that each had 25 or more multi-setting mental health treatment facilities: Ohio, Pennsylvania, and California.

## Facility Operation

*Tables 4.3a–b and Figure 14 present data on facility operation.*

- There were 10 states in which 80 percent or more of all mental health treatment facilities were operated by private non-profit organizations (Rhode Island, Montana, South Dakota, West Virginia, Iowa, Colorado, Connecticut, New Hampshire, Kentucky, and Vermont).

**Figure 14. States in which 80 percent or more of all mental health treatment facilities were operated by private non-profit organizations: 2020**



SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

- Private non-profit organizations operated 60 percent of all mental health treatment facilities. The Census region with the largest proportion of mental health treatment facilities operated by private non-profit organizations was the Northeast (73 percent), followed by the Midwest (67 percent), West (56 percent), and South (49 percent).
- The proportion of facilities operated by private non-profit organizations was highest in Rhode Island (94 percent), followed by Montana (88 percent). The proportion of facilities operated by private non-profit organizations was lowest in other jurisdictions (zero percent).
- There were five states that each had more than 300 facilities operated by private non-profit organizations: New York, California, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and Illinois.
- There were seven states/jurisdictions (other jurisdictions, South Carolina, Hawaii, Idaho, Nevada, Delaware, and North Dakota) in which 20 or fewer facilities were operated by private non-profit organizations.
- Private for-profit organizations operated 21 percent of all mental health treatment facilities. The Census region with the largest proportion of mental health treatment facilities operated by private for-profit organizations was the South (27 percent), followed by the West, Midwest, and Northeast (26 percent, 16 percent, and 12 percent, respectively).
- The states/jurisdictions with the highest proportions of facilities operated by private for-profit organizations were Idaho (69 percent), Utah (57 percent), North Carolina (55 percent), Puerto Rico (49 percent), Louisiana (44 percent), and Wisconsin (40 percent).
- There were seven states in which private for-profit organizations operated 100 or more facilities (California, North Carolina, Wisconsin, Utah, Arizona, Florida, and Pennsylvania), and these seven states combined accounted for 43 percent of all mental health treatment facilities operated by private for-profit organizations.
- Overall, regional/district authorities or county, local, or municipal governments operated 7 percent of all mental health treatment facilities. Regional/district authorities or county, local, or municipal governments operated 9 percent of facilities in the West, 8 percent of facilities in the South, 7 percent of facilities in the Midwest, and 3 percent of facilities in the Northeast.
- Regional/district authorities or county, local, or municipal governments operated more than 20 percent of facilities in Virginia, Mississippi, and Kansas.
- State mental health authorities (SMHAs) operated 3 percent of all mental health treatment facilities. The proportion was highest in the South (5 percent), followed by the Northeast (4 percent), Midwest (2 percent), and West (1 percent).
- The state in which SMHAs operated the highest proportion of facilities was South Carolina (65 percent). SMHAs operated 10 percent or more of facilities in four additional states/jurisdictions: other jurisdictions, Nevada, Oklahoma, and Georgia.
- There were two states that each had 50 or more SMHA-operated mental health treatment facilities: New York and South Carolina.

## **Service Settings Offered**

*Tables 4.4a–4.7b* present the service settings offered by type of facility, region, and state/jurisdiction. Overall findings by service setting include:

- Of the 1,756 facilities that provided treatment services in 24-hour inpatient settings, general hospitals with separate psychiatric units and psychiatric hospitals, combined, accounted for 92 percent. General hospitals accounted for 55 percent of facilities that provided treatment services in 24-hour inpatient settings; psychiatric hospitals accounted for 38 percent [Table 4.4b].
- By Census region, the proportion of general hospitals that provided treatment services in 24-hour inpatient settings ranged from 44 percent in the West to 66 percent in the Northeast [Table 4.4b].
- In 10 states/jurisdictions, less than 40 percent of facilities provided 24-hour inpatient treatment services through a general hospital (Delaware, Nevada, Arizona, Texas, Colorado, Puerto Rico, Georgia, Florida, Washington, and Louisiana) [Table 4.4b].
- Mental health treatment services in a 24-hour residential setting were provided by 1,905 facilities, of which a combined 83 percent were RTCs for adults (42 percent), RTCs for children (31 percent), and multi-setting facilities (10 percent) [Table 4.5b].
- The proportion of RTCs for children that provided treatment services in 24-hour residential settings ranged from 26 percent in the Northeast and 27 percent in the Midwest to 34 percent each in the West and the South [Table 4.5b].
- Less-than-24-hour partial hospitalization/day treatment was provided by 1,806 facilities, of which a combined 89 percent were partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities (23 percent), community mental health centers (17 percent), outpatient mental health facilities (14 percent), general hospitals (12 percent), private psychiatric hospitals (12 percent), and multi-setting facilities (12 percent) [Table 4.6b].
- The proportion of partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities that provided treatment services in less-than-24-hour partial hospitalization/day treatment settings ranged from 17 percent in the South and the Midwest to 34 percent in the Northeast [Table 4.6b].
- The proportion of community mental health centers that provided treatment services in less-than-24-hour partial hospitalization/day treatment settings ranged from 9 percent in the Northeast and West, each, to 27 percent in the South [Table 4.6b].
- Most of the 9,634 facilities that provided mental health treatment services in less-than-24-hour outpatient settings were outpatient mental health facilities (51 percent); less than 1 percent each were public psychiatric hospitals, RTCs for children, RTCs for adults, and other types of residential treatment facilities [Table 4.7b].
- The proportion of outpatient mental health facilities that provided treatment services in less-than-24-hour outpatient treatment settings ranged from 42 percent in the South to 65 percent in the Northeast [Table 4.7b].
- The proportion of outpatient mental health facilities that provided less-than-24-hour outpatient treatment ranged from 3 percent in South Carolina to 87 percent in Delaware [Table 4.7b].

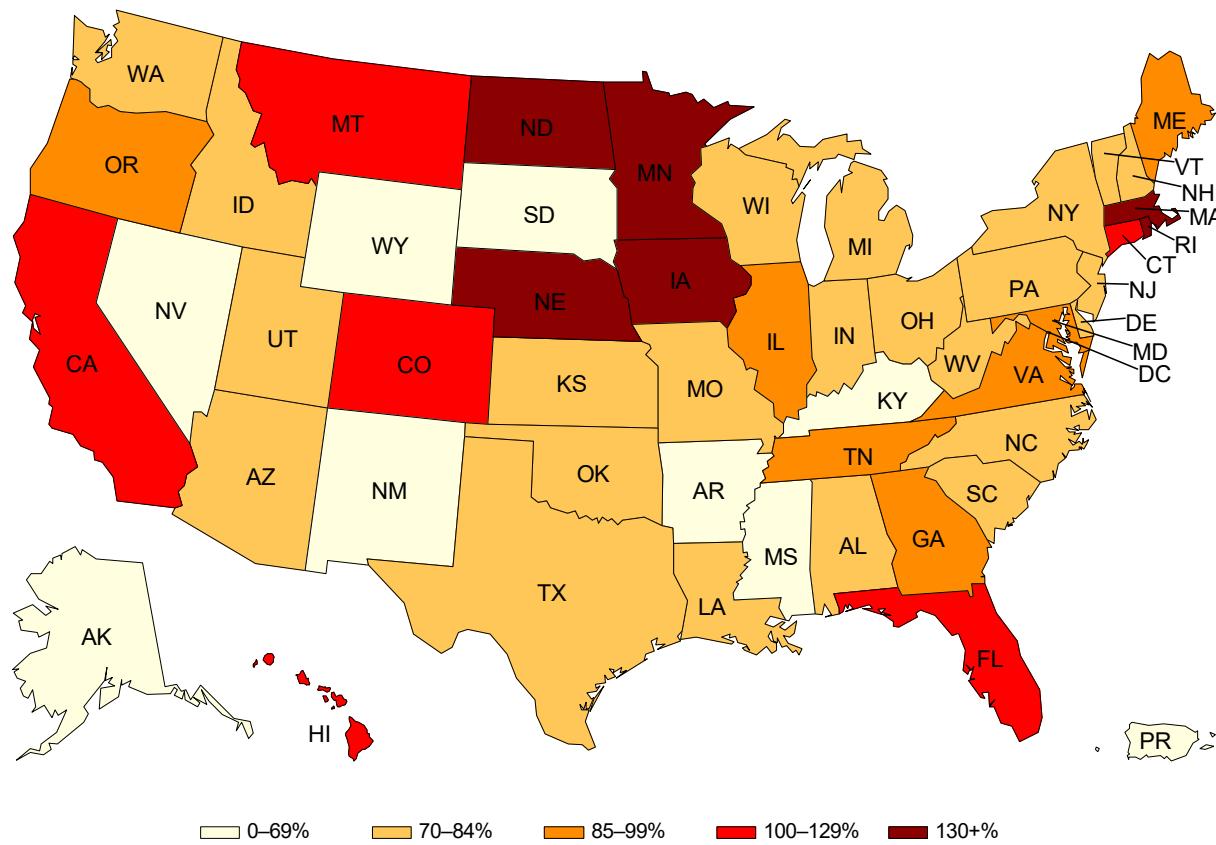
## Facility Size and Utilization

Tables 4.8, 4.9, and 4.10 present, by state/jurisdiction, the total number of clients, facilities, and mental health treatment beds (as applicable), for inpatient, residential, and outpatient service settings, respectively.

Across all facilities surveyed, 3,715,209 clients were in active treatment on April 30, 2020 (total count of clients receiving inpatient, residential, and outpatient mental health treatment services) [Table 4.8].

Of all facilities surveyed in 2020 that reported having inpatient clients on April 30, 2020, there were 85,948 inpatient beds designated for mental health treatment services. Figure 15 shows the inpatient bed utilization rates for each state. There were 12 states (California, Colorado, Connecticut, Florida, Hawaii, Iowa, Massachusetts, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, North Dakota, and Rhode Island) that had an inpatient bed utilization rate of 100 percent or more, meaning that there were more clients receiving mental health treatment services in inpatient settings than there were inpatient-designated beds.

**Figure 15. Bed utilization rates for inpatient settings: April 30, 2020**

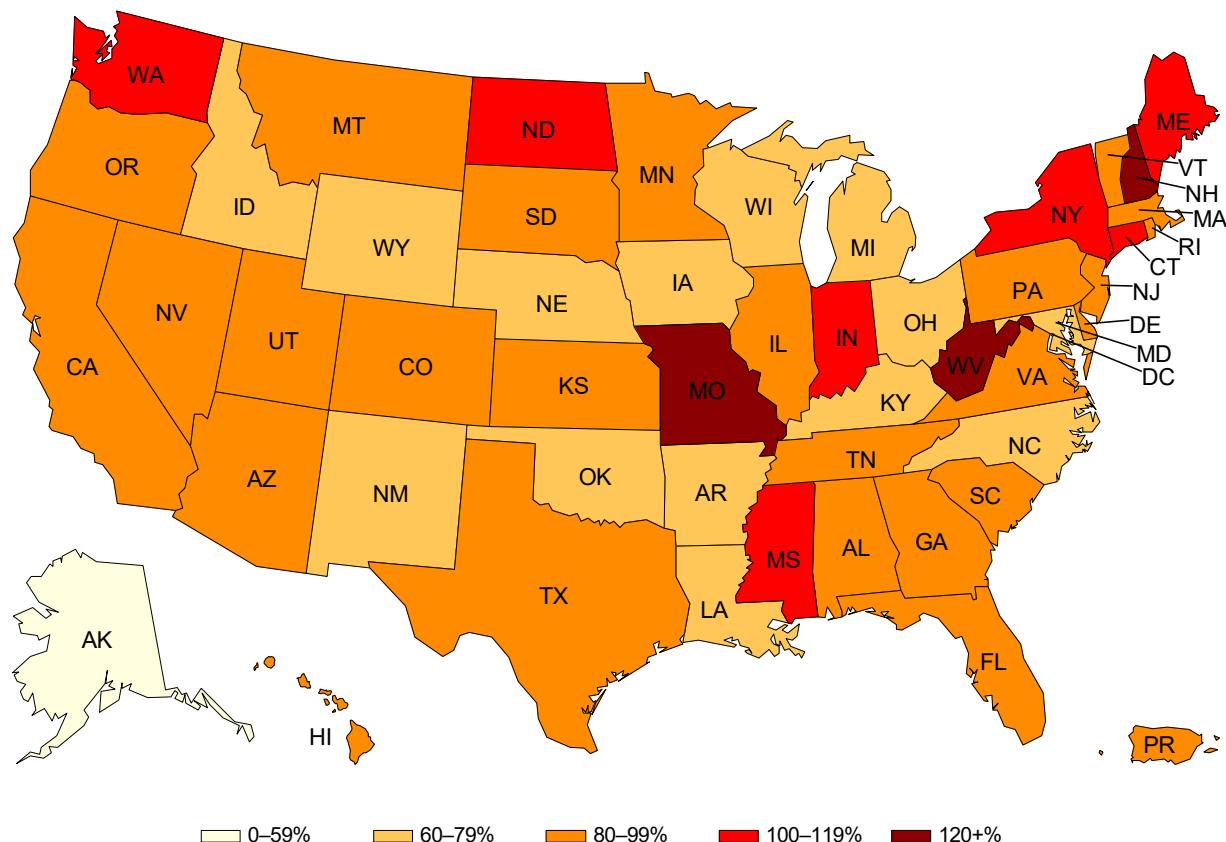


SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Across all facilities surveyed in 2020 that reported having residential clients on April 30, 2020, there were 46,828 residential beds designated for mental health treatment services. Figure 16 shows the residential bed utilization rate for each state. There were 10 states (Connecticut, Indiana, Maine, Mississippi, Missouri, New Hampshire, New York, North Dakota, Washington, and West Virginia) that had residential bed utilization rates of 100 percent or more [Table 4.9].

There were 3,593,843 clients who received less-than-24-hour mental health treatment services in outpatient settings at least once in April 2020 and who were still enrolled in treatment on April 30, 2020, accounting for 97 percent of clients in treatment across all facilities surveyed [Table 4.10].

**Figure 16. Bed utilization rates for residential settings: April 30, 2020**



SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

## Treatment Modalities

Tables 4.11a–b present data on treatment modalities offered by mental health treatment facilities by region and state/jurisdiction.

- Individual psychotherapy was offered by 92 percent of all mental health treatment facilities, ranging from 91 percent of facilities in the Northeast to 93 percent of facilities in the Midwest and West each.

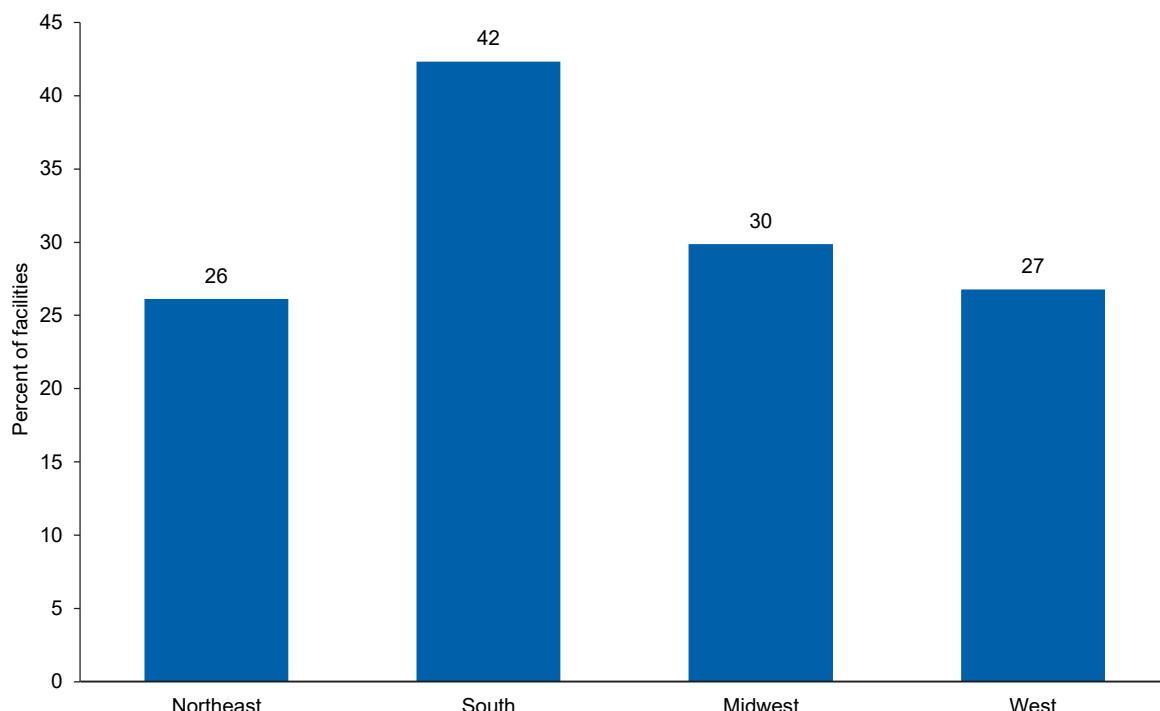
- Couples/family therapy was offered by 74 percent of all mental health treatment facilities, ranging from 73 percent of facilities each in the Northeast and the South to 76 percent in the Midwest.
- Group therapy was offered by 86 percent of all mental health treatment facilities, ranging from 84 percent of facilities in the Midwest to 89 percent of facilities in the West.
- Cognitive behavioral therapy was offered by 91 percent of all facilities, ranging from 88 percent of facilities in the Northeast to 93 percent of facilities in the West.
- Dialectical behavioral therapy was offered by more than 80 percent of the mental health treatment facilities in five states (Wyoming, Colorado, South Dakota, North Dakota, and Alaska).
- Cognitive remediation therapy was offered by 6 percent of all facilities. Rhode Island was the only state in which 20 percent or more of facilities offered cognitive remediation therapy.
- Behavior modification therapy was offered by more than 80 percent of the mental health treatment facilities in five states (North Dakota, Arkansas, South Dakota, Montana, and Mississippi).
- Integrated dual disorders treatment was offered by 70 percent or more of the mental health treatment facilities in 14 states (Wyoming, Rhode Island, Kentucky, West Virginia, Georgia, Alaska, Montana, Michigan, Connecticut, New Hampshire, Hawaii, South Dakota, Virginia, and Oklahoma).
- Trauma therapy was offered by 85 percent or more of the mental health treatment facilities in 15 states (Delaware, South Dakota, Alaska, Wyoming, Wisconsin, Oklahoma, Montana, Colorado, Utah, Kentucky, New Mexico, Idaho, Ohio, Michigan, and Massachusetts).
- Activity therapy was offered by at least 55 percent of the mental health treatment facilities in five states/jurisdictions (Puerto Rico, Oregon, Vermont, Alabama, and Alaska).
- Electroconvulsive therapy was offered by 7 percent or more of mental health treatment facilities in two states (North Dakota and Montana).
- Transcranial magnetic stimulation was offered by 5 percent or more of facilities in five states (Delaware, Massachusetts, North Carolina, New Mexico, and Wyoming).
- Ketamine infusion therapy was offered by 4 percent or more of facilities in two states (New Mexico and Kansas).
- Eye movement desensitization and reprocessing therapy was offered by 50 percent or more of the mental health treatment facilities in three states (Iowa, Utah, and Colorado).
- Telemedicine/telehealth therapy was offered by 80 percent or more of the mental health treatment facilities in 11 states (Arkansas, Nevada, Montana, North Dakota, Texas, Oklahoma, Wyoming, Colorado, South Carolina, Kansas, and Alaska).

## Services and Practices

Tables 4.12a–b present data on the services and practice modalities offered by mental health treatment facilities. Figure 17 displays the proportion of mental health treatment facilities that offered psychiatric emergency walk-in services, by region.

- Assertive community treatment was offered by 15 percent of all mental health treatment facilities, ranging from 11 percent of facilities in the Northeast to 17 percent in the West.
- Intensive case management was offered by 24 percent of all mental health treatment facilities, ranging from 14 percent of facilities in the Northeast to 34 percent in the West.
- Case management was offered by 69 percent of all mental health treatment facilities, ranging from 53 percent of facilities in the Northeast to 80 percent in the West.
- Court-ordered outpatient treatment was offered by 53 percent of all mental health treatment facilities, ranging from 46 percent of facilities in the Northeast to 58 percent in the Midwest.
- Assisted outpatient treatment was offered by 6 percent of all mental health treatment facilities, ranging from 5 percent of facilities in the West to 9 percent in the Northeast.

**Figure 17. Mental health treatment facilities that offered psychiatric emergency walk-in services, by region: 2020**



SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

- Chronic disease/illness management was offered by at least 30 percent of the mental health treatment facilities in nine states/jurisdictions (Rhode Island, Oklahoma, North Dakota, other jurisdictions, Colorado, South Dakota, New Hampshire, District of Columbia, and Missouri).
- Illness management and recovery was offered by 45 percent or more of the mental health treatment facilities in seven states/jurisdictions (New Hampshire, other jurisdictions, New Jersey, Texas, Minnesota, Rhode Island, and Wyoming).
- Integrated primary care services were offered by more than 40 percent of the mental health treatment facilities in eight states/jurisdictions (District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, Oklahoma, Alaska, Hawaii, New Hampshire, Arizona, and Nebraska).
- Diet and exercise counseling was offered by 50 percent or more of the mental health treatment facilities in four states (New Hampshire, Oklahoma, Rhode Island, and Hawaii).
- Family psychoeducation was offered by 70 percent of all mental health treatment facilities, ranging from 65 percent of facilities in the Midwest to 73 percent in each the Northeast and the West.
- Education services were offered by 32 percent of all mental health treatment facilities, ranging from 29 percent of facilities in the Northeast to 33 percent of facilities in each the South and the Midwest.
- Housing services were offered by 21 percent of all mental health treatment facilities, ranging from 18 percent of facilities in the Northeast to 28 percent in the West.
- Supported housing was offered by 17 percent of all mental health treatment facilities, ranging from 13 percent of facilities in the Northeast to 20 percent in the West.
- Psychosocial rehabilitation services were offered by at least 60 percent of mental health treatment facilities in seven states (Alaska, other jurisdictions, Oklahoma, Nevada, California, Wyoming, and Kansas).
- Vocational rehabilitation services were offered by 25 percent or more of the mental health treatment facilities in eight states (Rhode Island, Vermont, Colorado, Arizona, Hawaii, New York, New Hampshire, and Wyoming).
- Supported employment was offered by 35 percent or more of the mental health treatment facilities in eight states (New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Wyoming, Vermont, Texas, Oregon, Kentucky, and Kansas).
- Therapeutic foster care was offered by 10 percent or more of the mental health treatment facilities in six states (Montana, Alaska, Arkansas, South Dakota, Nevada, and Tennessee).
- Legal advocacy was offered by 6 percent of all mental health treatment facilities, ranging from 6 percent of facilities in each the South, the West, and the Midwest to 7 percent in the Northeast.
- Psychiatric emergency walk-in services were offered by 32 percent of all mental health treatment facilities, ranging from 26 percent of facilities in the Northeast to 42 percent in the South.
- Suicide prevention services were offered by 66 percent of all mental health treatment facilities, ranging from 62 percent of facilities in the Northeast to 68 percent in each the West and the South.

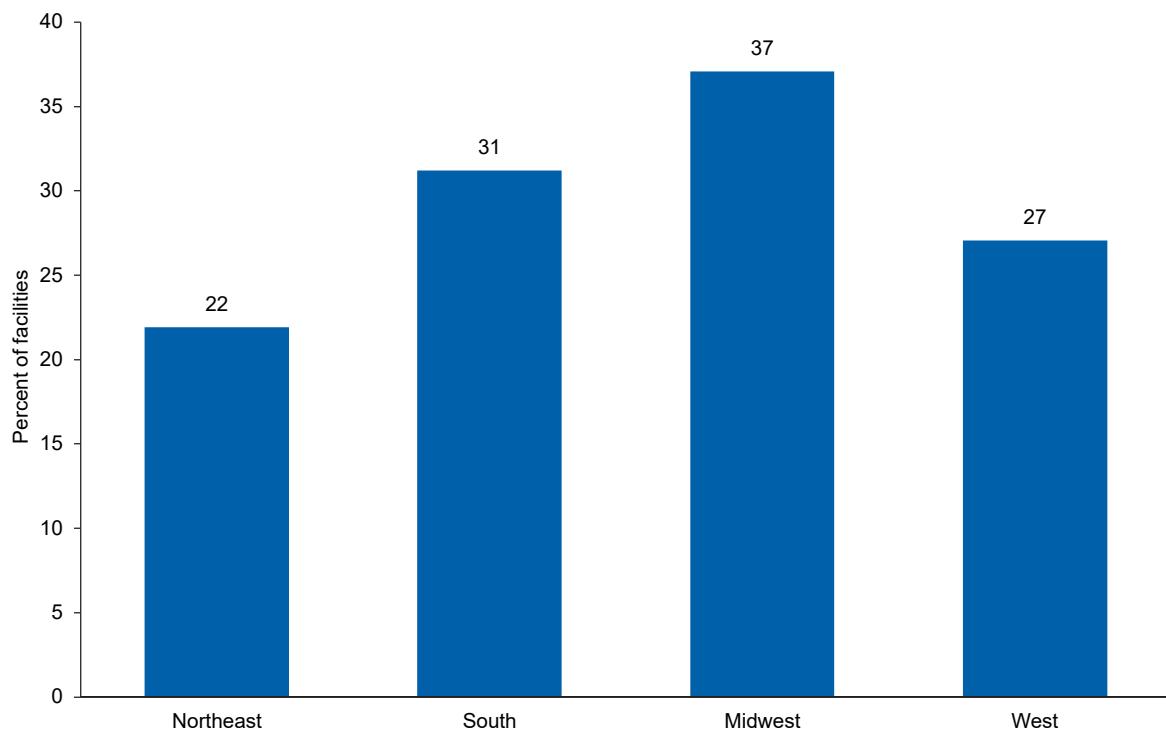
- Peer support services were 50 percent or more of the mental health treatment facilities in nine states (Idaho, Oregon, Mississippi, Wyoming, Rhode Island, Hawaii, Oklahoma, Georgia, and New Hampshire).
- Screening for tobacco use was offered by at least 70 percent of the mental health treatment facilities in 13 states (New York, Indiana, Oklahoma, Missouri, North Dakota, New Hampshire, Louisiana, Montana, Texas, Alaska, Hawaii, Oregon, and Rhode Island).
- Smoking/vaping/tobacco cessation counseling was offered by 60 percent or more of the mental health treatment facilities in 11 states (Oklahoma, New York, New Hampshire, Indiana, Rhode Island, Texas, Missouri, Louisiana, Connecticut, Wyoming, and North Dakota).
- Nicotine replacement therapy was offered by 45 percent or more of the mental health treatment facilities in seven states (New Hampshire, New York, Rhode Island, Indiana, Oklahoma, Missouri, and Louisiana).
- Non-nicotine smoking/tobacco cessation medications were offered by 30 percent of all mental health treatment facilities, ranging from 24 percent of facilities in the West to 38 percent in the Northeast.

## **Age Groups**

*Table 4.13 and Figure 18* present data on facilities that accepted young children (aged 5 years and younger), children (aged 6 to 12 years), adolescents (aged 13 to 17 years), young adults (aged 18 to 25 years), adults (aged 26 to 64 years), and older adults (aged 65 years and older) for treatment.

- Regardless of region, higher proportions of facilities accepted young adults or adults than young children, children, or adolescents. The proportion of facilities that accepted young adults ranged from 87 percent in each the Northeast, the South, and the West to 91 percent in the Midwest; the proportion that accepted adults ranged from 79 percent in the West to 88 percent in the Midwest. The proportion of facilities that accepted children ranged from 50 percent in the Northeast to 64 percent in the Midwest, and the proportion of facilities that accepted adolescents ranged from 59 percent in the Northeast to 70 percent in the Midwest. The proportion of facilities that accepted young children ranged from 30 percent in the Northeast to 44 percent in the Midwest.
- Overall, 30 percent of mental health treatment facilities accepted clients of all ages. The proportion of facilities that accepted all ages was highest in the Midwest (37 percent), followed by the South (31 percent), West (27 percent), and Northeast (22 percent).
- In eight states/jurisdictions, 50 percent or more of mental health treatment facilities accepted clients of all ages (Wyoming, Kentucky, other jurisdictions, Iowa, Oklahoma, Kansas, Idaho, and South Carolina). In nine states/jurisdictions, 20 percent or fewer mental health treatment facilities accepted clients of all ages (Vermont, Alabama, Rhode Island, Louisiana, District of Columbia, California, New York, New Jersey, and Hawaii).

**Figure 18. Mental health treatment facilities that accepted clients of all ages for treatment, by region: 2020**



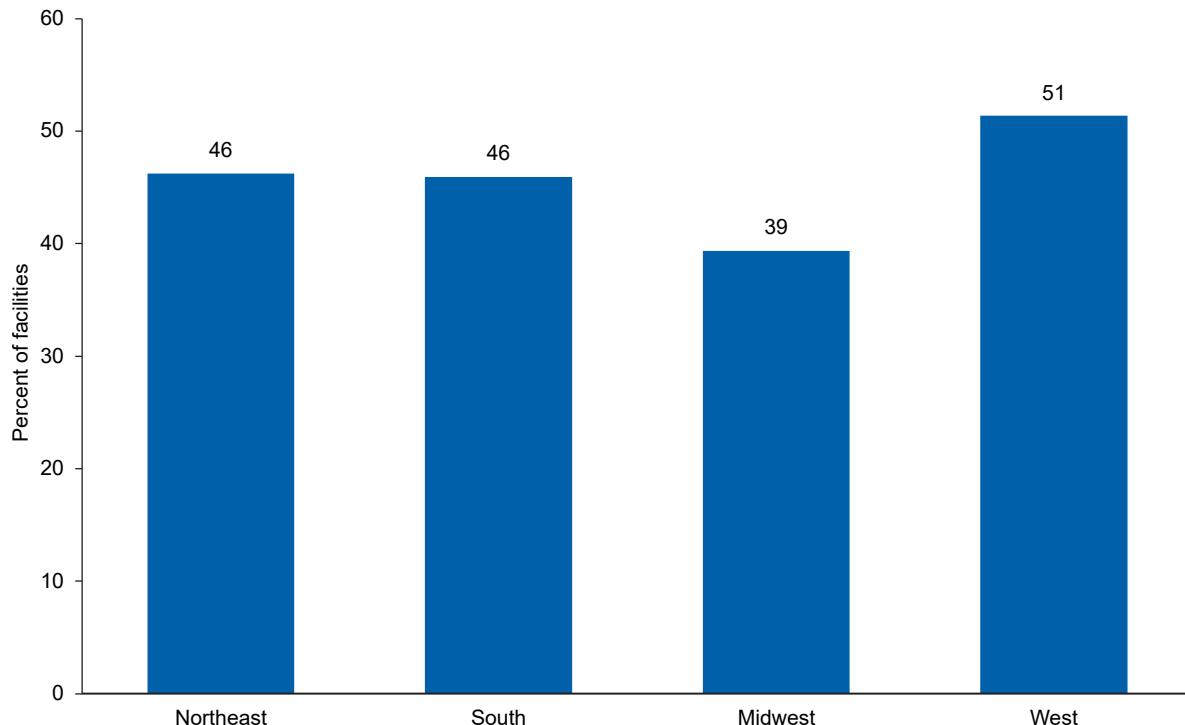
SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

### Dedicated or Exclusively Designed Treatment Programs or Groups for Specific Client Types

*Tables 4.14a–b and Figure 19* present data on facilities that offered dedicated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups for specific client types.

- Overall, the dedicated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups most commonly offered by mental health treatment facilities were for persons with co-occurring mental and substance use disorders (53 percent), persons 18 years and older with serious mental illness (51 percent), persons who have experienced trauma (excluding persons with a PTSD diagnosis) (48 percent), and persons with post-traumatic stress disorder (46 percent).
- In all regions, more mental health treatment facilities offered dedicated or exclusively designed treatment programs for persons 18 years and older with serious mental illness (ranging from 46 percent in the Midwest to 55 percent in the South) than for children/adolescents with serious emotional disturbance (ranging from 32 percent of facilities in the Northeast to 41 percent of facilities in the West).
- In six states/jurisdictions, 65 percent or more of mental health treatment facilities offered dedicated or exclusively designed treatment programs for persons 18 years and older with serious mental illness (other jurisdictions, South Carolina, Nevada, Rhode Island, Arkansas, and New Hampshire). The state with the highest proportion of facilities that offered dedicated

**Figure 19. Mental health treatment facilities that offered dedicated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups for persons with post-traumatic stress disorder, by region: 2020**



SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

or exclusively designed treatment programs for children with serious emotional disturbance was Nevada (72 percent), while half or more of facilities in nine other states (Kansas, Montana, South Dakota, South Carolina, Alaska, Kentucky, Idaho, North Dakota, and Arkansas) offered these programs.

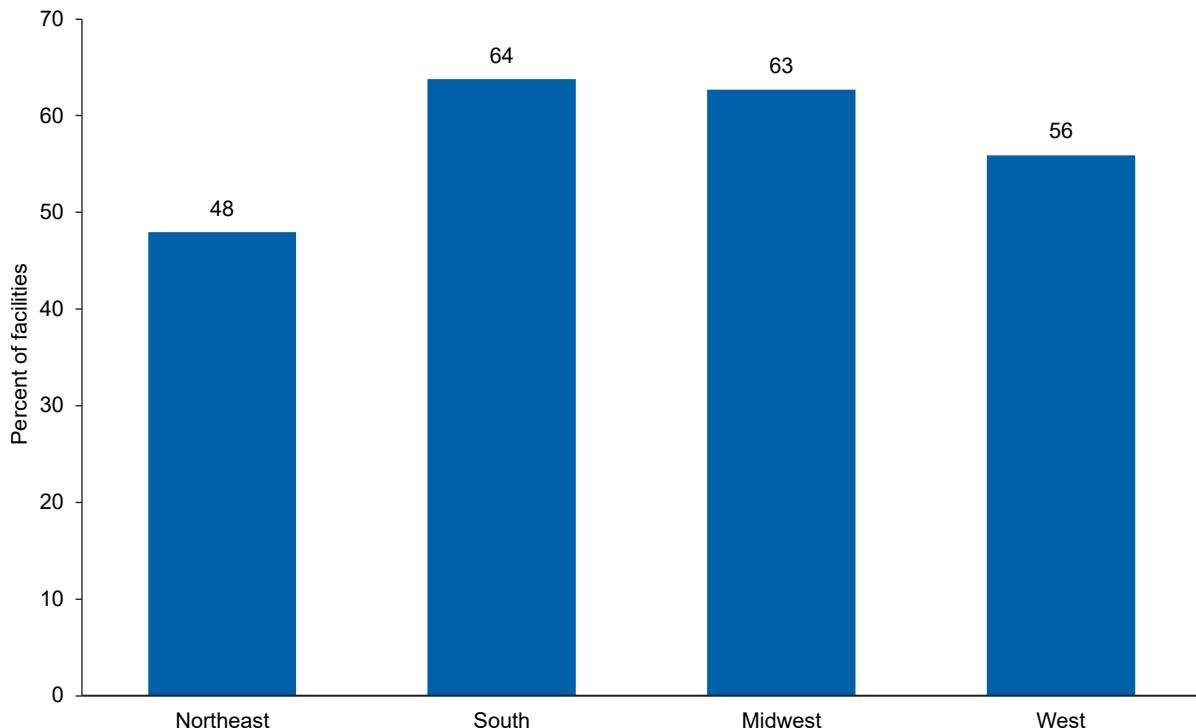
- The region with the highest proportion of facilities that offered dedicated or exclusively designed treatment programs to persons with co-occurring mental and substance use disorders was the South (59 percent), followed by the West (55 percent), Northeast (49 percent), and Midwest (49 percent).

#### Treatment Services Provided in Languages Other Than English and for the Deaf and Hard-of-Hearing

Table 4.15 presents data on facilities providing treatment services in a language other than English and on facilities that offered treatment services in sign language for the deaf and hard-of-hearing; Figure 20 presents data on facilities that offered treatment services in sign language for the deaf and hard-of-hearing.

- Overall, the proportion of mental health treatment facilities that provided treatment services in languages other than English was 75 percent, ranging from 74 percent in the South, Midwest,

**Figure 20. Mental health treatment facilities that offered treatment services in sign language for the deaf and hard-of-hearing, by region: 2020**



SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

and Northeast, each, to 79 percent in the West. The proportions of facilities where staff provided treatment services in Spanish were 52 percent in the West, 38 percent in the Northeast, 27 percent in the South, and 18 percent in the Midwest.

- Puerto Rico led all states/jurisdictions in the proportion of facilities with staff that provided treatment services in Spanish (91 percent), followed by California (72 percent), New Mexico (65 percent) and Texas (64 percent), Nevada (60 percent), and Arizona (59 percent).
- Overall, more than half of all mental health treatment facilities (58 percent) offered treatment services in sign language for the deaf and hard-of-hearing. The proportion of facilities that offered treatment services in sign language for the deaf and hard-of-hearing was highest in the South (64 percent), followed by the Midwest (63 percent), the West (56 percent), and the Northeast (48 percent).
- In six states, 75 percent or more of facilities offered treatment services in sign language for the deaf and hard-of-hearing (South Carolina, Alabama, Kentucky, Missouri, Hawaii, and Michigan). Treatment services in sign language for the deaf and hard-of-hearing were offered by 40 percent or fewer of facilities in six states/jurisdictions (other jurisdictions, Montana, Wyoming, New Jersey, Idaho, and Maryland).

## Crisis Intervention Teams

*Table 4.16* presents data on whether or not facilities employ a crisis intervention team by region and state/jurisdiction.

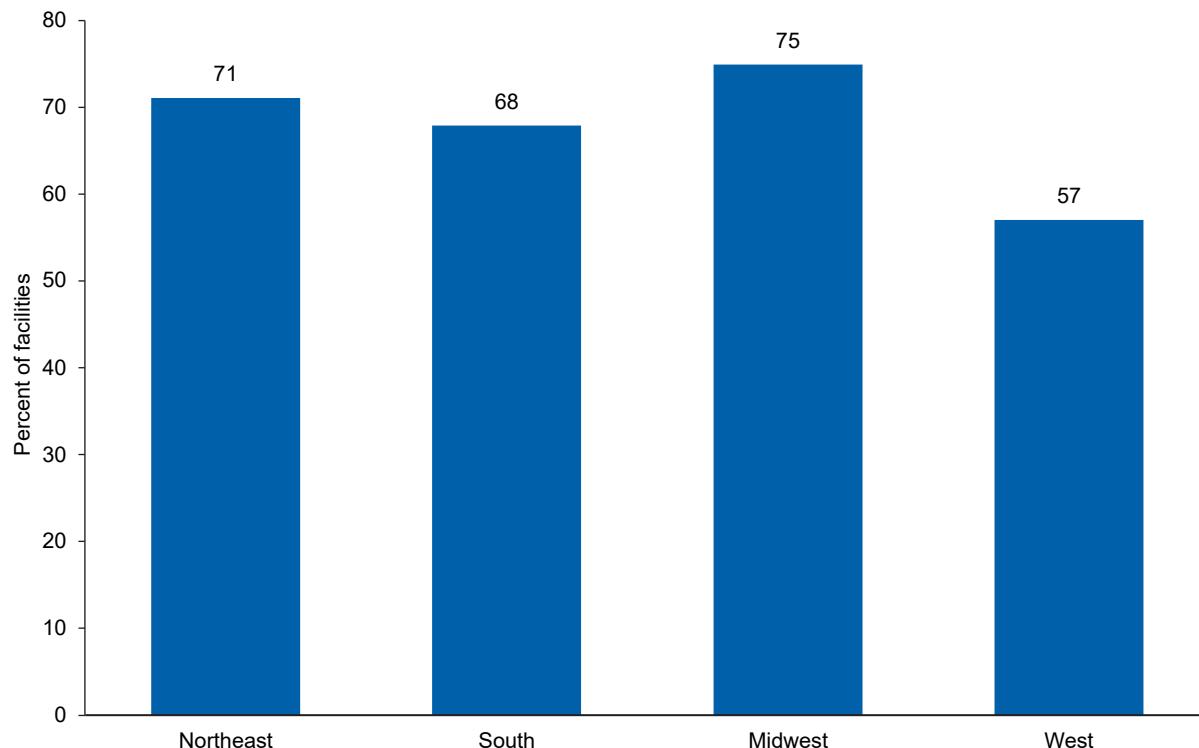
- The proportion of facilities that had a crisis intervention team within the facility and/or offsite ranged from 36 percent in the Northeast to 54 percent in the South.
- In all states/jurisdictions, at least 21 percent of facilities indicated that they employ a crisis intervention team to handle acute mental health issues.

## Types of Payment or Insurance Accepted

*Tables 4.18a–b and Figure 21* present data on the specific types of payment or insurance accepted by facilities.

- Medicare payments were accepted by 68 percent of all mental health treatment facilities; the highest proportion was in the Midwest (75 percent), followed by the Northeast (71 percent), the South (68 percent), and the West (57 percent).

**Figure 21. Mental health treatment facilities that accepted Medicare, by region: 2020**



SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

- Cash or self-payment was accepted by 84 percent of all mental health treatment facilities. The Midwest had the highest proportion of facilities that accepted cash or self-payment (90 percent). Cash or self-payment was accepted by 86 percent of facilities in the South, 82 percent of facilities in the Northeast, and 78 percent of facilities in the West.
- Private health insurance was accepted by 81 percent of all mental health treatment facilities. The Midwest had the highest proportion of facilities that accepted private health insurance (89 percent), followed by the South and the Northeast (82 percent each), and the West (72 percent).
- Overall, Medicaid was accepted by 87 percent of all mental health treatment facilities. Medicaid was accepted by 95 percent or more of mental health treatment facilities in five states (Wyoming, Arkansas, Nebraska, Montana, and New Hampshire). It was accepted by 80 percent or fewer of facilities in five states/jurisdictions (Utah, California, Puerto Rico, Florida, and other jurisdictions).
- Medicare was accepted by 80 percent or more of mental health treatment facilities in six states (Indiana, New Hampshire, South Carolina, Hawaii, Michigan, and Alabama). It was accepted by 55 percent or fewer of facilities in seven states/jurisdictions (Utah, Montana, Washington, Delaware, Florida, Alaska, and Arizona).
- Private health insurance was accepted by 95 percent or more of mental health treatment facilities in six states (Wyoming, North Dakota, Montana, Wisconsin, Arkansas, and South Carolina).

### **Facility Licensing, Certification, or Accreditation**

*Tables 4.19a–b.* Facilities were asked if they have any licensing, certification, or accreditation. A facility could be licensed, certified, or accredited by one or more agencies or organizations.

- The percentage of mental health treatment facilities that were licensed, certified, or accredited by state mental health authorities ranged from 66 percent in the South to 77 percent in the Northeast.
- More than 40 percent of mental health treatment facilities were licensed, certified, or accredited by the state department of health in every Census region.
- At least 35 percent of mental health treatment facilities were accredited by the Joint Commission in three of the four Census regions. In the West, 27 percent of mental health treatment facilities were accredited by the Joint Commission.

### **Military Veterans**

*Table 4.23.* Facilities were asked to estimate the percentage of their admissions that were military veterans.

- It was estimated that military veterans accounted for 13 percent of all mental health admissions. Regionally, the lowest proportion was in the Midwest (9 percent), while the highest was in the South (15 percent) followed by the West (14 percent). Veterans reportedly accounted for 11 percent of admissions in the Northeast.
- Estimates of the proportion of mental health admissions that were military veterans varied widely by state, ranging from 2 percent in Delaware and Connecticut to 52 percent in Louisiana.

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## CHAPTER 5

# CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS

This chapter describes the characteristics of clients who received mental health treatment services in 24-hour hospital inpatient settings, 24-hour residential settings, or less-than-24-hour outpatient (including partial hospitalization/day treatment) settings. Throughout this chapter, less-than-24-hour level of care settings are referred to as outpatient services. The reported characteristics reflect clients who received mental health treatment services in inpatient or residential settings on April 30, 2020, as well as clients who received mental health treatment services in outpatient settings at least once during April 2020 and who were still enrolled in treatment on April 30, 2020. The tables for this chapter present client characteristics by type of facility, such as private psychiatric hospitals and RTCs for children.

### Clients Who Received 24-Hour Mental Health Treatment Services in Inpatient Settings

*Tables 5.1a–b.* Of the 77,622 clients who received mental health treatment services in inpatient settings on April 30, 2020, 27 percent were in general hospitals, 38 percent were in public psychiatric hospitals, and 29 percent were in private psychiatric hospitals.

#### *Gender*

Of clients who received mental health treatment services in inpatient settings, 62 percent were male. Veterans Affairs medical centers and public psychiatric hospitals accounted for the facility types with the highest proportions of males served in inpatient settings (88 percent and 73 percent, respectively) [Table 5.1b].

#### *Age*

*Table 5.1b and Figure 22.* The age distribution varied by facility type.

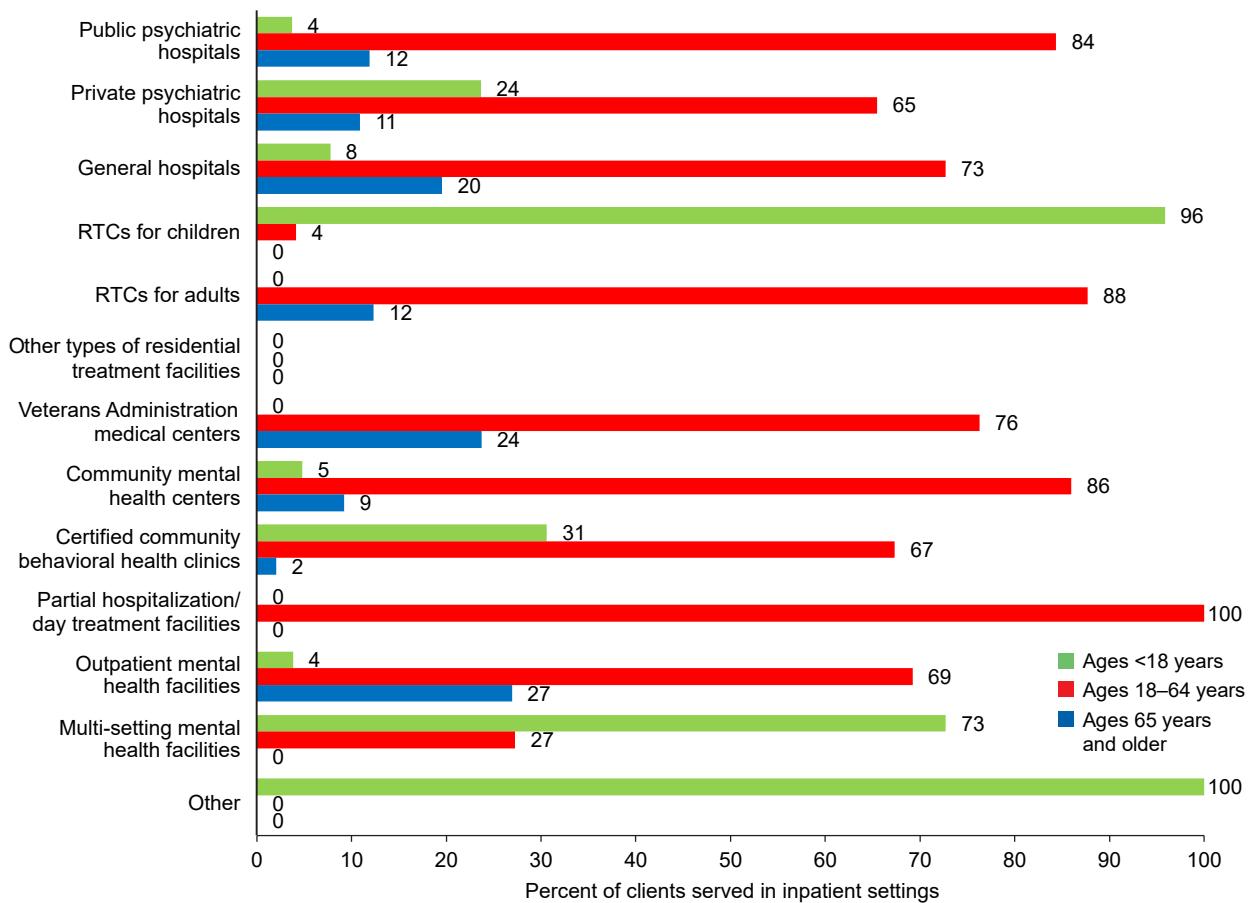
Of clients who received mental health treatment services in inpatient settings, 11 percent were aged 17 years or younger, while 75 percent were aged 18 to 64 years, and 14 percent were aged 65 years and older.

Of clients who were served in inpatient settings of RT Cs for children, 96 percent were aged 17 years or younger, and 4 percent were aged 18 to 64 years. (RT Cs for children varied in how they defined children; some facilities included clients up to 21 years old.)

Private psychiatric hospitals reported serving clients aged 17 years and younger in inpatient settings in relatively greater proportion (24 percent) than general hospitals and public psychiatric hospitals (8 percent and 4 percent, respectively).

Of clients served in public psychiatric hospitals' inpatient settings, 84 percent were aged 18 to 64 years.

**Figure 22. Ages served in inpatient settings, by facility type: April 30, 2020**



SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

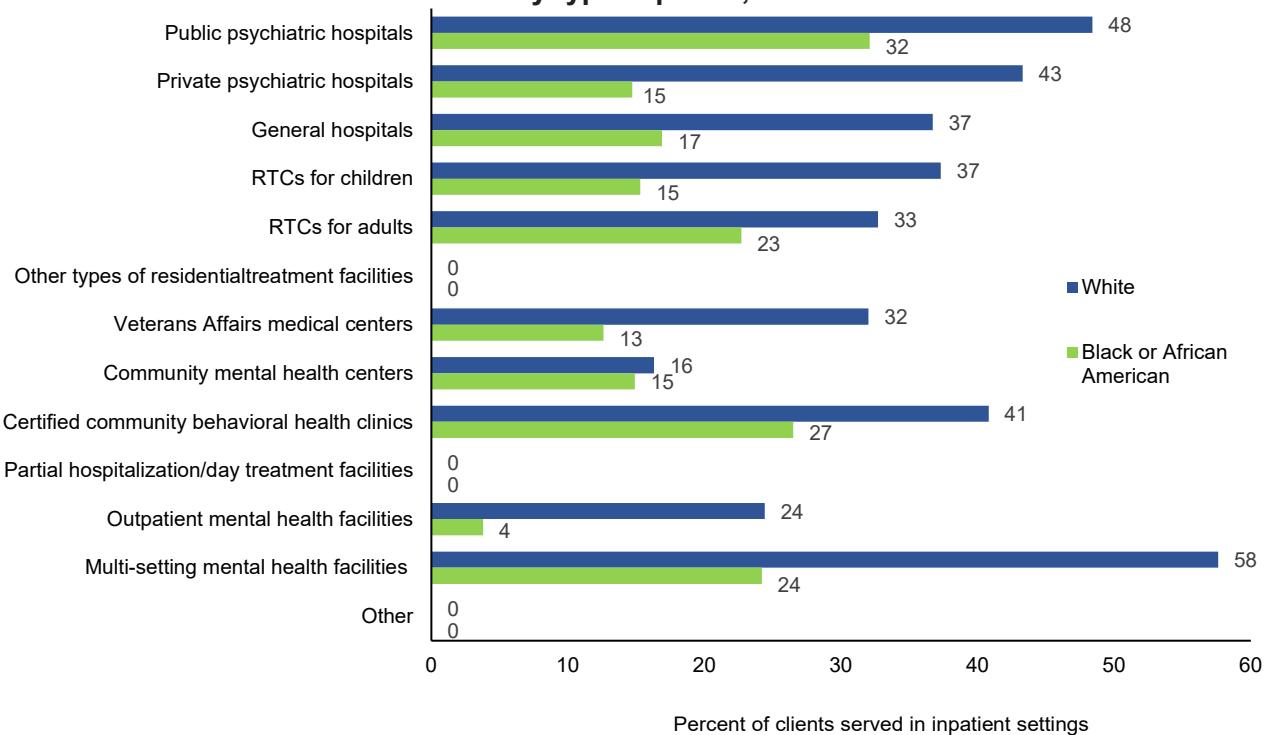
Outpatient mental health facilities and Veterans Affairs medical centers reported the highest proportions of clients served in inpatient settings who were aged 65 years or older (27 percent and 24 percent, respectively).

#### Race

Of the 77,622 clients who received mental health treatment services in inpatient settings on April 30, 2020, facilities reported information on race for 73,836 clients. Facilities reported race information as unknown or not collected for 30 percent of these 73,836 clients. A further 43 percent were reported as White, 22 percent as Black or African American, 2 percent as two or more races, 2 percent as Asian, 1 percent as American Indian or Alaska Native, and less than 1 percent as Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander [Tables 5.1a–b].

All types of facilities reported that Whites accounted for a larger proportion of clients who received mental health treatment services in inpatient settings than any other racial group.

**Figure 23. White and Black or African American clients served in inpatient settings, by facility type: April 30, 2020**



SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Of clients who were served in inpatient settings of public psychiatric hospitals, 32 percent were Black or African American [Table 5.1b and Figure 23].

#### *Ethnicity*

Of the 77,622 clients who received mental health treatment services in inpatient settings on April 30, 2020, facilities reported information on ethnicity for 74,959 clients. Facilities reported ethnicity information as unknown or not collected for 34 percent of these 74,959 clients; a further 57 percent of clients were reported as not Hispanic or Latino, while 8 percent were Hispanic or Latino [Tables 5.1a–b].

#### *Legal status*

Across all facility types, 58 percent of all clients who received mental health treatment services in inpatient settings on April 30, 2020, were involuntarily admitted for care: 36 percent of clients were admitted with an involuntary non-forensic (non-criminal) legal status, and 22 percent were admitted with an involuntary forensic (criminal) legal status [Table 5.1b]

Public psychiatric hospitals reported the highest proportion of involuntarily admitted clients who received mental health treatment services in inpatient settings (89 percent); the lowest proportions were reported by RTCs for children (13 percent) and VA medical centers (27 percent).

### **Clients Who Received 24-Hour Mental Health Treatment Services in Residential Settings**

*Tables 5.2a–b.* Of the 43,744 clients who received mental health treatment services in residential settings on April 30, 2020, 33 percent were in RTCs for children and 27 percent were in RTCs for adults.

#### *Gender*

Of clients who received mental health treatment services in residential settings, 61 percent were male. VA medical centers and public psychiatric hospitals accounted for the facility types with the highest proportions of males served in residential settings (86 percent and 77 percent, respectively) [Table 5.2b].

#### *Age*

Individuals between 18 and 64 years old accounted for 49 percent of all clients who received mental health treatment services in residential settings on April 30, 2020, while 45 percent were aged 17 years or younger, and 6 percent were 65 years or older [Table 5.2b]. The age distribution of clients served in residential settings is shown by facility type in Figure 24.

#### *Race*

Of the 43,744 clients who received mental health treatment services in residential settings on April 30, 2020, facilities reported information on race for 42,451 clients. Facilities reported race information as unknown or not collected for 24 percent of these 42,451 clients. A further 48 percent were reported as White, 21 percent as Black or African American, 4 percent as two or more races, 2 percent as American Indian or Alaska Native, 1 percent as Asian, and 1 percent as Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander [Tables 5.2a–b].

As shown in Figure 25, all types of facilities reported that Whites accounted for a higher proportion of clients who received mental health treatment services in residential settings than Blacks or African Americans.

#### *Ethnicity*

Of the 43,744 clients who received mental health treatment services in residential settings on April 30, 2020, facilities reported information on ethnicity for 42,341 clients. Facilities reported ethnicity information as unknown or not collected for 26 percent of these 42,341 clients. A further 64 percent were reported as not Hispanic or Latino, while a further 10 percent were Hispanic or Latino [Tables 5.2a–b].

#### *Legal status*

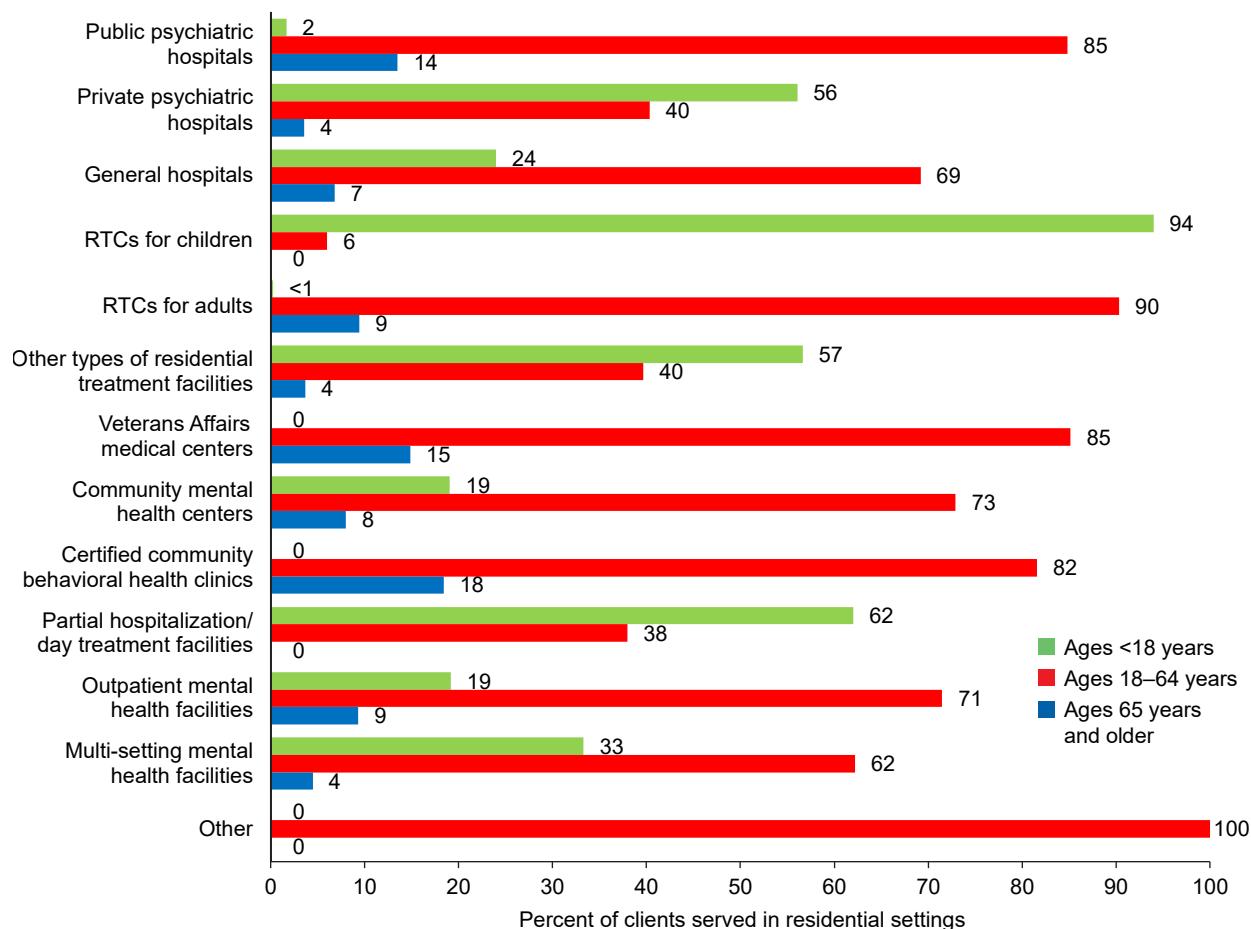
Across all facility types, 28 percent of all clients who received mental health treatment services in residential settings on April 30, 2020, were involuntarily admitted for care: 19 percent of clients

were admitted with an involuntary non-forensic (non-criminal) legal status, and 9 percent were admitted with an involuntary forensic (criminal) legal status [Table 5.2b].

### Clients Who Received Less-Than-24-Hour Mental Health Treatment Services in Outpatient Settings

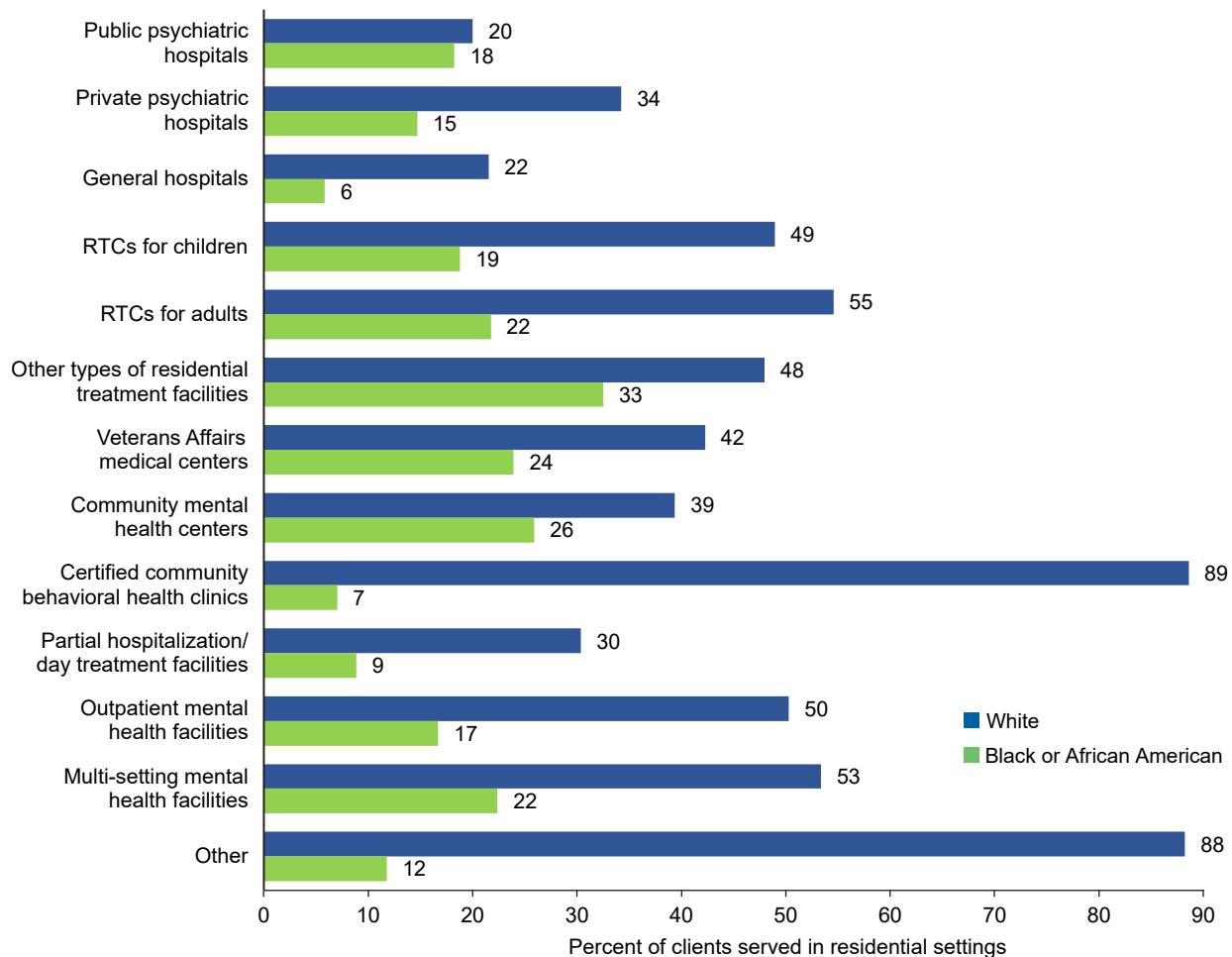
*Tables 5.3a–b.* Of the 3,593,843 clients who received less-than-24-hour mental health treatment services in outpatient settings at least once in April 2020 and who were still enrolled in treatment on April 30, 2020, 45 percent were served in outpatient mental health facilities, and 31 percent were served in community mental health centers. VA medical centers accounted for 9 percent of clients served in outpatient settings, while multi-setting mental health facilities and general hospitals each accounted for 3 percent.

**Figure 24. Age distribution of clients served in residential settings, by facility type: April 30, 2020**



SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Figure 25. White and Black or African American clients served in residential settings, by facility type: April 30, 2020**



SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

### Gender

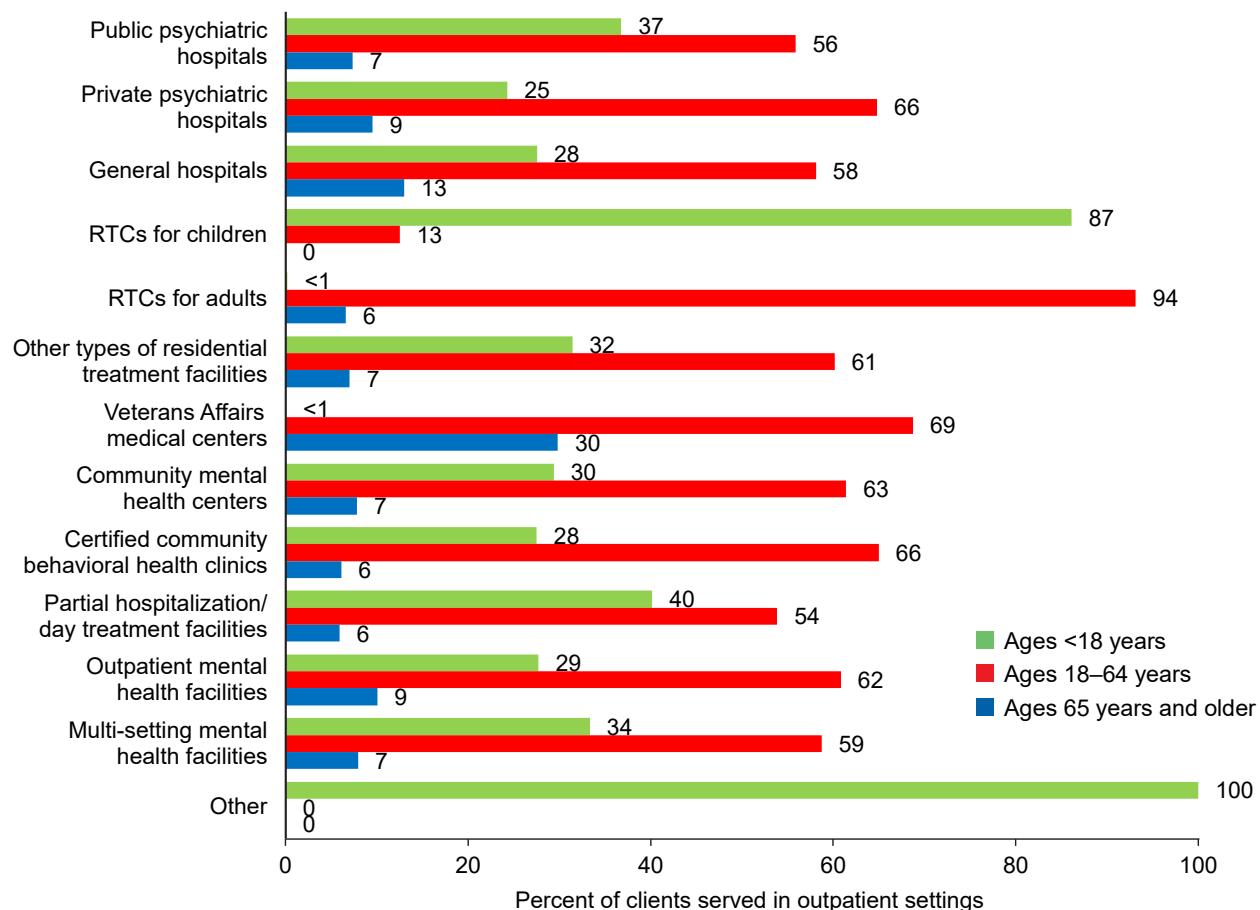
Among all types of facilities combined, males and female accounted each for 50 percent of clients who received mental health treatment services in outpatient settings in April 2020. Among VA medical centers, 85 percent of clients served in outpatient settings were male and 15 percent were female [Table 5.3b].

### Age

Individuals aged 17 years or younger accounted for 27 percent of clients who received mental health treatment services in outpatient settings; 63 percent of clients were aged 18 to 64 years, and 10 percent were aged 65 years and older [Table 5.3b].

As shown in Figure 26, individuals aged 17 years and younger accounted for higher proportions of clients served in outpatient settings, as compared with other age groups, in other types of facilities (100 percent) and RTCs for children (87 percent).

**Figure 26. Age distribution of clients served in outpatient settings, by facility type:  
April 2020**



SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Individuals aged 18 to 64 years accounted for higher proportions of clients served in outpatient settings, as compared with other age groups, in RTCs for adults (94 percent) and VA medical centers (69 percent). Individuals aged 65 years and older accounted for 30 percent of clients served in outpatient settings of VA medical centers and for 13 percent of clients served in outpatient settings of general hospitals.

#### Race

Of the 3,593,843 clients who received mental health treatment services in outpatient settings during April 2020 and who were still enrolled in treatment as of April 30, 2020, facilities reported information on race for 3,407,406 clients. Facilities reported race information as unknown or not collected for 25 percent of these 3,407,406 clients. A further 51 percent were reported as White, 16 percent as Black or African American, 4 percent as two or more races, 1 percent as Asian, 1 percent as American Indian or Alaska Native, and less than 1 percent as Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander [Tables 5.3a–b].

Figure 27 presents the proportions of White and Black or African American clients that received mental health treatment services in outpatient settings by facility type. Across all types of facilities, Whites accounted for a higher proportion of clients served in outpatient settings than Black or African American clients.

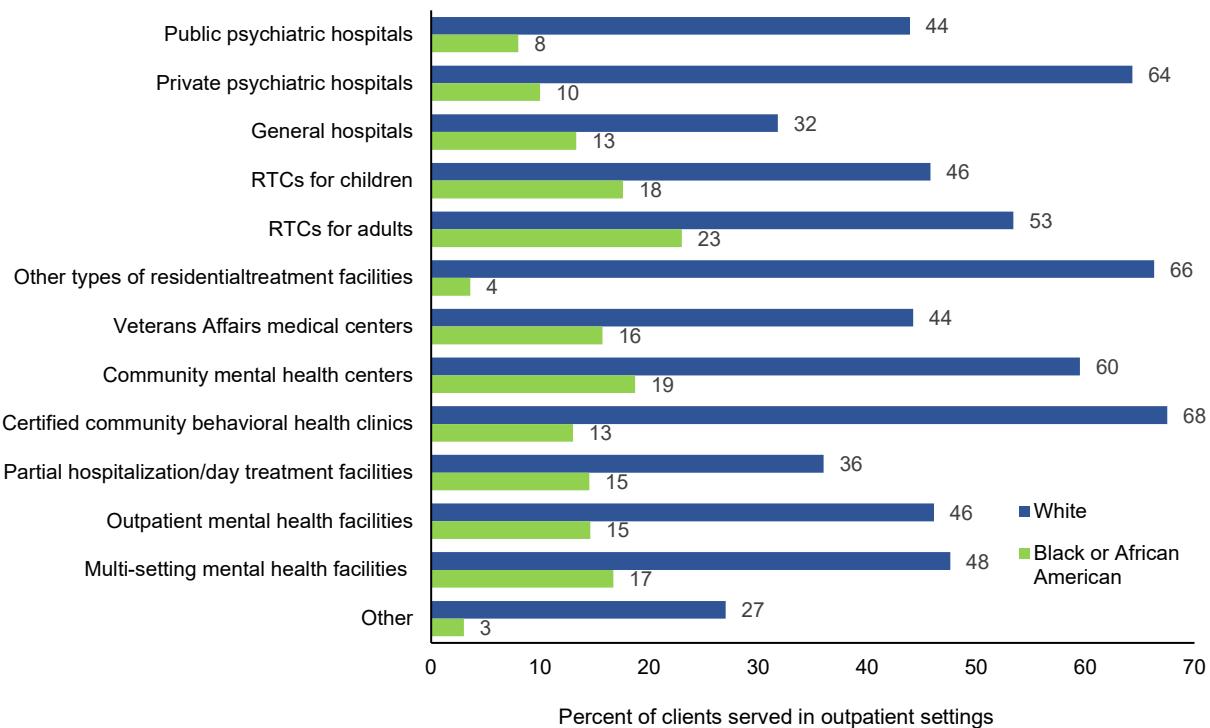
#### *Ethnicity*

Of the 3,593,843 clients who received mental health treatment services in outpatient settings during April 2020 and who were still enrolled in treatment as of April 30, 2020, facilities reported information on ethnicity for 3,413,267 clients. Facilities reported ethnicity information as unknown or not collected for 27 percent of these 3,413,267 clients; a further 61 percent of clients were reported as not Hispanic or Latino, while 12 percent were Hispanic or Latino [Tables 5.3a–b].

#### *Legal status*

Across all facility types, 4 percent of all clients who received mental health treatment services in outpatient settings in April 2020 were involuntarily admitted for care: About 2 percent of clients were admitted with an involuntary non-forensic (non-criminal) legal status, and 1 percent were admitted with an involuntary forensic (criminal) legal status [Table 5.3b].

**Figure 27. White and Black or African American clients served in outpatient settings, by facility type: April 2020**



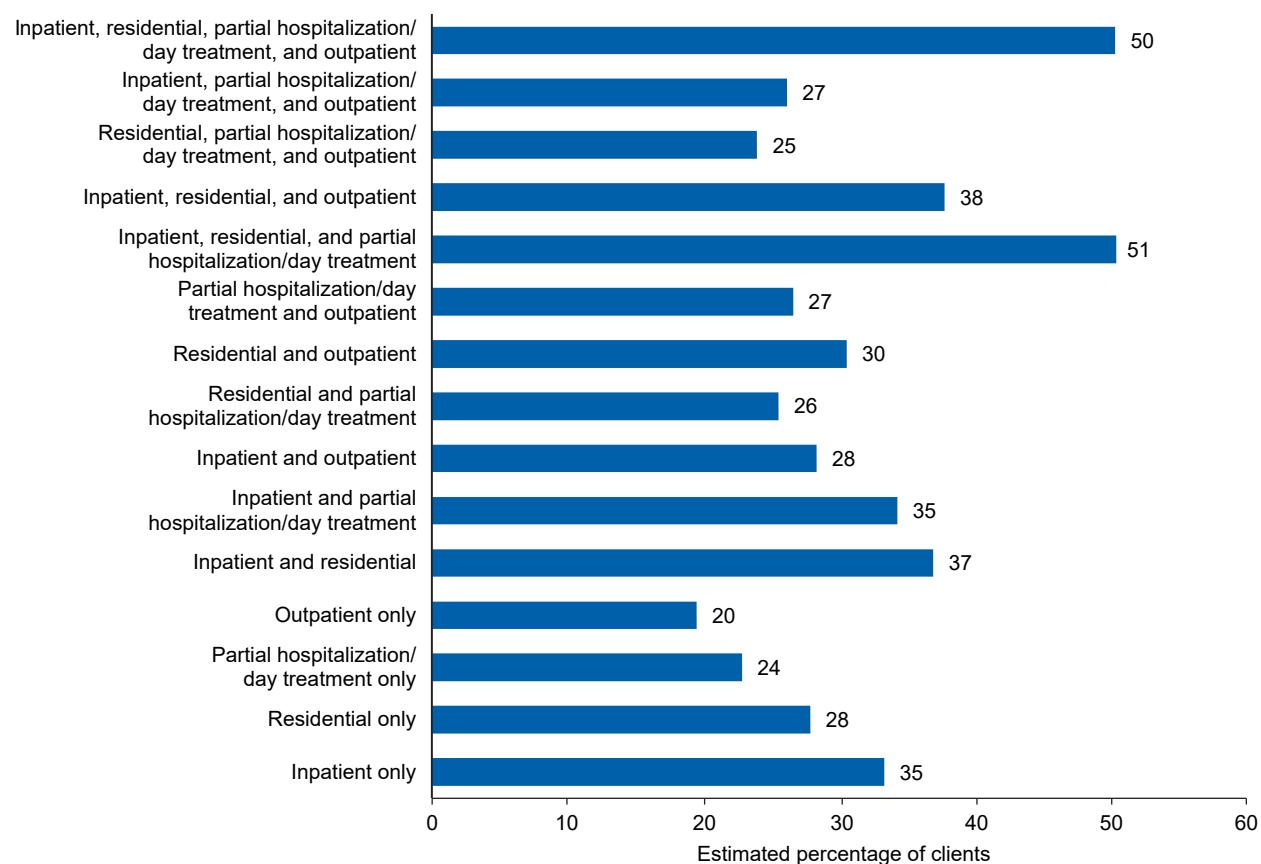
SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

## Clients With Co-Occurring Mental Health and Substance Use Disorders

*Table 5.4 and Figure 28.* Of the 3,715,209 clients enrolled in mental health treatment services on April 30, 2020, an estimated 22 percent were diagnosed with co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders. The proportions of clients with co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders ranged from an estimated 17 percent of clients in RTCs for children to an estimated 34 percent of clients in public psychiatric hospitals.

An estimated 50 percent of clients who received treatment in facilities that provided inpatient, residential, partial hospitalization/day treatment, and outpatient service settings had co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders. By contrast, among clients who received mental health treatment services in facilities that provided residential, partial hospitalization/day treatment, and outpatient service settings, an estimated 25 percent of clients had co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders.

**Figure 28. Clients with co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders, by service setting: April 30, 2020**



SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

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## CHAPTER 6

### VETERANS AFFAIRS FACILITIES

This chapter presents selected characteristics of Veterans Affairs facilities.

#### **Suicide Prevention-Related Services**

*Table 6.1* presents data on the availability of suicide prevention-related services in VA facilities, methods for assessment of suicide risk, and the timing of staff training in suicide prevention strategies.

- Of all 552 VA facilities, 85 percent offered services to assess each client's level of risk for suicide to determine appropriate action, 84 percent maintained a list of clients determined to be at high risk for suicide, and 83 percent followed up with mental health care clients who have suicidal thoughts and suicidal behavior, beginning in the immediate period following their inpatient facility visits.
- Of all 552 VA facilities, less than half a percent did not offer any of the suicide prevention services listed.
- More than 86 percent of VA facilities offered free gun locks, and 80 percent of VA facilities offered suicide prevention-related community outreach or workshops.
- In 82 percent of VA facilities, staff begin training on suicide prevention strategies when they begin working.
- About 77 percent of VA facilities had universal client suicide risk screening programs.

#### **VA Facilities With Suicide Prevention-Related Staff**

*Table 6.2* offers information on how many full-time suicide prevention-related staff VA facilities have.

- Of all 552 VA facilities, 467 enumerated specific categories of prevention-related staff.
- Of the 467 VA facilities that responded to the question regarding staffing totals, 216 facilities employed between one and three full-time suicide prevention coordinators (SPCs). Less than half of VA facilities employed between one and three care managers for clients with a high risk for suicide.
- There were 42 VA facilities that each employed between four and five full-time SPCs, and there were 20 VA facilities that each employed between four and five care managers for high suicide-risk clients.
- There were four VA facilities that each employed more than 11 care managers for high suicide-risk clients.

## **Clients Who Received Mental Health Treatment Services and Were Identified as Being at High Risk of Suicide**

*Table 6.3* presents data on clients who received mental health treatment services and were identified at high risk of suicide in inpatient, outpatient, and residential settings in Veterans Affairs facilities.

- Of all 552 VA facilities, 486 reported setting and client counts within those settings.
- The 89 VA facilities that offered mental health treatment in an inpatient setting saw a total client count of 1,852.
- There were 486 VA facilities that offered mental health treatment in an outpatient setting. These facilities served 334,711 clients.
- The 75 VA facilities that offered mental health treatment in a residential setting saw a total client count of 1,947.
- There were 67 VA facilities that served a total of 571 clients at high risk of suicide in an inpatient setting.
- A total of 210 VA facilities serviced 15,899 clients at high risk of suicide in an outpatient setting.
- There were 47 VA facilities that served a total of 317 clients at high risk of suicide in a residential setting.

## **TABLES**

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**Table 2.1. Facility turnover: Number and column percent distribution, 2016–2020**

Facility status	Number of facilities				
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Total</b>	12,172	11,582	11,682	12,472	12,275
Responded to both current and prior year's surveys	11,254	10,666	10,465	10,681	10,918
New in survey year or non-respondents in previous year	918	916	1,217	1,791	1,357
Closed/non-respondents since previous survey year	1,572	1,506	1,117	1,001	1,554
Column percent distribution of facilities					
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Responded to both current and prior year's surveys	92.5	92.1	89.6	85.6	88.9
New in survey year or non-respondents in previous year	7.5	7.9	10.4	14.4	11.1
Closed/non-respondents since previous survey year	11.9	12.4	9.6	8.6	12.5

NOTES: Survey reference dates were: April 29 for 2016; April 28 for 2017; and April 30 for 2018, 2019, and 2020. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent because of rounding.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2016–2020.

**Table 2.2. Facility operation: Number and column percent distribution, 2016–2020**

Facility operation	Number of facilities					Column percent distribution of facilities				
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Total	12,172	11,582	11,682	12,472	12,275	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Facility operation</b>										
Private non-profit	7,709	7,390	7,311	7,622	7,402	63.3	63.8	62.6	61.1	60.3
Private for-profit	2,168	2,054	2,137	2,514	2,589	17.8	17.7	18.3	20.2	21.1
Public agency or department	2,295	2,138	2,234	2,336	2,284	18.9	18.5	19.1	18.7	18.6
State Mental Health Authority (SMHA)	465	427	408	387	400	20.3	20.0	18.3	16.6	17.5
Other state government agency or department	465	437	438	466	424	20.3	20.4	19.6	19.9	18.6
Regional/district authority or county, local, or municipal government	875	846	848	901	861	38.1	39.6	38.0	38.6	37.7
Tribal government	13	14	13	20	20	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.9
Indian Health Service	13	8	9	12	14	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6
Department of Veterans Affairs	460	402	516	540	552	20.0	18.8	23.1	23.1	24.2
Other	4	4	2	10	13	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6

NOTES: Survey reference dates were: April 29 for 2016; April 28 for 2017; and April 30 for 2018, 2019, and 2020. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent because of rounding.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2016–2020.

**Table 3.1. Mental health treatment facilities, by service setting and facility type: Number and percent distribution, 2020**

Facility type	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Column percent distribution of facilities	Service setting							
			Number of facilities <sup>1</sup>				Row percent distribution of facilities <sup>1</sup>			
			24-hour hospital inpatient	24-hour residential	Less than 24-hour partial hospitalization/day treatment	Less than 24-hour outpatient	24-hour hospital inpatient	24-hour residential	Less than 24-hour partial hospitalization/day treatment	Less than 24-hour outpatient
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,275</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,756</b>	<b>1,905</b>	<b>1,806</b>	<b>9,634</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>78.5</b>
Psychiatric hospitals	668	5.4	661	111	227	240	99.0	16.6	34.0	35.9
Public	205	1.7	203	25	11	26	99.0	12.2	5.4	12.7
Private	463	3.8	458	86	216	214	98.9	18.6	46.7	46.2
General hospitals <sup>3</sup>	967	7.9	958	23	218	338	99.1	2.4	22.5	35.0
RTCs for children	592	4.8	6	586	69	77	1.0	99.0	11.7	13.0
RTCs for adults	807	6.6	1	799	36	49	0.1	99.0	4.5	6.1
Other types of residential treatment facilities	63	0.5	--	60	8	16	--	95.2	12.7	25.4
Veterans Affairs medical centers	552	4.5	102	85	55	552	18.5	15.4	10.0	100.0
Community mental health centers	2,548	20.8	22	35	304	2,522	0.9	1.4	11.9	99.0
Certified community behavioral health clinics	336	2.7	2	3	25	332	0.6	0.9	7.4	98.8
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	429	3.5	--	6	408	225	--	1.4	95.1	52.4
Outpatient mental health facilities	4,941	40.3	--	7	247	4,935	--	0.1	5.0	99.9
Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>4</sup>	369	3.0	2	189	208	346	0.5	51.2	56.4	93.8
Other	3	*	2	1	1	2	66.7	33.3	33.3	66.7

-- Quantity is zero; \* Less than 0.05 percent.

RTC = residential treatment center.

<sup>1</sup> Number of facilities sums to more than the total column, and percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because a facility could offer mental health treatment in more than one service setting.

<sup>2</sup> Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

<sup>3</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>4</sup> Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 3.2. Mental health treatment facilities, by facility operation and facility type: Number and column percent distribution, 2020**

Facility operation	Total number of facilities <sup>1</sup>	Facility type											
		Other types of residential treatment facilities						Certified community behavioral health clinics		Partial hospitalization or day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting facilities <sup>3</sup>	
		Psychiatric hospitals	General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	VAMCs	CMHCs						
<i>Number of facilities</i>													
Total	12,275	668	967	592	807	63	552	2,548	336	429	4,941	369	3
Private for-profit	2,589	312	160	195	186	13	--	174	17	160	1,278	93	1
Private non-profit	7,402	151	712	378	561	48	--	1,815	258	231	2,995	252	1
Public agency or department	2,284	205	95	19	60	2	552	559	61	38	668	24	1
State mental health authority (SMHA)	400	83	5	8	12	--	--	174	1	14	92	10	1
Other state government agency or department	424	95	26	8	21	2	--	82	4	11	171	4	--
Regional/district authority or county, local, or municipal government	861	27	63	2	27	--	--	293	55	13	371	10	--
Tribal government	20	--	1	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	18	--	--
Indian Health Service	14	--	--	1	--	--	--	4	1	--	8	--	--
Department of Veterans Affairs Other	552	--	--	--	--	--	552	--	--	--	--	--	--
	13	--	--	--	--	--	--	5	--	--	8	--	--
<i>Column percent distribution of facilities</i>													*
Total	100.0	5.4	7.9	4.8	6.6	0.5	4.5	20.8	2.7	3.5	40.3	3.0	*
Private for-profit	21.1	12.1	6.2	7.5	7.2	0.5	--	6.7	0.7	6.2	49.4	3.6	*
Private non-profit	60.3	2.0	9.6	5.1	7.6	0.6	--	24.5	3.5	3.1	40.5	3.4	*
Public agency or department	18.6	9.0	4.2	0.8	2.6	0.1	24.2	24.5	2.7	1.7	29.2	1.1	*
State mental health authority (SMHA) Other	3.3	20.8	1.3	2.0	3.0	--	--	43.5	0.3	3.5	23.0	2.5	0.3
state government agency or department	3.5	22.4	6.1	1.9	5.0	0.5	--	19.3	0.9	2.6	40.3	0.9	--
Regional/district authority or county, local, or municipal government	7.0	3.1	7.3	0.2	3.1	--	--	34.0	6.4	1.5	43.1	1.2	--
Tribal government	0.2	--	5.0	--	--	--	--	5.0	--	--	90.0	--	--
Indian Health Service	0.1	--	--	7.1	--	--	--	28.6	7.1	--	57.1	--	--
Department of Veterans Affairs Other	4.5	--	--	--	--	--	100.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	38.5	--	--	61.5	--	--

-- Quantity is zero; \* Less than 0.05 percent.

CMHC = community mental health center; RTC = residential treatment center; VAMC = Veterans Affairs medical center.

<sup>1</sup> Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

<sup>2</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>3</sup> Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 3.3. Number of clients and beds in mental health treatment facilities that provide 24-hour hospital inpatient care, by facility type: Number and row percent distribution, 2020**

Facility type	Total number of facilities <sup>1</sup>	Total number of clients (inpatient, residential, outpatient)	Total number of beds (inpatient and residential)	Inpatient facilities	24-hour hospital inpatient mental health treatment services on April 30, 2020			
					Number		Row percent distribution	
					Inpatient clients	Inpatient beds	Inpatient clients	Inpatient beds
Total	12,275	3,715,209	132,776	1,756	77,622	85,948	2.1	64.7
Psychiatric hospitals	668	111,203	63,036	661	51,951	57,192	46.7	90.7
Public	205	43,589	32,772	203	29,822	30,786	68.4	93.9
Private	463	67,614	30,264	458	22,129	26,406	32.7	87.3
General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	967	115,576	25,050	958	21,046	24,682	18.2	98.5
RTCs for children	592	18,947	17,083	6	459	596	2.4	3.5
RTCs for adults	807	13,198	11,450	1	253	251	1.9	2.2
Other types of residential treatment facilities	63	3,421	2,686	--	--	--	--	--
Veterans Affairs medical centers	552	338,510	5,181	102	1,852	2,337	0.5	45.1
Community mental health centers	2,548	1,125,568	1,667	22	866	628	0.1	37.7
Certified community behavioral health clinics	336	223,921	172	2	49	58	*	33.7
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	429	19,271	108	--	25	--	0.1	--
Outpatient mental health facilities	4,941	1,622,697	678	--	1,047	133	0.1	19.6
Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	369	121,404	5,639	2	66	61	0.1	1.1
Other	3	1,493	26	2	8	10	0.5	38.5

\* Less than 0.05 percent.

RTC = residential treatment center.

<sup>1</sup> Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

<sup>2</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>3</sup> Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 3.4. Facility size in terms of number of clients in 24-hour hospital inpatient care, by facility type: Number and row percent distribution, April 30, 2020**

Facility type	Number of facilities that provide services in 24-hour inpatient settings <sup>1</sup>	Number of facilities where patients received 24-hour hospital inpatient mental health treatment services on April 30, 2020	24-hour hospital inpatient mental health treatment services on April 30, 2020									
			Number of facilities					Row percent distribution				
			Fewer than 15 clients	15–29 clients	30–59 clients	60–119 clients	120 clients and more	Fewer than 15 clients	15–29 clients	30–59 clients	60–119 clients	120 clients and more
<b>Total</b>	1,756	1,531	543	391	292	171	134	35.5	25.5	19.1	11.2	8.8
Psychiatric hospitals	661	566	90	80	146	133	117	15.9	14.1	25.8	23.5	20.7
Public	203	191	20	18	33	31	89	10.5	9.4	17.3	16.2	46.6
Private	458	375	70	62	113	102	28	18.7	16.5	30.1	27.2	7.5
General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	958	825	377	277	128	30	13	45.7	33.6	15.5	3.6	1.6
RTCs for children	6	12	4	--	6	2	--	33.3	--	50.0	16.7	--
RTCs for adults	1	10	5	2	2	1	--	50.0	20.0	20.0	10.0	--
Other types of residential treatment facilities	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Veterans Affairs medical centers	102	84	49	22	8	4	1	58.3	26.2	9.5	4.8	1.2
Community mental health centers	22	21	13	4	2	1	1	61.9	19.0	9.5	4.8	4.8
Certified community behavioral health clinics	2	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	100.0	--	--	--
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	--	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	100.0	--	--	--
Outpatient mental health facilities	--	8	4	2	--	--	2	50.0	25.0	--	--	25.0
Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	2	2	--	2	--	--	--	--	100.0	--	--	--
Other	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	100.0	--	--	--	--

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

<sup>1</sup> Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

<sup>2</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>3</sup> Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 3.5. Number of clients and beds in mental health treatment facilities that provide 24-hour residential care, by facility type: Number and percent, April 30, 2020**

Facility type	Total number of facilities <sup>1</sup>	Total number of clients (inpatient, residential, outpatient)	Total number of beds (inpatient and residential)	Residential facilities	24-hour residential mental health treatment services on April 30, 2020			
					Number		Row percent distribution	
					Inpatient clients	Inpatient beds	Inpatient clients	Inpatient beds
Total	12,275	3,715,209	132,776	1,905	43,744	46,828	1.2	35.3
Psychiatric hospitals	668	111,203	63,036	111	5,252	5,844	4.7	9.3
Public	205	43,589	32,772	25	1,995	1,986	4.6	6.1
Private	463	67,614	30,264	86	3,257	3,858	4.8	12.7
General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	967	115,576	25,050	23	476	368	0.4	1.5
RTCs for children	592	18,947	17,083	586	14,502	16,487	76.5	96.5
RTCs for adults	807	13,198	11,450	799	12,007	11,199	91.0	97.8
Other types of residential treatment facilities	63	3,421	2,686	60	2,386	2,686	69.7	100.0
Veterans Affairs medical centers	552	338,510	5,181	85	1,947	2,844	0.6	54.9
Community mental health centers	2,548	1,125,568	1,667	35	620	1,039	0.1	62.3
Certified community behavioral health clinics	336	223,921	172	3	86	114	*	66.3
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	429	19,271	108	6	39	108	0.2	100.0
Outpatient mental health facilities	4,941	1,622,697	678	7	140	545	*	80.4
Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	369	121,404	5,639	189	6,272	5,578	5.2	98.9
Other	3	1,493	26	1	17	16	1.1	61.5

\* Less than 0.05 percent.

RTC = residential treatment center.

<sup>1</sup> Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

<sup>2</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>3</sup> Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 3.6. Facility size in terms of number of clients in 24-hour residential care, by facility type: Number and row percent distribution, April 30, 2020**

Facility type	Number of facilities that provide services in 24-hour residential settings <sup>1</sup>	Number of facilities where clients received 24-hour residential mental health treatment services on April 30, 2020	24-hour residential mental health treatment services on April 30, 2020									
			Number of facilities					Row percent distribution				
			Fewer than 15 clients	15–29 clients	30–59 clients	60–119 clients	120 clients and more	Fewer than 15 clients	15–29 clients	30–59 clients	60–119 clients	120 clients and more
Total	1,905	1,556	854	311	225	126	40	54.9	20.0	14.5	8.1	2.6
Psychiatric hospitals	111	86	17	19	26	14	10	19.8	22.1	30.2	16.3	11.6
Public	25	22	6	5	3	3	5	27.3	22.7	13.6	13.6	22.7
Private	86	64	11	14	23	11	5	17.2	21.9	35.9	17.2	7.8
General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	23	18	9	5	2	1	1	50.0	27.8	11.1	5.6	5.6
RTCs for children	586	458	198	97	90	64	9	43.2	21.2	19.7	14.0	2.0
RTCs for adults	799	648	469	109	44	20	6	72.4	16.8	6.8	3.1	0.9
Other types of residential treatment facilities	60	51	14	12	15	6	4	27.5	23.5	29.4	11.8	7.8
Veterans Affairs medical centers	85	57	22	19	7	5	4	38.6	33.3	12.3	8.8	7.0
Community mental health centers	35	44	32	4	6	2	--	72.7	9.1	13.6	4.5	--
Certified community behavioral health clinics	3	4	2	--	2	--	--	50.0	--	50.0	--	--
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	6	4	3	1	--	--	--	75.0	25.0	--	--	--
Outpatient mental health facilities	7	28	26	--	2	--	--	92.9	--	7.1	--	--
Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	189	157	62	44	31	14	6	39.5	28.0	19.7	8.9	3.8
Other	1	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	100.0	--	--	--

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

<sup>1</sup> Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

<sup>2</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>3</sup> Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 3.7. Number of clients in mental health treatment facilities that provide less-than-24-hour outpatient or partial hospitalization/day treatment settings, by facility type: Number and row percent distribution, April 2020**

Facility type	Total number of facilities <sup>1</sup>	Total number of clients (inpatient, residential, outpatient)	Outpatient or day treatment or partial hospitalization facilities	Clients in outpatient or partial hospitalization/day treatment service settings in April 2020	
				Number	Row percent distribution
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,275</b>	<b>3,715,209</b>	<b>10,051</b>	<b>3,593,843</b>	<b>96.7</b>
Psychiatric hospitals	668	111,203	292	54,000	48.6
Public	205	43,589	27	11,772	27.0
Private	463	67,614	265	42,228	62.5
General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	967	115,576	396	94,054	81.4
RTCs for children	592	18,947	109	3,986	21.0
RTCs for adults	807	13,198	66	938	7.1
Other types of residential treatment facilities	63	3,421	20	1,035	30.3
Veterans Affairs medical centers	552	338,510	552	334,711	98.9
Community mental health centers	2,548	1,125,568	2,540	1,124,082	99.9
Certified community behavioral health clinics	336	223,921	335	223,786	99.9
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	429	19,271	429	19,207	99.7
Outpatient mental health facilities	4,941	1,622,697	4,941	1,621,510	99.9
Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	369	121,404	369	115,066	94.8
Other	3	1,493	2	1,468	98.3

RTC = residential treatment center.

<sup>1</sup> Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

<sup>2</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>3</sup> Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 3.8. Facility size in terms of number of clients in less-than-24-hour outpatient and partial hospitalization/day treatment settings, by facility type: Number and percent distribution, April 2020**

Facility type	Number of facilities that provide services in outpatient or partial hospitalization/day treatment settings <sup>1</sup>	Number of facilities where clients received services in outpatient or partial hospitalization/day treatment settings in April 2020	Outpatient and partial hospitalization/day treatment settings in April 2020									
			Number of facilities				Percent distribution					
			Fewer than 15 clients	15–29 clients	30–59 clients	60–119 clients	120 clients and more	Fewer than 15 clients	15–29 clients	30–59 clients	60–119 clients	120 clients and more
Total	9,634	6,618	592	495	687	894	3,950	8.9	7.5	10.4	13.5	59.7
Psychiatric hospitals	240	195	46	44	34	22	49	23.6	22.6	17.4	11.3	25.1
Public	26	21	4	3	1	1	12	19.0	14.3	4.8	4.8	57.1
Private	214	174	42	41	33	21	37	24.1	23.6	19.0	12.1	21.3
General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	338	249	62	34	36	21	96	24.9	13.7	14.5	8.4	38.6
RTCs for children	77	46	24	7	6	6	3	52.2	15.2	13.0	13.0	6.5
RTCs for adults	49	42	21	9	8	3	1	50.0	21.4	19.0	7.1	2.4
Other types of residential treatment facilities	16	13	9	1	--	1	2	69.2	7.7	--	7.7	15.4
Veterans Affairs medical centers	552	304	19	13	28	36	208	6.3	4.3	9.2	11.8	68.4
Community mental health centers	2,522	1,626	75	68	129	191	1,163	4.6	4.2	7.9	11.7	71.5
Certified community behavioral health clinics	332	189	3	6	5	16	159	1.6	3.2	2.6	8.5	84.1
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	225	313	75	93	67	44	34	24.0	29.7	21.4	14.1	10.9
Outpatient mental health facilities	4,935	3,395	222	195	344	531	2,103	6.5	5.7	10.1	15.6	61.9
Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	346	245	36	25	30	23	131	14.7	10.2	12.2	9.4	53.5
Other	2	1	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	100.0

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

<sup>1</sup> Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

<sup>2</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>3</sup> Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 3.9. Median number of clients per facility, by facility type: Number, 2020**

Facility type	Median number of clients per facility <sup>1</sup>		
	Inpatient	Residential	Outpatient
Total	20	12	156
Psychiatric hospitals	50	33	26
Public	106	25	100
Private	44	34	25
General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	15	11	20
RTCs for children	36	16	2
RTCs for adults	17	9	3
Other types of residential treatment facilities	--	27	9
Veterans Administration medical centers	12	14	187
Community mental health centers	13	10	275
Certified community behavioral health clinics	25	20	455
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	25	5	24
Outpatient mental health facilities	21	7	158
Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	24	18	91
Other <sup>4</sup>	8	17	1,468

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

<sup>1</sup> Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

<sup>2</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>3</sup> Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

<sup>4</sup> Median number of clients for the "Other" category is based on the responses from 10 facilities. These facilities classified themselves as Certified Community Behavioral Health Clinics (CCBHCs), crisis intervention counseling, or emergency psychiatric clinics.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 3.10. Number of beds and utilization rate of inpatient and residential care, by facility type: Number, utilization rate, and designated beds per facility, April 30, 2020**

Facility type	Total number of clients <sup>1</sup>	Hospital inpatient or residential beds specifically designated for providing mental health treatment services on April 30, 2020						
		Inpatient			Residential			
		Designated beds	Number of clients who received services	Overall utilization rate (%)	Designated beds per facility average (and median) <sup>4</sup>	Designated beds	Number of clients who received services	Overall utilization rate (%)
Total	3,715,209	85,948	77,622	90.3	56.1 (30)	46,828	43,744	93.4
Psychiatric hospitals	111,203	57,192	51,951	90.8	101.0 (70)	5,844	5,252	89.9
Public	43,589	30,786	29,822	96.9	161.2 (120)	1,986	1,995	100.5
Private	67,614	26,406	22,129	83.8	70.4 (64)	3,858	3,257	84.4
General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	115,576	24,682	21,046	85.3	29.9 (22)	368	476	129.3
RTCs for children	18,947	596	459	77.0	49.7 (41)	16,487	14,502	88.0
RTCs for adults	13,198	251	253	100.8	25.1 (14.5)	11,199	12,007	107.2
Other types of residential treatment facilities	3,421	--	--	--	--	2,686	2,386	88.8
Veterans Affairs medical centers	338,510	2,337	1,852	79.2	27.8 (20.5)	2,844	1,947	68.5
Community mental health centers	1,125,568	628	866	137.9	29.9 (16)	1,039	620	59.7
Certified community behavioral health clinics	223,921	58	49	84.5	58.0 (58)	114	86	75.4
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	19,271	--	25	--	--	108	39	36.1
Outpatient mental health facilities	1,622,697	133	1,047	787.2	16.6 (16)	545	140	25.7
Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	121,404	61	66	108.2	30.5 (30.5)	5,578	6,272	112.4
Other	1,493	10	8	80.0	10.0 (10)	16	17	106.3

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

<sup>1</sup> Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

<sup>2</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>3</sup> Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

<sup>4</sup> Of the 1,531 facilities that reported inpatient clients, 29 facilities (2 percent) were excluded from the calculation of designated beds per facility because they did not report any hospital inpatient beds, and 18 facilities (1 percent) were excluded because the number of designated beds was reported as zero. Of the 1,556 facilities that reported residential clients, 20 facilities (1 percent) were excluded from the calculation of designated beds per facility because they did not report any residential beds, and 48 facilities (3 percent) were excluded because the number of designated beds was reported as zero.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 3.11a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer various treatment modalities, by facility type: Number, 2020**

Facility type	Total number of facilities <sup>1</sup>	Mental health treatment modalities								Integrated mental health and substance use treatment	Trauma therapy
		Individual psychotherapy	Couples/family therapy	Group therapy	Cognitive behavioral therapy	Dialectical behavior therapy	Cognitive remediation therapy	Behavior modification			
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,275</b>	<b>11,349</b>	<b>9,092</b>	<b>10,614</b>	<b>11,128</b>	<b>7,129</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>8,223</b>	<b>7,633</b>	<b>9,726</b>	
Psychiatric hospitals	668	598	350	662	597	414	57	440	477	460	
Public	205	194	70	203	189	146	30	141	144	157	
Private	463	404	280	459	408	268	27	299	333	303	
General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	967	841	467	924	772	442	44	476	514	436	
RTCs for children	592	560	476	567	551	394	25	484	268	528	
RTCs for adults	807	522	190	562	506	304	28	428	372	318	
Other types of residential treatment facilities	63	57	48	57	56	46	6	40	32	54	
Veterans Affairs medical centers	552	540	461	492	531	267	30	326	400	507	
Community mental health centers	2,548	2,449	2,127	2,295	2,401	1,536	124	1,730	1,799	2,209	
Certified community behavioral health clinics	336	325	275	308	326	207	17	223	279	316	
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	429	359	265	408	378	274	18	279	223	294	
Outpatient mental health facilities	4,941	4,738	4,120	3,981	4,649	2,996	332	3,514	3,024	4,275	
Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	369	358	311	356	359	247	20	281	243	327	
Other	3	2	2	2	2	2	--	2	2	2	

*Continued. See notes at end of table.*

**Table 3.11a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer various treatment modalities, by facility type: Number, 2020 (continued)**

Facility type	Total number of facilities <sup>1</sup>	Mental health treatment modalities							
		Activity therapy	Electro-convulsive therapy	Transcranial magnetic stimulation	Ketamine infusion therapy	Eye movement desensitization and reprocessing	Telemedicine/tele-health therapy	Other	None
Total	12,275	5,375	498	270	134	2,418	8,435	589	126
Psychiatric hospitals	668	635	97	39	16	56	340	14	--
Public	205	198	22	7	5	13	76	5	--
Private	463	437	75	32	11	43	264	9	--
General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	967	872	287	47	38	40	447	15	1
RTCs for children	592	425	6	--	--	104	281	23	--
RTCs for adults	807	461	7	4	1	56	240	23	82
Other types of residential treatment facilities	63	48	1	--	--	11	33	6	1
Veterans Affairs medical centers	552	152	52	35	22	117	542	34	--
Community mental health centers	2,548	786	2	9	8	655	2,090	129	16
Certified community behavioral health clinics	336	101	1	7	3	126	295	14	--
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	429	280	2	7	2	38	223	18	4
Outpatient mental health facilities	4,941	1,411	43	112	43	1,139	3,677	289	21
Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	369	202	--	10	1	76	265	24	--
Other	3	2	--	--	--	--	2	--	1

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

<sup>1</sup> Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Numbers of facilities sum to more than the total column, because a facility could offer more than one treatment modality.

<sup>2</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>3</sup> Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 3.11b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer various treatment modalities, by facility type: Row percent distribution, 2020**

Facility type	Total number of facilities <sup>1</sup>	Mental health treatment modalities								Integrated mental health and substance use treatment	Trauma therapy
		Individual psychotherapy	Couples/family therapy	Group therapy	Cognitive behavioral therapy	Dialectical behavior therapy	Cognitive remediation therapy	Behavior modification			
<b>Total</b>	12,275	92.5	74.1	86.5	90.7	58.1	5.7	67.0	62.2	79.2	
Psychiatric hospitals	668	89.5	52.4	99.1	89.4	62.0	8.5	65.9	71.4	68.9	
Public	205	94.6	34.1	99.0	92.2	71.2	14.6	68.8	70.2	76.6	
Private	463	87.3	60.5	99.1	88.1	57.9	5.8	64.6	71.9	65.4	
General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	967	87.0	48.3	95.6	79.8	45.7	4.6	49.2	53.2	45.1	
RTCs for children	592	94.6	80.4	95.8	93.1	66.6	4.2	81.8	45.3	89.2	
RTCs for adults	807	64.7	23.5	69.6	62.7	37.7	3.5	53.0	46.1	39.4	
Other types of residential treatment facilities	63	90.5	76.2	90.5	88.9	73.0	9.5	63.5	50.8	85.7	
Veterans Affairs medical centers	552	97.8	83.5	89.1	96.2	48.4	5.4	59.1	72.5	91.8	
Community mental health centers	2,548	96.1	83.5	90.1	94.2	60.3	4.9	67.9	70.6	86.7	
Certified community behavioral health clinics	336	96.7	81.8	91.7	97.0	61.6	5.1	66.4	83.0	94.0	
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	429	83.7	61.8	95.1	88.1	63.9	4.2	65.0	52.0	68.5	
Outpatient mental health facilities	4,941	95.9	83.4	80.6	94.1	60.6	6.7	71.1	61.2	86.5	
Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	369	97.0	84.3	96.5	97.3	66.9	5.4	76.2	65.9	88.6	
Other	3	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	--	66.7	66.7	66.7	

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 3.11b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer various treatment modalities, by facility type: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Facility type	Total number of facilities <sup>1</sup>	Mental health treatment modalities						
		Activity therapy	Electro-convulsive therapy	Transcranial magnetic stimulation	Ketamine infusion therapy	Eye movement desensitization and reprocessing	Telemedicine/tele-health therapy	Other
<b>Total</b>	12,275	43.8	4.1	2.2	1.1	19.7	68.7	4.8
Psychiatric hospitals	668	95.1	14.5	5.8	2.4	8.4	50.9	2.1
Public	205	96.6	10.7	3.4	2.4	6.3	37.1	2.4
Private	463	94.4	16.2	6.9	2.4	9.3	57.0	1.9
General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	967	90.2	29.7	4.9	3.9	4.1	46.2	1.6
RTCs for children	592	71.8	1.0	--	--	17.6	47.5	3.9
RTCs for adults	807	57.1	0.9	0.5	0.1	6.9	29.7	2.9
Other types of residential treatment facilities	63	76.2	1.6	--	--	17.5	52.4	9.5
Veterans Affairs medical centers	552	27.5	9.4	6.3	4.0	21.2	98.2	6.2
Community mental health centers	2,548	30.8	0.1	0.4	0.3	25.7	82.0	5.1
Certified community behavioral health clinics	336	30.1	0.3	2.1	0.9	37.5	87.8	4.2
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	429	65.3	0.5	1.6	0.5	8.9	52.0	4.2
Outpatient mental health facilities	4,941	28.6	0.9	2.3	0.9	23.1	74.4	5.8
Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	369	54.7	--	2.7	0.3	20.6	71.8	6.5
Other	3	66.7	--	--	--	--	66.7	--
-- Quantity is zero.								33.3

RTC = residential treatment center.

<sup>1</sup> Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because a facility could offer more than one treatment modality.

<sup>2</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>3</sup> Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 3.12a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer specific services and practices, by facility type: Number, 2020**

Facility type	Total number of facilities <sup>1</sup>	Specific services and practices										
		Assertive community treatment	Intensive case management	Case management	Court-ordered outpatient treatment	Assisted outpatient treatment	Chronic disease/illness management	Illness management and recovery	Integrated primary care services	Diet and exercise	Family psycho-education	Education services
<b>Total</b>	12,275	1,790	2,986	8,511	6,537	794	2,323	3,257	3,191	4,046	8,601	3,893
Psychiatric hospitals	668	45	87	449	260	22	161	237	215	388	425	341
Public	205	20	35	124	98	8	73	108	95	160	122	128
Private	463	25	52	325	162	14	88	129	120	228	303	213
General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	967	66	117	634	345	55	340	303	411	550	631	421
RTCs for children	592	21	111	427	158	4	12	24	116	207	457	425
RTCs for adults	807	81	117	500	197	24	138	328	218	393	318	219
Other types of residential treatment facilities	63	4	18	53	12	1	9	10	15	34	47	46
Veterans Affairs medical centers	552	163	249	419	215	38	329	245	455	426	410	296
Community mental health centers	2,548	597	1,007	2,221	1,940	202	452	880	554	572	1,857	617
Certified community behavioral health clinics	336	123	156	302	245	73	104	142	143	174	261	106
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	429	22	45	250	114	18	26	91	41	132	310	205
Outpatient mental health facilities	4,941	602	970	2,960	2,833	329	696	887	932	1,032	3,589	1,046
Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	369	65	108	294	215	28	56	108	90	138	294	170
Other	3	1	1	2	3	--	--	2	1	--	2	1

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 3.12a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer specific services and practices, by facility type: Number, 2020 (continued)**

Facility type	Total number of facilities <sup>1</sup>	Specific services and practices										
		Psychoso- cial rehabilita- tion services			Vocational rehabilita- tion services		Supported employ- ment		Therapeutic foster care		Psychiatric emergency walk-in services	
		Housing services	Supported housing	rehabilita- tion services	Vocational rehabilita- tion services	Supported employ- ment	Therapeutic foster care	Legal advocacy	Psychiatric emergency walk-in services	Suicide prevention services	Peer support services	Testing for hepatitis B
<b>Total</b>	12,275	2,624	2,031	5,125	1,995	2,343	583	764	3,936	8,086	4,304	1,784
Psychiatric hospitals	668	75	27	291	107	55	7	80	342	517	234	273
Public	205	35	17	150	84	46	1	57	47	154	118	120
Private	463	40	10	141	23	9	6	23	295	363	116	153
General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	967	72	35	211	24	11	2	94	568	729	222	498
RTCs for children	592	80	18	260	82	45	62	22	13	266	78	53
RTCs for adults	807	347	200	498	176	157	1	64	57	388	289	57
Other types of residential treatment facilities	63	18	17	30	20	18	13	3	4	33	12	10
Veterans Affairs medical centers	552	364	278	251	260	244	14	170	371	530	318	358
Community mental health centers	2,548	697	673	1,295	454	853	144	73	1,253	1,940	1,238	131
Certified community behavioral health clinics	336	115	113	219	100	150	21	20	187	279	224	57
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	429	22	19	149	57	44	5	6	24	238	84	13
Outpatient mental health facilities	4,941	691	519	1,714	621	657	265	213	1,032	2,940	1,454	298
Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	369	142	131	205	93	108	49	19	82	224	149	36
Other	3	1	1	2	1	1	--	--	3	2	2	--

*Continued. See notes at end of table.*

**Table 3.12a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer specific services and practices, by facility type: Number, 2020 (continued)**

Facility type	Total number of facilities <sup>1</sup>	Specific services and practices									
		Testing for hepatitis C	HIV testing	STD testing	TB screening	Screening for tobacco use	Smoking/vaping/tobacco cessation counseling	Nicotine replacement therapy	Non-nicotine smoking/tobacco cessation medications	Other	None
<b>Total</b>	12,275	1,883	1,979	1,871	2,583	7,567	5,813	3,719	3,648	232	179
Psychiatric hospitals	668	285	291	288	350	586	493	489	379	7	4
Public	205	127	127	119	140	187	163	158	123	2	--
Private	463	158	164	169	210	399	330	331	256	5	4
General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	967	513	527	512	524	903	818	837	689	20	1
RTCs for children	592	46	55	82	169	185	93	24	13	9	8
RTCs for adults	807	69	72	65	179	381	328	244	205	18	9
Other types of residential treatment facilities	63	10	10	12	18	23	12	8	8	2	1
Veterans Affairs medical centers	552	359	365	358	357	536	522	507	498	5	--
Community mental health centers	2,548	144	159	129	307	1,641	1,057	466	536	30	12
Certified community behavioral health clinics	336	66	58	42	79	279	264	145	148	10	3
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	429	15	18	13	25	182	126	60	64	2	10
Outpatient mental health facilities	4,941	337	378	332	486	2,649	1,933	845	1,004	106	129
Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	369	39	46	38	89	201	165	93	104	23	2
Other	3	--	--	--	--	1	2	1	--	--	--

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

<sup>1</sup> Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Numbers of facilities sum to more than the total column, because a facility could offer more than one supportive service or practice.

<sup>2</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>3</sup> Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 3.12b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer specific services and practices, by facility type: Row percent distribution, 2020**

Facility type	Total number of facilities <sup>1</sup>	Specific services and practices										
		Assertive community treatment	Intensive case management	Case management	Court-ordered outpatient treatment	Assisted outpatient treatment	Chronic disease/illness management	Illness management and recovery	Integrated primary care services	Diet and exercise	Family psycho-education	Education services
<b>Total</b>	12,275	14.6	24.3	69.3	53.3	6.5	18.9	26.5	26.0	33.0	70.1	31.7
Psychiatric hospitals	668	6.7	13.0	67.2	38.9	3.3	24.1	35.5	32.2	58.1	63.6	51.0
Public	205	9.8	17.1	60.5	47.8	3.9	35.6	52.7	46.3	78.0	59.5	62.4
Private	463	5.4	11.2	70.2	35.0	3.0	19.0	27.9	25.9	49.2	65.4	46.0
General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	967	6.8	12.1	65.6	35.7	5.7	35.2	31.3	42.5	56.9	65.3	43.5
RTCs for children	592	3.5	18.8	72.1	26.7	0.7	2.0	4.1	19.6	35.0	77.2	71.8
RTCs for adults	807	10.0	14.5	62.0	24.4	3.0	17.1	40.6	27.0	48.7	39.4	27.1
Other types of residential treatment facilities	63	6.3	28.6	84.1	19.0	1.6	14.3	15.9	23.8	54.0	74.6	73.0
Veterans Affairs medical centers	552	29.5	45.1	75.9	38.9	6.9	59.6	44.4	82.4	77.2	74.3	53.6
Community mental health centers	2,548	23.4	39.5	87.2	76.1	7.9	17.7	34.5	21.7	22.4	72.9	24.2
Certified community behavioral health clinics	336	36.6	46.4	89.9	72.9	21.7	31.0	42.3	42.6	51.8	77.7	31.5
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	429	5.1	10.5	58.3	26.6	4.2	6.1	21.2	9.6	30.8	72.3	47.8
Outpatient mental health facilities	4,941	12.2	19.6	59.9	57.3	6.7	14.1	18.0	18.9	20.9	72.6	21.2
Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	369	17.6	29.3	79.7	58.3	7.6	15.2	29.3	24.4	37.4	79.7	46.1
Other	3	33.3	33.3	66.7	100.0	--	--	66.7	33.3	--	66.7	33.3

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 3.12b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer specific services and practices, by facility type: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Facility type	Total number of facilities <sup>1</sup>	Specific services and practices										
		Psychoso- cial rehabilita- tion services			Vocational rehabilita- tion services		Supported employ- ment		Psychiatric emergency walk-in services		Peer support services	
		Housing services	Supported housing	rehabilita- tion services	Vocational rehabilita- tion services	Supported employ- ment	Therapeutic foster care	Legal advocacy	walk-in services	Suicide prevention services	Testing for hepatitis B	
<b>Total</b>	12,275	21.4	16.5	41.8	16.3	19.1	4.7	6.2	32.1	65.9	35.1	14.5
Psychiatric hospitals	668	11.2	4.0	43.6	16.0	8.2	1.0	12.0	51.2	77.4	35.0	40.9
Public	205	17.1	8.3	73.2	41.0	22.4	0.5	27.8	22.9	75.1	57.6	58.5
Private	463	8.6	2.2	30.5	5.0	1.9	1.3	5.0	63.7	78.4	25.1	33.0
General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	967	7.4	3.6	21.8	2.5	1.1	0.2	9.7	58.7	75.4	23.0	51.5
RTCs for children	592	13.5	3.0	43.9	13.9	7.6	10.5	3.7	2.2	44.9	13.2	9.0
RTCs for adults	807	43.0	24.8	61.7	21.8	19.5	0.1	7.9	7.1	48.1	35.8	7.1
Other types of residential treatment facilities	63	28.6	27.0	47.6	31.7	28.6	20.6	4.8	6.3	52.4	19.0	15.9
Veterans Affairs medical centers	552	65.9	50.4	45.5	47.1	44.2	2.5	30.8	67.2	96.0	57.6	64.9
Community mental health centers	2,548	27.4	26.4	50.8	17.8	33.5	5.7	2.9	49.2	76.1	48.6	5.1
Certified community behavioral health clinics	336	34.2	33.6	65.2	29.8	44.6	6.3	6.0	55.7	83.0	66.7	17.0
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	429	5.1	4.4	34.7	13.3	10.3	1.2	1.4	5.6	55.5	19.6	3.0
Outpatient mental health facilities	4,941	14.0	10.5	34.7	12.6	13.3	5.4	4.3	20.9	59.5	29.4	6.0
Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	369	38.5	35.5	55.6	25.2	29.3	13.3	5.1	22.2	60.7	40.4	9.8
Other	3	33.3	33.3	66.7	33.3	33.3	--	--	100.0	66.7	66.7	--

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 3.12b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer specific services and practices, by facility type: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Facility type	Total number of facilities <sup>1</sup>	Specific services and practices									
							Screening for tobacco use	Smoking/vaping/tobacco cessation counseling	Nicotine replacement therapy	Non-nicotine smoking/tobacco cessation medications	Other
		Testing for hepatitis C	HIV testing	STD testing	TB screening						None
<b>Total</b>	12,275	15.3	16.1	15.2	21.0	61.6	47.4	30.3	29.7	1.9	1.5
Psychiatric hospitals	668	42.7	43.6	43.1	52.4	87.7	73.8	73.2	56.7	1.0	0.6
Public	205	62.0	62.0	58.0	68.3	91.2	79.5	77.1	60.0	1.0	--
Private	463	34.1	35.4	36.5	45.4	86.2	71.3	71.5	55.3	1.1	0.9
General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	967	53.1	54.5	52.9	54.2	93.4	84.6	86.6	71.3	2.1	0.1
RTCs for children	592	7.8	9.3	13.9	28.5	31.3	15.7	4.1	2.2	1.5	1.4
RTCs for adults	807	8.6	8.9	8.1	22.2	47.2	40.6	30.2	25.4	2.2	1.1
Other types of residential treatment facilities	63	15.9	15.9	19.0	28.6	36.5	19.0	12.7	12.7	3.2	1.6
Veterans Affairs medical centers	552	65.0	66.1	64.9	64.7	97.1	94.6	91.8	90.2	0.9	--
Community mental health centers	2,548	5.7	6.2	5.1	12.0	64.4	41.5	18.3	21.0	1.2	0.5
Certified community behavioral health clinics	336	19.6	17.3	12.5	23.5	83.0	78.6	43.2	44.0	3.0	0.9
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	429	3.5	4.2	3.0	5.8	42.4	29.4	14.0	14.9	0.5	2.3
Outpatient mental health facilities	4,941	6.8	7.7	6.7	9.8	53.6	39.1	17.1	20.3	2.1	2.6
Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	369	10.6	12.5	10.3	24.1	54.5	44.7	25.2	28.2	6.2	0.5
Other	3	--	--	--	--	33.3	66.7	33.3	--	--	--

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

<sup>1</sup> Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because a facility could offer more than one supportive service or practice.

<sup>2</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>3</sup> Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 3.13. Mental health treatment facilities that accept specific age groups for treatment, by facility type: Number and row percent distribution, 2020**

Facility type	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Age categories of clients accepted for treatment													
		Number of facilities <sup>1</sup>						Row percent distribution of facilities <sup>1</sup>							
		All age categories <sup>3</sup>	Young children (5 years or younger)	Children (6–12 years)	Adolescents (13–17 years)	Young adults (18–25 years)	Adults (26–64 years)	Seniors (65 years or older)	All age categories <sup>3</sup>	Young children (5 years or younger)	Children (6–12 years)	Adolescents (13–17 years)	Young adults (18–25 years)	Adults (26–64 years)	Seniors (65 years or older)
Total	12,275	3,645	4,701	6,990	7,964	10,777	10,299	9,831	29.7	38.3	56.9	64.9	87.8	83.9	80.1
Psychiatric hospitals	668	62	91	216	312	573	594	585	9.3	13.6	32.3	46.7	85.8	88.9	87.6
Public	205	7	15	33	46	182	180	178	3.4	7.3	16.1	22.4	88.8	87.8	86.8
Private	463	55	76	183	266	391	414	407	11.9	16.4	39.5	57.5	84.4	89.4	87.9
General hospitals <sup>4</sup>	967	56	85	172	246	779	869	869	5.8	8.8	17.8	25.4	80.6	89.9	89.9
RTCs for children	592	--	47	325	564	24	--	--	--	7.9	54.9	95.3	4.1	--	--
RTCs for adults	807	1	1	1	1	753	788	687	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	93.3	97.6	85.1
Other types of residential treatment facilities	63	4	9	33	56	61	21	17	6.3	14.3	52.4	88.9	96.8	33.3	27.0
Veterans Affairs medical centers	552	1	1	1	2	552	552	552	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Community mental health centers	2,548	1,371	1,560	2,009	2,125	2,449	2,336	2,282	53.8	61.2	78.8	83.4	96.1	91.7	89.6
Certified community behavioral health clinics	336	176	202	263	275	326	309	299	52.4	60.1	78.3	81.8	97.0	92.0	89.0
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	429	7	55	142	214	318	282	247	1.6	12.8	33.1	49.9	74.1	65.7	57.6
Outpatient mental health facilities	4,941	1,877	2,512	3,614	3,916	4,585	4,239	4,017	38.0	50.8	73.1	79.3	92.8	85.8	81.3
Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>5</sup>	369	89	137	212	252	354	306	273	24.1	37.1	57.5	68.3	95.9	82.9	74.0
Other	3	1	1	2	1	3	3	3	33.3	33.3	66.7	33.3	100.0	100.0	100.0

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

<sup>1</sup> Numbers of facilities sum to more than the total column, and percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because a facility could offer treatment to more than one age group.

<sup>2</sup> Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

<sup>3</sup> Created variable; includes facilities that accept young children (5 years or younger), children (6–12 years), adolescents (13–17 years), young adults (18–25 years), adults (26–64 years), and seniors (65 years or older).

<sup>4</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>5</sup> Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 3.14a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment programs or groups designed exclusively for specific client groups, by facility type: Number, 2020**

Facility type	Total number of facilities <sup>1</sup>	Dedicated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups									
		Children/adolescents with serious emotional disturbance		Persons 18 years and older with serious mental illness		Persons with Alzheimer's or dementia		Persons with co-occurring mental and substance use disorders		Persons experiencing first-episode psychosis	
		Young adults	Older adults	Young adults	Older adults	Alzheimer's or dementia	Persons with eating disorders	Persons experiencing first-episode psychosis	Persons experiencing first-episode psychosis	Intimate partner violence, domestic violence	Post-traumatic stress disorder
Total	12,275	4,632	3,421	6,247	3,657	924	6,528	1,406	2,403	2,124	5,602
Psychiatric hospitals	668	234	135	460	316	133	457	79	221	90	273
Public	205	44	24	156	81	26	121	13	50	18	61
Private	463	190	111	304	235	107	336	66	171	72	212
General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	967	137	127	529	518	274	478	107	335	141	296
RTCs for children	592	485	10	6	--	--	233	67	45	54	365
RTCs for adults	807	--	67	622	226	23	390	82	116	77	226
Other types of residential treatment facilities	63	36	39	28	7	1	23	11	4	4	37
Veterans Affairs medical centers	552	--	44	289	231	149	332	96	130	208	423
Community mental health centers	2,548	1,373	986	1,700	728	87	1,544	233	587	415	1,108
Certified community behavioral health clinics	336	198	156	231	106	6	248	39	100	92	199
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	429	172	84	171	98	14	206	82	61	57	184
Outpatient mental health facilities	4,941	1,836	1,621	2,006	1,335	229	2,395	561	740	917	2,285
Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	369	160	151	203	91	8	220	48	64	68	204
Other	3	1	1	2	1	--	2	1	--	1	2

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 3.14a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment programs or groups dedicated or exclusively designed for specific client categories, by facility type: Number, 2020 (continued)**

Facility type	Total number of facilities <sup>1</sup>	Dedicated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups									
		Persons who have experienced trauma (excluding persons with a PTSD diagnosis)									
		Persons with traumatic brain injury	Veterans	Active duty military	Members of military families	LGBTQ clients	Forensic clients <sup>4</sup>	Persons with HIV or AIDS	Other	No programs or groups offered	
Total	12,275	5,846	1,119	2,421	1,129	1,623	3,303	2,923	1,610	935	1,513
Psychiatric hospitals	668	286	66	146	104	110	160	191	96	45	40
Public	205	70	24	16	4	7	23	113	17	12	8
Private	463	216	42	130	100	103	137	78	79	33	32
General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	967	294	93	175	89	124	195	93	167	24	157
RTCs for children	592	406	34	--	--	47	194	121	32	86	21
RTCs for adults	807	248	80	97	40	54	148	172	93	22	62
Other types of residential treatment facilities	63	40	6	4	3	3	17	14	5	16	6
Veterans Affairs medical centers	552	321	197	546	114	124	251	104	134	19	2
Community mental health centers	2,548	1,222	154	473	218	325	631	847	275	131	296
Certified community behavioral health clinics	336	218	31	121	55	84	98	125	57	21	18
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	429	196	37	54	28	50	114	52	44	25	27
Outpatient mental health facilities	4,941	2,398	383	744	453	645	1,361	1,083	645	506	865
Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	369	215	38	61	25	57	132	119	62	40	18
Other	3	2	--	--	--	--	2	2	--	--	1

-- Quantity is zero.

LGBTQ = lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, or queer/questioning; RTC = residential treatment center.

<sup>1</sup> Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Numbers of facilities sum to more than the total column, because a facility could offer more than one dedicated or exclusively designed treatment program or group.

<sup>2</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>3</sup> Multi-setting mental health facilities consists of non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

<sup>4</sup> Forensic clients are clients referred from the court/judicial system.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 3.14b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment programs or groups dedicated or exclusively designed for specific client categories, by facility type: Row percent distribution, 2020**

Facility type	Total number of facilities <sup>1</sup>	Dedicated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups									
		Clients served					Persons who have experienced intimate partner violence, domestic violence				
		Children/adolescents with serious emotional disturbance	Young adults	Persons 18 years and older with serious mental illness	Older adults	Persons with Alzheimer's or dementia	Persons with co-occurring mental and substance use disorders	Persons with eating disorders	Persons experiencing first-episode psychosis	Persons with a diagnosis of post-traumatic stress disorder	
Total	12,275	37.7	27.9	50.9	29.8	7.5	53.2	11.5	19.6	17.3	45.6
Psychiatric hospitals	668	35.0	20.2	68.9	47.3	19.9	68.4	11.8	33.1	13.5	40.9
Public	205	21.5	11.7	76.1	39.5	12.7	59.0	6.3	24.4	8.8	29.8
Private	463	41.0	24.0	65.7	50.8	23.1	72.6	14.3	36.9	15.6	45.8
General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	967	14.2	13.1	54.7	53.6	28.3	49.4	11.1	34.6	14.6	30.6
RTCs for children	592	81.9	1.7	1.0	--	--	39.4	11.3	7.6	9.1	61.7
RTCs for adults	807	--	8.3	77.1	28.0	2.9	48.3	10.2	14.4	9.5	28.0
Other types of residential treatment facilities	63	57.1	61.9	44.4	11.1	1.6	36.5	17.5	6.3	6.3	58.7
Veterans Affairs medical centers	552	--	8.0	52.4	41.8	27.0	60.1	17.4	23.6	37.7	76.6
Community mental health centers	2,548	53.9	38.7	66.7	28.6	3.4	60.6	9.1	23.0	16.3	43.5
Certified community behavioral health clinics	336	58.9	46.4	68.8	31.5	1.8	73.8	11.6	29.8	27.4	59.2
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	429	40.1	19.6	39.9	22.8	3.3	48.0	19.1	14.2	13.3	42.9
Outpatient mental health facilities	4,941	37.2	32.8	40.6	27.0	4.6	48.5	11.4	15.0	18.6	46.2
Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	369	43.4	40.9	55.0	24.7	2.2	59.6	13.0	17.3	18.4	55.3
Other	3	33.3	33.3	66.7	33.3	--	66.7	33.3	--	33.3	66.7

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 3.14b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment programs or groups dedicated or exclusively designed for specific client categories, by facility type: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Facility type	Total number of facilities <sup>1</sup>	Dedicated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups									
		<i>Persons who have experienced trauma (excluding persons with a PTSD diagnosis)</i>									
		Persons with traumatic brain injury	Veterans	Active duty military	Members of military families	LGBTQ clients	Forensic clients <sup>4</sup>	Persons with HIV or AIDS	Other	No programs or groups offered	
Total	12,275	47.6	9.1	19.7	9.2	13.2	26.9	23.8	13.1	7.6	12.3
Psychiatric hospitals	668	42.8	9.9	21.9	15.6	16.5	24.0	28.6	14.4	6.7	6.0
Public	205	34.1	11.7	7.8	2.0	3.4	11.2	55.1	8.3	5.9	3.9
Private	463	46.7	9.1	28.1	21.6	22.2	29.6	16.8	17.1	7.1	6.9
General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	967	30.4	9.6	18.1	9.2	12.8	20.2	9.6	17.3	2.5	16.2
RTCs for children	592	68.6	5.7	--	--	7.9	32.8	20.4	5.4	14.5	3.5
RTCs for adults	807	30.7	9.9	12.0	5.0	6.7	18.3	21.3	11.5	2.7	7.7
Other types of residential treatment facilities	63	63.5	9.5	6.3	4.8	4.8	27.0	22.2	7.9	25.4	9.5
Veterans Affairs medical centers	552	58.2	35.7	98.9	20.7	22.5	45.5	18.8	24.3	3.4	0.4
Community mental health centers	2,548	48.0	6.0	18.6	8.6	12.8	24.8	33.2	10.8	5.1	11.6
Certified community behavioral health clinics	336	64.9	9.2	36.0	16.4	25.0	29.2	37.2	17.0	6.3	5.4
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	429	45.7	8.6	12.6	6.5	11.7	26.6	12.1	10.3	5.8	6.3
Outpatient mental health facilities	4,941	48.5	7.8	15.1	9.2	13.1	27.5	21.9	13.1	10.2	17.5
Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	369	58.3	10.3	16.5	6.8	15.4	35.8	32.2	16.8	10.8	4.9
Other	3	66.7	--	--	--	--	66.7	66.7	--	--	33.3

-- Quantity is zero.

LGBTQ = lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, or queer/questioning; RTC = residential treatment center.

<sup>1</sup> Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because a facility could offer more than one dedicated or exclusively designed treatment program or group.

<sup>2</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>3</sup> Multi-setting mental health facilities consists of non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

<sup>4</sup> Forensic clients are clients referred from the court/judicial system.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 3.15. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment services in a language other than English and in sign language for the deaf and hard-of-hearing, by facility type: Number and row percent distribution, 2020**

Facility type	Total number of facilities <sup>1</sup>	Treatment offered in any language other than English <sup>2</sup>	Number of facilities				Deaf and hard-of-hearing	Row percent distribution of facilities				Deaf and hard-of-hearing		
			Language provided by staff			Treatment offered in any language other than English		Language provided by staff						
			Spanish	American Indian or Alaska Native language	Other languages			Spanish	American Indian or Alaska Native language	Other languages				
Total	12,275	9,255	4,100	50	1,466	7,144	75.4	33.4	0.4	11.9	58.2			
Psychiatric hospitals	668	609	255	2	98	579	91.2	38.2	0.3	14.7	86.7			
Public	205	193	90	--	36	178	94.1	43.9	--	17.6	86.8			
Private	463	416	165	2	62	401	89.8	35.6	0.4	13.4	86.6			
General hospitals <sup>3</sup>	967	880	253	7	118	839	91.0	26.2	0.7	12.2	86.8			
RTCs for children	592	289	138	3	17	119	48.8	23.3	0.5	2.9	20.1			
RTCs for adults	807	408	139	1	53	290	50.6	17.2	0.1	6.6	35.9			
Other types of residential treatment facilities	63	33	20	--	6	13	52.4	31.7	--	9.5	20.6			
Veterans Affairs medical centers	552	363	84	1	14	251	65.8	15.2	0.2	2.5	45.5			
Community mental health centers	2,548	2,184	837	8	249	1,877	85.7	32.8	0.3	9.8	73.7			
Certified community behavioral health clinics	336	309	141	--	42	279	92.0	42.0	--	12.5	83.0			
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	429	207	67	1	20	163	48.3	15.6	0.2	4.7	38.0			
Outpatient mental health facilities	4,941	3,709	2,034	23	807	2,537	75.1	41.2	0.5	16.3	51.3			
Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>4</sup>	369	261	130	4	41	194	70.7	35.2	1.1	11.1	52.6			
Other	3	3	2	--	1	3	100.0	66.7	--	33.3	100.0			

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

<sup>1</sup> Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

<sup>2</sup> Languages provided by staff may sum to less than the number of facilities that offer treatment in any language other than English, since some facilities use on-call interpreters exclusively.

<sup>3</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>4</sup> Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 3.16. Mental health treatment facilities that employ a crisis intervention team, by facility type:  
Number and row percent distribution, 2020**

Facility type	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Crisis intervention team			
		Number of facilities <sup>1</sup>		Row percent distribution of facilities <sup>1</sup>	
		Within facility and/or offsite	No crisis intervention team	Within facility and/or offsite	No crisis intervention team
Total	12,275	5,848	6,355	47.6	51.8
Psychiatric hospitals	668	351	312	52.5	46.7
Public	205	79	126	38.5	61.5
Private	463	272	186	58.7	40.2
General hospitals <sup>3</sup>	967	514	445	53.2	46.0
RTCs for children	592	245	343	41.4	57.9
RTCs for adults	807	315	486	39.0	60.2
Other types of residential treatment facilities	63	30	32	47.6	50.8
Veterans Affairs medical centers	552	287	264	52.0	47.8
Community mental health centers	2,548	1,777	760	69.7	29.8
Certified community behavioral health clinics	336	267	67	79.5	19.9
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	429	143	284	33.3	66.2
Outpatient mental health facilities	4,941	1,739	3,173	35.2	64.2
Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>4</sup>	369	178	188	48.2	50.9
Other	3	2	1	66.7	33.3

RTC = residential treatment center.

<sup>1</sup> Of the 12,275 facilities that completed the questionnaire, 72 facilities (less than 1 percent) did not answer the question regarding crisis intervention teams.

<sup>2</sup> Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

<sup>3</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>4</sup> Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 3.17a. Mental health treatment facilities that accept a specific type of payment or funding source, by facility type: Number, 2020**

Facility type	Total number of facilities <sup>1</sup>	Type of payment or funding source accepted for mental health treatment services									
						State-financed health insurance plan other than Medicaid	State mental health agency (or equivalent) funds	State welfare or child and family services agency funds	State corrections or juvenile justice agency funds	State education agency funds	Other state govt. funds
		Cash or self-payment	Private health insurance	Medicare	Medicaid						
Total	12,275	10,330	9,944	8,306	10,726	7,249	6,969	5,262	3,742	2,124	4,608
Psychiatric hospitals	668	607	620	579	604	425	392	219	151	107	229
Public	205	174	185	173	183	121	145	35	37	26	99
Private	463	433	435	406	421	304	247	184	114	81	130
General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	967	918	947	938	910	709	502	256	152	78	231
RTCs for children	592	369	404	50	429	263	332	411	244	270	225
RTCs for adults	807	606	403	376	641	339	492	117	84	46	230
Other types of residential treatment facilities	63	35	35	18	51	28	33	38	27	37	32
Veterans Affairs medical centers	552	154	307	188	144	56	16	7	8	6	8
Community mental health centers	2,548	2,377	2,272	2,169	2,500	1,922	2,079	1,522	1,247	551	1,447
Certified community behavioral health clinics	336	322	313	294	330	248	270	192	156	82	175
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	429	367	364	181	314	179	149	97	59	62	58
Outpatient mental health facilities	4,941	4,244	3,962	3,299	4,478	2,859	2,487	2,207	1,484	799	1,816
Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	369	330	314	212	322	218	214	195	128	86	156
Other	3	1	3	2	3	3	3	1	2	--	1

*Continued. See notes at end of table.*

**Table 3.17a. Mental health treatment facilities that accept a specific type of payment or funding source, by facility type: Number, 2020 (continued)**

Facility type	Total number of facilities <sup>1</sup>	Type of payment or funding source accepted for mental health treatment services									
		Community			U.S.				Private or community foundation		
		County or local govt. funds	Community Service Block Grants	Mental Health Block Grants	Federal grants	military insurance	Department of Veterans Affairs funds	IHS/Tribal/Urban (ITU) funds <sup>4</sup>	Other		
Total	12,275	5,840	2,856	4,149	2,537	6,305	3,133	1,153	2,053	125	
Psychiatric hospitals	668	260	73	110	57	466	281	118	59	--	
Public	205	68	22	32	25	108	52	25	17	--	
Private	463	192	51	78	32	358	229	93	42	--	
General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	967	327	105	152	95	731	384	138	119	3	
RTCs for children	592	238	80	87	73	153	25	82	88	3	
RTCs for adults	807	344	115	222	104	113	83	68	65	7	
Other types of residential treatment facilities	63	29	10	10	16	13	7	5	16	1	
Veterans Affairs medical centers	552	11	23	20	28	315	543	20	3	1	
Community mental health centers	2,548	1,738	1,081	1,680	886	1,669	721	183	592	17	
Certified community behavioral health clinics	336	218	149	206	193	227	100	28	93	7	
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	429	102	34	55	15	158	50	20	40	6	
Outpatient mental health facilities	4,941	2,378	1,088	1,475	981	2,312	883	454	896	78	
Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	369	192	98	131	88	147	56	36	82	2	
Other	3	3	--	1	1	1	--	1	--	--	

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

<sup>1</sup> Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Numbers of facilities sum to more than the total column, because a facility could accept more than one type of payment or insurance.

<sup>2</sup> These funds are Indian Health Service (IHS) funds administered by Indian tribes under P.L. 93-638 contracts.

<sup>3</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>4</sup> Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 3.17b. Mental health treatment facilities that accept a specific type of payment or funding source, by facility type: Row percent distribution, 2020**

Facility type	Total number of facilities <sup>1</sup>	Type of payment or funding source accepted for mental health treatment services									
		Cash or self-payment	Private health insurance	Medicare	Medicaid	State-financed health insurance plan other than Medicaid	State mental health agency (or equivalent) funds	State welfare or child and family services agency funds	State corrections or juvenile justice agency funds	State education agency funds	Other state govt. funds
Total	12,275	84.2	81.0	67.7	87.4	59.1	56.8	42.9	30.5	17.3	37.5
Psychiatric hospitals	668	90.9	92.8	86.7	90.4	63.6	58.7	32.8	22.6	16.0	34.3
Public	205	84.9	90.2	84.4	89.3	59.0	70.7	17.1	18.0	12.7	48.3
Private	463	93.5	94.0	87.7	90.9	65.7	53.3	39.7	24.6	17.5	28.1
General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	967	94.9	97.9	97.0	94.1	73.3	51.9	26.5	15.7	8.1	23.9
RTCs for children	592	62.3	68.2	8.4	72.5	44.4	56.1	69.4	41.2	45.6	38.0
RTCs for adults	807	75.1	49.9	46.6	79.4	42.0	61.0	14.5	10.4	5.7	28.5
Other types of residential treatment facilities	63	55.6	55.6	28.6	81.0	44.4	52.4	60.3	42.9	58.7	50.8
Veterans Affairs medical centers	552	27.9	55.6	34.1	26.1	10.1	2.9	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.4
Community mental health centers	2,548	93.3	89.2	85.1	98.1	75.4	81.6	59.7	48.9	21.6	56.8
Certified community behavioral health clinics	336	95.8	93.2	87.5	98.2	73.8	80.4	57.1	46.4	24.4	52.1
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	429	85.5	84.8	42.2	73.2	41.7	34.7	22.6	13.8	14.5	13.5
Outpatient mental health facilities	4,941	85.9	80.2	66.8	90.6	57.9	50.3	44.7	30.0	16.2	36.8
Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	369	89.4	85.1	57.5	87.3	59.1	58.0	52.8	34.7	23.3	42.3
Other	3	33.3	100.0	66.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	33.3	66.7	--	33.3

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 3.17b. Mental health treatment facilities that accept a specific type of payment or funding source, by facility type: Row percent distribution, 2020  
(continued)**

Facility type	Total number of facilities <sup>1</sup>	Type of payment or funding source accepted for mental health treatment services									
		Community			U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs funds			IHS/Tribal/Urban (ITU) funds <sup>4</sup>			
		County or local govt. funds	Service Block Grants	Mental Health Block Grants	Federal grants	Federal military insurance	Department of Veterans Affairs funds	Urban (ITU) funds <sup>4</sup>	Private or community foundation	Other	
Total	12,275	47.6	23.3	33.8	20.7	51.4	25.5	9.4	16.7	1.0	
Psychiatric hospitals	668	38.9	10.9	16.5	8.5	69.8	42.1	17.7	8.8	--	
Public	205	33.2	10.7	15.6	12.2	52.7	25.4	12.2	8.3	--	
Private	463	41.5	11.0	16.8	6.9	77.3	49.5	20.1	9.1	--	
General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	967	33.8	10.9	15.7	9.8	75.6	39.7	14.3	12.3	0.3	
RTCs for children	592	40.2	13.5	14.7	12.3	25.8	4.2	13.9	14.9	0.5	
RTCs for adults	807	42.6	14.3	27.5	12.9	14.0	10.3	8.4	8.1	0.9	
Other types of residential treatment facilities	63	46.0	15.9	15.9	25.4	20.6	11.1	7.9	25.4	1.6	
Veterans Affairs medical centers	552	2.0	4.2	3.6	5.1	57.1	98.4	3.6	0.5	0.2	
Community mental health centers	2,548	68.2	42.4	65.9	34.8	65.5	28.3	7.2	23.2	0.7	
Certified community behavioral health clinics	336	64.9	44.3	61.3	57.4	67.6	29.8	8.3	27.7	2.1	
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	429	23.8	7.9	12.8	3.5	36.8	11.7	4.7	9.3	1.4	
Outpatient mental health facilities	4,941	48.1	22.0	29.9	19.9	46.8	17.9	9.2	18.1	1.6	
Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	369	52.0	26.6	35.5	23.8	39.8	15.2	9.8	22.2	0.5	
Other	3	100.0	--	33.3	33.3	33.3	--	33.3	--	--	

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

<sup>1</sup> Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

Percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because a facility could accept more than one type of payment or insurance.

<sup>2</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>3</sup> Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

<sup>4</sup> These funds are Indian Health Service (IHS) funds administered by Indian tribes under P.L. 93-638 contracts.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 3.18a. Mental health treatment facilities with specific quality improvement practices as part of standard operating procedures, by facility type: Number, 2020**

Facility type	Total number of facilities <sup>1</sup>	Quality improvement practices							
		Continuing education requirements for professional staff	Regularly scheduled case review with a supervisor	Regularly scheduled case review by an appointed quality review committee	Client outcome follow-up after discharge	Continuous quality improvement processes	Periodic client satisfaction surveys	Clinical provider peer review	Root cause analysis
Total	12,275	11,696	11,302	8,573	7,046	10,794	11,490	6,846	5,778
Psychiatric hospitals	668	625	572	468	395	598	638	464	559
Public	205	199	171	130	94	194	199	152	184
Private	463	426	401	338	301	404	439	312	375
General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	967	923	734	590	526	870	878	653	852
RTCs for children	592	553	569	444	456	536	561	255	259
RTCs for adults	807	740	735	528	469	694	729	280	287
Other types of residential treatment facilities	63	61	60	40	53	57	55	30	27
Veterans Affairs medical centers	552	543	423	418	444	509	534	507	496
Community mental health centers	2,548	2,483	2,466	1,979	1,347	2,217	2,448	1,485	1,014
Certified community behavioral health clinics	336	327	324	274	198	318	326	214	143
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	429	406	404	292	283	383	414	186	209
Outpatient mental health facilities	4,941	4,677	4,650	3,245	2,617	4,278	4,558	2,539	1,772
Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	369	355	362	292	256	331	346	230	157
Other	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3

RTC = residential treatment center.

<sup>1</sup> Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Numbers of facilities sum to more than the total column, because a facility could employ more than one quality improvement practice.

<sup>2</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>3</sup> Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 3.18b. Mental health treatment facilities with specific quality improvement practices as part of standard operating procedures, by facility type: Row percent distribution, 2020**

Facility type	Total number of facilities <sup>1</sup>	Quality improvement practices							
		Continuing education requirements for professional staff	Regularly scheduled case review with a supervisor	Regularly scheduled case review by an appointed quality review committee	Client outcome follow-up after discharge	Continuous quality improvement processes	Periodic client satisfaction surveys	Clinical provider peer review	Root cause analysis
Total	12,275	95.3	92.1	69.8	57.4	87.9	93.6	55.8	47.1
Psychiatric hospitals	668	93.6	85.6	70.1	59.1	89.5	95.5	69.5	83.7
Public	205	97.1	83.4	63.4	45.9	94.6	97.1	74.1	89.8
Private	463	92.0	86.6	73.0	65.0	87.3	94.8	67.4	81.0
General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	967	95.4	75.9	61.0	54.4	90.0	90.8	67.5	88.1
RTCs for children	592	93.4	96.1	75.0	77.0	90.5	94.8	43.1	43.8
RTCs for adults	807	91.7	91.1	65.4	58.1	86.0	90.3	34.7	35.6
Other types of residential treatment facilities	63	96.8	95.2	63.5	84.1	90.5	87.3	47.6	42.9
Veterans Affairs medical centers	552	98.4	76.6	75.7	80.4	92.2	96.7	91.8	89.9
Community mental health centers	2,548	97.4	96.8	77.7	52.9	87.0	96.1	58.3	39.8
Certified community behavioral health clinics	336	97.3	96.4	81.5	58.9	94.6	97.0	63.7	42.6
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	429	94.6	94.2	68.1	66.0	89.3	96.5	43.4	48.7
Outpatient mental health facilities	4,941	94.7	94.1	65.7	53.0	86.6	92.2	51.4	35.9
Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	369	96.2	98.1	79.1	69.4	89.7	93.8	62.3	42.5
Other	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	66.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

RTC = residential treatment center.

<sup>1</sup> Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because a facility could employ more than one quality improvement practice.

<sup>2</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>3</sup> Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 3.19. Mental health treatment facilities, by smoking policy and facility type: Number and row percent distribution, 2020**

Facility type	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Smoking policy											
		Number of facilities <sup>1</sup>						Row percent distribution of facilities <sup>1</sup>					
		Not permitted to smoke anywhere outside or within any building	Permitted in designated outdoor area	Permitted anywhere outside	Permitted in designated indoor area	Permitted anywhere inside	Permitted anywhere without restriction	Not permitted to smoke anywhere outside or within any building	Permitted in designated outdoor area	Permitted anywhere outside	Permitted in designated indoor area	Permitted anywhere inside	Permitted anywhere without restriction
Total	12,275	6,693	4,784	693	14	--	5	54.5	39.0	5.6	0.1	--	*
Psychiatric hospitals	668	486	171	1	1	--	--	72.8	25.6	0.1	0.1	--	--
Public	205	197	8	--	--	--	--	96.1	3.9	--	--	--	--
Private	463	289	163	1	1	--	--	62.4	35.2	0.2	0.2	--	--
General hospitals <sup>3</sup>	967	893	63	3	1	--	--	92.3	6.5	0.3	0.1	--	--
RTCs for children	592	562	27	--	--	--	--	94.9	4.6	--	--	--	--
RTCs for adults	807	151	620	26	4	--	1	18.7	76.8	3.2	0.5	--	0.1
Other types of residential treatment facilities	63	49	12	1	--	--	--	77.8	19.0	1.6	--	--	--
Veterans Affairs medical centers	552	440	87	23	--	--	--	79.7	15.8	4.2	--	--	--
Community mental health centers	2,548	1,165	1,220	142	2	--	1	45.7	47.9	5.6	0.1	--	*
Certified community behavioral health clinics	336	221	99	13	2	--	--	65.8	29.5	3.9	0.6	--	--
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	429	214	205	9	--	--	--	49.9	47.8	2.1	--	--	--
Outpatient mental health facilities	4,941	2,372	2,061	465	4	--	3	48.0	41.7	9.4	0.1	--	0.1
Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>4</sup>	369	139	217	10	--	--	--	37.7	58.8	2.7	--	--	--
Other	3	1	2	--	--	--	--	33.3	66.7	--	--	--	--

-- Quantity is zero; \* Less than 0.05 percent.

RTC = residential treatment center.

<sup>1</sup> Numbers of facilities sum to less than the total column, and percentages sum to less than 100 percent, because some facilities did not answer the smoking policy question.

<sup>2</sup> Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

<sup>3</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>4</sup> Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 3.20a. Mental health treatment facility licensing, certification, or accreditation, by facility type: Number, 2020**

Facility type	Total number of facilities <sup>1</sup>	Licensing, certification, or accreditation organization										Other national organization or federal, state, or local agency	No licensing, certification, or accreditation from any of these organizations		
		State mental health authority	State substance abuse agency	State dept. of health	State or local dept. of family and children's services	Hospital licensing authority	Joint Commission	CARF	COA	CMS					
<b>Total</b>	12,275	8,619	4,263	6,089	2,502	1,591	4,213	3,051	1,214	6,355	635	159			
Psychiatric hospitals	668	412	164	505	125	355	546	50	8	575	21	1			
Public	205	119	22	119	13	70	169	9	--	174	4	1			
Private	463	293	142	386	112	285	377	41	8	401	17	--			
General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	967	618	170	816	116	708	776	62	34	919	102	--			
RTCs for children	592	362	67	304	360	21	228	118	164	154	64	--			
RTCs for adults	807	639	127	472	75	13	146	260	37	252	29	10			
Other types of residential treatment facilities	63	39	10	32	41	2	19	13	20	15	9	--			
Veterans Affairs medical centers	552	42	29	24	--	63	544	355	21	86	14	2			
Community mental health centers	2,548	2,180	1,415	1,003	536	33	517	838	170	1,402	85	11			
Certified community behavioral health clinics	336	287	236	133	62	5	42	139	34	202	24	1			
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	429	299	87	224	59	82	236	78	22	187	10	--			
Outpatient mental health facilities	4,941	3,459	1,801	2,399	1,006	290	1,058	1,019	653	2,400	264	131			
Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	369	279	154	176	121	19	101	118	49	162	13	3			
Other	3	3	3	1	1	--	--	1	2	1	--	--			

-- Quantity is zero.

CARF = Commission on Accreditation of Rehabilitation Facilities; CMS = Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services; COA = Council on Accreditation; RTC = residential treatment center.

<sup>1</sup> Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Number of facilities sum to more than the total column, because a facility could report more than one licensing, certification, or accreditation organization.

<sup>2</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>3</sup> Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 3.20b. Mental health treatment facility licensing, certification, or accreditation, by facility type: Row percent distribution, 2020**

Facility type	Total number of facilities <sup>1</sup>	Licensing, certification, or accreditation organization										Other national organization or federal, state, or local agency	No licensing, certification, or accreditation from any of these organizations		
		State mental health authority	State substance abuse agency	State dept. of health	State or local dept. of family and children's services	Hospital licensing authority	Joint Commision	CARF	COA	CMS					
Total	12,275	70.2	34.7	49.6	20.4	13.0	34.3	24.9	9.9	51.8	5.2	1.3			
Psychiatric hospitals	668	61.7	24.6	75.6	18.7	53.1	81.7	7.5	1.2	86.1	3.1	0.1			
Public	205	58.0	10.7	58.0	6.3	34.1	82.4	4.4	--	84.9	2.0	0.5			
Private	463	63.3	30.7	83.4	24.2	61.6	81.4	8.9	1.7	86.6	3.7	--			
General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	967	63.9	17.6	84.4	12.0	73.2	80.2	6.4	3.5	95.0	10.5	--			
RTCs for children	592	61.1	11.3	51.4	60.8	3.5	38.5	19.9	27.7	26.0	10.8	--			
RTCs for adults	807	79.2	15.7	58.5	9.3	1.6	18.1	32.2	4.6	31.2	3.6	1.2			
Other types of residential treatment facilities	63	61.9	15.9	50.8	65.1	3.2	30.2	20.6	31.7	23.8	14.3	--			
Veterans Affairs medical centers	552	7.6	5.3	4.3	--	11.4	98.6	64.3	3.8	15.6	2.5	0.4			
Community mental health centers	2,548	85.6	55.5	39.4	21.0	1.3	20.3	32.9	6.7	55.0	3.3	0.4			
Certified community behavioral health clinic	336	85.4	70.2	39.6	18.5	1.5	12.5	41.4	10.1	60.1	7.1	0.3			
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	429	69.7	20.3	52.2	13.8	19.1	55.0	18.2	5.1	43.6	2.3	--			
Outpatient mental health facilities	4,941	70.0	36.5	48.6	20.4	5.9	21.4	20.6	13.2	48.6	5.3	2.7			
Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	369	75.6	41.7	47.7	32.8	5.1	27.4	32.0	13.3	43.9	3.5	0.8			
Other	3	100.0	100.0	33.3	33.3	--	--	33.3	66.7	33.3	--	--			

-- Quantity is zero.

CARF = Commission on Accreditation of Rehabilitation Facilities; CMS = Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services; COA = Council on Accreditation; RTC = residential treatment centers.

<sup>1</sup> Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because a facility could report more than one licensing, certification, or accreditation organization.

<sup>2</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>3</sup> Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 3.21a. Mental health treatment facilities that use electronic health record (EHR) methods to accomplish specific activities, by facility type: Number, 2020**

Facility type	Total number of facilities <sup>1</sup>	EHR methods							
		Intake	Scheduling appointments	Assessment/evaluation	Treatment plan	Client progress monitoring	Discharge	Referrals	Issue/receive lab results
<b>Total</b>	12,275	10,016	8,545	10,129	10,026	10,237	10,134	7,390	6,680
Psychiatric hospitals	668	354	213	362	347	355	361	263	319
Public	205	132	67	136	128	131	135	89	101
Private	463	222	146	226	219	224	226	174	218
General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	967	824	603	890	791	889	891	728	896
RTCs for children	592	378	189	379	376	378	379	190	171
RTCs for adults	807	526	329	528	548	552	554	331	301
Other types of residential treatment facilities	63	50	23	47	48	50	49	33	29
Veterans Affairs medical centers	552	533	471	540	540	532	502	539	534
Community mental health centers	2,548	2,282	2,164	2,291	2,283	2,327	2,305	1,605	1,372
Certified community behavioral health clinics	336	317	314	317	318	317	319	244	217
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	429	321	235	331	333	332	333	185	202
Outpatient mental health facilities	4,941	4,111	3,741	4,123	4,122	4,184	4,117	3,030	2,430
Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	369	319	262	319	318	319	322	240	207
Other	3	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2

*Continued. See notes at end of table.*

**Table 3.21a. Mental health treatment facilities that use electronic health record (EHR) methods to accomplish specific activities, by facility type: Number, 2020 (continued)**

Facility type	Total number of facilities <sup>1</sup>	EHR methods						
		Prescribing/ dispensing medication	Checking medication interactions	Store and maintain client health and/or treatment records	Send client health and/or treatment info to providers or sources outside org.	Receive client health and/or treatment info from providers or sources outside org.	Billing	Client or family satisfaction surveys
Total	12,275	8,432	7,728	10,343	5,239	4,557	8,913	1,671
Psychiatric hospitals	668	376	357	382	209	183	284	54
Public	205	127	116	141	63	55	87	11
Private	463	249	241	241	146	128	197	43
General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	967	884	875	898	679	585	743	114
RTCs for children	592	306	285	393	159	129	286	57
RTCs for adults	807	407	358	565	267	216	453	73
Other types of residential treatment facilities	63	37	38	49	21	13	40	10
Veterans Affairs medical centers	552	524	521	519	308	316	279	110
Community mental health centers	2,548	1,924	1,734	2,317	974	865	2,113	292
Certified community behavioral health clinics	336	288	253	321	166	125	298	91
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	429	284	260	348	139	125	289	54
Outpatient mental health facilities	4,941	3,138	2,810	4,227	2,171	1,869	3,827	760
Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	369	262	235	322	145	131	299	56
Other	3	2	2	2	1	--	2	--

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

<sup>1</sup> Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Number of facilities sum to more than the total column, because a facility could report more than one EHR function.

<sup>2</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>3</sup> Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 3.21b. Mental health treatment facilities that use electronic health record (EHR) methods to accomplish specific activities, by facility type: Row percent distribution, 2020**

Facility type	Total number of facilities <sup>1</sup>	EHR methods							Issue/receive lab results
		Intake	Scheduling appointments	Assessment/evaluation	Treatment plan	Client progress monitoring	Discharge	Referrals	
Total	12,275	81.6	69.6	82.5	81.7	83.4	82.6	60.2	54.4
Psychiatric hospitals	668	53.0	31.9	54.2	51.9	53.1	54.0	39.4	47.8
Public	205	64.4	32.7	66.3	62.4	63.9	65.9	43.4	49.3
Private	463	47.9	31.5	48.8	47.3	48.4	48.8	37.6	47.1
General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	967	85.2	62.4	92.0	81.8	91.9	92.1	75.3	92.7
RTCs for children	592	63.9	31.9	64.0	63.5	63.9	64.0	32.1	28.9
RTCs for adults	807	65.2	40.8	65.4	67.9	68.4	68.6	41.0	37.3
Other types of residential treatment facilities	63	79.4	36.5	74.6	76.2	79.4	77.8	52.4	46.0
Veterans Affairs medical centers	552	96.6	85.3	97.8	97.8	96.4	90.9	97.6	96.7
Community mental health centers	2,548	89.6	84.9	89.9	89.6	91.3	90.5	63.0	53.8
Certified community behavioral health clinics	336	94.3	93.5	94.3	94.6	94.3	94.9	72.6	64.6
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	429	74.8	54.8	77.2	77.6	77.4	77.6	43.1	47.1
Outpatient mental health facilities	4,941	83.2	75.7	83.4	83.4	84.7	83.3	61.3	49.2
Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	369	86.4	71.0	86.4	86.2	86.4	87.3	65.0	56.1
Other	3	33.3	33.3	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7

*Continued. See notes at end of table.*

**Table 3.21b. Mental health treatment facilities that use electronic health record (EHR) methods to accomplish specific activities, by facility type: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Facility type	Total number of facilities <sup>1</sup>	EHR methods							
		Prescribing/ dispensing medication	Checking medication interactions	Store and maintain client health and/or treatment records	Send client health and/or treatment info to providers or sources outside org.	Receive client health and/or treatment info from providers or sources outside org.	Billing	Client or family satisfaction surveys	Updating availability of beds
Total	12,275	68.7	63.0	84.3	42.7	37.1	72.6	13.6	16.3
Psychiatric hospitals	668	56.3	53.4	57.2	31.3	27.4	42.5	8.1	29.0
Public	205	62.0	56.6	68.8	30.7	26.8	42.4	5.4	30.7
Private	463	53.8	52.1	52.1	31.5	27.6	42.5	9.3	28.3
General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	967	91.4	90.5	92.9	70.2	60.5	76.8	11.8	47.8
RTCs for children	592	51.7	48.1	66.4	26.9	21.8	48.3	9.6	19.3
RTCs for adults	807	50.4	44.4	70.0	33.1	26.8	56.1	9.0	31.4
Other types of residential treatment facilities	63	58.7	60.3	77.8	33.3	20.6	63.5	15.9	33.3
Veterans Affairs medical centers	552	94.9	94.4	94.0	55.8	57.2	50.5	19.9	26.8
Community mental health centers	2,548	75.5	68.1	90.9	38.2	33.9	82.9	11.5	9.9
Certified community behavioral health clinics	336	85.7	75.3	95.5	49.4	37.2	88.7	27.1	10.7
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	429	66.2	60.6	81.1	32.4	29.1	67.4	12.6	9.3
Outpatient mental health facilities	4,941	63.5	56.9	85.5	43.9	37.8	77.5	15.4	7.4
Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	369	71.0	63.7	87.3	39.3	35.5	81.0	15.2	29.3
Other	3	66.7	66.7	66.7	33.3	--	66.7	--	33.3

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

<sup>1</sup> Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because a facility could report more than one EHR function.

<sup>2</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>3</sup> Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 3.22a. Mental health treatment facilities that use non-electronic health record (non-EHR) computer-based methods to accomplish specific activities, by facility type: Number, 2020**

Facility type	Total number of facilities <sup>1</sup>	Non-EHR computer-based methods							
		Intake	Scheduling appointments	Assessment/evaluation	Treatment plan	Client progress monitoring	Discharge	Referrals	Issue/receive lab results
Total	12,275	1,805	2,584	1,730	1,471	1,535	1,451	3,555	2,436
Psychiatric hospitals	668	167	194	139	119	110	127	199	237
Public	205	50	68	51	47	44	51	62	87
Private	463	117	126	88	72	66	76	137	150
General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	967	99	120	58	50	43	54	154	53
RTCs for children	592	193	239	209	188	204	202	306	194
RTCs for adults	807	130	184	148	147	154	140	284	180
Other types of residential treatment facilities	63	25	27	20	15	17	16	31	25
Veterans Affairs medical centers	552	26	137	54	41	42	21	41	22
Community mental health centers	2,548	274	341	233	193	206	199	692	549
Certified community behavioral health clinics	336	24	34	23	23	40	25	88	108
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	429	68	139	68	60	60	55	145	86
Outpatient mental health facilities	4,941	741	1,080	721	583	606	561	1,474	884
Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	369	58	87	57	52	53	51	140	98
Other	3	--	2	--	--	--	--	1	--

*Continued. See notes at end of table.*

**Table 3.22a. Mental health treatment facilities that use non-electronic health record (non-EHR) computer-based methods to accomplish specific activities, by facility type: Number, 2020 (continued)**

Facility type	Total number of facilities <sup>1</sup>	Non-EHR computer-based methods							
		Prescribing/ dispensing medication	Checking medication interactions	Store and maintain client health and/or treatment records	Send client health and/or treatment info to providers or sources outside org.	Receive client health and/or treatment info from providers or sources outside org.	Billing	Client or family satisfaction surveys	Updating availability of beds
Total	12,275	1,725	2,884	1,503	4,442	5,054	3,616	4,437	2,644
Psychiatric hospitals	668	184	252	123	204	236	298	172	384
Public	205	58	88	44	61	73	96	44	124
Private	463	126	164	79	143	163	202	128	260
General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	967	72	126	54	150	212	189	177	364
RTCs for children	592	153	165	183	341	355	309	321	359
RTCs for adults	807	156	208	156	314	356	279	230	434
Other types of residential treatment facilities	63	13	27	22	34	37	29	35	35
Veterans Affairs medical centers	552	29	81	19	188	207	176	294	179
Community mental health centers	2,548	375	644	196	967	1,087	633	940	322
Certified community behavioral health clinics	336	38	107	27	145	177	72	164	22
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	429	49	93	50	157	187	131	161	85
Outpatient mental health facilities	4,941	581	1,062	617	1,760	2,006	1,394	1,772	324
Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	369	75	119	56	181	193	106	171	135
Other	3	--	--	--	1	1	--	--	1

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

<sup>1</sup> Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Number of facilities sum to more than the total column, because a facility could report more than one non-EHR computerized function.

<sup>2</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>3</sup> Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 3.22b. Mental health treatment facilities that use non-electronic health record (non-EHR) computer-based methods to accomplish specific activities, by facility type: Row percent distribution, 2020**

Facility type	Total number of facilities <sup>1</sup>	Non-EHR computer-based methods							Issue/receive lab results
		Intake	Scheduling appointments	Assessment/evaluation	Treatment plan	Client progress monitoring	Discharge	Referrals	
Total	12,275	14.7	21.1	14.1	12.0	12.5	11.8	29.0	19.8
Psychiatric hospitals	668	25.0	29.0	20.8	17.8	16.5	19.0	29.8	35.5
Public	205	24.4	33.2	24.9	22.9	21.5	24.9	30.2	42.4
Private	463	25.3	27.2	19.0	15.6	14.3	16.4	29.6	32.4
General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	967	10.2	12.4	6.0	5.2	4.4	5.6	15.9	5.5
RTCs for children	592	32.6	40.4	35.3	31.8	34.5	34.1	51.7	32.8
RTCs for adults	807	16.1	22.8	18.3	18.2	19.1	17.3	35.2	22.3
Other types of residential treatment facilities	63	39.7	42.9	31.7	23.8	27.0	25.4	49.2	39.7
Veterans Affairs medical centers	552	4.7	24.8	9.8	7.4	7.6	3.8	7.4	4.0
Community mental health centers	2,548	10.8	13.4	9.1	7.6	8.1	7.8	27.2	21.5
Certified community behavioral health clinics	336	7.1	10.1	6.8	6.8	11.9	7.4	26.2	32.1
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	429	15.9	32.4	15.9	14.0	14.0	12.8	33.8	20.0
Outpatient mental health facilities	4,941	15.0	21.9	14.6	11.8	12.3	11.4	29.8	17.9
Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	369	15.7	23.6	15.4	14.1	14.4	13.8	37.9	26.6
Other	3	--	66.7	--	--	--	--	33.3	--

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 3.22b. Mental health treatment facilities that use non-electronic health record (non-EHR) computer-based methods to accomplish specific activities, by facility type: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Facility type	Total number of facilities <sup>1</sup>	Non-EHR computer-based methods							
		Prescribing/ dispensing medication	Checking medication interactions	Store and maintain client health and/or treatment records	Send client health and/or treatment info to providers or sources outside org.	Receive client health and/or treatment info from providers or sources outside org.	Billing	Client or family satisfaction surveys	Updating availability of beds
Total	12,275	14.1	23.5	12.2	36.2	41.2	29.5	36.1	21.5
Psychiatric hospitals	668	27.5	37.7	18.4	30.5	35.3	44.6	25.7	57.5
Public	205	28.3	42.9	21.5	29.8	35.6	46.8	21.5	60.5
Private	463	27.2	35.4	17.1	30.9	35.2	43.6	27.6	56.2
General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	967	7.4	13.0	5.6	15.5	21.9	19.5	18.3	37.6
RTCs for children	592	25.8	27.9	30.9	57.6	60.0	52.2	54.2	60.6
RTCs for adults	807	19.3	25.8	19.3	38.9	44.1	34.6	28.5	53.8
Other types of residential treatment facilities	63	20.6	42.9	34.9	54.0	58.7	46.0	55.6	55.6
Veterans Affairs medical centers	552	5.3	14.7	3.4	34.1	37.5	31.9	53.3	32.4
Community mental health centers	2,548	14.7	25.3	7.7	38.0	42.7	24.8	36.9	12.6
Certified community behavioral health clinics	336	11.3	31.8	8.0	43.2	52.7	21.4	48.8	6.5
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	429	11.4	21.7	11.7	36.6	43.6	30.5	37.5	19.8
Outpatient mental health facilities	4,941	11.8	21.5	12.5	35.6	40.6	28.2	35.9	6.6
Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	369	20.3	32.2	15.2	49.1	52.3	28.7	46.3	36.6
Other	3	--	--	--	33.3	33.3	--	--	33.3

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

<sup>1</sup> Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because a facility could report more than one non-EHR computerized function.

<sup>2</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>3</sup> Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 3.23. Mental health treatment facilities that use seclusion or restraint practices and adoption of initiatives to reduce use, by facility type: Number and row percent distribution, 2020**

Facility type	Total number of facilities <sup>1</sup>	Use of seclusion or restraint in previous 12 months and policies to minimize use											
		Number of facilities						Row percent distribution of facilities					
		Any use of seclusion or restraint			No use of seclusion or restraint			Any use of seclusion or restraint			No use of seclusion or restraint		
		All facilities using seclusion or restraint	Has policies to minimize use	No policies to minimize use	All facilities not using seclusion or restraint	Has policies to minimize use	No policies to minimize use	All facilities using seclusion or restraint	Has policies to minimize use	No initiatives	All facilities not using seclusion or restraint	Has policies to minimize use	No policies to minimize use
Total	12,275	2,334	2,328	6	9,172	6,721	2,402	19.0	19.0	*	79.6	59.4	19.7
Psychiatric hospitals	668	605	604	1	55	50	5	90.6	90.4	0.1	7.3	7.0	0.3
Public	205	196	196	--	8	7	1	95.6	95.6	--	4.4	4.4	--
Private	463	409	408	1	47	43	4	88.3	88.1	0.2	8.6	8.2	0.4
General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	967	822	820	2	160	155	5	85.0	84.8	0.2	13.8	13.5	0.2
RTCs for children	592	386	386	--	158	147	10	65.2	65.2	--	34.0	29.6	4.4
RTCs for adults	807	44	44	--	784	640	139	5.5	5.5	--	93.7	77.8	15.4
Other types of residential treatment facilities	63	34	34	--	33	30	3	54.0	54.0	--	44.4	38.1	6.3
Veterans Affairs medical centers	552	103	103	--	364	250	113	18.7	18.7	--	80.8	52.0	28.8
Community mental health centers	2,548	77	77	--	2,456	1,951	497	3.0	3.0	--	95.8	79.2	16.1
Certified community behavioral health clinics	336	6	6	--	2,456	1,951	497	1.8	1.8	--	97.6	86.3	10.7
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	429	72	71	1	296	232	62	16.8	16.6	0.2	81.6	60.6	20.0
Outpatient mental health facilities	4,941	96	94	2	4,568	3,021	1,518	1.9	1.9	*	96.2	64.6	31.0
Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	369	88	88	--	290	238	49	23.8	23.8	--	75.6	65.3	10.0
Other	3	1	1	--	8	7	1	33.3	33.3	--	66.7	66.7	--

-- Quantity is zero; \* Less than 0.05 percent.

RTC = residential treatment center.

<sup>1</sup> Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

<sup>2</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>3</sup> Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

NOTES: Of the 12,275 facilities that responded to the questionnaire, 173 facilities (1 percent) did not answer the question regarding the use of seclusion and restraint practices. Of the 12,102 facilities that answered the question on the use of seclusion or restraint, 49 facilities (less than 1 percent) did not answer the question regarding the adoption of initiatives to reduce the use of seclusion and restraint.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 3.24a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer first-generation antipsychotics for the treatment of serious mental illness (SMI), by facility type: Number 2020**

Antipsychotics	Total <sup>1</sup>	Facilities that provide first-generation antipsychotics for treatment of SMI													
		Psychia-tric hospitals		General hospitals <sup>2</sup>		Other types of residential treatment facilities		Veterans Affairs medical centers	Community mental health centers	Certified community behavioral health clinics	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	Other	
		Public	Private	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	63	552	2,548	336	429	4,941	369	3		
<b>Total</b>	12,275	668	205	463	967	592	807	63	552	2,548	336	429	4,941	369	3
<b>Chlorpromazine</b>	5,999	943	316	627	1,266	132	281	22	486	1,066	183	110	1,384	124	2
Oral	4,302	507	170	337	700	110	238	20	343	888	141	98	1,147	109	1
Injectable	1,645	434	145	289	557	22	41	2	139	159	42	12	221	15	1
Rectal	52	2	1	1	9	--	2	--	4	19	--	--	16	--	--
<b>Droperidol (injectable)</b>	473	34	10	24	58	6	15	--	68	62	35	7	179	9	--
<b>Fluphenazine</b>	8,746	1,047	417	630	1,505	42	441	19	809	1,986	290	152	2,226	229	--
Oral	4,138	442	157	285	645	36	247	14	360	930	151	84	1,116	113	--
Injectable	2,317	326	133	193	458	3	101	2	185	501	65	39	581	56	--
Long-acting injectable	2,291	279	127	152	402	3	93	3	264	555	74	29	529	60	--
<b>Haloperidol</b>	12,170	1,477	497	980	2,274	140	677	33	985	2,592	375	202	3,130	282	3
Oral	5,493	547	177	370	853	110	357	24	405	1,164	170	118	1,598	145	2
Injectable	3,602	531	176	355	834	23	165	5	267	737	104	44	823	68	1
Long-acting injectable	3,075	399	144	255	587	7	155	4	313	691	101	40	709	69	--
<b>Loxapine</b>	3,192	337	131	206	429	31	173	8	341	692	114	57	915	95	--
Oral	2,784	294	119	175	349	29	156	8	301	641	91	53	775	87	--
Injectable	408	43	12	31	80	2	17	--	40	51	23	4	140	8	--
<b>Perphenazine</b>	3,859	387	144	243	555	49	194	10	374	833	149	77	1,132	99	--
Oral	3,379	348	134	214	471	47	178	10	312	765	126	71	962	89	--
Injectable	480	39	10	29	84	2	16	--	62	68	23	6	170	10	--
<b>Pimozide</b>	1,305	80	28	52	120	18	59	4	214	288	67	22	411	22	--
Oral	1,204	75	27	48	112	17	53	4	193	276	55	22	375	22	--
Topical	101	5	1	4	8	1	6	--	21	12	12	--	36	--	--

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 3.24a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer first-generation antipsychotics for the treatment of serious mental illness (SMI), by facility type: Number 2020 (continued)**

Antipsychotics	Total <sup>1</sup>	Facilities that provide first-generation antipsychotics for treatment of SMI													
		Psychia-tric hospitals	General hospitals <sup>2</sup>		RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	Other types of residential treatment facilities	Veterans Affairs medical centers	Community mental health centers	Certified community behavioral health clinics	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	Other	
			Public	Private											
<b>Total</b>	12,275	668	205	463	967	592	807	63	552	2,548	336	429	4,941	369	3
<b>Prochlorperazine</b>	2,897	381	137	244	661	33	131	6	468	400	73	38	665	39	2
Oral	2,037	225	74	151	414	30	104	6	261	354	52	35	521	34	1
Injectable	613	109	40	69	182	2	16	--	127	37	20	3	112	4	1
Rectal	247	47	23	24	65	1	11	--	80	9	1	--	32	1	--
<b>Thiothixene</b>	2,623	283	118	165	343	16	119	7	279	606	110	50	765	45	--
Oral	2,328	257	107	150	304	15	100	7	241	559	90	48	664	43	--
Injectable	295	26	11	15	39	1	19	--	38	47	20	2	101	2	--
<b>Thioridazine (oral)</b>	2,269	170	61	109	269	25	124	5	191	578	115	54	699	39	--
<b>Trifluoperazine</b>	2,461	231	95	136	318	12	120	6	280	570	106	49	717	52	--
Oral	2,158	211	85	126	276	11	96	6	246	518	82	46	618	48	--
Injectable	303	20	10	10	42	1	24	--	34	52	24	3	99	4	--
<b>Other first-generation antipsychotics</b>	17	6	3	3	--	--	2	--	4	1	--	--	4	--	--
Oral	11	2	1	1	--	--	1	--	4	1	--	--	3	--	--
Injectable	3	2	1	1	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Long-acting injectable	3	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	--

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

<sup>1</sup> Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Number of facilities sum to more than the total column, because a facility could offer more than one first-generation antipsychotic for the treatment of serious mental illness.

<sup>2</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>3</sup> Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 3.24b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer first-generation antipsychotics for the treatment of serious mental illness (SMI), by facility type: Column percent distribution, 2020**

Antipsychotics	Facilities that provide first-generation antipsychotics for treatment of SMI														
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Psychia-tric hospitals	General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	Other types of residential treatment facilities	Veterans Affairs medical centers	Community mental health centers	Certified community behavioral health clinics	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	Other		
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Public	Private												
<b>Total</b>	12,275	5.4	1.7	3.8	7.9	4.8	6.6	0.5	4.5	20.8	2.7	3.5	40.3	3.0	*
<b>Chlorpromazine</b>	5,999	7.7	2.6	5.1	10.3	1.1	2.3	0.2	4.0	8.7	1.5	0.9	11.3	1.0	*
Oral	4,302	4.1	1.4	2.7	5.7	0.9	1.9	0.2	2.8	7.2	1.1	0.8	9.3	0.9	*
Injectable	1,645	3.5	1.2	2.4	4.5	0.2	0.3	*	1.1	1.3	0.3	0.1	1.8	0.1	*
Rectal	52	*	*	*	0.1	--	*	--	*	0.2	--	--	0.1	--	--
<b>Droperidol (injectable)</b>	473	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	*	0.1	--	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.1	1.5	0.1	--
<b>Fluphenazine</b>	8,746	8.5	3.4	5.1	12.3	0.3	3.6	0.2	6.6	16.2	2.4	1.2	18.1	1.9	--
Oral	4,138	3.6	1.3	2.3	5.3	0.3	2.0	0.1	2.9	7.6	1.2	0.7	9.1	0.9	--
Injectable	2,317	2.7	1.1	1.6	3.7	*	0.8	*	1.5	4.1	0.5	0.3	4.7	0.5	--
Long-acting injectable	2,291	2.3	1.0	1.2	3.3	*	0.8	*	2.2	4.5	0.6	0.2	4.3	0.5	--
<b>Haloperidol</b>	12,170	12.0	4.0	8.0	18.5	1.1	5.5	0.3	8.0	21.1	3.1	1.6	25.5	2.3	*
Oral	5,493	4.5	1.4	3.0	6.9	0.9	2.9	0.2	3.3	9.5	1.4	1.0	13.0	1.2	*
Injectable	3,602	4.3	1.4	2.9	6.8	0.2	1.3	*	2.2	6.0	0.8	0.4	6.7	0.6	*
Long-acting injectable	3,075	3.3	1.2	2.1	4.8	0.1	1.3	*	2.5	5.6	0.8	0.3	5.8	0.6	--
<b>Loxapine</b>	3,192	2.7	1.1	1.7	3.5	0.3	1.4	0.1	2.8	5.6	0.9	0.5	7.5	0.8	--
Oral	2,784	2.4	1.0	1.4	2.8	0.2	1.3	0.1	2.5	5.2	0.7	0.4	6.3	0.7	--
Injectable	408	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.7	*	0.1	--	0.3	0.4	0.2	*	1.1	0.1	--
<b>Perphenazine</b>	3,859	2.8	1.2	2.0	4.5	0.4	1.6	0.1	3.0	6.8	1.2	0.6	9.2	0.8	--
Oral	3,379	2.8	1.1	1.7	3.8	0.4	1.5	0.1	2.5	6.2	1.0	0.6	7.8	0.7	--
Injectable	480	0.1	0.2	0.7	*	0.1	--	0.5	0.6	0.2	*	1.4	0.1	--	
<b>Pimozide</b>	1,305	0.7	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.5	*	1.7	2.3	0.5	0.2	3.3	0.2	--
Oral	1,204	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.4	*	1.6	2.2	0.4	0.2	3.1	0.2	--
Topical	101	*	*	*	0.1	*	*	--	0.2	0.1	0.1	--	0.3	--	--

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 3.24b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer first-generation antipsychotics for the treatment of serious mental illness (SMI), by facility type: Column percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Antipsychotics	Facilities that provide first-generation antipsychotics for treatment of SMI														
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Psychia-tric hospitals	General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	Other types of residential treatment facilities	Veterans Affairs medical centers	Community mental health centers	Certified community behavioral health clinics	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	Other		
		Public	Private												
<b>Total</b>	12,275	5.4	1.7	3.8	7.9	4.8	6.6	0.5	4.5	20.8	2.7	3.5	40.3	3.0	*
<b>Prochlorperazine</b>	2,897	3.1	1.1	2.0	5.4	0.3	1.1	*	3.8	3.3	0.6	0.3	5.4	0.3	*
Oral	2,037	1.8	0.6	1.2	3.4	0.2	0.8	*	2.1	2.9	0.4	0.3	4.2	0.3	*
Injectable	613	0.9	0.3	0.6	1.5	*	0.1	--	1.0	0.3	0.2	*	0.9	*	*
Rectal	247	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	*	0.1	--	0.7	0.1	*	--	0.3	*	--
<b>Thiothixene</b>	2,623	2.3	1.0	1.3	2.8	0.1	1.0	0.1	2.3	4.9	0.9	0.4	6.2	0.4	--
Oral	2,328	2.1	0.9	1.2	2.5	0.1	0.8	0.1	2.0	4.6	0.7	0.4	5.4	0.4	--
Injectable	295	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	*	0.2	--	0.3	0.4	0.2	*	0.8	*	--
<b>Thioridazine (oral)</b>	2,269	1.4	0.5	0.9	2.2	0.2	1.0	*	1.6	4.7	0.9	0.4	5.7	0.3	--
<b>Trifluoperazine</b>	2,461	1.9	0.8	1.1	2.6	0.1	1.0	*	2.3	4.6	0.9	0.4	5.8	0.4	--
Oral	2,158	1.7	0.7	1.0	2.2	0.1	0.8	*	2.0	4.2	0.7	0.4	5.0	0.4	--
Injectable	303	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	*	0.2	--	0.3	0.4	0.2	*	0.8	*	--
<b>Other first-generation antipsychotics</b>	17	*	*	*	--	--	*	--	*	*	--	--	*	--	--
Oral	11	*	*	*	--	--	*	--	*	*	--	--	*	--	--
Injectable	3	*	*	*	--	--	*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Long-acting injectable	3	*	*	*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	*	--	--

-- Quantity is zero; \* Less than 0.05 percent.

RTC = residential treatment center.

<sup>1</sup> Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because a facility could offer more than one first-generation antipsychotic for the treatment of serious mental illness.

<sup>2</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>3</sup> Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 3.25a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer second-generation antipsychotics for the treatment of serious mental illness (SMI), by facility type: Number 2020**

Antipsychotics	Total <sup>1</sup>	Facilities that provide second-generation antipsychotics for treatment of SMI																		
		Psychia-tric hospitals				General hospitals <sup>2</sup>		RTCs for children		RTCs for adults		Other types of residential treatment facilities		Veterans Affairs medical centers	Commu-nity mental health centers	Certified behavioral health clinics	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	Other
		Public	Private																	
	Total	12,275	668	205	463	967	592	807	63	552	2,548	336	429	4,941	369	3				
<b>Aripiprazole</b>	11,869	1,105	367	738	1,684	277	664	46	861	2,738	396	255	3,505	335	3					
Oral	6,586	550	178	372	845	261	388	37	435	1,419	207	178	2,059	205	2					
Injectable	2,337	225	74	151	377	9	127	2	155	553	85	39	710	55	--					
Rectal	2,946	330	115	215	462	7	149	7	271	766	104	38	736	75	1					
<b>Asenapine</b>	3,987	324	118	206	453	79	207	12	168	1,082	154	95	1,290	123	--					
Oral	3,634	302	109	193	406	77	182	12	146	997	136	88	1,177	111	--					
Injectable	353	22	9	13	47	2	25	--	22	85	18	7	113	12	--					
<b>Brexpiprazole (oral)</b>	4,041	244	71	173	335	60	187	7	153	1,153	201	95	1,474	132	--					
<b>Cariprazine (oral)</b>	4,144	271	91	180	350	61	188	8	164	1,183	197	102	1,497	123	--					
<b>Clozapine (oral)</b>	6,264	554	183	371	827	148	387	29	425	1,415	235	132	1,927	184	1					
<b>Iloperidone (oral)</b>	3,075	201	77	124	242	37	137	6	128	930	154	59	1,084	97	--					
<b>Lurasidone (oral)</b>	6,454	530	162	368	790	202	333	29	442	1,482	241	162	2,051	191	1					
<b>Olanzapine</b>	10,192	1,165	395	770	1,818	275	593	41	752	2,043	309	208	2,710	276	2					
Oral	6,556	557	180	377	854	246	420	35	446	1,423	205	172	1,994	203	1					
Injectable	2,199	450	154	296	677	26	96	5	173	297	55	20	366	33	1					
Long-acting injectable	1,437	158	61	97	287	3	77	1	133	323	49	16	350	40	--					
<b>Olanzapine/Fluoxetine combination (oral)</b>	3,863	225	73	152	361	98	232	12	166	907	190	107	1,458	107	--					

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 3.25a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer second-generation antipsychotics for the treatment of serious mental illness (SMI), by facility type: Number 2020 (continued)**

Antipsychotics	Total <sup>1</sup>	Facilities that provide second-generation antipsychotics for treatment of SMI																		
		Psychiatric hospitals			General hospitals <sup>2</sup>		RTCs for children		RTCs for adults		Other types of residential treatment facilities		Veterans Affairs medical centers	Community mental health centers	Community behavioral health clinics	Certified community behavioral health clinics	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	Other
		Public	Private	General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	Other types of residential treatment facilities	Veterans Affairs medical centers	Community mental health centers	Community behavioral health clinics	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	Other	Other	Other	Other	Other		
	Total	12,275	668	205	463	967	592	807	63	552	2,548	336	429	4,941	369	3				
<b>Paliperidone</b>	9,752	876	304	572	1,364		118	540	21	772	2,408	366	199	2,809	279	--				
Oral	3,951	346	126	220		520	94	215	16	293	897	132	99	1,214	125	--				
Injectable	2,389	201	62	139		347	10	155	2	154	572	97	55	735	61	--				
Long-acting injectable	3,412	329	116	213		497	14	170	3	325	939	137	45	860	93	--				
<b>Quetiapine (oral)</b>	7,136	580	186	394		881	272	423	37	469	1,567	256	189	2,253	207	2				
<b>Risperidone</b>	12,102	1,122	383	739		1,809	277	684	44	908	2,786	423	249	3,463	335	2				
Oral	6,690	556	180	376		858	261	411	37	445	1,451	214	181	2,074	200	2				
Injectable	2,298	246	81	165		431	9	127	2	139	539	97	30	632	46	--				
Long-acting injectable	3,114	320	122	198		520	7	146	5	324	796	112	38	757	89	--				
<b>Ziprasidone</b>	7,925	938	303	635		1,446	225	398	35	564	1,615	231	160	2,112	200	1				
Oral	6,159	538	175	363		811	213	333	31	422	1,410	202	152	1,868	178	1				
Injectable	1,766	400	128	272		635	12	65	4	142	205	29	8	244	22	--				
<b>Other second-generation antipsychotics</b>	276	14	4	10		18	--	14	--	19	88	11	4	91	17	--				
Oral	66	6	2	4		6	--	6	--	13	16	--	2	16	1	--				
Injectable	63	1	--	1		4	--	2	--	6	26	--	--	24	--	--				
Long-acting injectable	146	7	2	5		8	--	5	--	--	46	11	2	51	16	--				
Topical	1	--	--	--		--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--				

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

<sup>1</sup> Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Number of facilities sum to more than the total column, because a facility could offer more than one second-generation antipsychotic for the treatment of serious mental illness.

<sup>2</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>3</sup> Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 3.25b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer second-generation antipsychotics for the treatment of serious mental illness (SMI), by facility type: Column percent distribution 2020**

Antipsychotics	Facilities that provide first-generation antipsychotics for treatment of SMI														
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Psychia-tric hospitals	Public	Private	General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	Other types of residential treatment facilities	Veterans Affairs medical centers	Community mental health centers	Certified community behavioral health clinics	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	Other
Total	12,275	5.4	1.7	3.8	7.9	4.8	6.6	0.5	4.5	20.8	2.7	3.5	40.3	3	*
<b>Aripiprazole</b>	11,869	9	3	6	13.7	2.3	5.4	0.4	7	22.3	3.2	2.1	28.6	2.7	*
Oral	6,586	4.5	1.5	3	6.9	2.1	3.2	0.3	3.5	11.6	1.7	1.5	16.8	1.7	*
Injectable	2,337	1.8	0.6	1.2	3.1	0.1	1	*	1.3	4.5	0.7	0.3	5.8	0.4	--
Rectal	2,946	2.7	0.9	1.8	3.8	0.1	1.2	0.1	2.2	6.2	0.8	0.3	6	0.6	*
<b>Asenapine</b>	3,987	2.6	1	1.7	3.7	0.6	1.7	0.1	1.4	8.8	1.3	0.8	10.5	1	--
Oral	3,634	2.5	0.9	1.6	3.3	0.6	1.5	0.1	1.2	8.1	1.1	0.7	9.6	0.9	--
Injectable	353	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	*	0.2	--	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.1	--
<b>Brexpiprazole (oral)</b>	4,041	2	0.6	1.4	2.7	0.5	1.5	0.1	1.2	9.4	1.6	0.8	12	1.1	--
<b>Cariprazine (oral)</b>	4,144	2.2	0.7	1.5	2.9	0.5	1.5	0.1	1.3	9.6	1.6	0.8	12.2	1.0	--
<b>Clozapine (oral)</b>	6,264	4.5	1.5	3.0	6.7	1.2	3.2	0.2	3.5	11.5	1.9	1.1	15.7	1.5	*
<b>Iloperidone (oral)</b>	3,075	1.6	0.6	1.0	2.0	0.3	1.1	0.0	1.0	7.6	1.3	0.5	8.8	0.8	--
<b>Lurasidone (oral)</b>	6,264	4.3	1.3	3.0	6.4	1.6	2.7	0.2	3.6	12.1	2.0	1.3	16.7	1.6	*
<b>Olanzapine</b>	10,192	9.5	3.2	6.3	14.8	2.2	4.8	0.3	6.1	16.6	2.5	1.7	22.1	2.2	*
Oral	6,556	4.5	1.5	3.1	7	2	3.4	0.3	3.6	11.6	1.7	1.4	16.2	1.7	*
Injectable	2,199	3.7	1.3	2.4	5.5	0.2	0.8	*	1.4	2.4	0.4	0.2	3	0.3	*
Long-acting injectable	1,437	1.3	0.5	0.8	2.3	*	0.6	*	1.1	2.6	0.4	0.1	2.9	0.3	--
<b>Olanzapine/Fluoxetine combination (oral)</b>	3,863	1.8	0.6	1.2	2.9	0.8	1.9	0.1	1.4	7.4	1.5	0.9	11.9	0.9	--

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 3.25b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer second-generation antipsychotics for the treatment of serious mental illness (SMI), by facility type: Column percent distribution 2020 (continued)**

Antipsychotics		Facilities that provide second-generation antipsychotics for treatment of SMI													
		Other types of residential treatment facilities							Veterans Affairs medical centers	Community mental health centers	Certified community behavioral health clinics	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	Other
		Psychiatric hospitals	General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults										
Total <sup>1</sup>		5.4	1.7	3.8	7.9	4.8	6.6	0.5	4.5	20.8	2.7	3.5	40.3	3.0	*
<b>Paliperidone</b>	9,752	7.1	2.5	4.7	11.1	1.0	4.4	0.2	6.3	19.6	3.0	1.6	22.9	2.3	--
Oral	3,951	2.8	1.0	1.8	4.2	0.8	1.8	0.1	2.4	7.3	1.1	0.8	9.9	1.0	--
Injectable	2,389	1.6	0.5	1.1	2.8	0.1	1.3	*	1.3	4.7	0.8	0.4	6.0	0.5	--
Long-acting injectable	3,412	2.7	0.9	1.7	4.0	0.1	1.4	*	2.6	7.6	1.1	0.4	7.0	0.8	--
<b>Quetiapine (oral)</b>	7,136	4.7	1.5	3.2	7.2	2.2	3.4	0.3	3.8	12.8	2.1	1.5	18.4	1.7	*
<b>Risperidone</b>	12,102	9.1	3.1	6.0	14.7	2.3	5.6	0.4	7.4	22.7	3.4	2.0	28.2	2.7	*
Oral	6,690	4.5	1.5	3.1	7.0	2.1	3.3	0.3	3.6	11.8	1.7	1.5	16.9	1.6	*
Injectable	2,298	2.0	0.7	1.3	3.5	0.1	1.0	*	1.1	4.4	0.8	0.2	5.1	0.4	--
Long-acting injectable	3,114	2.6	1.0	1.6	4.2	0.1	1.2	*	2.6	6.5	0.9	0.3	6.2	0.7	--
<b>Ziprasidone</b>	7,925	7.6	2.4	4.6	10.8	1.8	3.9	0.3	6.1	18.0	2.6	1.5	21.4	2.2	*
Oral	6,159	4.4	1.0	1.6	4.2	0.1	1.2	*	2.6	6.5	0.9	0.3	6.2	0.7	--
Injectable	1,766	3.3	1.4	3.0	6.6	1.7	2.7	0.3	3.4	11.5	1.6	1.2	15.2	1.5	*
<b>Other second-generation antipsychotics</b>	276	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	--	0.1	--	0.2	0.7	0.1	*	0.7	0.1	--
Oral	66	*	*	*	*	--	*	--	0.1	0.1	--	*	0.1	*	--
Injectable	63	*	--	*	*	--	*	--	*	0.2	--	--	0.2	--	--
Long-acting injectable	146	0.1	*	*	0.1	--	*	--	--	0.4	0.1	*	0.4	0.1	--
Topical	1	--	--	--	--	--	*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

-- Quantity is zero; \* Less than 0.05 percent.

RTC = residential treatment center.

<sup>1</sup> Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because a facility could offer more than one second-generation antipsychotic for the treatment of serious mental illness.

<sup>2</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>3</sup> Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 3.26. Mental health treatment facilities that offer specific services, by facility type: Number and row percent distribution, 2020**

Facility type	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Services											
		Number of facilities <sup>1</sup>					Row percent distribution of facilities <sup>1</sup>						
		Assisted living or nursing home care					Care for only individuals with a developmental disability						
		Total	Group homes	Club-house services	Emergency shelter	None of these services	Total	Group homes	Club-house services	Emergency shelter	None of these services		
Psychiatric hospitals	668	162	738	270	123	477	10,743	1.3	6.0	2.2	1.0	3.9	87.5
Public	205	9	12	1	3	14	633	1.3	1.8	0.1	0.4	2.1	94.8
Private	463	4	5	--	--	5	193	2.0	2.4	--	--	2.4	94.1
General hospitals <sup>3</sup>	967	5	7	1	3	9	440	1.1	1.5	0.2	0.6	1.9	95.0
General hospitals <sup>3</sup>	967	19	6	3	2	17	927	2.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	1.8	95.9
RTCs for children	592	--	197	3	20	39	352	--	33.3	0.5	3.4	6.6	59.5
RTCs for adults	807	37	295	12	10	32	460	4.6	36.6	1.5	1.2	4.0	57.0
Other types of residential treatment facilities	63	2	18	2	3	11	37	3.2	28.6	3.2	4.8	17.5	58.7
Veterans Affairs medical centers	552	61	7	4	21	11	467	11.1	1.3	0.7	3.8	2.0	84.6
Community mental health centers	2,548	9	78	125	16	160	2,216	0.4	3.1	4.9	0.6	6.3	87.0
Certified community behavioral health clinics	336	2	10	26	6	25	282	0.6	3.0	7.7	1.8	7.4	83.9
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	429	--	--	14	--	12	403	--	--	3.3	--	2.8	93.9
Outpatient mental health facilities	4,941	16	42	63	29	129	4,696	0.3	0.9	1.3	0.6	2.6	95.0
Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>4</sup>	369	7	73	17	13	26	268	1.9	19.8	4.6	3.5	7.0	72.6
Other	3	--	--	--	--	1	2	--	--	--	--	33.3	66.7

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

<sup>1</sup> Numbers of facilities sum to more than the total column, and percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because some facilities offer more than one specific service.

<sup>2</sup> Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

<sup>3</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>4</sup> Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 3.27a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment for co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders plus either serious mental illness (SMI) in adults and/or serious emotional disturbance (SED) in children, by facility type: Number, 2020**

Facility type	Total number of facilities <sup>1</sup>	Treatment services for co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders plus either SMI or SED							
		Medication assisted		Medication assisted		Individual counseling	Group counseling	12-step groups	Case management
		Detoxification (medical withdrawal)	treatment for alcohol use disorder	treatment for opioid use disorder					
Total	12,275	1,081	2,478	2,943	7,624	6,379	1,276	5,602	645
Psychiatric hospitals	668	293	244	280	389	464	220	320	36
Public	205	31	43	50	121	124	67	74	9
Private	463	262	201	230	268	340	153	246	27
General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	967	393	335	406	491	520	156	387	59
RTCs for children	592	9	9	19	269	249	74	195	46
RTCs for adults	807	43	103	132	338	311	134	311	62
Other types of residential treatment facilities	63	2	3	7	29	25	5	25	1
Veterans Affairs medical centers	552	121	318	286	431	380	102	304	11
Community mental health centers	2,548	67	479	607	1,893	1,537	171	1,564	131
Certified community behavioral health clinics	336	17	122	139	296	244	30	250	4
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	429	13	49	52	168	190	48	128	43
Outpatient mental health facilities	4,941	94	745	927	3,096	2,260	288	1,942	230
Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	369	28	71	86	221	196	47	174	22
Other	3	1	--	2	3	3	1	2	--

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

<sup>1</sup> Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Number of facilities sum to more than the total column, because a facility could offer more than one treatment for co-occurring mental health and substance use disorder.

<sup>2</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>3</sup> Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 3.27b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment for co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders plus either serious mental illness (SMI) in adults and/or serious emotional disturbance (SED) in children, by facility type: Row percent distribution, 2020**

Facility type	Total number of facilities <sup>1</sup>	Treatment services for co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders plus either SMI or SED							
		Detoxification (medical withdrawal)	Medication assisted treatment for alcohol use disorder	Medication assisted treatment for opioid use disorder	Individual counseling	Group counseling	12-step groups	Case management	None of these services are offered
Total	12,275	8.8	20.2	24.0	62.1	52.0	10.4	45.6	5.3
Psychiatric hospitals	668	43.9	36.5	41.9	58.2	69.5	32.9	47.9	5.4
Public	205	15.1	21.0	24.4	59.0	60.5	32.7	36.1	4.4
Private	463	56.6	43.4	49.7	57.9	73.4	33.0	53.1	5.8
General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	967	40.6	34.6	42.0	50.8	53.8	16.1	40.0	6.1
RTCs for children	592	1.5	1.5	3.2	45.4	42.1	12.5	32.9	7.8
RTCs for adults	807	5.3	12.8	16.4	41.9	38.5	16.6	38.5	7.7
Other types of residential treatment facilities	63	3.2	4.8	11.1	46.0	39.7	7.9	39.7	1.6
Veterans Affairs medical centers	552	21.9	57.6	51.8	78.1	68.8	18.5	55.1	2.0
Community mental health centers	2,548	2.6	18.8	23.8	74.3	60.3	6.7	61.4	5.1
Certified community behavioral health clinics	336	5.1	36.3	41.4	88.1	72.6	8.9	74.4	1.2
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	429	3.0	11.4	12.1	39.2	44.3	11.2	29.8	10.0
Outpatient mental health facilities	4,941	1.9	15.1	18.8	62.7	45.7	5.8	39.3	4.7
Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	369	7.6	19.2	23.3	59.9	53.1	12.7	47.2	6.0
Other	3	33.3	--	66.7	100.0	100.0	33.3	66.7	--

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

<sup>1</sup> Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because a facility could offer more than one treatment for co-occurring mental health and substance use disorder.

<sup>2</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>3</sup> Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 3.28. Mental health treatment facilities that offer services for psychiatric emergencies onsite, by facility type: Number and row percent distribution, 2020**

Facility type	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Onsite services for psychiatric emergencies			
		Number of facilities <sup>1</sup>		Row percent distribution <sup>1</sup>	
		Psychiatric emergency services	No psychiatric emergency services	Psychiatric emergency services	No psychiatric emergency services
Total	12,275	4,461	7,451	36.3	60.7
Psychiatric hospitals	668	458	182	68.6	27.2
Public	205	119	83	58.0	40.5
Private	463	339	99	73.2	21.4
General hospitals <sup>3</sup>	967	758	172	78.4	17.8
RTCs for children	592	104	475	17.6	80.2
RTCs for adults	807	214	576	26.5	71.4
Other types of residential treatment facilities	63	19	42	30.2	66.7
Veterans Affairs medical centers	552	268	275	48.6	49.8
Community mental health centers	2,548	1,163	1,306	45.6	51.3
Certified community behavioral health clinics	336	176	156	52.4	46.4
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	429	85	330	19.8	76.9
Outpatient mental health facilities	4,941	1,092	3,701	22.1	74.9
Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>4</sup>	369	122	235	33.1	63.7
Other	3	2	1	66.7	33.3

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

<sup>1</sup> Of the 12,275 facilities that completed the questionnaire, 363 facilities (3 percent) did not answer the question regarding services for psychiatric emergencies onsite.

<sup>2</sup> Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

<sup>3</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>4</sup> Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 3.29. Mental health treatment facilities that offer mobile/off-site psychiatric crisis services, by facility type: Number and row percent distribution, 2020**

Facility type	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Mobile/off-site psychiatric crisis services			
		Number of facilities <sup>1</sup>		Row percent distribution of facilities <sup>1</sup>	
		Psychiatric crisis services	No psychiatric crisis services	Psychiatric crisis services	No psychiatric crisis services
Total	12,275	2,545	9,378	20.7	76.4
Psychiatric hospitals	668	95	549	14.2	82.2
Public	205	19	184	9.3	89.8
Private	463	76	365	16.4	78.8
General hospitals <sup>3</sup>	967	87	844	9.0	87.3
RTCs for children	592	30	547	5.1	92.4
RTCs for adults	807	131	657	16.2	81.4
Other types of residential treatment facilities	63	6	55	9.5	87.3
Veterans Affairs medical centers	552	72	470	13.0	85.1
Community mental health centers	2,548	990	1,478	38.9	58.0
Certified community behavioral health clinics	336	208	122	61.9	36.3
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	429	41	376	9.6	87.6
Outpatient mental health facilities	4,941	806	3,998	16.3	80.9
Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>4</sup>	369	76	282	20.6	76.4
Other	3	3	--	100.0	--

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

<sup>1</sup> Of the 12,275 facilities that completed the questionnaire, 352 facilities (3 percent) did not answer the question regarding mobile/off-site psychiatric crisis services.

<sup>2</sup> Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

<sup>3</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>4</sup> Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 4.1. N-MHSS facilities, by status, response rate, mode of response, and state or jurisdiction: 2020**

State or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total facilities in survey	Closed/ ineligible <sup>2</sup>	Eligible		Response rate <sup>3</sup> (percent)	Total included in report <sup>4</sup>	Mode of response <sup>5</sup> (row percent distribution)			
			Total eligible	Total respondents			Total	Internet	Telephone	Mail
<b>Total</b>	<b>15,421</b>	<b>1,234</b>	<b>14,187</b>	<b>12,595</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>12,275</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>
Alabama	208	16	192	163	84.9	156	100.0	96.8	2.6	0.6
Alaska	106	10	96	89	92.7	89	100.0	98.9	1.1	--
Arizona	546	64	482	452	93.8	433	100.0	93.5	3.5	3.0
Arkansas	234	9	225	208	92.4	207	100.0	98.6	1.0	0.5
California	1,271	112	1,159	1,002	86.5	970	100.0	95.3	4.3	0.4
Colorado	237	20	217	190	87.6	189	100.0	96.3	3.7	--
Connecticut	288	22	266	229	86.1	221	100.0	97.7	1.4	0.9
Delaware	45	4	41	38	92.7	36	100.0	97.2	--	2.8
District of Columbia	47	3	44	36	81.8	36	100.0	88.9	11.1	--
Florida	647	68	579	512	88.4	494	100.0	96.6	2.4	1.0
Georgia	294	27	267	234	87.6	225	100.0	96.0	4.0	--
Hawaii	44	1	43	38	88.4	37	100.0	94.6	--	5.4
Idaho	167	15	152	137	90.1	137	100.0	88.3	8.0	3.6
Illinois	483	40	443	401	90.5	397	100.0	98.0	0.8	1.3
Indiana	346	28	318	291	91.5	284	100.0	97.9	1.8	0.4
Iowa	176	17	159	153	96.2	152	100.0	97.4	2.0	0.7
Kansas	150	8	142	126	88.7	121	100.0	98.3	1.7	--
Kentucky	248	19	229	214	93.4	210	100.0	97.1	2.9	--
Louisiana	239	22	217	175	80.6	171	100.0	94.7	1.8	3.5
Maine	221	17	204	193	94.6	187	100.0	96.8	2.1	1.1
Maryland	373	30	343	283	82.5	276	100.0	95.7	3.6	0.7
Massachusetts	419	38	381	315	82.7	310	100.0	97.1	2.3	0.6
Michigan	450	29	421	388	92.2	377	100.0	96.6	2.7	0.8
Minnesota	327	20	307	263	85.7	259	100.0	98.1	1.9	--
Mississippi	228	27	201	180	89.6	179	100.0	95.5	3.4	1.1
Missouri	262	18	244	216	88.5	212	100.0	96.2	1.9	1.9
Montana	115	8	107	105	98.1	99	100.0	99.0	1.0	--
Nebraska	166	7	159	153	96.2	147	100.0	98.6	0.7	0.7

*Continued. See notes at end of table.*

**Table 4.1. N-MHSS facilities, by status, response rate, mode of response, and state or jurisdiction: 2020 (continued)**

State or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total facilities in survey	Closed/ ineligible <sup>2</sup>	Eligible		Response rate <sup>3</sup> (percent)	Total included in report <sup>4</sup>	Mode of response <sup>5</sup> (row percent distribution)			
			Total eligible	Total respondents			Total	Internet	Telephone	Mail
Nevada	93	18	75	67	89.3	67	100.0	97.0	1.5	1.5
New Hampshire	94	10	84	73	86.9	70	100.0	95.7	2.9	1.4
New Jersey	390	18	372	329	88.4	320	100.0	95.9	3.1	0.9
New Mexico	91	7	84	74	88.1	71	100.0	97.2	1.4	1.4
New York	976	67	909	823	90.5	802	100.0	96.4	2.6	1.0
North Carolina	438	42	396	322	81.3	314	100.0	94.6	4.5	1.0
North Dakota	51	14	37	35	94.6	35	100.0	94.3	--	5.7
Ohio	756	57	699	631	90.3	621	100.0	97.6	1.8	0.6
Oklahoma	192	14	178	169	94.9	166	100.0	94.6	4.2	1.2
Oregon	217	14	203	181	89.2	174	100.0	90.8	9.2	--
Pennsylvania	693	49	644	586	91.0	563	100.0	93.8	5.2	1.1
Puerto Rico	99	7	92	73	79.3	69	100.0	78.3	15.9	5.8
Rhode Island	71	5	66	52	78.8	50	100.0	90.0	8.0	2.0
South Carolina	123	4	119	111	93.3	111	100.0	97.3	1.8	0.9
South Dakota	53	5	48	47	97.9	47	100.0	95.7	4.3	--
Tennessee	346	29	317	288	90.9	280	100.0	93.6	6.4	--
Texas	481	26	455	378	83.1	363	100.0	96.1	3.9	--
Utah	307	24	283	270	95.4	265	100.0	98.1	1.9	--
Vermont	84	4	80	62	77.5	60	100.0	85.0	8.3	6.7
Virginia	353	29	324	287	88.6	281	100.0	97.5	2.5	--
Washington	455	43	412	355	86.2	352	100.0	98.3	1.4	0.3
West Virginia	148	19	129	120	93.0	119	100.0	99.2	0.8	--
Wisconsin	514	28	486	425	87.4	411	100.0	95.6	2.4	1.9
Wyoming	49	1	48	44	91.7	44	100.0	97.7	2.3	--
Other jurisdictions <sup>6</sup>	10	1	9	9	100.0	9	100.0	100.0	--	--

-- Quantity is zero.

<sup>1</sup> Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

<sup>2</sup> A facility was ineligible if it had closed or was not providing mental health treatment services.

<sup>3</sup> Response rate calculated as *Total respondents* divided by *Total eligible*.

<sup>4</sup> Of 12,759 total respondents, this report excludes 240 facilities deemed out of scope for this report. See Chapter 1 for details.

<sup>5</sup> Mode of response for the 12,275 facilities included in the report.

<sup>6</sup> Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent because of rounding.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 4.2a. Mental health treatment facilities, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities	Facility type													
		Psychiatric hospitals			General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	Other types of residential treatment facilities			Certified community behavioral health clinics	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Out-patient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	
		Psychiatric hospitals	Public	Private				VAMCs	CMHCs						
<b>Total</b>	12,275	668	205	463	967	592	807	63	552	2,548	336	429	4,941	369	3
<b>Census region<sup>4</sup></b>															
Northeast	2,583	104	45	59	233	109	182	28	107	225	71	157	1,267	100	--
South	3,624	281	74	207	332	186	178	10	182	959	110	109	1,167	108	2
Midwest	3,063	133	49	84	264	103	161	15	164	814	108	66	1,164	71	--
West	2,927	143	36	107	131	192	273	10	97	548	47	83	1,315	87	1
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>															
Alabama	156	7	2	5	28	2	21	--	13	62	--	3	15	5	--
Alaska	89	1	1	--	4	12	3	2	3	28	9	--	25	2	--
Arizona	433	24	1	23	12	24	68	1	3	26	--	4	265	6	--
Arkansas	207	11	1	10	23	5	1	--	15	67	2	6	59	18	--
California	970	59	14	45	54	70	98	3	47	100	6	37	469	26	1
Colorado	189	9	2	7	6	17	14	--	7	99	10	--	23	4	--
Connecticut	221	6	4	2	18	10	15	4	2	24	6	7	118	11	--
Delaware	36	4	2	2	1	1	--	--	2	--	--	--	27	1	--
District of Columbia	36	1	1	--	4	--	--	--	1	4	--	--	24	2	--
Florida	494	38	5	33	36	21	45	3	43	96	17	14	160	21	--
Georgia	225	20	5	15	14	4	10	--	10	37	1	4	119	6	--
Hawaii	37	2	1	1	6	--	--	1	2	10	--	3	13	--	--
Idaho	137	3	2	1	6	2	1	--	6	20	--	--	97	2	--
Illinois	397	18	7	11	47	10	43	4	25	123	6	13	96	12	--
Indiana	284	26	6	20	22	13	19	2	19	140	2	--	39	2	--
Iowa	152	2	2	--	23	7	9	--	9	57	2	3	38	2	--
Kansas	121	6	3	3	8	4	4	--	2	76	--	--	17	4	--
Kentucky	210	11	3	8	16	20	4	--	13	98	9	3	28	8	--
Louisiana	171	37	3	34	26	3	1	--	10	8	2	6	77	1	--
Maine	187	4	2	2	7	16	37	1	7	20	--	3	84	8	--
Maryland	276	7	5	2	23	7	28	3	9	36	--	7	145	11	--
Massachusetts	310	13	3	10	34	24	14	4	14	22	13	6	151	15	--
Michigan	377	10	4	6	38	7	6	2	26	100	22	5	156	5	--
Minnesota	259	6	3	3	24	12	33	1	14	51	18	5	91	4	--
Mississippi	179	13	7	6	21	3	4	1	3	92	--	10	27	5	--
Missouri	212	22	7	15	27	14	6	3	12	29	38	2	53	6	--
Montana	99	2	2	--	4	12	9	1	1	37	--	2	23	8	--

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.2a. Mental health treatment facilities, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities	Facility type													
		Psychiatric hospitals			General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	Other types of residential treatment facilities		VAMCs	CMHCs	Certified community behavioral health clinics	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Out-patient mental health facilities	
		Psychiatric hospitals	Public	Private											
Nebraska	147	4	3	1	9	3	13	1	7	21	2	4	81	2	--
Nevada	67	8	3	5	3	2	1	--	4	16	2	--	30	1	--
New Hampshire	70	2	1	1	5	3	5	4	6	25	--	1	10	9	--
New Jersey	320	16	7	9	26	8	18	3	14	28	8	48	138	13	--
New Mexico	71	5	2	3	5	4	1	1	6	31	--	--	15	3	--
New York	802	31	20	11	81	19	31	6	32	30	31	52	477	12	--
North Carolina	314	15	5	10	29	39	32	1	8	16	3	19	140	11	1
North Dakota	35	1	1	--	4	8	--	--	--	4	--	1	17	--	--
Ohio	621	24	7	17	40	10	26	2	27	175	10	16	263	28	--
Oklahoma	166	14	4	10	15	6	1	--	5	37	33	6	49	--	--
Oregon	174	3	1	2	7	7	40	--	7	31	13	6	53	7	--
Pennsylvania	563	28	7	21	56	23	30	2	29	45	13	38	271	28	--
Puerto Rico	69	7	1	6	4	2	13	--	1	--	--	14	25	3	--
Rhode Island	50	2	--	2	4	1	14	1	2	17	--	--	7	2	--
South Carolina	111	9	4	5	10	5	4	--	10	70	--	--	3	--	--
South Dakota	47	1	--	1	2	5	1	--	4	22	--	--	11	1	--
Tennessee	280	20	4	16	22	14	9	--	5	102	1	1	96	10	--
Texas	363	54	12	42	28	29	1	2	23	82	36	22	83	2	1
Utah	265	8	2	6	10	31	9	1	3	27	1	22	134	19	--
Vermont	60	2	1	1	2	5	18	3	1	14	--	2	11	2	--
Virginia	281	15	9	6	28	17	16	--	6	102	4	7	80	6	--
Washington	352	17	4	13	12	6	29	--	6	96	6	9	163	8	--
West Virginia	119	5	2	3	8	10	1	--	6	50	2	1	35	1	--
Wisconsin	411	13	6	7	20	10	1	--	19	16	8	17	302	5	--
Wyoming	44	2	1	1	2	5	--	--	2	27	--	--	5	1	--
Other jurisdictions <sup>5</sup>	9	--	--	--	3	--	--	--	1	2	--	--	3	--	--

-- Quantity is zero.

CMHC = community mental health center; RTCs = residential treatment center; VAMC = Veterans Affairs medical center.

<sup>1</sup> Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

<sup>2</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>3</sup> Multi-setting mental health facilities consists of non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

<sup>4</sup> Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

<sup>5</sup> Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may provide services to clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 4.2b. Mental health treatment facilities, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities	Facility type													
		Psychiatric hospitals			General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	Other types of residential treatment facilities		VAMCs	CMHCs	Certified community behavioral health clinics	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Out-patient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>
		Psychiatric hospitals	Public	Private											
Total	12,275	5.4	1.7	3.8	7.9	4.8	6.6	0.5	4.5	20.8	2.7	3.5	40.3	3.0	*
<b>Census region<sup>4</sup></b>															
Northeast	2,583	4.0	1.7	2.3	9.0	4.2	7.0	1.1	4.1	8.7	2.7	6.1	49.1	3.9	--
South	3,624	7.8	2.0	5.7	9.2	5.1	4.9	0.3	5.0	26.5	3.0	3.0	32.2	3.0	0.1
Midwest	3,063	4.3	1.6	2.7	8.6	3.4	5.3	0.5	5.4	26.6	3.5	2.2	38.0	2.3	--
West	2,927	4.9	1.2	3.7	4.5	6.6	9.3	0.3	3.3	18.7	1.6	2.8	44.9	3.0	*
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>															
Alabama	156	4.5	1.3	3.2	17.9	1.3	13.5	--	8.3	39.7	--	1.9	9.6	3.2	--
Alaska	89	1.1	1.1	--	4.5	13.5	3.4	2.2	3.4	31.5	10.1	--	28.1	2.2	--
Arizona	433	5.5	0.2	5.3	2.8	5.5	15.7	0.2	0.7	6.0	--	0.9	61.2	1.4	--
Arkansas	207	5.3	0.5	4.8	11.1	2.4	0.5	--	7.2	32.4	1.0	2.9	28.5	8.7	--
California	970	6.1	1.4	4.6	5.6	7.2	10.1	0.3	4.8	10.3	0.6	3.8	48.4	2.7	0.1
Colorado	189	4.8	1.1	3.7	3.2	9.0	7.4	--	3.7	52.4	5.3	--	12.2	2.1	--
Connecticut	221	2.7	1.8	0.9	8.1	4.5	6.8	1.8	0.9	10.9	2.7	3.2	53.4	5.0	--
Delaware	36	11.1	5.6	5.6	2.8	2.8	--	--	5.6	--	--	--	75.0	2.8	--
District of Columbia	36	2.8	2.8	--	11.1	--	--	--	2.8	11.1	--	--	66.7	5.6	--
Florida	494	7.7	1.0	6.7	7.3	4.3	9.1	0.6	8.7	19.4	3.4	2.8	32.4	4.3	--
Georgia	225	8.9	2.2	6.7	6.2	1.8	4.4	--	4.4	16.4	0.4	1.8	52.9	2.7	--
Hawaii	37	5.4	2.7	2.7	16.2	--	--	2.7	5.4	27.0	--	8.1	35.1	--	--
Idaho	137	2.2	1.5	0.7	4.4	1.5	0.7	--	4.4	14.6	--	--	70.8	1.5	--
Illinois	397	4.5	1.8	2.8	11.8	2.5	10.8	1.0	6.3	31.0	1.5	3.3	24.2	3.0	--
Indiana	284	9.2	2.1	7.0	7.7	4.6	6.7	0.7	6.7	49.3	0.7	--	13.7	0.7	--
Iowa	152	1.3	1.3	--	15.1	4.6	5.9	--	5.9	37.5	1.3	2.0	25.0	1.3	--
Kansas	121	5.0	2.5	2.5	6.6	3.3	3.3	--	1.7	62.8	--	--	14.0	3.3	--
Kentucky	210	5.2	1.4	3.8	7.6	9.5	1.9	--	6.2	46.7	4.3	1.4	13.3	3.8	--
Louisiana	171	21.6	1.8	19.9	15.2	1.8	0.6	--	5.8	4.7	1.2	3.5	45.0	0.6	--
Maine	187	2.1	1.1	1.1	3.7	8.6	19.8	0.5	3.7	10.7	--	1.6	44.9	4.3	--
Maryland	276	2.5	1.8	0.7	8.3	2.5	10.1	1.1	3.3	13.0	--	2.5	52.5	4.0	--
Massachusetts	310	4.2	1.0	3.2	11.0	7.7	4.5	1.3	4.5	7.1	4.2	1.9	48.7	4.8	--
Michigan	377	2.7	1.1	1.6	10.1	1.9	1.6	0.5	6.9	26.5	5.8	1.3	41.4	1.3	--
Minnesota	259	2.3	1.2	1.2	9.3	4.6	12.7	0.4	5.4	19.7	6.9	1.9	35.1	1.5	--
Mississippi	179	7.3	3.9	3.4	11.7	1.7	2.2	0.6	1.7	51.4	--	5.6	15.1	2.8	--
Missouri	212	10.4	3.3	7.1	12.7	6.6	2.8	1.4	5.7	13.7	17.9	0.9	25.0	2.8	--
Montana	99	2.0	2.0	--	4.0	12.1	9.1	1.0	1.0	37.4	--	2.0	23.2	8.1	--

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.2b. Mental health treatment facilities, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities	Facility type													
		Psychiatric hospitals			General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	Other types of residential treatment facilities		VAMCs	CMHCs	Certified community behavioral health clinics	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Out-patient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>
		Psychiatric hospitals	Public	Private											
Nebraska	147	2.7	2.0	0.7	6.1	2.0	8.8	0.7	4.8	14.3	1.4	2.7	55.1	1.4	--
Nevada	67	11.9	4.5	7.5	4.5	3.0	1.5	--	6.0	23.9	3.0	--	44.8	1.5	--
New Hampshire	70	2.9	1.4	1.4	7.1	4.3	7.1	5.7	8.6	35.7	--	1.4	14.3	12.9	--
New Jersey	320	5.0	2.2	2.8	8.1	2.5	5.6	0.9	4.4	8.8	2.5	15.0	43.1	4.1	--
New Mexico	71	7.0	2.8	4.2	7.0	5.6	1.4	1.4	8.5	43.7	--	--	21.1	4.2	--
New York	802	3.9	2.5	1.4	10.1	2.4	3.9	0.7	4.0	3.7	3.9	6.5	59.5	1.5	--
North Carolina	314	4.8	1.6	3.2	9.2	12.4	10.2	0.3	2.5	5.1	1.0	6.1	44.6	3.5	0.3
North Dakota	35	2.9	2.9	--	11.4	22.9	--	--	--	11.4	--	2.9	48.6	--	--
Ohio	621	3.9	1.1	2.7	6.4	1.6	4.2	0.3	4.3	28.2	1.6	2.6	42.4	4.5	--
Oklahoma	166	8.4	2.4	6.0	9.0	3.6	0.6	--	3.0	22.3	19.9	3.6	29.5	--	--
Oregon	174	1.7	0.6	1.1	4.0	4.0	23.0	--	4.0	17.8	7.5	3.4	30.5	4.0	--
Pennsylvania	563	5.0	1.2	3.7	9.9	4.1	5.3	0.4	5.2	8.0	2.3	6.7	48.1	5.0	--
Puerto Rico	69	10.1	1.4	8.7	5.8	2.9	18.8	--	1.4	--	--	20.3	36.2	4.3	--
Rhode Island	50	4.0	--	4.0	8.0	2.0	28.0	2.0	4.0	34.0	--	--	14.0	4.0	--
South Carolina	111	8.1	3.6	4.5	9.0	4.5	3.6	--	9.0	63.1	--	--	2.7	--	--
South Dakota	47	2.1	--	2.1	4.3	10.6	2.1	--	8.5	46.8	--	--	23.4	2.1	--
Tennessee	280	7.1	1.4	5.7	7.9	5.0	3.2	--	1.8	36.4	0.4	0.4	34.3	3.6	--
Texas	363	14.9	3.3	11.6	7.7	8.0	0.3	0.6	6.3	22.6	9.9	6.1	22.9	0.6	0.3
Utah	265	3.0	0.8	2.3	3.8	11.7	3.4	0.4	1.1	10.2	0.4	8.3	50.6	7.2	--
Vermont	60	3.3	1.7	1.7	3.3	8.3	30.0	5.0	1.7	23.3	--	3.3	18.3	3.3	--
Virginia	281	5.3	3.2	2.1	10.0	6.0	5.7	--	2.1	36.3	1.4	2.5	28.5	2.1	--
Washington	352	4.8	1.1	3.7	3.4	1.7	8.2	--	1.7	27.3	1.7	2.6	46.3	2.3	--
West Virginia	119	4.2	1.7	2.5	6.7	8.4	0.8	--	5.0	42.0	1.7	0.8	29.4	0.8	--
Wisconsin	411	3.2	1.5	1.7	4.9	2.4	0.2	--	4.6	3.9	1.9	4.1	73.5	1.2	--
Wyoming	44	4.5	2.3	2.3	4.5	11.4	--	--	4.5	61.4	--	--	11.4	2.3	--
Other jurisdictions <sup>5</sup>	9	--	--	--	33.3	--	--	--	11.1	22.2	--	--	33.3	--	--

-- Quantity is zero.

CMHC = community mental health center; RTCs = residential treatment center; VAMC = Veterans Affairs medical center.

<sup>1</sup> Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

<sup>2</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>3</sup> Multi-setting mental health facilities consists of non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

<sup>4</sup> Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

<sup>5</sup> Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTES: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may provide services to clients from other states. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 4.3a. Mental health treatment facilities, by facility operation, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities	Facility operation								
		Public agency or department								
		Private for-profit	Private non-profit	State mental health authority	Other state government agency or department	Regional/ district authority or county, local, or municipal government	Tribal government	Indian Health Service	Department of Veterans Affairs	Other
Total	12,275	2,589	7,402	400	424	861	20	14	552	13
<b>Census region<sup>2</sup></b>										
Northeast	2,583	318	1,883	110	74	88	1	--	107	2
South	3,624	981	1,788	190	176	296	5	1	182	5
Midwest	3,063	494	2,061	54	71	213	3	2	164	1
West	2,927	762	1,645	39	94	263	11	11	97	5
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>										
Alabama	156	21	91	11	8	12	--	--	13	--
Alaska	89	5	60	--	1	3	7	9	3	1
Arizona	433	148	273	4	1	2	1	1	3	--
Arkansas	207	62	125	--	4	1	--	--	15	--
California	970	220	499	2	25	177	--	--	47	--
Colorado	189	19	159	--	3	1	--	--	7	--
Connecticut	221	15	184	13	2	5	--	--	2	--
Delaware	36	11	18	2	3	--	--	--	2	--
District of Columbia	36	4	26	--	2	2	--	--	1	1
Florida	494	138	299	3	--	11	--	--	43	--
Georgia	225	63	56	22	53	20	--	--	10	1
Hawaii	37	7	11	1	16	--	--	--	2	--
Idaho	137	95	14	11	7	--	--	--	6	4
Illinois	397	31	301	5	11	24	--	--	25	--
Indiana	284	26	221	5	6	7	--	--	19	--

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.3a. Mental health treatment facilities, by facility operation, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities	Facility operation								
		Public agency or department								
		Private for-profit	Private non-profit	State mental health authority	Other state government agency or department	Regional/ district authority or county, local, or municipal government	Tribal government	Indian Health Service	Department of Veterans Affairs	Other
Iowa	152	8	129	1	2	3	--	--	9	--
Kansas	121	10	73	2	9	25	--	--	2	--
Kentucky	210	16	171	1	2	6	--	--	13	1
Louisiana	171	75	41	9	7	29	--	--	10	--
Maine	187	37	138	2	3	--	--	--	7	--
Maryland	276	89	153	2	19	4	--	--	9	--
Massachusetts	310	62	223	7	4	--	--	--	14	--
Michigan	377	51	191	16	18	74	--	--	26	1
Minnesota	259	54	179	2	3	7	--	--	14	--
Mississippi	179	29	84	13	9	40	1	--	3	--
Missouri	212	27	164	6	1	2	--	--	12	--
Montana	99	6	87	--	4	1	--	--	1	--
Nebraska	147	23	101	1	7	7	1	--	7	--
Nevada	67	18	15	15	15	--	--	--	4	--
New Hampshire	70	4	58	1	1	--	--	--	6	--
New Jersey	320	57	233	4	7	4	--	--	14	1
New Mexico	71	11	44	--	9	--	--	1	6	--
New York	802	27	545	73	51	72	1	--	32	1
North Carolina	314	174	120	--	7	5	--	--	8	--
North Dakota	35	2	19	3	8	2	--	1	--	--

*Continued. See notes at end of table.*

**Table 4.3a. Mental health treatment facilities, by facility operation, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities	Facility operation								
		Public agency or department								
		Private for-profit	Private non-profit	State mental health authority	Other state government agency or department	Regional/ district authority or county, local, or municipal government	Tribal government	Indian Health Service	Department of Veterans Affairs	Other
Ohio	621	96	470	13	3	12	--	--	27	--
Oklahoma	166	30	96	24	4	2	4	1	5	--
Oregon	174	17	122	1	2	25	--	--	7	--
Pennsylvania	563	108	407	8	6	5	--	--	29	--
Puerto Rico	69	34	25	4	4	1	--	--	1	--
Rhode Island	50	--	47	1	--	--	--	--	2	--
South Carolina	111	14	7	72	8	--	--	--	10	--
South Dakota	47	1	41	--	--	--	--	1	4	--
Tennessee	280	75	188	5	3	3	--	--	5	1
Texas	363	89	149	16	19	66	--	--	23	1
Utah	265	151	74	1	3	33	--	--	3	--
Vermont	60	8	48	1	--	2	--	--	1	--
Virginia	281	85	61	10	26	93	--	--	6	--
Washington	352	63	253	4	7	16	3	--	6	--
West Virginia	119	6	103	--	2	2	--	--	6	--
Wisconsin	411	165	172	--	3	50	2	--	19	--
Wyoming	44	2	34	--	1	5	--	--	2	--
Other jurisdictions <sup>3</sup>	9	--	--	3	5	--	--	--	1	--

-- Quantity is zero.

<sup>1</sup> Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

<sup>2</sup> Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

<sup>3</sup> Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may have clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 4.3b. Mental health treatment facilities, by facility operation, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities	Facility operation								
		Public agency or department								
		Private for-profit	Private non-profit	State mental health authority	Other state government agency or department	Regional/ district authority or county, local, or municipal government	Tribal government	Indian Health Service	Department of Veterans Affairs	Other
<b>Total</b>	12,275	21.1	60.3	3.3	3.5	7.0	0.2	0.1	4.5	0.1
<b>Census region<sup>2</sup></b>										
Northeast	2,583	12.3	72.9	4.3	2.9	3.4	*	--	4.1	0.1
South	3,624	27.1	49.3	5.2	4.9	8.2	0.1	*	5.0	0.1
Midwest	3,063	16.1	67.3	1.8	2.3	7.0	0.1	0.1	5.4	*
West	2,927	26.0	56.2	1.3	3.2	9.0	0.4	0.4	3.3	0.2
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>										
Alabama	156	13.5	58.3	7.1	5.1	7.7	--	--	8.3	--
Alaska	89	5.6	67.4	--	1.1	3.4	7.9	10.1	3.4	1.1
Arizona	433	34.2	63.0	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.7	--
Arkansas	207	30.0	60.4	--	1.9	0.5	--	--	7.2	--
California	970	22.7	51.4	0.2	2.6	18.2	--	--	4.8	--
Colorado	189	10.1	84.1	--	1.6	0.5	--	--	3.7	--
Connecticut	221	6.8	83.3	5.9	0.9	2.3	--	--	0.9	--
Delaware	36	30.6	50.0	5.6	8.3	--	--	--	5.6	--
District of Columbia	36	11.1	72.2	--	5.6	5.6	--	--	2.8	2.8
Florida	494	27.9	60.5	0.6	--	2.2	--	--	8.7	--
Georgia	225	28.0	24.9	9.8	23.6	8.9	--	--	4.4	0.4
Hawaii	37	18.9	29.7	2.7	43.2	--	--	--	5.4	--
Idaho	137	69.3	10.2	8.0	5.1	--	--	--	4.4	2.9
Illinois	397	7.8	75.8	1.3	2.8	6.0	--	--	6.3	--
Indiana	284	9.2	77.8	1.8	2.1	2.5	--	--	6.7	--

*Continued. See notes at end of table.*

**Table 4.3b. Mental health treatment facilities, by facility operation, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities	Facility operation								
		Public agency or department								
		Private for-profit	Private non-profit	State mental health authority	Other state government agency or department	Regional/ district authority or county, local, or municipal government	Tribal government	Indian Health Service	Department of Veterans Affairs	Other
Iowa	152	5.3	84.9	0.7	1.3	2.0	--	--	5.9	--
Kansas	121	8.3	60.3	1.7	7.4	20.7	--	--	1.7	--
Kentucky	210	7.6	81.4	0.5	1.0	2.9	--	--	6.2	0.5
Louisiana	171	43.9	24.0	5.3	4.1	17.0	--	--	5.8	--
Maine	187	19.8	73.8	1.1	1.6	--	--	--	3.7	--
Maryland	276	32.2	55.4	0.7	6.9	1.4	--	--	3.3	--
Massachusetts	310	20.0	71.9	2.3	1.3	--	--	--	4.5	--
Michigan	377	13.5	50.7	4.2	4.8	19.6	--	--	6.9	0.3
Minnesota	259	20.8	69.1	0.8	1.2	2.7	--	--	5.4	--
Mississippi	179	16.2	46.9	7.3	5.0	22.3	0.6	--	1.7	--
Missouri	212	12.7	77.4	2.8	0.5	0.9	--	--	5.7	--
Montana	99	6.1	87.9	--	4.0	1.0	--	--	1.0	--
Nebraska	147	15.6	68.7	0.7	4.8	4.8	0.7	--	4.8	--
Nevada	67	26.9	22.4	22.4	22.4	--	--	--	6.0	--
New Hampshire	70	5.7	82.9	1.4	1.4	--	--	--	8.6	--
New Jersey	320	17.8	72.8	1.3	2.2	1.3	--	--	4.4	0.3
New Mexico	71	15.5	62.0	--	12.7	--	--	1.4	8.5	--
New York	802	3.4	68.0	9.1	6.4	9.0	0.1	--	4.0	0.1
North Carolina	314	55.4	38.2	--	2.2	1.6	--	--	2.5	--
North Dakota	35	5.7	54.3	8.6	22.9	5.7	--	2.9	--	--

*Continued. See notes at end of table.*

**Table 4.3b. Mental health treatment facilities, by facility operation, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities	Facility operation								
		Public agency or department								
		Private for-profit	Private non-profit	State mental health authority	Other state government agency or department	Regional/district authority or county, local, or municipal government	Tribal government	Indian Health Service	Department of Veterans Affairs	Other
Ohio	621	15.5	75.7	2.1	0.5	1.9	--	--	4.3	--
Oklahoma	166	18.1	57.8	14.5	2.4	1.2	2.4	0.6	3.0	--
Oregon	174	9.8	70.1	0.6	1.1	14.4	--	--	4.0	--
Pennsylvania	563	19.2	72.3	1.4	1.1	0.9	--	--	5.2	--
Puerto Rico	69	49.3	36.2	5.8	5.8	1.4	--	--	1.4	--
Rhode Island	50	--	94.0	2.0	--	--	--	--	4.0	--
South Carolina	111	12.6	6.3	64.9	7.2	--	--	--	9.0	--
South Dakota	47	2.1	87.2	--	--	--	--	2.1	8.5	--
Tennessee	280	26.8	67.1	1.8	1.1	1.1	--	--	1.8	0.4
Texas	363	24.5	41.0	4.4	5.2	18.2	--	--	6.3	0.3
Utah	265	57.0	27.9	0.4	1.1	12.5	--	--	1.1	--
Vermont	60	13.3	80.0	1.7	--	3.3	--	--	1.7	--
Virginia	281	30.2	21.7	3.6	9.3	33.1	--	--	2.1	--
Washington	352	17.9	71.9	1.1	2.0	4.5	0.9	--	1.7	--
West Virginia	119	5.0	86.6	--	1.7	1.7	--	--	5.0	--
Wisconsin	411	40.1	41.8	--	0.7	12.2	0.5	--	4.6	--
Wyoming	44	4.5	77.3	--	2.3	11.4	--	--	4.5	--
Other jurisdictions <sup>3</sup>	9	--	--	33.3	55.6	--	--	--	11.1	--

-- Quantity is zero; \* Less than 0.05 percent.

<sup>1</sup> Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

<sup>2</sup> Regional/district authority includes local, county, or municipal government.

<sup>3</sup> Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

NOTES: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may have clients from other states. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent because of rounding.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 4.4a. Mental health treatment facilities that provide 24-hour hospital inpatient treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities	Facility type												
		Public psychiatric hospitals	Private psychiatric hospitals	General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	Other types of residential treatment facilities	VAMCs	CMHCs	Certified community behavioral health clinics	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	Other
<b>Total</b>	1,756	203	458	958	6	1	--	102	22	2	--	--	2	2
<b>Census region<sup>4</sup></b>														
Northeast	352	43	57	231	--	--	--	20	1	--	--	--	--	--
South	670	74	205	330	5	1	--	37	15	2	--	--	--	1
Midwest	421	49	83	260	--	--	--	26	3	--	--	--	--	--
West	298	36	107	130	1	--	--	18	3	--	--	--	2	1
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>														
Alabama	37	2	5	28	--	--	--	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Alaska	5	1	--	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arizona	38	1	23	12	--	--	--	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Arkansas	37	1	10	23	--	--	--	3	--	--	--	--	--	--
California	121	14	45	54	--	--	--	6	1	--	--	--	--	1
Colorado	18	2	7	6	--	--	--	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Connecticut	25	4	2	18	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Delaware	5	2	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
District of Columbia	5	1	--	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Florida	93	5	32	36	3	--	--	6	9	2	--	--	--	--
Georgia	38	5	14	14	--	1	--	2	2	--	--	--	--	--
Hawaii	8	1	1	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Idaho	9	2	1	5	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Illinois	65	7	11	43	--	--	--	4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Indiana	52	6	19	22	--	--	--	3	2	--	--	--	--	--

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.4a. Mental health treatment facilities that provide 24-hour hospital inpatient treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities	Facility type											
		Public psychiatric hospitals	Private psychiatric hospitals	General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	Other types of residential treatment facilities	VAMCs	CMHCs	Certified community behavioral health clinics	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>
Iowa	27	2	--	23	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	--
Kansas	15	3	3	8	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
Kentucky	28	3	8	16	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
Louisiana	64	3	34	25	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	--
Maine	12	2	2	7	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
Maryland	31	5	2	23	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
Massachusetts	50	3	9	34	--	--	--	3	1	--	--	--	--
Michigan	51	4	6	38	--	--	--	3	--	--	--	--	--
Minnesota	32	3	3	24	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	--
Mississippi	36	7	6	21	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	--
Missouri	52	7	15	27	--	--	--	3	--	--	--	--	--
Montana	6	2	--	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nebraska	14	3	1	9	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
Nevada	14	3	5	3	1	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	--
New Hampshire	7	1	1	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
New Jersey	44	7	9	26	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	--
New Mexico	11	2	3	5	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
New York	113	18	10	79	--	--	--	6	--	--	--	--	--
North Carolina	48	5	10	29	--	--	--	3	--	--	--	--	1
North Dakota	5	1	--	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.4a. Mental health treatment facilities that provide 24-hour hospital inpatient treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities	Facility type											
		Public psychiatric hospitals	Private psychiatric hospitals	General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	Other types of residential treatment facilities	VAMCs	CMHCs	Certified community behavioral health clinics	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>
Ohio	67	7	17	40	--	--	--	2	1	--	--	--	--
Oklahoma	33	4	10	15	--	--	--	3	1	--	--	--	--
Oregon	14	1	2	7	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	2
Pennsylvania	89	7	21	56	--	--	--	5	--	--	--	--	--
Puerto Rico	12	1	6	4	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
Rhode Island	7	--	2	4	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
South Carolina	21	4	5	10	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	--
South Dakota	5	--	1	2	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	--
Tennessee	45	4	16	22	--	--	--	2	1	--	--	--	--
Texas	88	12	42	28	1	--	--	5	--	--	--	--	--
Utah	18	2	6	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vermont	5	1	1	2	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
Virginia	45	9	6	27	1	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	--
Washington	31	4	13	12	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	--
West Virginia	16	2	3	8	--	--	--	2	1	--	--	--	--
Wisconsin	36	6	7	20	--	--	--	3	--	--	--	--	--
Wyoming	5	1	1	2	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
Other jurisdictions <sup>5</sup>	3	--	--	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

-- Quantity is zero.

CMHC = community mental health center; RTCs = residential treatment center; VAMC = Veterans Affairs medical center.

<sup>1</sup> Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

<sup>2</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>3</sup> Multi-setting mental health facilities consists of non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

<sup>4</sup> Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

<sup>5</sup> Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may have clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 4.4b. Mental health treatment facilities that provide 24-hour hospital inpatient treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities	Facility type												
		Public psychiatric hospitals	Private psychiatric hospitals	General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	Other types of residential treatment facilities	VAMCs	CMHCs	Certified community behavioral health clinics	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	Other
<b>Total</b>	1,756	11.6	26.1	54.6	0.3	0.1	--	5.8	1.3	0.1	--	--	0.1	0.1
<b>Census region<sup>4</sup></b>														
Northeast	352	12.2	16.2	65.6	--	--	--	5.7	0.3	--	--	--	--	--
South	670	11.0	30.6	49.3	0.7	0.1	--	5.5	2.2	0.3	--	--	--	0.1
Midwest	421	11.6	19.7	61.8	--	--	--	6.2	0.7	--	--	--	--	--
West	298	12.1	35.9	43.6	0.3	--	--	6.0	1.0	--	--	--	0.7	0.3
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>														
Alabama	37	5.4	13.5	75.7	--	--	--	2.7	2.7	--	--	--	--	--
Alaska	5	20.0	--	80.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arizona	38	2.6	60.5	31.6	--	--	--	2.6	2.6	--	--	--	--	--
Arkansas	37	2.7	27.0	62.2	--	--	--	8.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
California	121	11.6	37.2	44.6	--	--	--	5.0	0.8	--	--	--	--	0.8
Colorado	18	11.1	38.9	33.3	--	--	--	11.1	5.6	--	--	--	--	--
Connecticut	25	16.0	8.0	72.0	--	--	--	4.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Delaware	5	40.0	40.0	20.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
District of Columbia	5	20.0	--	80.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Florida	93	5.4	34.4	38.7	3.2	--	--	6.5	9.7	2.2	--	--	--	--
Georgia	38	13.2	36.8	36.8	--	2.6	--	5.3	5.3	--	--	--	--	--
Hawaii	8	12.5	12.5	75.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Idaho	9	22.2	11.1	55.6	--	--	--	11.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Illinois	65	10.8	16.9	66.2	--	--	--	6.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Indiana	52	11.5	36.5	42.3	--	--	--	5.8	3.8	--	--	--	--	--

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.4b. Mental health treatment facilities that provide 24-hour hospital inpatient treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction:  
Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities	Facility type											
		Public psychiatric hospitals	Private psychiatric hospitals	General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	Other types of residential treatment facilities	VAMCs	CMHCs	Certified community behavioral health clinics	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>
													Other
Iowa	27	7.4	--	85.2	--	--	--	7.4	--	--	--	--	--
Kansas	15	20.0	20.0	53.3	--	--	--	6.7	--	--	--	--	--
Kentucky	28	10.7	28.6	57.1	--	--	--	3.6	--	--	--	--	--
Louisiana	64	4.7	53.1	39.1	--	--	--	3.1	--	--	--	--	--
Maine	12	16.7	16.7	58.3	--	--	--	8.3	--	--	--	--	--
Maryland	31	16.1	6.5	74.2	--	--	--	3.2	--	--	--	--	--
Massachusetts	50	6.0	18.0	68.0	--	--	--	6.0	2.0	--	--	--	--
Michigan	51	7.8	11.8	74.5	--	--	--	5.9	--	--	--	--	--
Minnesota	32	9.4	9.4	75.0	--	--	--	6.3	--	--	--	--	--
Mississippi	36	19.4	16.7	58.3	--	--	--	5.6	--	--	--	--	--
Missouri	52	13.5	28.8	51.9	--	--	--	5.8	--	--	--	--	--
Montana	6	33.3	--	66.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nebraska	14	21.4	7.1	64.3	--	--	--	7.1	--	--	--	--	--
Nevada	14	21.4	35.7	21.4	7.1	--	--	14.3	--	--	--	--	--
New Hampshire	7	14.3	14.3	71.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
New Jersey	44	15.9	20.5	59.1	--	--	--	4.5	--	--	--	--	--
New Mexico	11	18.2	27.3	45.5	--	--	--	9.1	--	--	--	--	--
New York	113	15.9	8.8	69.9	--	--	--	5.3	--	--	--	--	--
North Carolina	48	10.4	20.8	60.4	--	--	--	6.3	--	--	--	--	2.1
North Dakota	5	20.0	--	80.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.4b. Mental health treatment facilities that provide 24-hour hospital inpatient treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction:  
Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities	Facility type											Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	Other		
		Public psychiatric hospitals	Private psychiatric hospitals	General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	Other types of residential treatment facilities		VAMCs	CMHCs	Certified community behavioral health clinics	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities			
							Residential treatment centers	Other types of residential treatment facilities								
Ohio	67	10.4	25.4	59.7	--	--	--	--	3.0	1.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Oklahoma	33	12.1	30.3	45.5	--	--	--	--	9.1	3.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Oregon	14	7.1	14.3	50.0	--	--	--	--	14.3	--	--	--	--	14.3	--	
Pennsylvania	89	7.9	23.6	62.9	--	--	--	--	5.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Puerto Rico	12	8.3	50.0	33.3	--	--	--	--	8.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Rhode Island	7	--	28.6	57.1	--	--	--	--	14.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	
South Carolina	21	19.0	23.8	47.6	--	--	--	--	9.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	
South Dakota	5	--	20.0	40.0	--	--	--	--	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Tennessee	45	8.9	35.6	48.9	--	--	--	--	4.4	2.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Texas	88	13.6	47.7	31.8	1.1	--	--	--	5.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Utah	18	11.1	33.3	55.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Vermont	5	20.0	20.0	40.0	--	--	--	--	20.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Virginia	45	20.0	13.3	60.0	2.2	--	--	--	4.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Washington	31	12.9	41.9	38.7	--	--	--	--	6.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	
West Virginia	16	12.5	18.8	50.0	--	--	--	--	12.5	6.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Wisconsin	36	16.7	19.4	55.6	--	--	--	--	8.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Wyoming	5	20.0	20.0	40.0	--	--	--	--	20.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Other jurisdictions <sup>5</sup>	3	--	--	100.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	

-- Quantity is zero.

CMHC = community mental health center; RTCs = residential treatment center; VAMC = Veterans Affairs medical center.

<sup>1</sup> Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

<sup>2</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>3</sup> Multi-setting mental health facilities consists of non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

<sup>4</sup> Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

<sup>5</sup> Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTES: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may have clients from other states. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent because of rounding.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 4.5a. Mental health treatment facilities that provide 24-hour residential treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities	Facility type												
		Public psychiatric hospitals	Private psychiatric hospitals	General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	Other types of residential treatment facilities	VAMCs	CMHCs	Certified community behavioral health clinics	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	
													Other	
Total	1,905	25	86	23	586	799	60	85	35	3	6	7	189	1
<b>Census region<sup>4</sup></b>														
Northeast	412	9	9	7	109	181	28	20	3	--	--	3	43	--
South	534	8	39	5	183	175	9	28	16	2	3	3	62	1
Midwest	381	6	21	6	103	159	14	22	11	--	--	--	39	--
West	562	2	16	5	189	271	9	15	5	1	3	1	45	--
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>														
Alabama	31	1	2	--	2	20	--	1	2	--	--	--	3	--
Alaska	18	--	--	1	11	3	2	--	--	--	--	--	1	--
Arizona	99	--	1	--	24	66	1	2	1	--	--	1	3	--
Arkansas	26	--	4	--	5	1	--	3	--	--	--	--	13	--
California	196	1	7	--	69	98	3	2	1	--	1	--	14	--
Colorado	36	--	--	--	17	14	--	1	1	1	--	--	2	--
Connecticut	42	2	1	1	10	15	4	1	2	--	--	--	6	--
Delaware	2	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	--
District of Columbia	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Florida	101	--	3	--	20	45	3	7	4	2	2	1	14	--
Georgia	28	--	5	1	4	10	--	2	1	--	--	--	5	--
Hawaii	4	--	1	1	--	--	1	--	--	--	1	--	--	--
Idaho	5	--	--	1	2	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Illinois	75	--	3	--	10	42	4	5	4	--	--	--	7	--
Indiana	44	--	4	2	13	19	1	2	1	--	--	--	2	--
Iowa	19	--	--	1	7	9	--	1	--	--	--	--	1	--

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.5a. Mental health treatment facilities that provide 24-hour residential treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities	Facility type										
		Public psychiatric hospitals	Private psychiatric hospitals	General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	Other types of residential treatment facilities		Certified community behavioral health clinics	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>
							VAMCs	CMHCs				
Kansas	14	--	1	--	4	4	--	1	1	--	--	3
Kentucky	34	--	1	--	19	4	--	1	2	--	--	7
Louisiana	7	1	1	1	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Maine	57	--	--	--	16	37	1	--	--	--	--	3
Maryland	46	1	1	--	7	26	2	1	1	--	--	7
Massachusetts	57	--	2	1	24	14	4	4	--	--	--	8
Michigan	20	--	2	--	7	6	2	2	--	--	--	1
Minnesota	49	--	--	1	12	32	1	1	--	--	--	2
Mississippi	18	1	1	2	3	4	1	2	2	--	--	2
Missouri	38	2	4	--	14	6	3	3	1	--	--	5
Montana	33	--	--	1	12	9	1	1	1	--	--	8
Nebraska	22	3	--	--	3	13	1	2	--	--	--	--
Nevada	6	1	1	1	1	1	--	1	--	--	--	--
New Hampshire	21	--	--	--	3	5	4	--	--	--	--	9
New Jersey	37	--	2	1	8	18	3	2	--	--	--	3
New Mexico	10	--	2	--	4	1	--	1	--	--	--	2
New York	76	7	--	--	19	31	6	6	--	--	2	5
North Carolina	85	2	4	--	39	32	1	1	1	--	1	3
North Dakota	9	1	--	--	8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ohio	64	--	4	1	10	26	2	2	3	--	--	16

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.5a. Mental health treatment facilities that provide 24-hour residential treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities	Facility type										
		Public psychiatric hospitals	Private psychiatric hospitals	General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	Other types of residential treatment facilities		Certified community behavioral health clinics	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>
							VAMCs	CMHCs				
Oklahoma	13	--	6	1	5	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oregon	56	--	--	--	7	40	--	2	1	--	--	6
Pennsylvania	75	--	2	4	23	29	2	6	--	--	1	8
Puerto Rico	16	--	1	--	2	13	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rhode Island	18	--	1	--	1	14	1	--	--	--	--	1
South Carolina	11	--	2	--	5	4	--	--	--	--	--	--
South Dakota	9	--	--	--	5	1	--	1	1	--	--	1
Tennessee	33	--	4	--	14	9	--	2	--	--	--	4
Texas	44	2	3	--	29	1	2	4	--	--	1	1
Utah	48	--	2	--	31	9	1	--	--	1	--	4
Vermont	29	--	1	--	5	18	3	1	1	--	--	--
Virginia	37	--	1	--	17	16	--	2	--	--	--	1
Washington	42	--	1	--	6	29	--	2	--	--	--	4
West Virginia	18	--	1	--	10	1	--	2	3	--	--	1
Wisconsin	18	--	3	1	10	1	--	2	--	--	--	1
Wyoming	9	--	1	--	5	--	--	2	--	--	--	1
Other jurisdictions <sup>5</sup>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

-- Quantity is zero.

CMHC = community mental health center; RTCs = residential treatment center; VAMC = Veterans Affairs medical center.

<sup>1</sup> Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

<sup>2</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>3</sup> Multi-setting mental health facilities consists of non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

<sup>4</sup> Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

<sup>5</sup> Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may have clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 4.5b. Mental health treatment facilities that provide 24-hour residential treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities	Facility type											
		Public psychiatric hospitals	Private psychiatric hospitals	General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	Other types of residential treatment facilities			Certified community behavioral health clinics	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>
							VAMCs	CMHCs	3.1				
<b>Total</b>	1,905	1.3	4.5	1.2	30.8	41.9			4.5	1.8	0.2	0.3	0.4
<b>Census region<sup>4</sup></b>													
Northeast	412	2.2	2.2	1.7	26.5	43.9	6.8	4.9	0.7	--	--	0.7	10.4
South	534	1.5	7.3	0.9	34.3	32.8	1.7	5.2	3.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	11.6
Midwest	381	1.6	5.5	1.6	27.0	41.7	3.7	5.8	2.9	--	--	--	10.2
West	562	0.4	2.8	0.9	33.6	48.2	1.6	2.7	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.2	8.0
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>													
Alabama	31	3.2	6.5	--	6.5	64.5	--	3.2	6.5	--	--	--	9.7
Alaska	18	--	--	5.6	61.1	16.7	11.1	--	--	--	--	--	5.6
Arizona	99	--	1.0	--	24.2	66.7	1.0	2.0	1.0	--	--	1.0	3.0
Arkansas	26	--	15.4	--	19.2	3.8	--	11.5	--	--	--	--	50.0
California	196	0.5	3.6	--	35.2	50.0	1.5	1.0	0.5	--	0.5	--	7.1
Colorado	36	--	--	--	47.2	38.9	--	2.8	2.8	2.8	--	--	5.6
Connecticut	42	4.8	2.4	2.4	23.8	35.7	9.5	2.4	4.8	--	--	--	14.3
Delaware	2	--	--	--	50.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	50.0
District of Columbia	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Florida	101	--	3.0	--	19.8	44.6	3.0	6.9	4.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	13.9
Georgia	28	--	17.9	3.6	14.3	35.7	--	7.1	3.6	--	--	--	17.9
Hawaii	4	--	25.0	25.0	--	--	25.0	--	--	--	25.0	--	--
Idaho	5	--	--	20.0	40.0	20.0	--	20.0	--	--	--	--	--
Illinois	75	--	4.0	--	13.3	56.0	5.3	6.7	5.3	--	--	--	9.3
Indiana	44	--	9.1	4.5	29.5	43.2	2.3	4.5	2.3	--	--	--	4.5
Iowa	19	--	--	5.3	36.8	47.4	--	5.3	--	--	--	--	5.3

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.5b. Mental health treatment facilities that provide 24-hour residential treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction:  
Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities	Facility type											Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	Other		
		Public psychiatric hospitals	Private psychiatric hospitals	General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	Other types of residential treatment facilities			Certified community behavioral health clinics	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities				
							VAMCs	CMHCs								
Kansas	14	--	7.1	--	28.6	28.6	--	7.1	7.1	--	--	--	21.4	--		
Kentucky	34	--	2.9	--	55.9	11.8	--	2.9	5.9	--	--	--	20.6	--		
Louisiana	7	14.3	14.3	14.3	42.9	14.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
Maine	57	--	--	--	28.1	64.9	1.8	--	--	--	--	--	5.3	--		
Maryland	46	2.2	2.2	--	15.2	56.5	4.3	2.2	2.2	--	--	--	15.2	--		
Massachusetts	57	--	3.5	1.8	42.1	24.6	7.0	7.0	--	--	--	--	14.0	--		
Michigan	20	--	10.0	--	35.0	30.0	10.0	10.0	--	--	--	--	5.0	--		
Minnesota	49	--	--	2.0	24.5	65.3	2.0	2.0	--	--	--	--	4.1	--		
Mississippi	18	5.6	5.6	11.1	16.7	22.2	5.6	11.1	11.1	--	--	--	11.1	--		
Missouri	38	5.3	10.5	--	36.8	15.8	7.9	7.9	2.6	--	--	--	13.2	--		
Montana	33	--	--	3.0	36.4	27.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	--	--	--	24.2	--		
Nebraska	22	13.6	--	--	13.6	59.1	4.5	9.1	--	--	--	--	--	--		
Nevada	6	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	--	16.7	--	--	--	--	--	--		
New Hampshire	21	--	--	--	14.3	23.8	19.0	--	--	--	--	--	42.9	--		
New Jersey	37	--	5.4	2.7	21.6	48.6	8.1	5.4	--	--	--	--	8.1	--		
New Mexico	10	--	20.0	--	40.0	10.0	--	10.0	--	--	--	--	20.0	--		
New York	76	9.2	--	--	25.0	40.8	7.9	7.9	--	--	--	--	2.6	6.6		
North Carolina	85	2.4	4.7	--	45.9	37.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	--	1.2	1.2	3.5	--		
North Dakota	9	11.1	--	--	88.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
Ohio	64	--	6.3	1.6	15.6	40.6	3.1	3.1	4.7	--	--	--	25.0	--		

*Continued. See notes at end of table.*

**Table 4.5b. Mental health treatment facilities that provide 24-hour residential treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction:  
Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities	Facility type										
		Public psychiatric hospitals	Private psychiatric hospitals	General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	Other types of residential treatment facilities		Certified community behavioral health clinics	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>
							VAMCs	CMHCs				
Oklahoma	13	--	46.2	7.7	38.5	7.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oregon	56	--	--	--	12.5	71.4	--	3.6	1.8	--	--	10.7
Pennsylvania	75	--	2.7	5.3	30.7	38.7	2.7	8.0	--	--	1.3	10.7
Puerto Rico	16	--	6.3	--	12.5	81.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rhode Island	18	--	5.6	--	5.6	77.8	5.6	--	--	--	--	5.6
South Carolina	11	--	18.2	--	45.5	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
South Dakota	9	--	--	--	55.6	11.1	--	11.1	11.1	--	--	11.1
Tennessee	33	--	12.1	--	42.4	27.3	--	6.1	--	--	--	12.1
Texas	44	4.5	6.8	--	65.9	2.3	4.5	9.1	--	--	2.3	2.3
Utah	48	--	4.2	--	64.6	18.8	2.1	--	--	2.1	--	8.3
Vermont	29	--	3.4	--	17.2	62.1	10.3	3.4	3.4	--	--	--
Virginia	37	--	2.7	--	45.9	43.2	--	5.4	--	--	--	2.7
Washington	42	--	2.4	--	14.3	69.0	--	4.8	--	--	--	9.5
West Virginia	18	--	5.6	--	55.6	5.6	--	11.1	16.7	--	--	5.6
Wisconsin	18	--	16.7	5.6	55.6	5.6	--	11.1	--	--	--	5.6
Wyoming	9	--	11.1	--	55.6	--	--	22.2	--	--	--	11.1
Other jurisdictions <sup>5</sup>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

-- Quantity is zero.

CMHC = community mental health center; RTCs = residential treatment center; VAMC = Veterans Affairs medical center.

<sup>1</sup> Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

<sup>2</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>3</sup> Multi-setting mental health facilities consists of non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

<sup>4</sup> Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

<sup>5</sup> Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTES: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may have clients from other states. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent because of rounding.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 4.6a. Mental health treatment facilities that provide less-than-24-hour partial hospitalization/day treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities	Facility type											
		Public psychiatric hospitals	Private psychiatric hospitals	General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	Other types of residential treatment facilities	VAMCs	CMHCs	Certified community behavioral health clinics	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>
<b>Total</b>	1,806	11	216	218	69	36	8	55	304	25	408	247	208
<b>Census region<sup>4</sup></b>													
Northeast	442	3	28	48	6	2	1	11	40	10	151	82	60
South	593	3	97	69	16	20	2	15	158	7	99	52	55
Midwest	380	1	43	70	10	1	3	15	70	6	63	67	31
West	369	4	47	28	37	13	2	14	35	2	81	45	60
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>													
Alabama	41	--	--	--	1	5	--	1	25	--	3	2	4
Alaska	5	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	1	1	--	2	--
Arizona	29	--	8	1	1	1	1	2	3	--	4	5	3
Arkansas	55	--	6	--	--	--	--	--	29	--	5	--	15
California	131	3	21	13	11	5	1	7	3	--	35	13	18
Colorado	22	--	5	1	8	1	--	--	3	--	--	--	4
Connecticut	43	--	--	5	2	--	1	2	6	1	6	14	6
Delaware	4	--	2	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1
District of Columbia	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	2	1
Florida	87	1	12	10	1	8	2	2	18	3	12	6	12
Georgia	26	--	8	1	1	2	--	--	4	--	4	5	1
Hawaii	9	--	1	2	--	--	--	1	1	--	3	1	--
Idaho	7	--	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4	1
Illinois	66	--	10	20	1	--	--	4	5	1	13	9	3
Indiana	19	--	4	6	--	--	--	2	4	--	--	3	--

*Continued. See notes at end of table.*

**Table 4.6a. Mental health treatment facilities that provide less-than-24-hour partial hospitalization/day treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities	Facility type											
		Public psychiatric hospitals	Private psychiatric hospitals	General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	Other types of residential treatment facilities	VAMCs	CMHCs	Certified community behavioral health clinics	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>
Iowa	10	--	--	5	--	--	--	1	1	--	3	--	--
Kansas	10	--	2	--	--	--	--	1	2	--	--	3	2
Kentucky	25	1	6	3	1	--	--	--	11	--	2	--	1
Louisiana	24	--	8	4	--	--	--	--	1	--	6	4	1
Maine	11	--	2	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	3	2	2
Maryland	46	--	2	19	3	2	--	2	5	--	6	3	4
Massachusetts	49	1	6	9	--	--	--	2	3	1	6	13	8
Michigan	23	--	4	8	--	--	1	3	1	--	5	--	1
Minnesota	28	--	--	7	--	--	--	1	11	1	5	2	1
Mississippi	67	1	3	4	2	--	--	2	40	--	9	4	2
Missouri	23	--	7	--	5	--	--	--	1	3	2	3	2
Montana	20	--	--	3	3	--	--	--	7	--	2	1	4
Nebraska	12	1	--	2	--	--	1	--	--	--	3	3	2
Nevada	15	--	3	3	--	--	--	2	1	--	--	5	1
New Hampshire	10	--	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	7
New Jersey	110	--	6	9	--	--	--	1	15	5	46	18	10
New Mexico	6	--	2	--	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	1	1
New York	89	2	4	12	1	--	--	4	--	1	49	11	5
North Carolina	36	--	4	2	--	1	--	--	1	1	19	6	2
North Dakota	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	3	--

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.6a. Mental health treatment facilities that provide less-than-24-hour partial hospitalization/day treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities	Facility type											
		Public psychiatric hospitals	Private psychiatric hospitals	General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	Other types of residential treatment facilities	VAMCs	CMHCs	Certified community behavioral health clinics	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>
Ohio	134	--	12	13	4	1	1	1	43	1	15	25	18
Oklahoma	14	--	3	1	1	--	--	1	1	1	6	--	--
Oregon	18	--	--	1	1	1	--	1	2	1	6	2	3
Pennsylvania	111	--	6	8	--	1	--	2	12	2	38	23	19
Puerto Rico	21	--	1	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	14	1	2
Rhode Island	9	--	2	2	1	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	2
South Carolina	9	--	3	3	2	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
South Dakota	4	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	1	1
Tennessee	28	--	7	3	2	2	--	1	3	--	1	4	5
Texas	81	--	30	13	--	--	--	5	6	--	20	6	1
Utah	75	1	3	1	8	4	--	--	10	--	22	7	19
Vermont	10	--	1	--	2	1	--	--	2	--	2	1	1
Virginia	35	--	2	5	1	--	--	--	10	--	5	8	4
Washington	27	--	3	1	3	--	--	1	2	--	9	3	5
West Virginia	11	--	1	1	--	--	--	--	3	2	1	2	1
Wisconsin	47	--	3	9	--	--	--	2	1	--	16	15	1
Wyoming	5	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	2	--	--	1	1
Other jurisdictions <sup>5</sup>	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--

-- Quantity is zero.

CMHC = community mental health center; RTCs = residential treatment center; VAMC = Veterans Affairs medical center.

<sup>1</sup> Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

<sup>2</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>3</sup> Multi-setting mental health facilities consists of non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

<sup>4</sup> Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

<sup>5</sup> Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may have clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 4.6b. Mental health treatment facilities that provide less-than-24-hour partial hospitalization/day treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities	Facility type												
		Public psychiatric hospitals	Private psychiatric hospitals	General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	Other types of residential treatment facilities	VAMCs	CMHCs	Certified community behavioral health clinics	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	Other
<b>Total</b>	1,806	0.6	12.0	12.1	3.8	2.0	0.4	3.0	16.8	1.4	22.6	13.7	11.5	0.1
<b>Census region<sup>4</sup></b>														
Northeast	442	0.7	6.3	10.9	1.4	0.5	0.2	2.5	9.0	2.3	34.2	18.6	13.6	--
South	593	0.5	16.4	11.6	2.7	3.4	0.3	2.5	26.6	1.2	16.7	8.8	9.3	--
Midwest	380	0.3	11.3	18.4	2.6	0.3	0.8	3.9	18.4	1.6	16.6	17.6	8.2	--
West	369	1.1	12.7	7.6	10.0	3.5	0.5	3.8	9.5	0.5	22.0	12.2	16.3	0.3
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>														
Alabama	41	--	--	--	2.4	12.2	--	2.4	61.0	--	7.3	4.9	9.8	--
Alaska	5	--	--	20.0	--	--	--	--	20.0	20.0	--	40.0	--	--
Arizona	29	--	27.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	6.9	10.3	--	13.8	17.2	10.3	--
Arkansas	55	--	10.9	--	--	--	--	--	52.7	--	9.1	--	27.3	--
California	131	2.3	16.0	9.9	8.4	3.8	0.8	5.3	2.3	--	26.7	9.9	13.7	0.8
Colorado	22	--	22.7	4.5	36.4	4.5	--	--	13.6	--	--	--	18.2	--
Connecticut	43	--	--	11.6	4.7	--	2.3	4.7	14.0	2.3	14.0	32.6	14.0	--
Delaware	4	--	50.0	--	25.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	25.0	--
District of Columbia	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	25.0	--	--	50.0	25.0	--
Florida	87	1.1	13.8	11.5	1.1	9.2	2.3	2.3	20.7	3.4	13.8	6.9	13.8	--
Georgia	26	--	30.8	3.8	3.8	7.7	--	--	15.4	--	15.4	19.2	3.8	--
Hawaii	9	--	11.1	22.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11.1	--	--
Idaho	7	--	14.3	14.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	57.1	14.3	--
Illinois	66	--	15.2	30.3	1.5	--	--	6.1	7.6	1.5	19.7	13.6	4.5	--
Indiana	19	--	21.1	31.6	--	--	--	10.5	21.1	--	--	15.8	--	--

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.6b. Mental health treatment facilities that provide less-than-24-hour partial hospitalization/day treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities	Facility type											
		Public psychiatric hospitals	Private psychiatric hospitals	General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	Other types of residential treatment facilities	VAMCs	CMHCs	Certified community behavioral health clinics	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>
Iowa	10	--	--	50.0	--	--	--	10.0	10.0	--	30.0	--	--
Kansas	10	--	20.0	--	--	--	--	10.0	20.0	--	--	30.0	20.0
Kentucky	25	4.0	24.0	12.0	4.0	--	--	--	44.0	--	8.0	--	4.0
Louisiana	24	--	33.3	16.7	--	--	--	--	4.2	--	25.0	16.7	4.2
Maine	11	--	18.2	18.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	27.3	18.2	18.2
Maryland	46	--	4.3	41.3	6.5	4.3	--	4.3	10.9	--	13.0	6.5	8.7
Massachusetts	49	2.0	12.2	18.4	--	--	--	4.1	6.1	2.0	12.2	26.5	16.3
Michigan	23	--	17.4	34.8	--	--	4.3	13.0	4.3	--	21.7	--	4.3
Minnesota	28	--	--	25.0	--	--	--	3.6	39.3	3.6	17.9	7.1	3.6
Mississippi	67	1.5	4.5	6.0	3.0	--	--	3.0	59.7	--	13.4	6.0	3.0
Missouri	23	--	30.4	--	21.7	--	--	--	4.3	13.0	8.7	13.0	8.7
Montana	20	--	--	15.0	15.0	--	--	--	35.0	--	10.0	5.0	20.0
Nebraska	12	8.3	--	16.7	--	--	8.3	--	--	--	25.0	25.0	16.7
Nevada	15	--	20.0	20.0	--	--	--	13.3	6.7	--	--	33.3	6.7
New Hampshire	10	--	10.0	10.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.0	--	70.0
New Jersey	110	--	5.5	8.2	--	--	--	0.9	13.6	4.5	41.8	16.4	9.1
New Mexico	6	--	33.3	--	16.7	16.7	--	--	--	--	--	16.7	16.7
New York	89	2.2	4.5	13.5	1.1	--	--	4.5	--	1.1	55.1	12.4	5.6
North Carolina	36	--	11.1	5.6	--	2.8	--	--	2.8	2.8	52.8	16.7	5.6
North Dakota	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	25.0	75.0	--

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.6b. Mental health treatment facilities that provide less-than-24-hour partial hospitalization/day treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities	Facility type												
		Public psychiatric hospitals	Private psychiatric hospitals	General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	Other types of residential treatment facilities	Certified community behavioral health clinics		Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>		
								VAMCs	CMHCs					
Ohio	134	--	9.0	9.7	3.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	32.1	0.7	11.2	18.7	13.4	--
Oklahoma	14	--	21.4	7.1	7.1	--	--	7.1	7.1	7.1	42.9	--	--	--
Oregon	18	--	--	5.6	5.6	5.6	--	5.6	11.1	5.6	33.3	11.1	16.7	--
Pennsylvania	111	--	5.4	7.2	--	0.9	--	1.8	10.8	1.8	34.2	20.7	17.1	--
Puerto Rico	21	--	4.8	14.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	66.7	4.8	9.5	--
Rhode Island	9	--	22.2	22.2	11.1	--	--	--	22.2	--	--	--	22.2	--
South Carolina	9	--	33.3	33.3	22.2	--	--	11.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
South Dakota	4	--	25.0	--	--	--	--	--	25.0	--	--	25.0	25.0	--
Tennessee	28	--	25.0	10.7	7.1	7.1	--	3.6	10.7	--	3.6	14.3	17.9	--
Texas	81	--	37.0	16.0	--	--	--	6.2	7.4	--	24.7	7.4	1.2	--
Utah	75	1.3	4.0	1.3	10.7	5.3	--	--	13.3	--	29.3	9.3	25.3	--
Vermont	10	--	10.0	--	20.0	10.0	--	--	20.0	--	20.0	10.0	10.0	--
Virginia	35	--	5.7	14.3	2.9	--	--	--	28.6	--	14.3	22.9	11.4	--
Washington	27	--	11.1	3.7	11.1	--	--	3.7	7.4	--	33.3	11.1	18.5	--
West Virginia	11	--	9.1	9.1	--	--	--	--	27.3	18.2	9.1	18.2	9.1	--
Wisconsin	47	--	6.4	19.1	--	--	--	4.3	2.1	--	34.0	31.9	2.1	--
Wyoming	5	--	--	--	20.0	--	--	--	40.0	--	--	20.0	20.0	--
Other jurisdictions <sup>5</sup>	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	100.0	--	--	--	--	--

-- Quantity is zero.

CMHC = community mental health center; RTCs = residential treatment center; VAMC = Veterans Affairs medical center.

<sup>1</sup> Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

<sup>2</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>3</sup> Multi-setting mental health facilities consists of non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

<sup>4</sup> Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

<sup>5</sup> Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTES: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may have clients from other states. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent because of rounding.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 4.7a. Mental health treatment facilities that provide less-than-24-hour outpatient treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities	Facility type												
		Public psychiatric hospitals	Private psychiatric hospitals	General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	Other types of residential treatment facilities	VAMCs	CMHCs	Certified community behavioral health clinics	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	Other
<b>Total</b>	9,634	26	214	338	77	49	16	552	2,522	332	225	4,935	346	2
<b>Census region<sup>4</sup></b>														
Northeast	1,949	11	23	81	4	8	5	107	221	68	66	1,265	90	--
South	2,804	6	96	95	17	16	3	182	942	110	69	1,164	103	1
Midwest	2,528	3	46	104	15	8	4	164	810	108	33	1,164	69	--
West	2,309	6	49	55	41	17	4	97	547	46	51	1,314	81	1
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>														
Alabama	101	--	2	4	1	1	--	13	60	--	1	15	4	--
Alaska	72	--	--	1	4	--	--	3	28	9	--	25	2	--
Arizona	325	--	11	7	2	3	--	3	25	--	3	265	6	--
Arkansas	171	--	5	5	--	--	--	15	65	2	3	59	17	--
California	731	3	19	23	14	6	1	47	100	6	17	469	25	1
Colorado	154	--	5	4	3	1	--	7	99	9	--	23	3	--
Connecticut	177	2	1	7	2	3	1	2	24	5	1	118	11	--
Delaware	31	--	1	1	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	27	--	--
District of Columbia	33	--	--	2	--	--	--	1	4	--	--	24	2	--
Florida	372	2	10	10	2	5	1	43	93	17	11	159	19	--
Georgia	190	1	7	2	1	3	--	10	37	1	3	119	6	--
Hawaii	31	--	--	2	--	--	1	2	10	--	3	13	--	--
Idaho	127	--	--	2	--	--	--	6	20	--	--	97	2	--
Illinois	304	--	9	20	--	4	1	25	122	6	9	96	12	--
Indiana	226	--	7	13	1	2	1	19	140	2	--	39	2	--
Iowa	122	--	--	10	3	1	--	9	56	2	1	38	2	--
Kansas	101	--	2	--	--	--	--	2	76	--	--	17	4	--
Kentucky	167	--	5	4	1	--	--	13	97	9	2	28	8	--
Louisiana	121	--	11	7	--	--	--	10	8	2	5	77	1	--
Maine	125	1	1	2	--	1	1	7	20	--	1	84	7	--

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.7a. Mental health treatment facilities that provide less-than-24-hour outpatient treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities	Facility type											
		Public psychiatric hospitals	Private psychiatric hospitals	General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	Other types of residential treatment facilities	VAMCs	CMHCs	Certified community behavioral health clinics	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>
Maryland	225	--	1	15	1	3	2	9	35	--	4	144	11
Massachusetts	234	1	4	11	--	3	--	14	21	13	1	151	15
Michigan	324	--	2	11	--	--	1	26	100	22	1	156	5
Minnesota	193	--	--	11	--	1	--	14	51	18	3	91	4
Mississippi	139	1	4	4	1	--	--	3	87	--	7	27	5
Missouri	159	--	8	6	6	--	--	12	29	38	1	53	6
Montana	76	--	--	3	2	--	--	1	37	--	2	23	8
Nebraska	119	1	1	3	--	--	--	7	21	2	3	81	--
Nevada	61	1	4	3	--	--	--	4	16	2	--	30	1
New Hampshire	47	--	1	1	--	--	--	6	25	--	1	10	3
New Jersey	235	--	7	12	--	--	--	14	26	6	19	138	13
New Mexico	61	1	2	2	1	--	1	6	31	--	--	14	3
New York	657	7	4	35	1	--	--	32	30	31	30	476	11
North Carolina	201	1	4	7	2	--	--	8	16	3	8	140	11
North Dakota	23	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	4	--	--	17	--
Ohio	544	--	12	18	4	--	1	27	173	10	8	263	28
Oklahoma	139	1	4	3	2	--	--	5	37	33	5	49	--
Oregon	119	--	--	1	3	2	--	7	31	13	4	53	5
Pennsylvania	408	--	2	11	--	--	1	29	44	13	12	270	26
Puerto Rico	36	--	--	1	--	--	--	1	--	--	6	25	3

*Continued. See notes at end of table.*

**Table 4.7a. Mental health treatment facilities that provide less-than-24-hour outpatient treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities	Facility type											
		Public psychiatric hospitals	Private psychiatric hospitals	General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	Other types of residential treatment facilities	VAMCs	CMHCs	Certified community behavioral health clinics	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>
Rhode Island	32	--	2	2	--	--	--	2	17	--	--	7	2
South Carolina	89	--	2	3	1	--	--	10	70	--	--	3	--
South Dakota	40	--	1	1	--	--	--	4	22	--	--	11	1
Tennessee	229	--	9	4	--	1	--	5	102	1	1	96	10
Texas	287	--	29	13	2	1	--	23	82	36	16	83	2
Utah	221	1	5	3	8	4	1	3	27	1	16	134	18
Vermont	34	--	1	--	1	1	2	1	14	--	1	11	2
Virginia	212	--	1	9	2	2	--	6	100	4	3	79	6
Washington	293	--	3	3	2	1	--	6	96	6	6	163	7
West Virginia	97	--	1	2	1	--	--	6	49	2	--	35	1
Wisconsin	373	2	4	9	1	--	--	19	16	8	7	302	5
Wyoming	38	--	--	1	2	--	--	2	27	--	--	5	1
Other jurisdictions <sup>5</sup>	8	--	--	2	--	--	--	1	2	--	--	3	--

-- Quantity is zero.

CMHC = community mental health center; RTCs = residential treatment center; VAMC = Veterans Affairs medical center.

<sup>1</sup> Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

<sup>2</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>3</sup> Multi-setting mental health facilities consists of non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

<sup>4</sup> Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

<sup>5</sup> Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may have clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 4.7b. Mental health treatment facilities that provide less-than-24-hour outpatient treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities	Facility type												
		Public psychiatric hospitals	Private psychiatric hospitals	General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	Other types of residential treatment facilities	VAMCs	CMHCs	Certified community behavioral health clinics	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	Other
<b>Total</b>	9,634	0.3	2.2	3.5	0.8	0.5	0.2	5.7	26.2	3.4	2.3	51.2	3.6	*
<b>Census region<sup>4</sup></b>														
Northeast	1,949	0.6	1.2	4.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	5.5	11.3	3.5	3.4	64.9	4.6	--
South	2,804	0.2	3.4	3.4	0.6	0.6	0.1	6.5	33.6	3.9	2.5	41.5	3.7	*
Midwest	2,528	0.1	1.8	4.1	0.6	0.3	0.2	6.5	32.0	4.3	1.3	46.0	2.7	--
West	2,309	0.3	2.1	2.4	1.8	0.7	0.2	4.2	23.7	2.0	2.2	56.9	3.5	*
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>														
Alabama	101	--	2.0	4.0	1.0	1.0	--	12.9	59.4	--	1.0	14.9	4.0	--
Alaska	72	--	--	1.4	5.6	--	--	4.2	38.9	12.5	--	34.7	2.8	--
Arizona	325	--	3.4	2.2	0.6	0.9	--	0.9	7.7	--	0.9	81.5	1.8	--
Arkansas	171	--	2.9	2.9	--	--	--	8.8	38.0	1.2	1.8	34.5	9.9	--
California	731	0.4	2.6	3.1	1.9	0.8	0.1	6.4	13.7	0.8	2.3	64.2	3.4	0.1
Colorado	154	--	3.2	2.6	1.9	0.6	--	4.5	64.3	5.8	--	14.9	1.9	--
Connecticut	177	1.1	0.6	4.0	1.1	1.7	0.6	1.1	13.6	2.8	0.6	66.7	6.2	--
Delaware	31	--	3.2	3.2	--	--	--	6.5	--	--	--	87.1	--	--
District of Columbia	33	--	--	6.1	--	--	--	3.0	12.1	--	--	72.7	6.1	--
Florida	372	0.5	2.7	2.7	0.5	1.3	0.3	11.6	25.0	4.6	3.0	42.7	5.1	--
Georgia	190	0.5	3.7	1.1	0.5	1.6	--	5.3	19.5	0.5	1.6	62.6	3.2	--
Hawaii	31	--	--	6.5	--	--	3.2	6.5	32.3	--	9.7	41.9	--	--
Idaho	127	--	--	1.6	--	--	--	4.7	15.7	--	--	76.4	1.6	--
Illinois	304	--	3.0	6.6	--	1.3	0.3	8.2	40.1	2.0	3.0	31.6	3.9	--
Indiana	226	--	3.1	5.8	0.4	0.9	0.4	8.4	61.9	0.9	--	17.3	0.9	--
Iowa	122	--	--	8.2	2.5	0.8	--	7.4	45.9	1.6	0.8	31.1	1.6	--
Kansas	101	--	2.0	--	--	--	--	2.0	75.2	--	--	16.8	4.0	--
Kentucky	167	--	3.0	2.4	0.6	--	--	7.8	58.1	5.4	1.2	16.8	4.8	--
Louisiana	121	--	9.1	5.8	--	--	--	8.3	6.6	1.7	4.1	63.6	0.8	--
Maine	125	0.8	0.8	1.6	--	0.8	0.8	5.6	16.0	--	0.8	67.2	5.6	--

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.7b. Mental health treatment facilities that provide less-than-24-hour outpatient treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction:  
Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities	Facility type											
		Public psychiatric hospitals	Private psychiatric hospitals	General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	Other types of residential treatment facilities	VAMCs	CMHCs	Certified community behavioral health clinics	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>
Maryland	225	--	0.4	6.7	0.4	1.3	0.9	4.0	15.6	--	1.8	64.0	4.9
Massachusetts	234	0.4	1.7	4.7	--	1.3	--	6.0	9.0	5.6	0.4	64.5	6.4
Michigan	324	--	0.6	3.4	--	--	0.3	8.0	30.9	6.8	0.3	48.1	1.5
Minnesota	193	--	--	5.7	--	0.5	--	7.3	26.4	9.3	1.6	47.2	2.1
Mississippi	139	0.7	2.9	2.9	0.7	--	--	2.2	62.6	--	5.0	19.4	3.6
Missouri	159	--	5.0	3.8	3.8	--	--	7.5	18.2	23.9	0.6	33.3	3.8
Montana	76	--	--	3.9	2.6	--	--	1.3	48.7	--	2.6	30.3	10.5
Nebraska	119	0.8	0.8	2.5	--	--	--	5.9	17.6	1.7	2.5	68.1	--
Nevada	61	1.6	6.6	4.9	--	--	--	6.6	26.2	3.3	--	49.2	1.6
New Hampshire	47	--	2.1	2.1	--	--	--	12.8	53.2	--	2.1	21.3	6.4
New Jersey	235	--	3.0	5.1	--	--	--	6.0	11.1	2.6	8.1	58.7	5.5
New Mexico	61	1.6	3.3	3.3	1.6	--	1.6	9.8	50.8	--	--	23.0	4.9
New York	657	1.1	0.6	5.3	0.2	--	--	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.6	72.5	1.7
North Carolina	201	0.5	2.0	3.5	1.0	--	--	4.0	8.0	1.5	4.0	69.7	5.5
North Dakota	23	--	--	8.7	--	--	--	--	17.4	--	--	73.9	--
Ohio	544	--	2.2	3.3	0.7	--	0.2	5.0	31.8	1.8	1.5	48.3	5.1
Oklahoma	139	0.7	2.9	2.2	1.4	--	--	3.6	26.6	23.7	3.6	35.3	--
Oregon	119	--	--	0.8	2.5	1.7	--	5.9	26.1	10.9	3.4	44.5	4.2
Pennsylvania	408	--	0.5	2.7	--	--	0.2	7.1	10.8	3.2	2.9	66.2	6.4
Puerto Rico	36	--	--	2.8	--	--	--	2.8	--	--	16.7	69.4	8.3

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.7b. Mental health treatment facilities that provide less-than-24-hour outpatient treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction:  
Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities	Facility type											Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	Other		
		Public psychiatric hospitals	Private psychiatric hospitals	General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	Other types of residential treatment facilities	VAMCs	CMHCs	Certified community behavioral health clinics	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities				
Rhode Island	32	--	6.3	6.3	--	--	--	6.3	53.1	--	--	21.9	6.3	--		
South Carolina	89	--	2.2	3.4	1.1	--	--	11.2	78.7	--	--	3.4	--	--		
South Dakota	40	--	2.5	2.5	--	--	--	10.0	55.0	--	--	27.5	2.5	--		
Tennessee	229	--	3.9	1.7	--	0.4	--	2.2	44.5	0.4	0.4	41.9	4.4	--		
Texas	287	--	10.1	4.5	0.7	0.3	--	8.0	28.6	12.5	5.6	28.9	0.7	--		
Utah	221	0.5	2.3	1.4	3.6	1.8	0.5	1.4	12.2	0.5	7.2	60.6	8.1	--		
Vermont	34	--	2.9	--	2.9	2.9	5.9	2.9	41.2	--	2.9	32.4	5.9	--		
Virginia	212	--	0.5	4.2	0.9	0.9	--	2.8	47.2	1.9	1.4	37.3	2.8	--		
Washington	293	--	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.3	--	2.0	32.8	2.0	2.0	55.6	2.4	--		
West Virginia	97	--	1.0	2.1	1.0	--	--	6.2	50.5	2.1	--	36.1	1.0	--		
Wisconsin	373	0.5	1.1	2.4	0.3	--	--	5.1	4.3	2.1	1.9	81.0	1.3	--		
Wyoming	38	--	--	2.6	5.3	--	--	5.3	71.1	--	--	13.2	2.6	--		
Other jurisdictions <sup>5</sup>	8	--	--	25.0	--	--	--	12.5	25.0	--	--	37.5	--	--		

-- Quantity is zero.

CMHC = community mental health center; RTCs = residential treatment center; VAMC = Veterans Affairs medical center.

<sup>1</sup> Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

<sup>2</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>3</sup> Multi-setting mental health facilities consists of non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

<sup>4</sup> Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

<sup>5</sup> Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTES: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may have clients from other states. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent because of rounding.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 4.8. Total number of clients and beds in all applicable treatment settings, and number of clients and beds in 24-hour hospital inpatient treatment settings, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, April 30, 2020**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities (inpatient, residential, outpatient)	Total number of clients (inpatient, residential, outpatient)	Total number of beds (inpatient and residential)	Inpatient facilities	24-hour mental health treatment services in hospital inpatient settings on April 30, 2020					
					Number		Row percent distribution			
	Inpatient clients	Inpatient beds			Inpatient clients	Inpatient beds	Inpatient clients	Inpatient beds		
<b>Total</b>	12,275	3,715,209	132,776	1,756	77,622	85,948	2.1	64.7		
<b>Census region<sup>2</sup></b>										
Northeast	2,583	772,836	25,161	352	14,517	16,735	1.9	66.5		
South	3,624	1,221,078	49,042	670	28,930	33,738	2.4	68.8		
Midwest	3,063	1,012,718	29,184	421	16,411	17,911	1.6	61.4		
West	2,927	682,072	28,674	298	17,599	17,259	2.6	60.2		
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>										
Alabama	156	36,488	2,624	37	1,144	1,558	3.1	59.4		
Alaska	89	9,946	412	5	63	98	0.6	23.8		
Arizona	433	154,772	3,333	38	1,569	1,927	1.0	57.8		
Arkansas	207	63,230	3,127	37	1,091	1,762	1.7	56.3		
California	970	198,820	12,209	121	8,941	7,313	4.5	59.9		
Colorado	189	58,922	1,854	18	1,815	1,442	3.1	77.8		
Connecticut	221	63,742	1,204	25	645	621	1.0	51.6		
Delaware	36	12,910	618	5	427	592	3.3	95.8		
District of Columbia	36	9,606	387	5	275	387	2.9	100.0		
Florida	494	207,992	7,164	93	6,373	5,059	3.1	70.6		
Georgia	225	53,143	2,783	38	1,568	1,805	3.0	64.9		
Hawaii	37	8,631	399	8	353	272	4.1	68.2		
Idaho	137	21,422	590	9	316	439	1.5	74.4		
Illinois	397	85,251	5,134	65	3,568	3,656	4.2	71.2		
Indiana	284	114,044	3,497	52	1,587	2,136	1.4	61.1		
Iowa	152	63,475	1,527	27	868	653	1.4	42.8		
Kansas	121	50,767	1,595	15	708	930	1.4	58.3		
Kentucky	210	62,198	2,525	28	993	1,647	1.6	65.2		
Louisiana	171	36,603	3,007	64	1,936	2,669	5.3	88.8		
Maine	187	23,974	839	12	323	326	1.3	38.9		
Maryland	276	69,851	2,669	31	1,269	1,356	1.8	50.8		
Massachusetts	310	118,644	3,051	50	2,499	1,744	2.1	57.2		
Michigan	377	135,616	2,719	51	1,421	1,946	1.0	71.6		
Minnesota	259	65,997	2,109	32	803	538	1.2	25.5		
Mississippi	179	38,483	1,930	36	783	1,331	2.0	69.0		
Missouri	212	89,379	3,875	52	2,024	2,645	2.3	68.3		

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.8. Total number of clients and beds in all applicable treatment settings, and number of clients and beds in 24-hour hospital inpatient treatment settings, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, April 30, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities (inpatient, residential, outpatient)	Total number of clients (inpatient, residential, outpatient)	Total number of beds (inpatient and residential)	Inpatient facilities	24-hour mental health treatment services in hospital inpatient settings on April 30, 2020			
					Number		Row percent distribution	
					Inpatient clients	Inpatient beds	Inpatient clients	Inpatient beds
Montana	99	14,197	1,116	6	562	522	4.0	46.8
Nebraska	147	42,168	881	14	1,685	480	4.0	54.5
Nevada	67	12,589	971	14	533	919	4.2	94.6
New Hampshire	70	20,647	538	7	230	287	1.1	53.3
New Jersey	320	77,496	4,451	44	2,538	3,316	3.3	74.5
New Mexico	71	17,798	585	11	217	317	1.2	54.2
New York	802	275,048	7,558	113	4,077	5,412	1.5	71.6
North Carolina	314	52,665	3,086	48	1,770	2,239	3.4	72.6
North Dakota	35	13,430	359	5	416	197	3.1	54.9
Ohio	621	240,700	4,774	67	2,275	3,141	0.9	65.8
Oklahoma	166	54,497	1,453	33	790	986	1.4	67.9
Oregon	174	47,161	1,753	14	772	871	1.6	49.7
Pennsylvania	563	173,907	6,403	89	3,780	4,645	2.2	72.5
Puerto Rico	69	24,118	667	12	141	257	0.6	38.5
Rhode Island	50	11,272	555	7	313	233	2.8	42.0
South Carolina	111	118,348	1,344	21	756	981	0.6	73.0
South Dakota	47	12,900	501	5	84	200	0.7	39.9
Tennessee	280	124,849	3,221	45	1,771	1,919	1.4	59.6
Texas	363	165,687	7,686	88	4,792	6,034	2.9	78.5
Utah	265	46,467	2,311	18	823	1,026	1.8	44.4
Vermont	60	8,106	562	5	112	151	1.4	26.9
Virginia	281	79,007	4,344	45	2,662	2,729	3.4	62.8
Washington	352	78,516	2,445	31	1,483	1,811	1.9	74.1
West Virginia	119	35,521	1,074	16	530	684	1.5	63.7
Wisconsin	411	98,991	2,213	36	972	1,389	1.0	62.8
Wyoming	44	12,831	696	5	152	302	1.2	43.4
Other jurisdictions <sup>3</sup>	9	2,387	48	3	24	48	1.0	100.0

<sup>1</sup>Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

<sup>2</sup> Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are not included in any Census region.

<sup>3</sup> Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may have clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 4.9. Total number of clients and beds in all applicable treatment settings, and number of clients and beds in 24-hour residential treatment settings, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, April 30, 2020**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities (inpatient, residential, outpatient)	Total number of clients (inpatient, residential, outpatient)	Total number of beds (inpatient and residential)	Residential facilities	24-hour mental health treatment services in residential settings on April 30, 2020			
					Number		Row percent distribution	
					Residential clients	Residential beds	Residential clients	Residential beds
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,275</b>	<b>3,715,209</b>	<b>132,776</b>	<b>1,905</b>	<b>43,744</b>	<b>46,828</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>35.3</b>
<b>Census region<sup>2</sup></b>								
Northeast	2,583	772,836	25,161	412	8,542	8,426	1.1	33.5
South	3,624	1,221,078	49,042	534	13,798	15,304	1.1	31.2
Midwest	3,063	1,012,718	29,184	381	10,547	11,273	1.0	38.6
West	2,927	682,072	28,674	562	10,471	11,415	1.5	39.8
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>								
Alabama	156	36,488	2,624	31	985	1,066	2.7	40.6
Alaska	89	9,946	412	18	179	314	1.8	76.2
Arizona	433	154,772	3,333	99	1,274	1,406	0.8	42.2
Arkansas	207	63,230	3,127	26	963	1,365	1.5	43.7
California	970	198,820	12,209	196	4,762	4,896	2.4	40.1
Colorado	189	58,922	1,854	36	338	412	0.6	22.2
Connecticut	221	63,742	1,204	42	677	583	1.1	48.4
Delaware	36	12,910	618	2	21	26	0.2	4.2
District of Columbia	36	9,606	387	--	--	--	--	--
Florida	494	207,992	7,164	101	1,874	2,105	0.9	29.4
Georgia	225	53,143	2,783	28	806	978	1.5	35.1
Hawaii	37	8,631	399	4	111	127	1.3	31.8
Idaho	137	21,422	590	5	119	151	0.6	25.6
Illinois	397	85,251	5,134	75	1,188	1,478	1.4	28.8
Indiana	284	114,044	3,497	44	1,375	1,361	1.2	38.9
Iowa	152	63,475	1,527	19	626	874	1.0	57.2
Kansas	121	50,767	1,595	14	584	665	1.2	41.7
Kentucky	210	62,198	2,525	34	661	878	1.1	34.8
Louisiana	171	36,603	3,007	7	258	338	0.7	11.2
Maine	187	23,974	839	57	590	513	2.5	61.1
Maryland	276	69,851	2,669	46	902	1,313	1.3	49.2
Massachusetts	310	118,644	3,051	57	1,175	1,307	1.0	42.8
Michigan	377	135,616	2,719	20	598	773	0.4	28.4
Minnesota	259	65,997	2,109	49	1,351	1,571	2.0	74.5
Mississippi	179	38,483	1,930	18	663	599	1.7	31.0
Missouri	212	89,379	3,875	38	2,365	1,230	2.6	31.7

*Continued. See notes at end of table.*

**Table 4.9. Total number of clients and beds in all applicable treatment settings, and number of clients and beds in 24-hour residential treatment settings, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, April 30, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities (inpatient, residential, outpatient)	Total number of clients (inpatient, residential, outpatient)	Total number of beds (inpatient and residential)	Residential facilities	24-hour mental health treatment services in residential settings on April 30, 2020			
					Number		Row percent distribution	
					Residential clients	Residential beds	Residential clients	Residential beds
Montana	99	14,197	1,116	33	576	594	4.1	53.2
Nebraska	147	42,168	881	22	309	401	0.7	45.5
Nevada	67	12,589	971	6	42	52	0.3	5.4
New Hampshire	70	20,647	538	21	372	251	1.8	46.7
New Jersey	320	77,496	4,451	37	1,057	1,135	1.4	25.5
New Mexico	71	17,798	585	10	208	268	1.2	45.8
New York	802	275,048	7,558	76	2,341	2,146	0.9	28.4
North Carolina	314	52,665	3,086	85	595	847	1.1	27.4
North Dakota	35	13,430	359	9	188	162	1.4	45.1
Ohio	621	240,700	4,774	64	1,080	1,633	0.4	34.2
Oklahoma	166	54,497	1,453	13	300	467	0.6	32.1
Oregon	174	47,161	1,753	56	734	882	1.6	50.3
Pennsylvania	563	173,907	6,403	75	1,656	1,758	1.0	27.5
Puerto Rico	69	24,118	667	16	386	410	1.6	61.5
Rhode Island	50	11,272	555	18	298	322	2.6	58.0
South Carolina	111	118,348	1,344	11	334	363	0.3	27.0
South Dakota	47	12,900	501	9	242	301	1.9	60.1
Tennessee	280	124,849	3,221	33	1,091	1,302	0.9	40.4
Texas	363	165,687	7,686	44	1,587	1,652	1.0	21.5
Utah	265	46,467	2,311	48	1,230	1,285	2.6	55.6
Vermont	60	8,106	562	29	376	411	4.6	73.1
Virginia	281	79,007	4,344	37	1,407	1,615	1.8	37.2
Washington	352	78,516	2,445	42	647	634	0.8	25.9
West Virginia	119	35,521	1,074	18	1,351	390	3.8	36.3
Wisconsin	411	98,991	2,213	18	641	824	0.6	37.2
Wyoming	44	12,831	696	9	251	394	2.0	56.6
Other jurisdictions <sup>3</sup>	9	2,387	48	--	--	--	--	--

-- Quantity is zero.

<sup>1</sup> Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

<sup>2</sup> Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are not included in any Census region.

<sup>3</sup> Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may have clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 4.10. Total number of clients in all applicable treatment settings, and number of clients in less-than-24-hour outpatient or partial hospitalization/day treatment settings, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2020**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities (inpatient, residential, outpatient)	Total number of clients (inpatient, residential, outpatient)	Outpatient facilities	Outpatient or partial hospitalization/day treatment settings in April 2020	
				Number	Row percent distribution
				Outpatient clients	Outpatient clients
Total	12,275	3,715,209	10,051	3,593,843	96.7
<b>Census region<sup>2</sup></b>					
Northeast	2,583	772,836	2,087	749,777	97.0
South	3,624	1,221,078	2,933	1,178,350	96.5
Midwest	3,063	1,012,718	2,596	985,760	97.3
West	2,927	682,072	2,379	654,002	95.9
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>					
Alabama	156	36,488	109	34,359	94.2
Alaska	89	9,946	72	9,704	97.6
Arizona	433	154,772	329	151,929	98.2
Arkansas	207	63,230	178	61,176	96.8
California	970	198,820	760	185,117	93.1
Colorado	189	58,922	160	56,769	96.3
Connecticut	221	63,742	185	62,420	97.9
Delaware	36	12,910	34	12,462	96.5
District of Columbia	36	9,606	33	9,331	97.1
Florida	494	207,992	394	199,745	96.0
Georgia	225	53,143	194	50,769	95.5
Hawaii	37	8,631	33	8,167	94.6
Idaho	137	21,422	128	20,987	98.0
Illinois	397	85,251	315	80,495	94.4
Indiana	284	114,044	228	111,082	97.4
Iowa	152	63,475	127	61,981	97.6
Kansas	121	50,767	101	49,475	97.5
Kentucky	210	62,198	174	60,544	97.3
Louisiana	171	36,603	125	34,409	94.0
Maine	187	23,974	131	23,061	96.2
Maryland	276	69,851	240	67,680	96.9
Massachusetts	310	118,644	247	114,970	96.9
Michigan	377	135,616	334	133,597	98.5
Minnesota	259	65,997	196	63,843	96.7
Mississippi	179	38,483	150	37,037	96.2
Missouri	212	89,379	162	84,990	95.1

*Continued. See notes at end of table.*

**Table 4.10. Total number of clients in all applicable treatment settings, and number of clients in less-than-24-hour outpatient or partial hospitalization/day treatment settings, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities (inpatient, residential, outpatient)	Total number of clients (inpatient, residential, outpatient)	Outpatient facilities	Outpatient or partial hospitalization/day treatment settings in April 2020	
				Number	Row percent distribution
				Outpatient clients	Outpatient clients
Montana	99	14,197	77	13,059	92.0
Nebraska	147	42,168	124	40,174	95.3
Nevada	67	12,589	61	12,014	95.4
New Hampshire	70	20,647	53	20,045	97.1
New Jersey	320	77,496	270	73,901	95.4
New Mexico	71	17,798	64	17,373	97.6
New York	802	275,048	683	268,630	97.7
North Carolina	314	52,665	214	50,300	95.5
North Dakota	35	13,430	24	12,826	95.5
Ohio	621	240,700	559	237,345	98.6
Oklahoma	166	54,497	141	53,407	98.0
Oregon	174	47,161	123	45,655	96.8
Pennsylvania	563	173,907	447	168,471	96.9
Puerto Rico	69	24,118	48	23,591	97.8
Rhode Island	50	11,272	33	10,661	94.6
South Carolina	111	118,348	93	117,258	99.1
South Dakota	47	12,900	40	12,574	97.5
Tennessee	280	124,849	233	121,987	97.7
Texas	363	165,687	300	159,308	96.2
Utah	265	46,467	233	44,414	95.6
Vermont	60	8,106	38	7,618	94.0
Virginia	281	79,007	223	74,938	94.8
Washington	352	78,516	300	76,386	97.3
West Virginia	119	35,521	98	33,640	94.7
Wisconsin	411	98,991	386	97,378	98.4
Wyoming	44	12,831	39	12,428	96.9
Other jurisdictions <sup>3</sup>	9	2,387	8	2,363	99.0

<sup>1</sup> Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

<sup>2</sup> Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are not included in any Census region.

<sup>3</sup> Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may have clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 4.11a. Treatment modalities offered, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Treatment modalities								
		Individual psychotherapy	Couples/family therapy	Group therapy	Cognitive behavioral therapy	Dialectical behavior therapy	Cognitive remediation therapy	Behavior modification	Integrated dual disorders treatment	Trauma therapy
<b>Total</b>	12,275	11,349	9,092	10,614	11,128	7,129	701	8,223	7,633	9,726
<b>Census region<sup>3</sup></b>										
Northeast	2,583	2,355	1,878	2,196	2,279	1,559	128	1,625	1,492	2,020
South	3,624	3,338	2,650	3,178	3,267	1,805	228	2,434	2,355	2,728
Midwest	3,063	2,849	2,340	2,565	2,804	1,819	151	2,094	1,874	2,522
West	2,927	2,733	2,170	2,604	2,716	1,921	190	2,013	1,861	2,419
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>										
Alabama	156	149	109	144	135	57	3	98	71	85
Alaska	89	85	71	80	88	72	3	64	70	83
Arizona	433	391	309	382	391	238	34	314	298	330
Arkansas	207	200	181	202	200	128	20	178	120	174
California	970	897	706	882	891	578	62	654	615	790
Colorado	189	183	154	177	175	165	10	132	124	171
Connecticut	221	206	183	210	208	145	7	151	165	181
Delaware	36	34	26	31	35	22	1	28	22	34
District of Columbia	36	34	22	30	31	12	1	22	22	25
Florida	494	447	349	416	421	234	24	291	320	372
Georgia	225	211	182	214	211	133	30	160	179	177
Hawaii	37	34	22	28	32	20	--	29	27	27
Idaho	137	130	109	103	133	105	15	101	81	117
Illinois	397	363	279	359	359	240	7	257	209	294
Indiana	284	250	222	235	249	147	22	140	189	227
Iowa	152	137	113	117	137	97	11	87	78	123
Kansas	121	113	89	95	107	48	8	95	67	85
Kentucky	210	208	182	196	200	138	3	163	170	189
Louisiana	171	164	99	153	150	56	16	107	104	99
Maine	187	157	116	120	146	110	7	101	106	137
Maryland	276	231	202	221	227	134	29	185	165	190
Massachusetts	310	280	251	264	274	174	15	180	183	262
Michigan	377	360	293	332	341	243	21	251	289	319
Minnesota	259	235	188	207	233	141	9	196	121	199
Mississippi	179	163	133	160	164	93	14	145	119	123
Missouri	212	198	126	191	193	119	8	148	132	169

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.11a. Treatment modalities offered, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Treatment modalities								
		Individual psycho-therapy	Couples/family therapy	Group therapy	Cognitive behavioral therapy	Dialectical behavior therapy	Cognitive remediation therapy	Behavior modification	Integrated dual disorders treatment	Trauma therapy
Montana	99	95	86	94	96	56	4	84	77	91
Nebraska	147	126	115	87	127	107	13	105	100	121
Nevada	67	64	56	64	64	40	10	38	39	44
New Hampshire	70	64	48	55	63	52	9	54	52	59
New Jersey	320	282	205	288	277	171	9	184	192	226
New Mexico	71	69	56	63	65	34	1	38	41	63
New York	802	754	580	702	722	516	45	488	496	644
North Carolina	314	270	196	252	280	150	21	238	189	224
North Dakota	35	35	27	34	32	29	2	31	21	29
Ohio	621	586	473	542	580	355	21	438	379	530
Oklahoma	166	161	148	158	158	76	9	130	116	153
Oregon	174	162	110	157	164	124	14	109	96	140
Pennsylvania	563	518	425	464	493	313	22	402	216	436
Puerto Rico	69	65	46	62	55	25	4	53	46	31
Rhode Island	50	41	35	44	45	37	10	34	42	36
South Carolina	111	102	88	106	107	66	--	56	50	91
South Dakota	47	46	43	45	46	39	3	40	34	44
Tennessee	280	258	227	237	263	124	15	186	190	233
Texas	363	337	223	305	325	165	22	201	225	257
Utah	265	256	233	238	248	206	29	205	176	239
Vermont	60	53	35	49	51	41	4	31	40	39
Virginia	281	255	184	254	246	147	6	159	198	204
Washington	352	325	220	293	326	244	6	212	179	283
West Virginia	119	114	99	99	114	70	14	87	95	98
Wisconsin	411	400	372	321	400	254	26	306	255	382
Wyoming	44	42	38	43	43	39	2	33	38	41
Other jurisdictions <sup>4</sup>	9	9	8	9	7	--	--	4	5	6

*Continued. See notes at end of table.*

**Table 4.11a. Treatment modalities offered, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Treatment modalities						
		Activity therapy	Electro-convulsive therapy	TMS	KIT	EMDR	Telemedicine /telehealth therapy	Other
Total	12,275	5,375	498	270	134	2,418	8,435	589
<b>Census region<sup>3</sup></b>								
Northeast	2,583	1,089	112	62	24	338	1,503	158
South	3,624	1,589	149	85	31	551	2,618	115
Midwest	3,063	1,221	137	65	36	800	2,180	133
West	2,927	1,423	96	58	43	729	2,112	182
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>								
Alabama	156	92	4	--	2	5	115	--
Alaska	89	52	1	--	--	24	71	6
Arizona	433	200	15	11	1	124	304	36
Arkansas	207	98	5	7	4	48	179	1
California	970	497	41	19	25	129	662	43
Colorado	189	100	9	7	1	94	154	19
Connecticut	221	85	7	3	4	66	130	21
Delaware	36	18	1	3	--	4	28	1
District of Columbia	36	10	--	--	--	4	23	3
Florida	494	244	31	17	3	82	325	23
Georgia	225	107	5	5	2	14	171	3
Hawaii	37	11	1	--	--	3	25	1
Idaho	137	64	3	2	1	57	108	13
Illinois	397	193	23	8	5	68	243	13
Indiana	284	100	14	3	3	85	205	11
Iowa	152	74	9	3	2	81	106	8
Kansas	121	47	1	3	5	28	97	6
Kentucky	210	70	7	--	2	37	159	1
Louisiana	171	81	4	--	1	10	117	2
Maine	187	57	7	--	2	22	94	19
Maryland	276	122	11	10	--	41	169	8
Massachusetts	310	132	17	22	5	34	188	32
Michigan	377	136	15	5	4	60	272	18
Minnesota	259	85	15	6	--	88	199	7
Mississippi	179	97	6	2	--	20	111	3
Missouri	212	107	13	9	2	64	161	10

*Continued. See notes at end of table.*

**Table 4.11a. Treatment modalities offered, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Treatment modalities						
		Activity therapy	Electro-convulsive therapy	TMS	KIT	EMDR	Telemedicine /telehealth therapy	Other
Montana	99	46	8	--	--	7	84	2
Nebraska	147	58	7	3	2	49	107	7
Nevada	67	26	1	1	--	17	57	4
New Hampshire	70	37	4	1	--	10	45	6
New Jersey	320	156	13	3	3	16	196	10
New Mexico	71	28	3	4	3	15	49	6
New York	802	342	37	12	8	100	473	38
North Carolina	314	126	17	21	5	39	199	10
North Dakota	35	18	3	1	1	13	29	1
Ohio	621	232	21	11	4	126	443	21
Oklahoma	166	74	4	--	--	34	136	7
Oregon	174	112	1	2	--	41	131	9
Pennsylvania	563	218	21	18	2	73	321	30
Puerto Rico	69	49	4	--	--	--	19	1
Rhode Island	50	26	3	2	--	6	27	--
South Carolina	111	32	7	4	--	36	90	1
South Dakota	47	24	3	1	--	15	35	6
Tennessee	280	113	9	5	1	55	207	7
Texas	363	155	23	7	8	52	298	13
Utah	265	119	7	5	9	139	183	24
Vermont	60	36	3	1	--	11	29	2
Virginia	281	113	11	2	2	60	205	27
Washington	352	146	4	5	2	58	248	19
West Virginia	119	37	4	2	1	10	86	5
Wisconsin	411	147	13	12	8	123	283	25
Wyoming	44	22	2	2	1	21	36	--
Other jurisdictions <sup>4</sup>	9	4	--	--	--	--	3	--

-- Quantity is zero.

EMDR = eye movement desensitization and reprocessing; KIT = ketamine infusion therapy; TMS = transcranial magnetic stimulation.

<sup>1</sup> Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

<sup>2</sup> Numbers of facilities sum to more than the total column, because a facility could offer more than one treatment approach.

<sup>3</sup> Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

<sup>4</sup> Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may have clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 4.11b. Treatment modalities offered, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Treatment modalities								
		Individual psychotherapy	Couples/family therapy	Group therapy	Cognitive behavioral therapy	Dialectical behavior therapy	Cognitive remediation therapy	Behavior modification	Integrated dual disorders treatment	Trauma therapy
	Total	12,275	92.5	74.1	86.5	90.7	58.1	5.7	67.0	62.2
<b>Census region<sup>3</sup></b>										
Northeast	2,583	91.2	72.7	85.0	88.2	60.4	5.0	62.9	57.8	78.2
South	3,624	92.1	73.1	87.7	90.1	49.8	6.3	67.2	65.0	75.3
Midwest	3,063	93.0	76.4	83.7	91.5	59.4	4.9	68.4	61.2	82.3
West	2,927	93.4	74.1	89.0	92.8	65.6	6.5	68.8	63.6	82.6
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>										
Alabama	156	95.5	69.9	92.3	86.5	36.5	1.9	62.8	45.5	54.5
Alaska	89	95.5	79.8	89.9	98.9	80.9	3.4	71.9	78.7	93.3
Arizona	433	90.3	71.4	88.2	90.3	55.0	7.9	72.5	68.8	76.2
Arkansas	207	96.6	87.4	97.6	96.6	61.8	9.7	86.0	58.0	84.1
California	970	92.5	72.8	90.9	91.9	59.6	6.4	67.4	63.4	81.4
Colorado	189	96.8	81.5	93.7	92.6	87.3	5.3	69.8	65.6	90.5
Connecticut	221	93.2	82.8	95.0	94.1	65.6	3.2	68.3	74.7	81.9
Delaware	36	94.4	72.2	86.1	97.2	61.1	2.8	77.8	61.1	94.4
District of Columbia	36	94.4	61.1	83.3	86.1	33.3	2.8	61.1	61.1	69.4
Florida	494	90.5	70.6	84.2	85.2	47.4	4.9	58.9	64.8	75.3
Georgia	225	93.8	80.9	95.1	93.8	59.1	13.3	71.1	79.6	78.7
Hawaii	37	91.9	59.5	75.7	86.5	54.1	--	78.4	73.0	73.0
Idaho	137	94.9	79.6	75.2	97.1	76.6	10.9	73.7	59.1	85.4
Illinois	397	91.4	70.3	90.4	90.4	60.5	1.8	64.7	52.6	74.1
Indiana	284	88.0	78.2	82.7	87.7	51.8	7.7	49.3	66.5	79.9
Iowa	152	90.1	74.3	77.0	90.1	63.8	7.2	57.2	51.3	80.9
Kansas	121	93.4	73.6	78.5	88.4	39.7	6.6	78.5	55.4	70.2
Kentucky	210	99.0	86.7	93.3	95.2	65.7	1.4	77.6	81.0	90.0
Louisiana	171	95.9	57.9	89.5	87.7	32.7	9.4	62.6	60.8	57.9
Maine	187	84.0	62.0	64.2	78.1	58.8	3.7	54.0	56.7	73.3
Maryland	276	83.7	73.2	80.1	82.2	48.6	10.5	67.0	59.8	68.8
Massachusetts	310	90.3	81.0	85.2	88.4	56.1	4.8	58.1	59.0	84.5
Michigan	377	95.5	77.7	88.1	90.5	64.5	5.6	66.6	76.7	84.6
Minnesota	259	90.7	72.6	79.9	90.0	54.4	3.5	75.7	46.7	76.8
Mississippi	179	91.1	74.3	89.4	91.6	52.0	7.8	81.0	66.5	68.7
Missouri	212	93.4	59.4	90.1	91.0	56.1	3.8	69.8	62.3	79.7

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.11b. Treatment modalities offered, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Treatment modalities								
		Individual psychotherapy	Couples/family therapy	Group therapy	Cognitive behavioral therapy	Dialectical behavior therapy	Cognitive remediation therapy	Behavior modification	Integrated dual disorders treatment	Trauma therapy
Montana	99	96.0	86.9	94.9	97.0	56.6	4.0	84.8	77.8	91.9
Nebraska	147	85.7	78.2	59.2	86.4	72.8	8.8	71.4	68.0	82.3
Nevada	67	95.5	83.6	95.5	95.5	59.7	14.9	56.7	58.2	65.7
New Hampshire	70	91.4	68.6	78.6	90.0	74.3	12.9	77.1	74.3	84.3
New Jersey	320	88.1	64.1	90.0	86.6	53.4	2.8	57.5	60.0	70.6
New Mexico	71	97.2	78.9	88.7	91.5	47.9	1.4	53.5	57.7	88.7
New York	802	94.0	72.3	87.5	90.0	64.3	5.6	60.8	61.8	80.3
North Carolina	314	86.0	62.4	80.3	89.2	47.8	6.7	75.8	60.2	71.3
North Dakota	35	100.0	77.1	97.1	91.4	82.9	5.7	88.6	60.0	82.9
Ohio	621	94.4	76.2	87.3	93.4	57.2	3.4	70.5	61.0	85.3
Oklahoma	166	97.0	89.2	95.2	95.2	45.8	5.4	78.3	69.9	92.2
Oregon	174	93.1	63.2	90.2	94.3	71.3	8.0	62.6	55.2	80.5
Pennsylvania	563	92.0	75.5	82.4	87.6	55.6	3.9	71.4	38.4	77.4
Puerto Rico	69	94.2	66.7	89.9	79.7	36.2	5.8	76.8	66.7	44.9
Rhode Island	50	82.0	70.0	88.0	90.0	74.0	20.0	68.0	84.0	72.0
South Carolina	111	91.9	79.3	95.5	96.4	59.5	--	50.5	45.0	82.0
South Dakota	47	97.9	91.5	95.7	97.9	83.0	6.4	85.1	72.3	93.6
Tennessee	280	92.1	81.1	84.6	93.9	44.3	5.4	66.4	67.9	83.2
Texas	363	92.8	61.4	84.0	89.5	45.5	6.1	55.4	62.0	70.8
Utah	265	96.6	87.9	89.8	93.6	77.7	10.9	77.4	66.4	90.2
Vermont	60	88.3	58.3	81.7	85.0	68.3	6.7	51.7	66.7	65.0
Virginia	281	90.7	65.5	90.4	87.5	52.3	2.1	56.6	70.5	72.6
Washington	352	92.3	62.5	83.2	92.6	69.3	1.7	60.2	50.9	80.4
West Virginia	119	95.8	83.2	83.2	95.8	58.8	11.8	73.1	79.8	82.4
Wisconsin	411	97.3	90.5	78.1	97.3	61.8	6.3	74.5	62.0	92.9
Wyoming	44	95.5	86.4	97.7	97.7	88.6	4.5	75.0	86.4	93.2
Other jurisdictions <sup>4</sup>	9	100.0	88.9	100.0	77.8	--	--	44.4	55.6	66.7

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.11b. Treatment modalities offered, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Treatment modalities							
		Activity therapy	Electro-convulsive therapy	TMS	KIT	EMDR	Telemedicine /telehealth therapy	Other	None
Total	12,275	43.8	4.1	2.2	1.1	19.7	68.7	4.8	1.0
<b>Census region<sup>3</sup></b>									
Northeast	2,583	42.2	4.3	2.4	0.9	13.1	58.2	6.1	1.5
South	3,624	43.8	4.1	2.3	0.9	15.2	72.2	3.2	1.5
Midwest	3,063	39.9	4.5	2.1	1.2	26.1	71.2	4.3	0.7
West	2,927	48.6	3.3	2.0	1.5	24.9	72.2	6.2	0.4
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>									
Alabama	156	59.0	2.6	--	1.3	3.2	73.7	--	1.3
Alaska	89	58.4	1.1	--	--	27.0	79.8	6.7	--
Arizona	433	46.2	3.5	2.5	0.2	28.6	70.2	8.3	0.9
Arkansas	207	47.3	2.4	3.4	1.9	23.2	86.5	0.5	--
California	970	51.2	4.2	2.0	2.6	13.3	68.2	4.4	0.4
Colorado	189	52.9	4.8	3.7	0.5	49.7	81.5	10.1	--
Connecticut	221	38.5	3.2	1.4	1.8	29.9	58.8	9.5	0.9
Delaware	36	50.0	2.8	8.3	--	11.1	77.8	2.8	--
District of Columbia	36	27.8	--	--	--	11.1	63.9	8.3	--
Florida	494	49.4	6.3	3.4	0.6	16.6	65.8	4.7	2.0
Georgia	225	47.6	2.2	2.2	0.9	6.2	76.0	1.3	1.3
Hawaii	37	29.7	2.7	--	--	8.1	67.6	2.7	--
Idaho	137	46.7	2.2	1.5	0.7	41.6	78.8	9.5	--
Illinois	397	48.6	5.8	2.0	1.3	17.1	61.2	3.3	0.3
Indiana	284	35.2	4.9	1.1	1.1	29.9	72.2	3.9	1.8
Iowa	152	48.7	5.9	2.0	1.3	53.3	69.7	5.3	0.7
Kansas	121	38.8	0.8	2.5	4.1	23.1	80.2	5.0	2.5
Kentucky	210	33.3	3.3	--	1.0	17.6	75.7	0.5	--
Louisiana	171	47.4	2.3	--	0.6	5.8	68.4	1.2	--
Maine	187	30.5	3.7	--	1.1	11.8	50.3	10.2	8.0
Maryland	276	44.2	4.0	3.6	--	14.9	61.2	2.9	7.2
Massachusetts	310	42.6	5.5	7.1	1.6	11.0	60.6	10.3	0.6
Michigan	377	36.1	4.0	1.3	1.1	15.9	72.1	4.8	--
Minnesota	259	32.8	5.8	2.3	--	34.0	76.8	2.7	--
Mississippi	179	54.2	3.4	1.1	--	11.2	62.0	1.7	0.6
Missouri	212	50.5	6.1	4.2	0.9	30.2	75.9	4.7	0.5

*Continued. See notes at end of table.*

**Table 4.11b. Treatment modalities offered, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Treatment modalities						
		Activity therapy	Electro-convulsive therapy	TMS	KIT	EMDR	Telemedicine /telehealth therapy	Other
Montana	99	46.5	8.1	--	--	7.1	84.8	2.0
Nebraska	147	39.5	4.8	2.0	1.4	33.3	72.8	4.8
Nevada	67	38.8	1.5	1.5	--	25.4	85.1	6.0
New Hampshire	70	52.9	5.7	1.4	--	14.3	64.3	8.6
New Jersey	320	48.8	4.1	0.9	0.9	5.0	61.3	3.1
New Mexico	71	39.4	4.2	5.6	4.2	21.1	69.0	8.5
New York	802	42.6	4.6	1.5	1.0	12.5	59.0	4.7
North Carolina	314	40.1	5.4	6.7	1.6	12.4	63.4	3.2
North Dakota	35	51.4	8.6	2.9	2.9	37.1	82.9	2.9
Ohio	621	37.4	3.4	1.8	0.6	20.3	71.3	3.4
Oklahoma	166	44.6	2.4	--	--	20.5	81.9	4.2
Oregon	174	64.4	0.6	1.1	--	23.6	75.3	5.2
Pennsylvania	563	38.7	3.7	3.2	0.4	13.0	57.0	5.3
Puerto Rico	69	71.0	5.8	--	--	--	27.5	1.4
Rhode Island	50	52.0	6.0	4.0	--	12.0	54.0	--
South Carolina	111	28.8	6.3	3.6	--	32.4	81.1	0.9
South Dakota	47	51.1	6.4	2.1	--	31.9	74.5	12.8
Tennessee	280	40.4	3.2	1.8	0.4	19.6	73.9	2.5
Texas	363	42.7	6.3	1.9	2.2	14.3	82.1	3.6
Utah	265	44.9	2.6	1.9	3.4	52.5	69.1	9.1
Vermont	60	60.0	5.0	1.7	--	18.3	48.3	3.3
Virginia	281	40.2	3.9	0.7	0.7	21.4	73.0	9.6
Washington	352	41.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	16.5	70.5	5.4
West Virginia	119	31.1	3.4	1.7	0.8	8.4	72.3	4.2
Wisconsin	411	35.8	3.2	2.9	1.9	29.9	68.9	6.1
Wyoming	44	50.0	4.5	4.5	2.3	47.7	81.8	--
Other jurisdictions <sup>4</sup>	9	44.4	--	--	--	--	33.3	--

-- Quantity is zero.

EMDR = eye Movement desensitization and reprocessing; KIT = ketamine infusion therapy; TMS = transcranial magnetic stimulation.

<sup>1</sup> Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

<sup>2</sup> Percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because a facility could offer more than one treatment approach.

<sup>3</sup> Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

<sup>4</sup> Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may have clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 4.12a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer specific services and practices, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Specific services and practices										
		Assertive community treatment	Intensive case management	Case management	Court-ordered outpatient treatment	Assisted outpatient treatment	CDM	IMR	Integrated primary care services	Diet and exercise counseling	Family psycho-education	Education services
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,275</b>	<b>1,790</b>	<b>2,986</b>	<b>8,511</b>	<b>6,537</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>2,323</b>	<b>3,257</b>	<b>3,191</b>	<b>4,046</b>	<b>8,601</b>	<b>3,893</b>
<b>Census region<sup>3</sup></b>												
Northeast	2,583	288	369	1,379	1,189	236	444	694	629	914	1,884	738
South	3,624	580	934	2,662	2,060	215	696	1,055	909	1,139	2,530	1,201
Midwest	3,063	404	656	2,086	1,784	181	637	811	829	978	1,998	997
West	2,927	508	1,008	2,332	1,472	158	528	675	787	984	2,136	915
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>												
Alabama	156	26	56	124	101	5	30	45	38	45	122	56
Alaska	89	14	30	82	48	5	23	16	39	33	62	33
Arizona	433	66	133	328	221	10	115	107	183	197	320	138
Arkansas	207	12	40	190	163	3	22	73	23	39	187	71
California	970	156	417	789	349	62	131	186	231	313	746	298
Colorado	189	54	81	169	132	5	61	58	45	78	160	55
Connecticut	221	15	34	154	84	1	44	59	66	98	176	60
Delaware	36	6	5	24	14	2	6	9	10	12	29	19
District of Columbia	36	8	9	22	18	--	11	9	19	15	21	8
Florida	494	52	85	344	252	36	94	113	130	148	296	146
Georgia	225	39	68	190	156	12	33	54	50	83	170	76
Hawaii	37	5	19	30	27	2	10	10	16	20	23	14
Idaho	137	34	24	110	91	5	22	26	20	26	105	37
Illinois	397	37	89	343	193	15	79	110	119	141	261	130
Indiana	284	32	83	223	150	9	72	118	95	117	177	80
Iowa	152	16	24	66	112	6	22	20	36	35	74	57
Kansas	121	3	36	97	76	6	20	19	26	24	60	42
Kentucky	210	62	70	182	131	11	50	81	37	52	175	89
Louisiana	171	9	19	103	75	8	40	48	57	62	102	67
Maine	187	14	15	116	74	3	15	25	31	34	84	26
Maryland	276	37	33	131	143	18	58	89	83	108	179	85
Massachusetts	310	33	49	173	155	12	49	55	64	82	242	79
Michigan	377	94	106	231	255	74	94	79	132	133	229	114
Minnesota	259	34	18	123	139	6	40	125	58	99	191	86
Mississippi	179	18	71	145	117	5	40	70	30	38	117	72
Missouri	212	36	54	174	78	2	64	70	62	100	130	79

*Continued. See notes at end of table.*

**Table 4.12a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer specific services and practices, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Specific services and practices										
		Assertive com-munity treatment	Intensive case management	Case management	Court-ordered outpatient treatment	Assisted outpatient treatment	CDM	IMR	Integrated primary care services	Diet and exercise counseling	Family psycho-education	Education services
Montana	99	21	12	83	43	1	8	29	11	16	54	39
Nebraska	147	9	11	86	88	10	43	36	60	57	90	54
Nevada	67	14	24	55	25	6	12	24	15	20	38	16
New Hampshire	70	21	23	58	42	6	22	41	30	45	50	34
New Jersey	320	33	38	192	122	12	63	175	78	117	233	100
New Mexico	71	9	15	45	43	9	13	19	22	17	47	22
New York	802	101	88	368	423	187	130	173	215	302	643	243
North Carolina	314	40	19	160	120	8	29	52	51	60	178	84
North Dakota	35	6	14	24	17	1	12	13	12	11	25	20
Ohio	621	72	141	495	372	32	100	134	137	145	421	181
Oklahoma	166	23	46	143	107	37	61	37	80	103	131	49
Oregon	174	45	53	145	93	7	43	68	60	80	119	65
Pennsylvania	563	42	91	223	224	5	85	130	110	180	380	154
Puerto Rico	69	9	15	45	24	3	15	17	34	29	46	40
Rhode Island	50	15	12	43	37	1	23	24	18	31	40	22
South Carolina	111	47	20	93	85	4	9	19	22	28	97	30
South Dakota	47	12	18	44	36	1	15	9	12	17	37	21
Tennessee	280	18	113	227	132	4	67	83	46	73	198	72
Texas	363	121	167	296	197	30	72	181	140	146	262	152
Utah	265	44	65	162	149	24	35	33	49	83	195	97
Vermont	60	14	19	52	28	9	13	12	17	25	36	20
Virginia	281	41	83	188	173	15	56	72	72	99	186	86
Washington	352	40	108	292	213	15	47	78	85	86	230	72
West Virginia	119	21	30	100	76	17	18	20	21	28	80	39
Wisconsin	411	53	62	180	268	19	76	78	80	99	303	133
Wyoming	44	6	27	42	38	7	8	21	11	15	37	29
Other jurisdictions <sup>4</sup>	9	1	4	7	8	1	3	5	3	2	7	2

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.12a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer specific services and practices, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Specific services and practices										
		Housing services	Supported housing	Psychosocial rehabilitation services	Vocational rehabilitation services	Supported employment	Therapeutic foster care	Legal advocacy	Psychiatric emergency walk-in services	Suicide prevention services	Peer support services	Testing for hepatitis B
Total	12,275	2,624	2,031	5,125	1,995	2,343	583	764	3,936	8,086	4,304	1,784
<b>Census region<sup>3</sup></b>												
Northeast	2,583	467	327	886	524	420	87	189	675	1,593	786	329
South	3,624	732	671	1,499	414	692	204	200	1,534	2,481	1,360	618
Midwest	3,063	595	440	1,153	418	582	133	193	915	1,971	896	451
West	2,927	818	584	1,556	636	643	155	180	784	1,981	1,247	379
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>												
Alabama	156	19	38	69	13	23	6	18	69	111	35	20
Alaska	89	23	15	66	13	12	15	9	33	67	22	16
Arizona	433	106	87	221	145	126	14	17	107	262	196	84
Arkansas	207	43	58	113	18	39	30	4	130	171	74	27
California	970	297	187	620	234	169	52	66	242	658	408	118
Colorado	189	64	49	85	69	64	7	3	63	154	88	22
Connecticut	221	38	26	70	42	43	9	13	65	139	63	34
Delaware	36	5	5	8	2	4	1	2	9	26	13	6
District of Columbia	36	14	10	14	3	8	--	4	14	16	12	6
Florida	494	82	64	178	53	47	25	30	177	300	168	76
Georgia	225	62	53	132	27	67	20	8	115	180	115	55
Hawaii	37	16	12	17	11	10	1	9	23	29	19	7
Idaho	137	14	5	79	6	4	3	5	51	87	79	19
Illinois	397	98	73	112	61	88	13	53	133	246	117	57
Indiana	284	52	45	142	37	80	11	16	121	214	73	55
Iowa	152	16	7	28	7	11	1	5	52	86	46	16
Kansas	121	24	44	73	20	43	4	4	58	95	43	10
Kentucky	210	64	54	91	32	77	17	8	115	181	99	26
Louisiana	171	26	18	58	13	12	2	13	62	114	44	58
Maine	187	32	25	82	24	12	16	7	31	76	53	9
Maryland	276	54	34	128	50	46	8	12	55	148	69	44
Massachusetts	310	50	43	86	41	30	7	19	63	164	86	41
Michigan	377	87	66	98	69	109	13	26	138	253	165	63
Minnesota	259	59	42	131	37	38	9	7	43	168	80	33
Mississippi	179	25	27	84	16	52	7	9	74	121	98	19
Missouri	212	51	46	98	31	52	7	8	85	149	92	45

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.12a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer specific services and practices, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Specific services and practices										
		Housing services	Supported housing	Psychosocial rehabilitation services	Vocational rehabilitation services	Supported employment	Therapeutic foster care	Legal advocacy	Psychiatric emergency walk-in services	Suicide prevention services	Peer support services	
Montana	99	20	12	34	16	18	21	9	26	61	27	9
Nebraska	147	32	19	49	19	13	1	9	28	95	37	26
Nevada	67	10	12	43	7	6	7	4	32	44	22	10
New Hampshire	70	26	31	22	19	39	5	10	24	54	35	19
New Jersey	320	56	42	121	67	46	3	29	59	175	81	29
New Mexico	71	23	20	28	5	9	1	4	27	51	20	15
New York	802	133	66	295	223	140	22	79	266	626	265	100
North Carolina	314	45	20	64	20	36	17	18	92	139	96	43
North Dakota	35	5	3	20	7	7	--	--	9	28	8	8
Ohio	621	121	68	255	93	100	57	41	159	322	160	83
Oklahoma	166	38	16	110	9	16	2	11	95	132	85	40
Oregon	174	65	50	86	39	71	10	15	44	126	100	29
Pennsylvania	563	87	66	158	51	59	19	20	124	281	150	85
Puerto Rico	69	10	8	25	3	5	4	1	22	52	14	7
Rhode Island	50	23	12	21	27	26	2	8	22	39	26	6
South Carolina	111	41	40	64	18	33	3	2	82	92	48	9
South Dakota	47	12	6	21	7	7	5	4	21	39	11	5
Tennessee	280	55	32	64	17	33	29	22	80	197	82	45
Texas	363	98	149	211	80	150	15	24	191	272	178	69
Utah	265	44	37	119	37	40	9	13	56	165	70	23
Vermont	60	22	16	31	30	25	4	4	21	39	27	6
Virginia	281	34	38	78	29	33	11	4	107	192	106	45
Washington	352	120	81	131	43	94	14	17	58	237	173	20
West Virginia	119	27	15	33	14	16	11	11	67	89	38	30
Wisconsin	411	38	21	126	30	34	12	20	68	276	64	50
Wyoming	44	16	17	27	11	20	1	9	22	40	23	7
Other jurisdictions <sup>4</sup>	9	2	1	6	--	1	--	1	6	8	1	--

*Continued. See notes at end of table.*

**Table 4.12a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer specific services and practices, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Specific services and practices									
							Screening for tobacco use	Smoking/vaping/tobacco cessation counseling	Nicotine replacement therapy	Non-nicotine medications	Other
		Testing for hepatitis C	HIV testing	STD testing	TB screening						None
Total	12,275	1,883	1,979	1,871	2,583	7,567	5,813	3,719	3,648	232	179
<b>Census region<sup>3</sup></b>											
Northeast	2,583	348	371	330	408	1,836	1,442	978	974	37	55
South	3,624	677	737	649	962	2,172	1,705	1,075	1,029	75	51
Midwest	3,063	458	471	471	611	1,865	1,443	953	927	46	41
West	2,927	394	389	413	592	1,655	1,181	699	696	73	31
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>											
Alabama	156	23	23	19	66	99	63	44	46	2	1
Alaska	89	15	15	16	20	63	43	30	29	--	--
Arizona	433	83	82	88	134	255	206	117	134	11	6
Arkansas	207	27	26	29	44	130	107	51	54	2	--
California	970	125	125	128	188	474	309	225	186	19	4
Colorado	189	22	23	23	29	123	98	72	66	8	4
Connecticut	221	37	39	33	44	152	136	94	101	3	--
Delaware	36	6	7	6	7	15	14	10	8	--	--
District of Columbia	36	6	9	8	10	16	14	10	9	1	2
Florida	494	82	99	81	100	277	210	154	136	12	9
Georgia	225	72	89	53	101	123	92	53	39	4	3
Hawaii	37	7	8	7	7	26	20	14	22	--	--
Idaho	137	19	18	19	21	47	42	20	27	5	1
Illinois	397	61	64	64	77	194	149	108	93	6	3
Indiana	284	57	59	56	107	246	185	137	133	2	1

*Continued. See notes at end of table.*

**Table 4.12a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer specific services and practices, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Specific services and practices									
		Testing for hepatitis C	HIV testing	STD testing	TB screening	Screening for tobacco use	Smoking/vaping/tobacco cessation counseling	Nicotine replacement therapy	Non-nicotine cessation medications	Other	None
Iowa	152	16	16	18	33	101	63	46	49	1	7
Kansas	121	10	8	9	13	75	54	28	34	1	--
Kentucky	210	27	25	26	31	135	69	39	32	5	1
Louisiana	171	61	74	68	73	125	106	78	82	4	6
Maine	187	10	9	9	12	114	62	26	31	8	1
Maryland	276	47	51	51	49	155	126	84	88	4	3
Massachusetts	310	43	44	41	73	194	150	92	103	--	19
Michigan	377	62	66	66	73	242	211	144	148	3	8
Minnesota	259	33	33	31	35	157	109	85	77	5	--
Mississippi	179	21	29	25	40	87	77	37	31	6	3
Missouri	212	45	48	46	57	166	134	97	91	2	1
Montana	99	9	8	7	9	72	54	14	16	1	3
Nebraska	147	27	28	29	31	101	70	45	43	1	2
Nevada	67	10	11	10	12	37	19	15	14	1	--
New Hampshire	70	20	21	21	24	54	51	43	42	--	--
New Jersey	320	32	35	30	35	160	142	97	97	3	6
New Mexico	71	19	18	20	25	45	34	22	22	3	--
New York	802	107	117	103	114	699	600	405	402	10	3
North Carolina	314	54	55	50	69	158	131	86	82	9	9
North Dakota	35	5	5	8	13	27	21	15	13	--	--

*Continued. See notes at end of table.*

**Table 4.12a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer specific services and practices, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Specific services and practices									
							Screening for tobacco use	Smoking/vaping/tobacco cessation counseling	Nicotine replacement therapy	Non-nicotine medications	Other
		Testing for hepatitis C	HIV testing	STD testing	TB screening						None
Ohio	621	86	89	88	90	347	252	159	140	17	4
Oklahoma	166	48	37	33	78	139	127	77	61	2	--
Oregon	174	29	29	28	45	122	87	54	60	4	3
Pennsylvania	563	86	91	79	94	390	235	171	162	13	25
Puerto Rico	69	6	10	8	10	35	41	13	21	1	1
Rhode Island	50	7	9	9	6	35	32	25	19	--	--
South Carolina	111	7	9	8	12	35	33	25	20	--	--
South Dakota	47	5	5	5	8	24	22	17	18	--	--
Tennessee	280	44	49	46	89	183	124	75	74	3	5
Texas	363	73	74	75	95	259	230	149	156	3	3
Utah	265	24	23	31	38	125	131	57	63	12	4
Vermont	60	6	6	5	6	38	34	25	17	--	1
Virginia	281	47	50	41	63	171	124	64	68	11	5
Washington	352	24	23	29	54	238	111	53	44	9	6
West Virginia	119	32	31	30	35	65	58	39	43	7	1
Wisconsin	411	51	50	51	74	185	173	72	88	8	15
Wyoming	44	8	6	7	10	28	27	6	13	--	--
Other jurisdictions <sup>4</sup>	9	--	1	--	--	4	1	1	1	--	--

-- Quantity is zero.

CDM = chronic disease/illness management; IMR = illness management and recovery.

<sup>1</sup> Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

<sup>2</sup> Numbers of facilities sum to more than the total column, because a facility could offer more than one supportive service or practice.

<sup>3</sup> Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

<sup>4</sup> Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may have clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 4.12b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer specific services and practices, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Specific services and practices										
		Assertive com-munity treatment	Intensive case manage-ment	Case manage-ment	Court-ordered outpatient treatment	Assisted outpatient treatment	CDM	IMR	Integrated primary care services	Diet and exercise counseling	Family psycho-education	Education services
Total	12,275	14.6	24.3	69.3	53.3	6.5	18.9	26.5	26.0	33.0	70.1	31.7
<b>Census region<sup>3</sup></b>												
Northeast	2,583	11.1	14.3	53.4	46.0	9.1	17.2	26.9	24.4	35.4	72.9	28.6
South	3,624	16.0	25.8	73.5	56.8	5.9	19.2	29.1	25.1	31.4	69.8	33.1
Midwest	3,063	13.2	21.4	68.1	58.2	5.9	20.8	26.5	27.1	31.9	65.2	32.5
West	2,927	17.4	34.4	79.7	50.3	5.4	18.0	23.1	26.9	33.6	73.0	31.3
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>												
Alabama	156	16.7	35.9	79.5	64.7	3.2	19.2	28.8	24.4	28.8	78.2	35.9
Alaska	89	15.7	33.7	92.1	53.9	5.6	25.8	18.0	43.8	37.1	69.7	37.1
Arizona	433	15.2	30.7	75.8	51.0	2.3	26.6	24.7	42.3	45.5	73.9	31.9
Arkansas	207	5.8	19.3	91.8	78.7	1.4	10.6	35.3	11.1	18.8	90.3	34.3
California	970	16.1	43.0	81.3	36.0	6.4	13.5	19.2	23.8	32.3	76.9	30.7
Colorado	189	28.6	42.9	89.4	69.8	2.6	32.3	30.7	23.8	41.3	84.7	29.1
Connecticut	221	6.8	15.4	69.7	38.0	0.5	19.9	26.7	29.9	44.3	79.6	27.1
Delaware	36	16.7	13.9	66.7	38.9	5.6	16.7	25.0	27.8	33.3	80.6	52.8
District of Columbia	36	22.2	25.0	61.1	50.0	--	30.6	25.0	52.8	41.7	58.3	22.2
Florida	494	10.5	17.2	69.6	51.0	7.3	19.0	22.9	26.3	30.0	59.9	29.6
Georgia	225	17.3	30.2	84.4	69.3	5.3	14.7	24.0	22.2	36.9	75.6	33.8
Hawaii	37	13.5	51.4	81.1	73.0	5.4	27.0	27.0	43.2	54.1	62.2	37.8
Idaho	137	24.8	17.5	80.3	66.4	3.6	16.1	19.0	14.6	19.0	76.6	27.0
Illinois	397	9.3	22.4	86.4	48.6	3.8	19.9	27.7	30.0	35.5	65.7	32.7
Indiana	284	11.3	29.2	78.5	52.8	3.2	25.4	41.5	33.5	41.2	62.3	28.2
Iowa	152	10.5	15.8	43.4	73.7	3.9	14.5	13.2	23.7	23.0	48.7	37.5
Kansas	121	2.5	29.8	80.2	62.8	5.0	16.5	15.7	21.5	19.8	49.6	34.7
Kentucky	210	29.5	33.3	86.7	62.4	5.2	23.8	38.6	17.6	24.8	83.3	42.4
Louisiana	171	5.3	11.1	60.2	43.9	4.7	23.4	28.1	33.3	36.3	59.6	39.2
Maine	187	7.5	8.0	62.0	39.6	1.6	8.0	13.4	16.6	18.2	44.9	13.9
Maryland	276	13.4	12.0	47.5	51.8	6.5	21.0	32.2	30.1	39.1	64.9	30.8
Massachusetts	310	10.6	15.8	55.8	50.0	3.9	15.8	17.7	20.6	26.5	78.1	25.5
Michigan	377	24.9	28.1	61.3	67.6	19.6	24.9	21.0	35.0	35.3	60.7	30.2
Minnesota	259	13.1	6.9	47.5	53.7	2.3	15.4	48.3	22.4	38.2	73.7	33.2
Mississippi	179	10.1	39.7	81.0	65.4	2.8	22.3	39.1	16.8	21.2	65.4	40.2
Missouri	212	17.0	25.5	82.1	36.8	0.9	30.2	33.0	29.2	47.2	61.3	37.3

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.12b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer specific services and practices, by Census region and state or jurisdiction:  
Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Specific services and practices										
		Assertive com-munity treatment	Intensive case management	Case manage-ment	Court-ordered outpatient treatment	Assisted outpatient treatment	CDM	IMR	Integrated primary care services	Diet and exercise counseling	Family psycho-education	Education services
Montana	99	21.2	12.1	83.8	43.4	1.0	8.1	29.3	11.1	16.2	54.5	39.4
Nebraska	147	6.1	7.5	58.5	59.9	6.8	29.3	24.5	40.8	38.8	61.2	36.7
Nevada	67	20.9	35.8	82.1	37.3	9.0	17.9	35.8	22.4	29.9	56.7	23.9
New Hampshire	70	30.0	32.9	82.9	60.0	8.6	31.4	58.6	42.9	64.3	71.4	48.6
New Jersey	320	10.3	11.9	60.0	38.1	3.8	19.7	54.7	24.4	36.6	72.8	31.3
New Mexico	71	12.7	21.1	63.4	60.6	12.7	18.3	26.8	31.0	23.9	66.2	31.0
New York	802	12.6	11.0	45.9	52.7	23.3	16.2	21.6	26.8	37.7	80.2	30.3
North Carolina	314	12.7	6.1	51.0	38.2	2.5	9.2	16.6	16.2	19.1	56.7	26.8
North Dakota	35	17.1	40.0	68.6	48.6	2.9	34.3	37.1	34.3	31.4	71.4	57.1
Ohio	621	11.6	22.7	79.7	59.9	5.2	16.1	21.6	22.1	23.3	67.8	29.1
Oklahoma	166	13.9	27.7	86.1	64.5	22.3	36.7	22.3	48.2	62.0	78.9	29.5
Oregon	174	25.9	30.5	83.3	53.4	4.0	24.7	39.1	34.5	46.0	68.4	37.4
Pennsylvania	563	7.5	16.2	39.6	39.8	0.9	15.1	23.1	19.5	32.0	67.5	27.4
Puerto Rico	69	13.0	21.7	65.2	34.8	4.3	21.7	24.6	49.3	42.0	66.7	58.0
Rhode Island	50	30.0	24.0	86.0	74.0	2.0	46.0	48.0	36.0	62.0	80.0	44.0
South Carolina	111	42.3	18.0	83.8	76.6	3.6	8.1	17.1	19.8	25.2	87.4	27.0
South Dakota	47	25.5	38.3	93.6	76.6	2.1	31.9	19.1	25.5	36.2	78.7	44.7
Tennessee	280	6.4	40.4	81.1	47.1	1.4	23.9	29.6	16.4	26.1	70.7	25.7
Texas	363	33.3	46.0	81.5	54.3	8.3	19.8	49.9	38.6	40.2	72.2	41.9
Utah	265	16.6	24.5	61.1	56.2	9.1	13.2	12.5	18.5	31.3	73.6	36.6
Vermont	60	23.3	31.7	86.7	46.7	15.0	21.7	20.0	28.3	41.7	60.0	33.3
Virginia	281	14.6	29.5	66.9	61.6	5.3	19.9	25.6	25.6	35.2	66.2	30.6
Washington	352	11.4	30.7	83.0	60.5	4.3	13.4	22.2	24.1	24.4	65.3	20.5
West Virginia	119	17.6	25.2	84.0	63.9	14.3	15.1	16.8	17.6	23.5	67.2	32.8
Wisconsin	411	12.9	15.1	43.8	65.2	4.6	18.5	19.0	19.5	24.1	73.7	32.4
Wyoming	44	13.6	61.4	95.5	86.4	15.9	18.2	47.7	25.0	34.1	84.1	65.9
Other jurisdictions <sup>4</sup>	9	11.1	44.4	77.8	88.9	11.1	33.3	55.6	33.3	22.2	77.8	22.2

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.12b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer specific services and practices, by Census region and state or jurisdiction:  
Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Specific services and practices										
		Housing services	Supported housing	Psychosocial rehabilitation services	Vocational rehabilitation services	Supported employment	Therapeutic foster care	Legal advocacy	Psychiatric emergency walk-in services	Suicide prevention services	Peer support services	Testing for hepatitis B
<b>Total</b>	12,275	21.4	16.5	41.8	16.3	19.1	4.7	6.2	32.1	65.9	35.1	14.5
<b>Census region<sup>3</sup></b>												
Northeast	2,583	18.1	12.7	34.3	20.3	16.3	3.4	7.3	26.1	61.7	30.4	12.7
South	3,624	20.2	18.5	41.4	11.4	19.1	5.6	5.5	42.3	68.5	37.5	17.1
Midwest	3,063	19.4	14.4	37.6	13.6	19.0	4.3	6.3	29.9	64.3	29.3	14.7
West	2,927	27.9	20.0	53.2	21.7	22.0	5.3	6.1	26.8	67.7	42.6	12.9
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>												
Alabama	156	12.2	24.4	44.2	8.3	14.7	3.8	11.5	44.2	71.2	22.4	12.8
Alaska	89	25.8	16.9	74.2	14.6	13.5	16.9	10.1	37.1	75.3	24.7	18.0
Arizona	433	24.5	20.1	51.0	33.5	29.1	3.2	3.9	24.7	60.5	45.3	19.4
Arkansas	207	20.8	28.0	54.6	8.7	18.8	14.5	1.9	62.8	82.6	35.7	13.0
California	970	30.6	19.3	63.9	24.1	17.4	5.4	6.8	24.9	67.8	42.1	12.2
Colorado	189	33.9	25.9	45.0	36.5	33.9	3.7	1.6	33.3	81.5	46.6	11.6
Connecticut	221	17.2	11.8	31.7	19.0	19.5	4.1	5.9	29.4	62.9	28.5	15.4
Delaware	36	13.9	13.9	22.2	5.6	11.1	2.8	5.6	25.0	72.2	36.1	16.7
District of Columbia	36	38.9	27.8	38.9	8.3	22.2	--	11.1	38.9	44.4	33.3	16.7
Florida	494	16.6	13.0	36.0	10.7	9.5	5.1	6.1	35.8	60.7	34.0	15.4
Georgia	225	27.6	23.6	58.7	12.0	29.8	8.9	3.6	51.1	80.0	51.1	24.4
Hawaii	37	43.2	32.4	45.9	29.7	27.0	2.7	24.3	62.2	78.4	51.4	18.9
Idaho	137	10.2	3.6	57.7	4.4	2.9	2.2	3.6	37.2	63.5	57.7	13.9
Illinois	397	24.7	18.4	28.2	15.4	22.2	3.3	13.4	33.5	62.0	29.5	14.4
Indiana	284	18.3	15.8	50.0	13.0	28.2	3.9	5.6	42.6	75.4	25.7	19.4
Iowa	152	10.5	4.6	18.4	4.6	7.2	0.7	3.3	34.2	56.6	30.3	10.5
Kansas	121	19.8	36.4	60.3	16.5	35.5	3.3	3.3	47.9	78.5	35.5	8.3
Kentucky	210	30.5	25.7	43.3	15.2	36.7	8.1	3.8	54.8	86.2	47.1	12.4
Louisiana	171	15.2	10.5	33.9	7.6	7.0	1.2	7.6	36.3	66.7	25.7	33.9
Maine	187	17.1	13.4	43.9	12.8	6.4	8.6	3.7	16.6	40.6	28.3	4.8
Maryland	276	19.6	12.3	46.4	18.1	16.7	2.9	4.3	19.9	53.6	25.0	15.9
Massachusetts	310	16.1	13.9	27.7	13.2	9.7	2.3	6.1	20.3	52.9	27.7	13.2
Michigan	377	23.1	17.5	26.0	18.3	28.9	3.4	6.9	36.6	67.1	43.8	16.7
Minnesota	259	22.8	16.2	50.6	14.3	14.7	3.5	2.7	16.6	64.9	30.9	12.7
Mississippi	179	14.0	15.1	46.9	8.9	29.1	3.9	5.0	41.3	67.6	54.7	10.6
Missouri	212	24.1	21.7	46.2	14.6	24.5	3.3	3.8	40.1	70.3	43.4	21.2

*Continued. See notes at end of table.*

**Table 4.12b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer specific services and practices, by Census region and state or jurisdiction:  
Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Specific services and practices										
		Housing services	Supported housing	Psychosocial rehabilitation services	Vocational rehabilitation services	Supported employment	Therapeutic foster care	Legal advocacy	Psychiatric emergency walk-in services	Suicide prevention services	Peer support services	Testing for hepatitis B
Montana	99	20.2	12.1	34.3	16.2	18.2	21.2	9.1	26.3	61.6	27.3	9.1
Nebraska	147	21.8	12.9	33.3	12.9	8.8	0.7	6.1	19.0	64.6	25.2	17.7
Nevada	67	14.9	17.9	64.2	10.4	9.0	10.4	6.0	47.8	65.7	32.8	14.9
New Hampshire	70	37.1	44.3	31.4	27.1	55.7	7.1	14.3	34.3	77.1	50.0	27.1
New Jersey	320	17.5	13.1	37.8	20.9	14.4	0.9	9.1	18.4	54.7	25.3	9.1
New Mexico	71	32.4	28.2	39.4	7.0	12.7	1.4	5.6	38.0	71.8	28.2	21.1
New York	802	16.6	8.2	36.8	27.8	17.5	2.7	9.9	33.2	78.1	33.0	12.5
North Carolina	314	14.3	6.4	20.4	6.4	11.5	5.4	5.7	29.3	44.3	30.6	13.7
North Dakota	35	14.3	8.6	57.1	20.0	20.0	--	--	25.7	80.0	22.9	22.9
Ohio	621	19.5	11.0	41.1	15.0	16.1	9.2	6.6	25.6	51.9	25.8	13.4
Oklahoma	166	22.9	9.6	66.3	5.4	9.6	1.2	6.6	57.2	79.5	51.2	24.1
Oregon	174	37.4	28.7	49.4	22.4	40.8	5.7	8.6	25.3	72.4	57.5	16.7
Pennsylvania	563	15.5	11.7	28.1	9.1	10.5	3.4	3.6	22.0	49.9	26.6	15.1
Puerto Rico	69	14.5	11.6	36.2	4.3	7.2	5.8	1.4	31.9	75.4	20.3	10.1
Rhode Island	50	46.0	24.0	42.0	54.0	52.0	4.0	16.0	44.0	78.0	52.0	12.0
South Carolina	111	36.9	36.0	57.7	16.2	29.7	2.7	1.8	73.9	82.9	43.2	8.1
South Dakota	47	25.5	12.8	44.7	14.9	14.9	10.6	8.5	44.7	83.0	23.4	10.6
Tennessee	280	19.6	11.4	22.9	6.1	11.8	10.4	7.9	28.6	70.4	29.3	16.1
Texas	363	27.0	41.0	58.1	22.0	41.3	4.1	6.6	52.6	74.9	49.0	19.0
Utah	265	16.6	14.0	44.9	14.0	15.1	3.4	4.9	21.1	62.3	26.4	8.7
Vermont	60	36.7	26.7	51.7	50.0	41.7	6.7	6.7	35.0	65.0	45.0	10.0
Virginia	281	12.1	13.5	27.8	10.3	11.7	3.9	1.4	38.1	68.3	37.7	16.0
Washington	352	34.1	23.0	37.2	12.2	26.7	4.0	4.8	16.5	67.3	49.1	5.7
West Virginia	119	22.7	12.6	27.7	11.8	13.4	9.2	9.2	56.3	74.8	31.9	25.2
Wisconsin	411	9.2	5.1	30.7	7.3	8.3	2.9	4.9	16.5	67.2	15.6	12.2
Wyoming	44	36.4	38.6	61.4	25.0	45.5	2.3	20.5	50.0	90.9	52.3	15.9
Other jurisdictions <sup>4</sup>	9	22.2	11.1	66.7	--	11.1	--	11.1	66.7	88.9	11.1	--

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.12b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer specific services and practices, by Census region and state or jurisdiction:  
Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Specific services and practices									
		Testing for hepatitis C	HIV testing	STD testing	TB screening	Screening for tobacco use	Smoking/vaping/tobacco cessation counseling	Nicotine replacement therapy	Non-nicotine medications	Other	None
<b>Total</b>	12,275	15.3	16.1	15.2	21.0	61.6	47.4	30.3	29.7	1.9	1.5
<b>Census region<sup>3</sup></b>											
Northeast	2,583	13.5	14.4	12.8	15.8	71.1	55.8	37.9	37.7	1.4	2.1
South	3,624	18.7	20.3	17.9	26.5	59.9	47.0	29.7	28.4	2.1	1.4
Midwest	3,063	15.0	15.4	15.4	19.9	60.9	47.1	31.1	30.3	1.5	1.3
West	2,927	13.5	13.3	14.1	20.2	56.5	40.3	23.9	23.8	2.5	1.1
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>											
Alabama	156	14.7	14.7	12.2	42.3	63.5	40.4	28.2	29.5	1.3	0.6
Alaska	89	16.9	16.9	18.0	22.5	70.8	48.3	33.7	32.6	--	--
Arizona	433	19.2	18.9	20.3	30.9	58.9	47.6	27.0	30.9	2.5	1.4
Arkansas	207	13.0	12.6	14.0	21.3	62.8	51.7	24.6	26.1	1.0	--
California	970	12.9	12.9	13.2	19.4	48.9	31.9	23.2	19.2	2.0	0.4
Colorado	189	11.6	12.2	12.2	15.3	65.1	51.9	38.1	34.9	4.2	2.1
Connecticut	221	16.7	17.6	14.9	19.9	68.8	61.5	42.5	45.7	1.4	--
Delaware	36	16.7	19.4	16.7	19.4	41.7	38.9	27.8	22.2	--	--
District of Columbia	36	16.7	25.0	22.2	27.8	44.4	38.9	27.8	25.0	2.8	5.6
Florida	494	16.6	20.0	16.4	20.2	56.1	42.5	31.2	27.5	2.4	1.8
Georgia	225	32.0	39.6	23.6	44.9	54.7	40.9	23.6	17.3	1.8	1.3
Hawaii	37	18.9	21.6	18.9	18.9	70.3	54.1	37.8	59.5	--	--
Idaho	137	13.9	13.1	13.9	15.3	34.3	30.7	14.6	19.7	3.6	0.7
Illinois	397	15.4	16.1	16.1	19.4	48.9	37.5	27.2	23.4	1.5	0.8
Indiana	284	20.1	20.8	19.7	37.7	86.6	65.1	48.2	46.8	0.7	0.4

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.12b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer specific services and practices, by Census region and state or jurisdiction:  
Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Specific services and practices									
		Testing for hepatitis C	HIV testing	STD testing	TB screening	Screening for tobacco use	Smoking/vaping/tobacco cessation counseling	Nicotine replacement therapy	Non-nicotine medications	Other	None
Iowa	152	10.5	10.5	11.8	21.7	66.4	41.4	30.3	32.2	0.7	4.6
Kansas	121	8.3	6.6	7.4	10.7	62.0	44.6	23.1	28.1	0.8	--
Kentucky	210	12.9	11.9	12.4	14.8	64.3	32.9	18.6	15.2	2.4	0.5
Louisiana	171	35.7	43.3	39.8	42.7	73.1	62.0	45.6	48.0	2.3	3.5
Maine	187	5.3	4.8	4.8	6.4	61.0	33.2	13.9	16.6	4.3	0.5
Maryland	276	17.0	18.5	18.5	17.8	56.2	45.7	30.4	31.9	1.4	1.1
Massachusetts	310	13.9	14.2	13.2	23.5	62.6	48.4	29.7	33.2	--	6.1
Michigan	377	16.4	17.5	17.5	19.4	64.2	56.0	38.2	39.3	0.8	2.1
Minnesota	259	12.7	12.7	12.0	13.5	60.6	42.1	32.8	29.7	1.9	--
Mississippi	179	11.7	16.2	14.0	22.3	48.6	43.0	20.7	17.3	3.4	1.7
Missouri	212	21.2	22.6	21.7	26.9	78.3	63.2	45.8	42.9	0.9	0.5
Montana	99	9.1	8.1	7.1	9.1	72.7	54.5	14.1	16.2	1.0	3.0
Nebraska	147	18.4	19.0	19.7	21.1	68.7	47.6	30.6	29.3	0.7	1.4
Nevada	67	14.9	16.4	14.9	17.9	55.2	28.4	22.4	20.9	1.5	--
New Hampshire	70	28.6	30.0	30.0	34.3	77.1	72.9	61.4	60.0	--	--
New Jersey	320	10.0	10.9	9.4	10.9	50.0	44.4	30.3	30.3	0.9	1.9
New Mexico	71	26.8	25.4	28.2	35.2	63.4	47.9	31.0	31.0	4.2	--
New York	802	13.3	14.6	12.8	14.2	87.2	74.8	50.5	50.1	1.2	0.4
North Carolina	314	17.2	17.5	15.9	22.0	50.3	41.7	27.4	26.1	2.9	2.9
North Dakota	35	14.3	14.3	22.9	37.1	77.1	60.0	42.9	37.1	--	--

*Continued. See notes at end of table.*

**Table 4.12b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer specific services and practices, by Census region and state or jurisdiction:  
Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Specific services and practices									
		Testing for hepatitis C	HIV testing	STD testing	TB screening	Screening for tobacco use	Smoking/vaping/tobacco cessation counseling	Nicotine replacement therapy	Non-nicotine cessation medications	Other	None
Ohio	621	13.8	14.3	14.2	14.5	55.9	40.6	25.6	22.5	2.7	0.6
Oklahoma	166	28.9	22.3	19.9	47.0	83.7	76.5	46.4	36.7	1.2	--
Oregon	174	16.7	16.7	16.1	25.9	70.1	50.0	31.0	34.5	2.3	1.7
Pennsylvania	563	15.3	16.2	14.0	16.7	69.3	41.7	30.4	28.8	2.3	4.4
Puerto Rico	69	8.7	14.5	11.6	14.5	50.7	59.4	18.8	30.4	1.4	1.4
Rhode Island	50	14.0	18.0	18.0	12.0	70.0	64.0	50.0	38.0	--	--
South Carolina	111	6.3	8.1	7.2	10.8	31.5	29.7	22.5	18.0	--	--
South Dakota	47	10.6	10.6	10.6	17.0	51.1	46.8	36.2	38.3	--	--
Tennessee	280	15.7	17.5	16.4	31.8	65.4	44.3	26.8	26.4	1.1	1.8
Texas	363	20.1	20.4	20.7	26.2	71.3	63.4	41.0	43.0	0.8	0.8
Utah	265	9.1	8.7	11.7	14.3	47.2	49.4	21.5	23.8	4.5	1.5
Vermont	60	10.0	10.0	8.3	10.0	63.3	56.7	41.7	28.3	--	1.7
Virginia	281	16.7	17.8	14.6	22.4	60.9	44.1	22.8	24.2	3.9	1.8
Washington	352	6.8	6.5	8.2	15.3	67.6	31.5	15.1	12.5	2.6	1.7
West Virginia	119	26.9	26.1	25.2	29.4	54.6	48.7	32.8	36.1	5.9	0.8
Wisconsin	411	12.4	12.2	12.4	18.0	45.0	42.1	17.5	21.4	1.9	3.6
Wyoming	44	18.2	13.6	15.9	22.7	63.6	61.4	13.6	29.5	--	--
Other jurisdictions <sup>4</sup>	9	--	11.1	--	--	44.4	11.1	11.1	11.1	--	--

-- Quantity is zero.

CDM = chronic disease/illness management; IMR = illness management and recovery.

<sup>1</sup> Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

<sup>2</sup> Percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because a facility could offer more than one supportive service or practice.

<sup>3</sup> Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

<sup>4</sup> Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may have clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 4.13. Mental health treatment facilities that accept specific age groups for treatment, by Census region and state or jurisdiction:  
Number and row percent distribution, 2020**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities	Age groups of clients accepted for treatment													
		Number of facilities <sup>2</sup>					Row percent distribution of facilities <sup>2</sup>								
		All age categories <sup>3</sup>	Young children (5 years or younger)	Children (6-12 years)	Adolescents (13-17 years)	Young adults (18-25 years)	Adults (26-64 years)	Seniors (65 years or older)	All age categories <sup>3</sup>	Young children (5 years or younger)	Children (6-12 years)	Adolescents (13-17 years)	Young adults (18-25 years)	Adults (26-64 years)	Seniors (65 years or older)
Total	12,275	3,645	4,701	6,990	7,964	10,777	10,299	9,831	29.7	38.3	56.9	64.9	87.8	83.9	80.1
<b>Census region<sup>4</sup></b>															
Northeast	2,583	566	769	1,302	1,516	2,244	2,118	2,050	21.9	29.8	50.4	58.7	86.9	82.0	79.4
South	3,624	1,131	1,404	2,137	2,361	3,142	3,118	2,988	31.2	38.7	59.0	65.1	86.7	86.0	82.5
Midwest	3,063	1,136	1,339	1,961	2,159	2,785	2,685	2,626	37.1	43.7	64.0	70.5	90.9	87.7	85.7
West	2,927	792	1,164	1,559	1,886	2,538	2,307	2,106	27.1	39.8	53.3	64.4	86.7	78.8	72.0
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>															
Alabama	156	31	40	60	70	131	138	135	19.9	25.6	38.5	44.9	84.0	88.5	86.5
Alaska	89	32	44	64	74	75	64	63	36.0	49.4	71.9	83.1	84.3	71.9	70.8
Arizona	433	102	154	208	246	383	370	348	23.6	35.6	48.0	56.8	88.5	85.5	80.4
Arkansas	207	66	95	133	138	183	183	163	31.9	45.9	64.3	66.7	88.4	88.4	78.7
California	970	151	321	438	551	819	681	562	15.6	33.1	45.2	56.8	84.4	70.2	57.9
Colorado	189	76	90	120	145	170	166	154	40.2	47.6	63.5	76.7	89.9	87.8	81.5
Connecticut	221	46	68	100	124	181	171	165	20.8	30.8	45.2	56.1	81.9	77.4	74.7
Delaware	36	11	18	21	26	32	32	26	30.6	50.0	58.3	72.2	88.9	88.9	72.2
District of Columbia	36	6	10	17	20	35	31	31	16.7	27.8	47.2	55.6	97.2	86.1	86.1
Florida	494	129	167	257	280	441	437	409	26.1	33.8	52.0	56.7	89.3	88.5	82.8
Georgia	225	52	65	145	159	209	200	189	23.1	28.9	64.4	70.7	92.9	88.9	84.0
Hawaii	37	4	7	14	14	37	34	34	10.8	18.9	37.8	37.8	100.0	91.9	91.9
Idaho	137	70	73	103	117	131	132	128	51.1	53.3	75.2	85.4	95.6	96.4	93.4
Illinois	397	131	149	222	254	370	363	350	33.0	37.5	55.9	64.0	93.2	91.4	88.2
Indiana	284	102	118	173	191	254	251	252	35.9	41.5	60.9	67.3	89.4	88.4	88.7

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.13. Mental health treatment facilities that accept specific age groups for treatment, by Census region and state or jurisdiction:  
Number and row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities	Age groups of clients accepted for treatment													
		Number of facilities <sup>2</sup>					Row percent distribution of facilities <sup>2</sup>								
		All age categories <sup>3</sup>	Young children (5 years or younger)	Children (6–12 years)	Adolescents (13–17 years)	Young adults (18–25 years)	Adults (26–64 years)	Seniors (65 years or older)	All age categories <sup>3</sup>	Young children (5 years or younger)	Children (6–12 years)	Adolescents (13–17 years)	Young adults (18–25 years)	Adults (26–64 years)	Seniors (65 years or older)
Iowa	152	80	85	106	112	143	140	140	52.6	55.9	69.7	73.7	94.1	92.1	92.1
Kansas	121	62	70	77	83	99	98	98	51.2	57.9	63.6	68.6	81.8	81.0	81.0
Kentucky	210	118	129	143	161	179	176	173	56.2	61.4	68.1	76.7	85.2	83.8	82.4
Louisiana	171	30	34	75	81	139	159	154	17.5	19.9	43.9	47.4	81.3	93.0	90.1
Maine	187	72	84	110	119	159	158	152	38.5	44.9	58.8	63.6	85.0	84.5	81.3
Maryland	276	80	97	166	185	256	250	233	29.0	35.1	60.1	67.0	92.8	90.6	84.4
Massachusetts	310	104	117	156	197	270	256	248	33.5	37.7	50.3	63.5	87.1	82.6	80.0
Michigan	377	150	174	246	261	349	336	333	39.8	46.2	65.3	69.2	92.6	89.1	88.3
Minnesota	259	109	122	154	173	235	230	222	42.1	47.1	59.5	66.8	90.7	88.8	85.7
Mississippi	179	61	80	102	111	148	151	149	34.1	44.7	57.0	62.0	82.7	84.4	83.2
Missouri	212	54	69	124	133	180	181	173	25.5	32.5	58.5	62.7	84.9	85.4	81.6
Montana	99	21	43	64	78	69	66	64	21.2	43.4	64.6	78.8	69.7	66.7	64.6
Nebraska	147	52	58	90	100	142	137	135	35.4	39.5	61.2	68.0	96.6	93.2	91.8
Nevada	67	30	37	50	55	59	56	57	44.8	55.2	74.6	82.1	88.1	83.6	85.1
New Hampshire	70	17	19	30	38	64	59	58	24.3	27.1	42.9	54.3	91.4	84.3	82.9
New Jersey	320	41	59	145	176	300	289	275	12.8	18.4	45.3	55.0	93.8	90.3	85.9
New Mexico	71	23	25	34	41	65	63	60	32.4	35.2	47.9	57.7	91.5	88.7	84.5
New York	802	118	184	381	434	695	646	633	14.7	22.9	47.5	54.1	86.7	80.5	78.9
North Carolina	314	66	91	183	203	252	239	227	21.0	29.0	58.3	64.6	80.3	76.1	72.3
North Dakota	35	17	19	22	29	26	26	26	48.6	54.3	62.9	82.9	74.3	74.3	74.3

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.13. Mental health treatment facilities that accept specific age groups for treatment, by Census region and state or jurisdiction:  
Number and row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities	Age groups of clients accepted for treatment													
		Number of facilities <sup>2</sup>					Row percent distribution of facilities <sup>2</sup>								
		All age categories <sup>3</sup>	Young children (5 years or younger)	Children (6–12 years)	Adolescents (13–17 years)	Young adults (18–25 years)	Adults (26–64 years)	Seniors (65 years or older)	All age categories <sup>3</sup>	Young children (5 years or younger)	Children (6–12 years)	Adolescents (13–17 years)	Young adults (18–25 years)	Adults (26–64 years)	Seniors (65 years or older)
Ohio	621	200	271	408	447	568	518	503	32.2	43.6	65.7	72.0	91.5	83.4	81.0
Oklahoma	166	87	102	121	128	137	137	136	52.4	61.4	72.9	77.1	82.5	82.5	81.9
Oregon	174	62	80	90	105	153	146	135	35.6	46.0	51.7	60.3	87.9	83.9	77.6
Pennsylvania	563	147	209	339	378	479	447	432	26.1	37.1	60.2	67.1	85.1	79.4	76.7
Puerto Rico	69	15	20	24	34	59	62	52	21.7	29.0	34.8	49.3	85.5	89.9	75.4
Rhode Island	50	9	12	17	19	47	46	45	18.0	24.0	34.0	38.0	94.0	92.0	90.0
South Carolina	111	55	61	70	71	101	100	96	49.5	55.0	63.1	64.0	91.0	90.1	86.5
South Dakota	47	20	23	32	38	42	42	41	42.6	48.9	68.1	80.9	89.4	89.4	87.2
Tennessee	280	107	135	198	210	237	235	234	38.2	48.2	70.7	75.0	84.6	83.9	83.6
Texas	363	99	114	202	245	306	311	310	27.3	31.4	55.6	67.5	84.3	85.7	85.4
Utah	265	110	133	154	206	210	200	190	41.5	50.2	58.1	77.7	79.2	75.5	71.7
Vermont	60	12	17	24	31	49	46	42	20.0	28.3	40.0	51.7	81.7	76.7	70.0
Virginia	281	90	114	164	181	251	237	225	32.0	40.6	58.4	64.4	89.3	84.3	80.1
Washington	352	79	124	183	214	328	290	272	22.4	35.2	52.0	60.8	93.2	82.4	77.3
West Virginia	119	43	52	80	92	105	102	98	36.1	43.7	67.2	77.3	88.2	85.7	82.4
Wisconsin	411	159	181	307	338	377	363	353	38.7	44.0	74.7	82.2	91.7	88.3	85.9
Wyoming	44	32	33	37	40	39	39	39	72.7	75.0	84.1	90.9	88.6	88.6	88.6
Other jurisdictions <sup>5</sup>	9	5	5	7	8	9	9	9	55.6	55.6	77.8	88.9	100.0	100.0	100.0

<sup>1</sup> Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

<sup>2</sup> Numbers of facilities sum to more than the total column, and percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because a facility could accept clients from more than one age group.

<sup>3</sup> Created variable; includes facilities that accept young children (5 years or younger), children (6–12 years), adolescents (13–17 years), young adults (18–25 years), adults (26–64 years), and seniors (65 years or older).

<sup>4</sup> Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

<sup>5</sup> Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may provide services to clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 4.14a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment programs or groups designated or designed exclusively for specific client categories, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Designated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups									
		Children/adolescents with serious emotional disturbance	Persons 18 years and older with serious mental illness			Persons with Alzheimer's or dementia	Persons with co-occurring mental and substance use disorders		Persons experiencing first-episode psychosis	Persons who have experienced intimate partner violence, domestic violence	
			Young adults	Older adults	Persons with eating disorders						
Total	12,275	4,632	3,421	6,247	3,657	924	6,528	1,406	2,403	2,124	5,602
<b>Census region<sup>3</sup></b>											
Northeast	2,583	837	648	1,293	781	187	1,267	272	414	428	1,194
South	3,624	1,462	1,074	1,987	1,275	357	2,122	412	885	650	1,664
Midwest	3,063	1,117	770	1,418	778	223	1,488	326	473	466	1,206
West	2,927	1,189	902	1,510	790	145	1,613	377	612	563	1,503
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>											
Alabama	156	49	21	99	53	25	69	10	26	9	35
Alaska	89	51	23	41	21	7	52	12	14	20	46
Arizona	433	127	132	210	101	13	249	49	69	82	194
Arkansas	207	104	77	138	88	26	106	28	72	54	90
California	970	402	352	499	284	55	547	144	261	173	541
Colorado	189	71	62	107	57	5	122	7	27	36	119
Connecticut	221	68	75	112	75	14	150	21	28	53	132
Delaware	36	10	5	12	6	2	13	1	6	6	12
District of Columbia	36	4	9	18	15	1	21	5	7	11	18
Florida	494	144	114	240	161	44	272	48	85	78	223
Georgia	225	95	85	136	92	14	182	30	65	61	123
Hawaii	37	4	12	22	10	5	20	5	11	10	15
Idaho	137	73	51	78	49	9	66	28	30	27	67
Illinois	397	115	88	219	109	22	165	26	88	63	141
Indiana	284	120	72	157	75	33	164	21	51	54	141
Iowa	152	38	26	48	28	11	44	12	17	15	38
Kansas	121	77	28	70	28	9	53	17	23	19	31
Kentucky	210	115	49	114	33	12	122	16	59	29	79

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.14a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment programs or groups designated or designed exclusively for specific client categories, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Designated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups									
		Children/adolescents with serious emotional disturbance	Persons 18 years and older with serious mental illness			Persons with Alzheimer's or dementia	Persons with co-occurring mental and substance use disorders		Persons experiencing first-episode psychosis	Persons who have experienced intimate partner violence, domestic violence	
			Young adults	Older adults	Persons with eating disorders						
Louisiana	171	48	39	98	81	30	104	24	67	38	75
Maine	187	55	25	83	35	6	73	12	17	18	73
Maryland	276	92	110	157	125	25	164	41	65	73	140
Massachusetts	310	115	75	124	68	25	140	25	42	40	136
Michigan	377	152	99	182	111	20	222	45	63	44	153
Minnesota	259	92	63	138	59	17	100	35	42	45	92
Mississippi	179	85	49	112	87	33	90	30	54	37	71
Missouri	212	61	49	95	55	19	128	26	36	25	76
Montana	99	60	14	53	22	5	59	5	8	6	44
Nebraska	147	28	23	54	28	9	61	15	18	18	38
Nevada	67	48	20	48	32	7	40	15	17	21	37
New Hampshire	70	29	27	46	34	7	46	12	8	11	46
New Jersey	320	68	82	182	112	27	194	44	48	58	133
New Mexico	71	25	15	44	28	4	38	14	15	24	43
New York	802	272	210	412	256	51	397	100	168	150	375
North Carolina	314	133	68	134	88	22	179	34	49	47	175
North Dakota	35	18	7	11	4	--	16	1	2	2	14
Ohio	621	262	196	285	163	40	321	57	82	98	287
Oklahoma	166	73	52	82	47	16	79	17	39	29	79
Oregon	174	59	47	103	43	7	96	26	54	47	94

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.14a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment programs or groups designated or designed exclusively for specific client categories, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Designated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups										
		Children/adolescents with serious emotional disturbance	Persons 18 years and older with serious mental illness			Persons with co-occurring mental and substance use disorders			Persons experiencing first-episode psychosis		Persons who have experienced intimate partner violence, domestic violence	Persons with a diagnosis of post-traumatic stress disorder
			Young adults	Older adults	Alzheimer's or dementia	Persons with eating disorders	Persons experiencing first-episode psychosis	Persons who have experienced intimate partner violence, domestic violence	Persons with a diagnosis of post-traumatic stress disorder			
Pennsylvania	363	159	126	223	164	38	224	45	106	48	180	
Puerto Rico	265	114	75	95	56	10	138	44	52	68	160	
Rhode Island	50	14	9	35	19	6	40	11	13	13	27	
South Carolina	111	66	63	81	60	8	85	5	53	13	87	
South Dakota	47	28	8	27	10	3	24	1	5	8	15	
Tennessee	280	115	89	134	70	27	171	28	48	46	108	
Texas	363	159	126	223	164	38	224	45	106	48	180	
Utah	265	114	75	95	56	10	138	44	52	68	160	
Vermont	60	23	20	32	23	2	34	6	8	9	25	
Virginia	281	134	91	154	73	15	172	28	54	39	117	
Washington	352	137	88	185	76	17	161	24	48	43	130	
West Virginia	119	36	27	55	32	19	69	22	30	32	52	
Wisconsin	411	126	111	132	108	40	190	70	46	75	180	
Wyoming	44	18	11	25	11	1	25	4	6	6	13	
Other jurisdictions <sup>5</sup>	9	4	4	8	2	--	3	--	4	4	5	

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.14a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment programs or groups designated or designed exclusively for specific client categories, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Designated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups									
		Persons who have experienced trauma (excluding persons with a PTSD diagnosis)	Persons with traumatic brain injury	Veterans	Active duty military	Members of military families	LGBTQ clients	Forensic clients <sup>4</sup>	Persons with HIV or AIDS	Other	No programs or groups offered
Total	12,275	5,846	1,119	2,421	1,129	1,623	3,303	2,923	1,610	935	1,513
<b>Census region<sup>3</sup></b>											
Northeast	2,583	1,196	225	439	218	270	738	488	351	243	302
South	3,624	1,684	326	885	398	606	927	981	581	228	411
Midwest	3,063	1,369	252	553	250	359	678	675	311	220	478
West	2,927	1,568	310	528	262	378	937	756	342	239	308
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>											
Alabama	156	28	8	35	14	16	18	27	15	4	10
Alaska	89	52	23	20	11	19	23	24	16	7	11
Arizona	433	216	46	67	41	46	140	108	48	27	59
Arkansas	207	89	16	44	15	31	62	71	42	13	11
California	970	561	65	168	56	111	358	242	134	94	59
Colorado	189	123	16	38	25	23	56	72	15	9	20
Connecticut	221	139	30	43	25	28	99	54	40	13	14
Delaware	36	17	3	7	2	3	7	3	3	8	9
District of Columbia	36	18	2	12	5	6	12	7	11	5	7
Florida	494	230	40	135	49	82	128	145	79	35	66
Georgia	225	125	15	63	31	54	75	67	57	11	18
Hawaii	37	12	10	12	6	10	12	21	10	4	6
Idaho	137	61	32	36	22	28	44	41	18	6	27
Illinois	397	160	19	68	22	41	89	75	43	30	54
Indiana	284	142	25	57	34	46	67	87	31	19	27
Iowa	152	40	10	26	13	15	27	21	11	3	56
Kansas	121	41	9	20	12	15	20	25	9	4	8
Kentucky	210	84	17	23	6	18	31	43	9	9	28

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.14a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment programs or groups designated or designed exclusively for specific client categories, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Designated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups									
		Persons who have experienced trauma (excluding persons with a PTSD diagnosis)	Persons with traumatic brain injury	Veterans	Active duty military	Members of military families	LGBTQ clients	Forensic clients <sup>4</sup>	Persons with HIV or AIDS	Other	No programs or groups offered
Louisiana	171	78	15	44	22	28	54	36	39	5	24
Maine	187	71	12	22	11	5	25	19	12	14	41
Maryland	276	137	43	69	49	62	112	90	86	15	30
Massachusetts	310	129	34	37	27	31	78	40	25	44	34
Michigan	377	202	30	80	29	37	90	84	24	39	56
Minnesota	259	98	32	45	18	28	64	31	32	15	43
Mississippi	179	68	22	37	22	31	39	36	37	11	13
Missouri	212	92	12	33	10	16	35	44	18	12	18
Montana	99	39	3	17	3	7	8	7	4	3	8
Nebraska	147	46	19	30	18	23	25	28	22	8	44
Nevada	67	38	8	24	19	19	28	20	18	2	2
New Hampshire	70	41	15	17	10	10	27	27	8	11	5
New Jersey	320	135	16	69	28	44	102	60	57	36	28
New Mexico	71	40	11	17	7	9	23	24	13	5	6
New York	802	369	65	143	67	95	240	164	134	70	95
North Carolina	314	164	35	66	31	43	89	58	38	30	28
North Dakota	35	15	4	1	1	1	3	9	--	1	14
Ohio	621	319	45	100	38	71	144	182	59	52	63
Oklahoma	166	85	14	33	18	25	32	44	15	12	29
Oregon	174	97	30	44	15	21	62	68	15	14	14

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.14a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment programs or groups designated or designed exclusively for specific client categories, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Designated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups									
		Persons who have experienced trauma (excluding persons with a PTSD diagnosis)	Persons with traumatic brain injury	Veterans	Active duty military	Members of military families	LGBTQ clients	Forensic clients <sup>4</sup>	Persons with HIV or AIDS	Other	No programs or groups offered
Pennsylvania	563	254	42	88	36	50	134	104	57	47	77
Puerto Rico	69	25	6	14	1	10	23	19	24	4	13
Rhode Island	50	30	3	15	12	5	20	14	14	4	2
South Carolina	111	90	6	15	3	8	35	68	7	9	3
South Dakota	47	18	2	7	1	1	4	7	2	2	4
Tennessee	280	100	23	54	22	47	57	68	36	13	44
Texas	363	186	35	151	57	79	88	103	52	22	28
Utah	265	166	32	39	30	56	96	64	24	39	34
Vermont	60	28	8	5	2	2	13	6	4	4	6
Virginia	281	128	21	68	31	52	62	90	36	23	36
Washington	352	150	29	37	20	24	78	50	25	26	52
West Virginia	119	57	11	29	21	21	26	25	19	3	27
Wisconsin	411	196	45	86	54	65	110	82	60	35	91
Wyoming	44	13	5	9	7	5	9	15	2	3	10
Other jurisdictions <sup>5</sup>	9	4	--	2	--	--	--	4	1	1	1

-- Quantity is zero.

LGBTQ = lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, or queer/questioning.

<sup>1</sup> Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

<sup>2</sup> Numbers of facilities sum to more than the total column, because a facility could offer more than one designated or exclusively designed treatment program or group.

<sup>3</sup> Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

<sup>4</sup> Forensic clients are clients referred from the court/judicial system.

<sup>5</sup> Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may provide services to clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 4.14b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment programs or groups designated or designed exclusively for specific client categories, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Designated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups									
		Children/adolescents with serious emotional disturbance	Persons 18 years and older with serious mental illness			Persons with Alzheimer's or dementia	Persons with co-occurring mental and substance use disorders	Persons with eating disorders	Persons experiencing first-episode psychosis	Persons who have experienced intimate partner violence, domestic violence	
			Young adults	Older adults	Alzheimer's or dementia						
Total	12,275	37.7	27.9	50.9	29.8	7.5	53.2	11.5	19.6	17.3	45.6
<b>Census region<sup>3</sup></b>											
Northeast	2,583	32.4	25.1	50.1	30.2	7.2	49.1	10.5	16.0	16.6	46.2
South	3,624	40.3	29.6	54.8	35.2	9.9	58.6	11.4	24.4	17.9	45.9
Midwest	3,063	36.5	25.1	46.3	25.4	7.3	48.6	10.6	15.4	15.2	39.4
West	2,927	40.6	30.8	51.6	27.0	5.0	55.1	12.9	20.9	19.2	51.3
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>											
Alabama	156	31.4	13.5	63.5	34.0	16.0	44.2	6.4	16.7	5.8	22.4
Alaska	89	57.3	25.8	46.1	23.6	7.9	58.4	13.5	15.7	22.5	51.7
Arizona	433	29.3	30.5	48.5	23.3	3.0	57.5	11.3	15.9	18.9	44.8
Arkansas	207	50.2	37.2	66.7	42.5	12.6	51.2	13.5	34.8	26.1	43.5
California	970	41.4	36.3	51.4	29.3	5.7	56.4	14.8	26.9	17.8	55.8
Colorado	189	37.6	32.8	56.6	30.2	2.6	64.6	3.7	14.3	19.0	63.0
Connecticut	221	30.8	33.9	50.7	33.9	6.3	67.9	9.5	12.7	24.0	59.7
Delaware	36	27.8	13.9	33.3	16.7	5.6	36.1	2.8	16.7	16.7	33.3
District of Columbia	36	11.1	25.0	50.0	41.7	2.8	58.3	13.9	19.4	30.6	50.0
Florida	494	29.1	23.1	48.6	32.6	8.9	55.1	9.7	17.2	15.8	45.1
Georgia	225	42.2	37.8	60.4	40.9	6.2	80.9	13.3	28.9	27.1	54.7
Hawaii	37	10.8	32.4	59.5	27.0	13.5	54.1	13.5	29.7	27.0	40.5
Idaho	137	53.3	37.2	56.9	35.8	6.6	48.2	20.4	21.9	19.7	48.9
Illinois	397	29.0	22.2	55.2	27.5	5.5	41.6	6.5	22.2	15.9	35.5
Indiana	284	42.3	25.4	55.3	26.4	11.6	57.7	7.4	18.0	19.0	49.6
Iowa	152	25.0	17.1	31.6	18.4	7.2	28.9	7.9	11.2	9.9	25.0
Kansas	121	63.6	23.1	57.9	23.1	7.4	43.8	14.0	19.0	15.7	25.6
Kentucky	210	54.8	23.3	54.3	15.7	5.7	58.1	7.6	28.1	13.8	37.6

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.14b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment programs or groups designated or designed exclusively for specific client categories, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Designated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups									
		Children/adolescents with serious emotional disturbance	Persons 18 years and older with serious mental illness			Persons with Alzheimer's or dementia	Persons with co-occurring mental and substance use disorders	Persons with eating disorders	Persons experiencing first-episode psychosis	Persons who have experienced intimate partner violence, domestic violence	
			Young adults	Older adults	Alzheimer's or dementia					Persons with a diagnosis of post-traumatic stress disorder	
Louisiana	171	28.1	22.8	57.3	47.4	17.5	60.8	14.0	39.2	22.2	43.9
Maine	187	29.4	13.4	44.4	18.7	3.2	39.0	6.4	9.1	9.6	39.0
Maryland	276	33.3	39.9	56.9	45.3	9.1	59.4	14.9	23.6	26.4	50.7
Massachusetts	310	37.1	24.2	40.0	21.9	8.1	45.2	8.1	13.5	12.9	43.9
Michigan	377	40.3	26.3	48.3	29.4	5.3	58.9	11.9	16.7	11.7	40.6
Minnesota	259	35.5	24.3	53.3	22.8	6.6	38.6	13.5	16.2	17.4	35.5
Mississippi	179	47.5	27.4	62.6	48.6	18.4	50.3	16.8	30.2	20.7	39.7
Missouri	212	28.8	23.1	44.8	25.9	9.0	60.4	12.3	17.0	11.8	35.8
Montana	99	60.6	14.1	53.5	22.2	5.1	59.6	5.1	8.1	6.1	44.4
Nebraska	147	19.0	15.6	36.7	19.0	6.1	41.5	10.2	12.2	12.2	25.9
Nevada	67	71.6	29.9	71.6	47.8	10.4	59.7	22.4	25.4	31.3	55.2
New Hampshire	70	41.4	38.6	65.7	48.6	10.0	65.7	17.1	11.4	15.7	65.7
New Jersey	320	21.3	25.6	56.9	35.0	8.4	60.6	13.8	15.0	18.1	41.6
New Mexico	71	35.2	21.1	62.0	39.4	5.6	53.5	19.7	21.1	33.8	60.6
New York	802	33.9	26.2	51.4	31.9	6.4	49.5	12.5	20.9	18.7	46.8
North Carolina	314	42.4	21.7	42.7	28.0	7.0	57.0	10.8	15.6	15.0	55.7
North Dakota	35	51.4	20.0	31.4	11.4	--	45.7	2.9	5.7	5.7	40.0
Ohio	621	42.2	31.6	45.9	26.2	6.4	51.7	9.2	13.2	15.8	46.2
Oklahoma	166	44.0	31.3	49.4	28.3	9.6	47.6	10.2	23.5	17.5	47.6
Oregon	174	33.9	27.0	59.2	24.7	4.0	55.2	14.9	31.0	27.0	54.0

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.14b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment programs or groups designated or designed exclusively for specific client categories, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Designated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups									
		Persons 18 years and older with serious mental illness			Persons with co-occurring mental and substance use disorders			Persons experiencing first-episode psychosis		Persons who have experienced intimate partner violence, domestic violence	
		Children/adolescents with serious emotional disturbance	Young adults	Older adults	Persons with Alzheimer's or dementia	Persons with eating disorders	Persons experiencing first-episode psychosis	Persons who have experienced intimate partner violence, domestic violence	Persons with a diagnosis of post-traumatic stress disorder		
Pennsylvania	363	43.8	34.7	61.4	45.2	10.5	61.7	12.4	29.2	13.2	49.6
Puerto Rico	265	43.0	28.3	35.8	21.1	3.8	52.1	16.6	19.6	25.7	60.4
Rhode Island	50	28.0	18.0	70.0	38.0	12.0	80.0	22.0	26.0	26.0	54.0
South Carolina	111	59.5	56.8	73.0	54.1	7.2	76.6	4.5	47.7	11.7	78.4
South Dakota	47	59.6	17.0	57.4	21.3	6.4	51.1	2.1	10.6	17.0	31.9
Tennessee	280	41.1	31.8	47.9	25.0	9.6	61.1	10.0	17.1	16.4	38.6
Texas	363	43.8	34.7	61.4	45.2	10.5	61.7	12.4	29.2	13.2	49.6
Utah	265	43.0	28.3	35.8	21.1	3.8	52.1	16.6	19.6	25.7	60.4
Vermont	60	38.3	33.3	53.3	38.3	3.3	56.7	10.0	13.3	15.0	41.7
Virginia	281	47.7	32.4	54.8	26.0	5.3	61.2	10.0	19.2	13.9	41.6
Washington	352	38.9	25.0	52.6	21.6	4.8	45.7	6.8	13.6	12.2	36.9
West Virginia	119	30.3	22.7	46.2	26.9	16.0	58.0	18.5	25.2	26.9	43.7
Wisconsin	411	30.7	27.0	32.1	26.3	9.7	46.2	17.0	11.2	18.2	43.8
Wyoming	44	40.9	25.0	56.8	25.0	2.3	56.8	9.1	13.6	13.6	29.5
Other jurisdictions <sup>5</sup>	9	44.4	44.4	88.9	22.2	--	33.3	--	44.4	44.4	55.6

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.14b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment programs or groups designated or designed exclusively for specific client categories, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Designated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups									
		Persons who have experienced trauma (excluding persons with a PTSD diagnosis)	Persons with traumatic brain injury	Veterans	Active duty military	Members of military families	LGBTQ clients	Forensic clients <sup>4</sup>	Persons with HIV or AIDS	Other	No programs or groups offered
<b>Total</b>	12,275	47.6	9.1	19.7	9.2	13.2	26.9	23.8	13.1	7.6	12.3
<b>Census region<sup>3</sup></b>											
Northeast	2,583	46.3	8.7	17.0	8.4	10.5	28.6	18.9	13.6	9.4	11.7
South	3,624	46.5	9.0	24.4	11.0	16.7	25.6	27.1	16.0	6.3	11.3
Midwest	3,063	44.7	8.2	18.1	8.2	11.7	22.1	22.0	10.2	7.2	15.6
West	2,927	53.6	10.6	18.0	9.0	12.9	32.0	25.8	11.7	8.2	10.5
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>											
Alabama	156	17.9	5.1	22.4	9.0	10.3	11.5	17.3	9.6	2.6	6.4
Alaska	89	58.4	25.8	22.5	12.4	21.3	25.8	27.0	18.0	7.9	12.4
Arizona	433	49.9	10.6	15.5	9.5	10.6	32.3	24.9	11.1	6.2	13.6
Arkansas	207	43.0	7.7	21.3	7.2	15.0	30.0	34.3	20.3	6.3	5.3
California	970	57.8	6.7	17.3	5.8	11.4	36.9	24.9	13.8	9.7	6.1
Colorado	189	65.1	8.5	20.1	13.2	12.2	29.6	38.1	7.9	4.8	10.6
Connecticut	221	62.9	13.6	19.5	11.3	12.7	44.8	24.4	18.1	5.9	6.3
Delaware	36	47.2	8.3	19.4	5.6	8.3	19.4	8.3	8.3	22.2	25.0
District of Columbia	36	50.0	5.6	33.3	13.9	16.7	33.3	19.4	30.6	13.9	19.4
Florida	494	46.6	8.1	27.3	9.9	16.6	25.9	29.4	16.0	7.1	13.4
Georgia	225	55.6	6.7	28.0	13.8	24.0	33.3	29.8	25.3	4.9	8.0
Hawaii	37	32.4	27.0	32.4	16.2	27.0	32.4	56.8	27.0	10.8	16.2
Idaho	137	44.5	23.4	26.3	16.1	20.4	32.1	29.9	13.1	4.4	19.7
Illinois	397	40.3	4.8	17.1	5.5	10.3	22.4	18.9	10.8	7.6	13.6
Indiana	284	50.0	8.8	20.1	12.0	16.2	23.6	30.6	10.9	6.7	9.5
Iowa	152	26.3	6.6	17.1	8.6	9.9	17.8	13.8	7.2	2.0	36.8
Kansas	121	33.9	7.4	16.5	9.9	12.4	16.5	20.7	7.4	3.3	6.6
Kentucky	210	40.0	8.1	11.0	2.9	8.6	14.8	20.5	4.3	4.3	13.3

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.14b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment programs or groups designated or designed exclusively for specific client categories, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Designated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups									
		Persons who have experienced trauma (excluding persons with a PTSD diagnosis)	Persons with traumatic brain injury	Veterans	Active duty military	Members of military families	LGBTQ clients	Forensic clients <sup>4</sup>	Persons with HIV or AIDS	Other	No programs or groups offered
Louisiana	171	45.6	8.8	25.7	12.9	16.4	31.6	21.1	22.8	2.9	14.0
Maine	187	38.0	6.4	11.8	5.9	2.7	13.4	10.2	6.4	7.5	21.9
Maryland	276	49.6	15.6	25.0	17.8	22.5	40.6	32.6	31.2	5.4	10.9
Massachusetts	310	41.6	11.0	11.9	8.7	10.0	25.2	12.9	8.1	14.2	11.0
Michigan	377	53.6	8.0	21.2	7.7	9.8	23.9	22.3	6.4	10.3	14.9
Minnesota	259	37.8	12.4	17.4	6.9	10.8	24.7	12.0	12.4	5.8	16.6
Mississippi	179	38.0	12.3	20.7	12.3	17.3	21.8	20.1	20.7	6.1	7.3
Missouri	212	43.4	5.7	15.6	4.7	7.5	16.5	20.8	8.5	5.7	8.5
Montana	99	39.4	3.0	17.2	3.0	7.1	8.1	7.1	4.0	3.0	8.1
Nebraska	147	31.3	12.9	20.4	12.2	15.6	17.0	19.0	15.0	5.4	29.9
Nevada	67	56.7	11.9	35.8	28.4	28.4	41.8	29.9	26.9	3.0	3.0
New Hampshire	70	58.6	21.4	24.3	14.3	14.3	38.6	38.6	11.4	15.7	7.1
New Jersey	320	42.2	5.0	21.6	8.8	13.8	31.9	18.8	17.8	11.3	8.8
New Mexico	71	56.3	15.5	23.9	9.9	12.7	32.4	33.8	18.3	7.0	8.5
New York	802	46.0	8.1	17.8	8.4	11.8	29.9	20.4	16.7	8.7	11.8
North Carolina	314	52.2	11.1	21.0	9.9	13.7	28.3	18.5	12.1	9.6	8.9
North Dakota	35	42.9	11.4	2.9	2.9	2.9	8.6	25.7	--	2.9	40.0
Ohio	621	51.4	7.2	16.1	6.1	11.4	23.2	29.3	9.5	8.4	10.1
Oklahoma	166	51.2	8.4	19.9	10.8	15.1	19.3	26.5	9.0	7.2	17.5
Oregon	174	55.7	17.2	25.3	8.6	12.1	35.6	39.1	8.6	8.0	8.0

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.14b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment programs or groups designated or designed exclusively for specific client categories, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Designated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups									
		Persons who have experienced trauma (excluding persons with a PTSD diagnosis)	Persons with traumatic brain injury	Veterans	Active duty military	Members of military families	LGBTQ clients	Forensic clients <sup>4</sup>	Persons with HIV or AIDS	Other	No programs or groups offered
Pennsylvania	563	45.1	7.5	15.6	6.4	8.9	23.8	18.5	10.1	8.3	13.7
Puerto Rico	69	36.2	8.7	20.3	1.4	14.5	33.3	27.5	34.8	5.8	18.8
Rhode Island	50	60.0	6.0	30.0	24.0	10.0	40.0	28.0	28.0	8.0	4.0
South Carolina	111	81.1	5.4	13.5	2.7	7.2	31.5	61.3	6.3	8.1	2.7
South Dakota	47	38.3	4.3	14.9	2.1	2.1	8.5	14.9	4.3	4.3	8.5
Tennessee	280	35.7	8.2	19.3	7.9	16.8	20.4	24.3	12.9	4.6	15.7
Texas	363	51.2	9.6	41.6	15.7	21.8	24.2	28.4	14.3	6.1	7.7
Utah	265	62.6	12.1	14.7	11.3	21.1	36.2	24.2	9.1	14.7	12.8
Vermont	60	46.7	13.3	8.3	3.3	3.3	21.7	10.0	6.7	6.7	10.0
Virginia	281	45.6	7.5	24.2	11.0	18.5	22.1	32.0	12.8	8.2	12.8
Washington	352	42.6	8.2	10.5	5.7	6.8	22.2	14.2	7.1	7.4	14.8
West Virginia	119	47.9	9.2	24.4	17.6	17.6	21.8	21.0	16.0	2.5	22.7
Wisconsin	411	47.7	10.9	20.9	13.1	15.8	26.8	20.0	14.6	8.5	22.1
Wyoming	44	29.5	11.4	20.5	15.9	11.4	20.5	34.1	4.5	6.8	22.7
Other jurisdictions <sup>5</sup>	9	44.4	--	22.2	--	--	--	44.4	11.1	11.1	11.1

-- Quantity is zero.

LGBTQ = lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, or queer/questioning.

<sup>1</sup> Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

<sup>2</sup> Percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because a facility could offer more than one designated or exclusively designed treatment program or group.

<sup>3</sup> Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

<sup>4</sup> Forensic clients are clients referred from the court/judicial system.

<sup>5</sup> Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may provide services to clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 4.15. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment services in a language other than English and in sign language for the deaf and hard-of-hearing, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2020**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Number of facilities						Row percent distribution of facilities				
	Total number of facilities	Treatment in any language other than English	Language provided by staff			Sign language	Treatment in any language other than English	Language provided by staff			Sign language
			Spanish	American Indian or Alaska Native language	Other languages			Spanish	American Indian or Alaska Native language	Other languages	
<b>Total</b>	12,275	9,255	4,100	50	1,466	7,144	75.4	33.4	0.4	11.9	58.2
<b>Census region<sup>2</sup></b>											
Northeast	2,583	1,924	985	7	497	1,238	74.5	38.1	0.3	19.2	47.9
South	3,624	2,671	977	8	292	2,311	73.7	27.0	0.2	8.1	63.8
Midwest	3,063	2,264	557	2	157	1,920	73.9	18.2	0.1	5.1	62.7
West	2,927	2,322	1,517	33	513	1,637	79.3	51.8	1.1	17.5	55.9
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>											
Alabama	156	126	21	--	2	125	80.8	13.5	--	1.3	80.1
Alaska	89	56	11	4	4	37	62.9	12.4	4.5	4.5	41.6
Arizona	433	376	256	18	54	319	86.8	59.1	4.2	12.5	73.7
Arkansas	207	163	41	--	3	147	78.7	19.8	--	1.4	71.0
California	970	827	698	1	337	496	85.3	72.0	0.1	34.7	51.1
Colorado	189	151	75	--	2	121	79.9	39.7	--	1.1	64.0
Connecticut	221	162	109	--	47	93	73.3	49.3	--	21.3	42.1
Delaware	36	28	14	--	4	25	77.8	38.9	--	11.1	69.4
District of Columbia	36	32	20	--	10	24	88.9	55.6	--	27.8	66.7
Florida	494	402	269	--	126	356	81.4	54.5	--	25.5	72.1
Georgia	225	174	46	--	8	148	77.3	20.4	--	3.6	65.8
Hawaii	37	32	10	--	14	28	86.5	27.0	--	37.8	75.7
Idaho	137	85	48	--	9	53	62.0	35.0	--	6.6	38.7
Illinois	397	288	119	--	33	206	72.5	30.0	--	8.3	51.9
Indiana	284	233	49	--	3	191	82.0	17.3	--	1.1	67.3
Iowa	152	106	27	--	2	87	69.7	17.8	--	1.3	57.2
Kansas	121	93	34	--	3	72	76.9	28.1	--	2.5	59.5
Kentucky	210	166	7	--	--	164	79.0	3.3	--	--	78.1
Louisiana	171	113	15	--	6	102	66.1	8.8	--	3.5	59.6
Maine	187	107	3	--	4	101	57.2	1.6	--	2.1	54.0
Maryland	276	166	72	1	36	110	60.1	26.1	0.4	13.0	39.9
Massachusetts	310	250	160	1	105	129	80.6	51.6	0.3	33.9	41.6
Michigan	377	295	52	--	25	281	78.2	13.8	--	6.6	74.5
Minnesota	259	192	39	1	22	163	74.1	15.1	0.4	8.5	62.9
Mississippi	179	101	13	1	3	101	56.4	7.3	0.6	1.7	56.4

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.15. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment services in a language other than English and in sign language for the deaf and hard-of-hearing, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Number of facilities					Row percent distribution of facilities					
	Total number of facilities	Treatment in any language other than English	Language provided by staff			Sign language	Treatment in any language other than English	Language provided by staff			
			Spanish	American Indian or Alaska Native language	Other languages			Spanish	American Indian or Alaska Native language	Other languages	
Missouri	212	158	27	--	8	164	74.5	12.7	--	3.8	77.4
Montana	99	30	2	--	--	29	30.3	2.0	--	--	29.3
Nebraska	147	110	39	--	9	60	74.8	26.5	--	6.1	40.8
Nevada	67	61	40	1	10	31	91.0	59.7	1.5	14.9	46.3
New Hampshire	70	47	12	--	5	39	67.1	17.1	--	7.1	55.7
New Jersey	320	231	161	1	67	119	72.2	50.3	0.3	20.9	37.2
New Mexico	71	63	46	5	3	40	88.7	64.8	7.0	4.2	56.3
New York	802	700	381	4	207	406	87.3	47.5	0.5	25.8	50.6
North Carolina	314	188	66	--	18	132	59.9	21.0	--	5.7	42.0
North Dakota	35	26	--	--	--	18	74.3	--	--	--	51.4
Ohio	621	485	84	--	22	443	78.1	13.5	--	3.5	71.3
Oklahoma	166	134	45	5	4	97	80.7	27.1	3.0	2.4	58.4
Oregon	174	130	80	--	18	96	74.7	46.0	--	10.3	55.2
Pennsylvania	563	352	136	--	51	288	62.5	24.2	--	9.1	51.2
Puerto Rico	69	66	63	--	1	37	95.7	91.3	--	1.4	53.6
Rhode Island	50	39	18	--	9	29	78.0	36.0	--	18.0	58.0
South Carolina	111	93	16	--	4	90	83.8	14.4	--	3.6	81.1
South Dakota	47	33	12	1	7	33	70.2	25.5	2.1	14.9	70.2
Tennessee	280	207	32	--	6	199	73.9	11.4	--	2.1	71.1
Texas	363	312	233	1	41	259	86.0	64.2	0.3	11.3	71.3
Utah	265	174	105	4	20	124	65.7	39.6	1.5	7.5	46.8
Vermont	60	36	5	1	2	34	60.0	8.3	1.7	3.3	56.7
Virginia	281	205	61	--	16	162	73.0	21.7	--	5.7	57.7
Washington	352	306	128	--	41	249	86.9	36.4	--	11.6	70.7
West Virginia	119	61	6	--	5	70	51.3	5.0	--	4.2	58.8
Wisconsin	411	245	75	--	23	202	59.6	18.2	--	5.6	49.1
Wyoming	44	31	18	--	1	14	70.5	40.9	--	2.3	31.8
Other jurisdictions <sup>3</sup>	9	8	1	--	6	1	88.9	11.1	--	66.7	11.1

-- Quantity is zero.

<sup>1</sup> Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

<sup>2</sup> Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

<sup>3</sup> Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may provide services to clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 4.16. Mental health treatment facilities that employ a crisis intervention team, by Census region and state or jurisdiction:  
Number and row percent distribution, 2020**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities	Crisis intervention team			
		Number of facilities <sup>2</sup>		Row percent distribution of facilities <sup>2</sup>	
		Within facility and/or offsite	No crisis intervention team	Within facility and/or offsite	No crisis intervention team
Total	12,275	5,848	6,355	47.6	51.8
<b>Census region<sup>3</sup></b>					
Northeast	2,583	936	1,625	36.2	62.9
South	3,624	1,970	1,638	54.4	45.2
Midwest	3,063	1,466	1,579	47.9	51.6
West	2,927	1,417	1,494	48.4	51.0
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>					
Alabama	156	73	82	46.8	52.6
Alaska	89	56	33	62.9	37.1
Arizona	433	138	294	31.9	67.9
Arkansas	207	178	28	86.0	13.5
California	970	473	486	48.8	50.1
Colorado	189	136	53	72.0	28.0
Connecticut	221	93	122	42.1	55.2
Delaware	36	13	23	36.1	63.9
District of Columbia	36	15	21	41.7	58.3
Florida	494	205	288	41.5	58.3
Georgia	225	92	131	40.9	58.2
Hawaii	37	22	14	59.5	37.8
Idaho	137	71	65	51.8	47.4
Illinois	397	251	146	63.2	36.8
Indiana	284	183	99	64.4	34.9

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.16. Mental health treatment facilities that employ a crisis intervention team, by Census region and state or jurisdiction:  
Number and row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities	Crisis intervention team		Row percent distribution of facilities <sup>2</sup>	
		Number of facilities <sup>2</sup>		Within facility and/or offsite	No crisis intervention team
		Within facility and/or offsite	No crisis Intervention team		
Iowa	152	63	89	41.4	58.6
Kansas	121	79	39	65.3	32.2
Kentucky	210	155	55	73.8	26.2
Louisiana	171	74	94	43.3	55.0
Maine	187	39	143	20.9	76.5
Maryland	276	85	190	30.8	68.8
Massachusetts	310	79	227	25.5	73.2
Michigan	377	183	188	48.5	49.9
Minnesota	259	86	173	33.2	66.8
Mississippi	179	122	57	68.2	31.8
Missouri	212	132	79	62.3	37.3
Montana	99	64	35	64.6	35.4
Nebraska	147	63	84	42.9	57.1
Nevada	67	48	19	71.6	28.4
New Hampshire	70	41	29	58.6	41.4
New Jersey	320	97	222	30.3	69.4
New Mexico	71	34	37	47.9	52.1
New York	802	341	457	42.5	57.0
North Carolina	314	143	169	45.5	53.8
North Dakota	35	22	13	62.9	37.1

*Continued. See notes at end of table.*

**Table 4.16. Mental health treatment facilities that employ a crisis intervention team, by Census region and state or jurisdiction:  
Number and row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities	Crisis intervention team		Row percent distribution of facilities <sup>2</sup>	
		Number of facilities <sup>2</sup>		Within facility and/or offsite	No crisis intervention team
		Within facility and/or offsite	No crisis intervention team		
Ohio	621	246	370	39.6	59.6
Oklahoma	166	118	47	71.1	28.3
Oregon	174	93	81	53.4	46.6
Pennsylvania	563	169	392	30.0	69.6
Puerto Rico	69	51	18	73.9	26.1
Rhode Island	50	37	13	74.0	26.0
South Carolina	111	83	28	74.8	25.2
South Dakota	47	24	23	51.1	48.9
Tennessee	280	150	129	53.6	46.1
Texas	363	211	151	58.1	41.6
Utah	265	101	163	38.1	61.5
Vermont	60	40	20	66.7	33.3
Virginia	281	178	102	63.3	36.3
Washington	352	149	202	42.3	57.4
West Virginia	119	75	43	63.0	36.1
Wisconsin	411	134	276	32.6	67.2
Wyoming	44	32	12	72.7	27.3
Other jurisdictions <sup>4</sup>	9	8	1	88.9	11.1

<sup>1</sup> Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

<sup>2</sup> Of the 12,275 facilities that were given the standard questionnaire, 72 facilities (less than 1 percent) did not respond to the question about having a crisis intervention team. Therefore, numbers may sum to less than the total column, and percentages may sum to less than 100 percent.

<sup>3</sup> Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

<sup>4</sup> Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may provide services to clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020

**Table 4.17a. Mental health treatment facilities with specific quality improvement practices as part of their standard operating procedures, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Quality improvement practices							
		Continuing education requirements for professional staff	Regularly scheduled case review with a supervisor	Regularly scheduled case review by an appointed quality review committee	Client outcome follow-up after discharge	Continuous quality improvement processes	Periodic client satisfaction surveys	Clinical provider peer review	Root cause analysis
Total	12,275	11,696	11,302	8,573	7,046	10,794	11,490	6,846	5,778
<b>Census region<sup>3</sup></b>									
Northeast	2,583	2,428	2,427	1,771	1,441	2,209	2,452	1,156	1,165
South	3,624	3,468	3,313	2,592	2,322	3,230	3,416	2,279	1,926
Midwest	3,063	2,949	2,769	2,192	1,746	2,686	2,861	1,871	1,466
West	2,927	2,779	2,731	1,970	1,492	2,604	2,695	1,499	1,192
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>									
Alabama	156	147	135	105	92	130	146	78	78
Alaska	89	83	84	61	51	76	84	55	23
Arizona	433	420	412	266	236	379	412	207	255
Arkansas	207	203	200	175	134	197	202	161	136
California	970	905	896	699	498	868	902	487	391
Colorado	189	184	181	145	82	160	170	92	71
Connecticut	221	210	211	150	114	192	207	127	117
Delaware	36	30	32	16	21	32	32	18	17
District of Columbia	36	32	33	19	14	27	34	20	11
Florida	494	474	459	365	352	451	472	367	309
Georgia	225	215	206	173	165	206	212	150	101
Hawaii	37	29	32	23	21	31	36	24	21
Idaho	137	136	131	78	85	123	116	57	46
Illinois	397	369	350	270	196	357	368	196	198
Indiana	284	278	266	186	185	247	268	169	189

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.17a. Mental health treatment facilities with specific quality improvement practices as part of their standard operating procedures, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Quality improvement practices							
		Continuing education requirements for professional staff	Regularly scheduled case review with a supervisor	Regularly scheduled case review by an appointed quality review committee	Client outcome follow-up after discharge	Continuous quality improvement processes	Periodic client satisfaction surveys	Clinical provider peer review	Root cause analysis
Iowa	152	149	136	107	84	144	147	89	52
Kansas	121	116	107	94	56	97	112	46	31
Kentucky	210	210	202	178	116	173	200	134	111
Louisiana	171	164	146	112	94	152	160	117	95
Maine	187	175	171	134	106	142	170	77	36
Maryland	276	259	245	175	175	241	258	149	128
Massachusetts	310	295	293	222	185	250	296	139	132
Michigan	377	359	329	306	238	332	358	242	269
Minnesota	259	250	241	193	138	215	239	158	91
Mississippi	179	174	167	123	124	147	160	80	50
Missouri	212	207	188	166	114	198	205	164	127
Montana	99	99	93	69	75	95	90	54	18
Nebraska	147	144	137	115	108	138	140	97	52
Nevada	67	64	63	41	36	57	64	49	38
New Hampshire	70	68	66	56	35	63	67	41	27
New Jersey	320	304	305	192	163	281	309	119	147
New Mexico	71	68	65	47	42	66	66	44	41
New York	802	741	757	599	465	700	763	333	389
North Carolina	314	287	290	235	222	278	294	173	128
North Dakota	35	34	30	23	22	33	33	25	13

*Continued. See notes at end of table.*

**Table 4.17a. Mental health treatment facilities with specific quality improvement practices as part of their standard operating procedures, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Quality improvement practices							
		Continuing education requirements for professional staff	Regularly scheduled case review with a supervisor	Regularly scheduled case review by an appointed quality review committee	Client outcome follow-up after discharge	Continuous quality improvement processes	Periodic client satisfaction surveys	Clinical provider peer review	Root cause analysis
Ohio	621	597	565	506	396	553	595	451	306
Oklahoma	166	162	152	118	134	153	160	109	64
Oregon	174	166	166	115	73	156	151	92	65
Pennsylvania	563	531	521	357	316	500	536	269	296
Puerto Rico	69	66	53	46	38	58	59	37	27
Rhode Island	50	47	46	28	27	30	46	20	7
South Carolina	111	108	101	97	91	98	105	85	88
South Dakota	47	47	45	42	23	41	47	24	27
Tennessee	280	270	262	189	167	253	264	206	149
Texas	363	346	314	256	216	332	344	225	190
Utah	265	241	226	163	143	242	228	137	74
Vermont	60	57	57	33	30	51	58	31	14
Virginia	281	273	262	171	142	254	259	146	228
Washington	352	341	339	226	118	313	335	170	132
West Virginia	119	114	107	85	63	106	114	61	43
Wisconsin	411	399	375	184	186	331	349	210	111
Wyoming	44	43	43	37	32	38	41	31	17
Other jurisdictions <sup>4</sup>	9	6	7	2	7	7	7	4	2

<sup>1</sup> Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

<sup>2</sup> Numbers of facilities sum to more than the total column, because a facility could report more than one quality improvement practice.

<sup>3</sup> Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

<sup>4</sup> Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may provide services to clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 4.17b. Mental health treatment facilities with specific quality improvement practices as part of their standard operating procedures, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Quality improvement practices							
		Continuing education requirements for professional staff	Regularly scheduled case review with a supervisor	Regularly scheduled case review by an appointed quality review committee	Client outcome follow-up after discharge	Continuous quality improvement processes	Periodic client satisfaction surveys	Clinical provider peer review	Root cause analysis
Total	12,275	95.3	92.1	69.8	57.4	87.9	93.6	55.8	47.1
<b>Census region<sup>3</sup></b>									
Northeast	2,583	94.0	94.0	68.6	55.8	85.5	94.9	44.8	45.1
South	3,624	95.7	91.4	71.5	64.1	89.1	94.3	62.9	53.1
Midwest	3,063	96.3	90.4	71.6	57.0	87.7	93.4	61.1	47.9
West	2,927	94.9	93.3	67.3	51.0	89.0	92.1	51.2	40.7
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>									
Alabama	156	94.2	86.5	67.3	59.0	83.3	93.6	50.0	50.0
Alaska	89	93.3	94.4	68.5	57.3	85.4	94.4	61.8	25.8
Arizona	433	97.0	95.2	61.4	54.5	87.5	95.2	47.8	58.9
Arkansas	207	98.1	96.6	84.5	64.7	95.2	97.6	77.8	65.7
California	970	93.3	92.4	72.1	51.3	89.5	93.0	50.2	40.3
Colorado	189	97.4	95.8	76.7	43.4	84.7	89.9	48.7	37.6
Connecticut	221	95.0	95.5	67.9	51.6	86.9	93.7	57.5	52.9
Delaware	36	83.3	88.9	44.4	58.3	88.9	88.9	50.0	47.2
District of Columbia	36	88.9	91.7	52.8	38.9	75.0	94.4	55.6	30.6
Florida	494	96.0	92.9	73.9	71.3	91.3	95.5	74.3	62.6
Georgia	225	95.6	91.6	76.9	73.3	91.6	94.2	66.7	44.9
Hawaii	37	78.4	86.5	62.2	56.8	83.8	97.3	64.9	56.8
Idaho	137	99.3	95.6	56.9	62.0	89.8	84.7	41.6	33.6
Illinois	397	92.9	88.2	68.0	49.4	89.9	92.7	49.4	49.9
Indiana	284	97.9	93.7	65.5	65.1	87.0	94.4	59.5	66.5

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.17b. Mental health treatment facilities with specific quality improvement practices as part of their standard operating procedures, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Quality improvement practices							
		Continuing education requirements for professional staff	Regularly scheduled case review with a supervisor	Regularly scheduled case review by an appointed quality review committee	Client outcome follow-up after discharge	Continuous quality improvement processes	Periodic client satisfaction surveys	Clinical provider peer review	Root cause analysis
Iowa	152	98.0	89.5	70.4	55.3	94.7	96.7	58.6	34.2
Kansas	121	95.9	88.4	77.7	46.3	80.2	92.6	38.0	25.6
Kentucky	210	100.0	96.2	84.8	55.2	82.4	95.2	63.8	52.9
Louisiana	171	95.9	85.4	65.5	55.0	88.9	93.6	68.4	55.6
Maine	187	93.6	91.4	71.7	56.7	75.9	90.9	41.2	19.3
Maryland	276	93.8	88.8	63.4	63.4	87.3	93.5	54.0	46.4
Massachusetts	310	95.2	94.5	71.6	59.7	80.6	95.5	44.8	42.6
Michigan	377	95.2	87.3	81.2	63.1	88.1	95.0	64.2	71.4
Minnesota	259	96.5	93.1	74.5	53.3	83.0	92.3	61.0	35.1
Mississippi	179	97.2	93.3	68.7	69.3	82.1	89.4	44.7	27.9
Missouri	212	97.6	88.7	78.3	53.8	93.4	96.7	77.4	59.9
Montana	99	100.0	93.9	69.7	75.8	96.0	90.9	54.5	18.2
Nebraska	147	98.0	93.2	78.2	73.5	93.9	95.2	66.0	35.4
Nevada	67	95.5	94.0	61.2	53.7	85.1	95.5	73.1	56.7
New Hampshire	70	97.1	94.3	80.0	50.0	90.0	95.7	58.6	38.6
New Jersey	320	95.0	95.3	60.0	50.9	87.8	96.6	37.2	45.9
New Mexico	71	95.8	91.5	66.2	59.2	93.0	93.0	62.0	57.7
New York	802	92.4	94.4	74.7	58.0	87.3	95.1	41.5	48.5
North Carolina	314	91.4	92.4	74.8	70.7	88.5	93.6	55.1	40.8
North Dakota	35	97.1	85.7	65.7	62.9	94.3	94.3	71.4	37.1

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.17b. Mental health treatment facilities with specific quality improvement practices as part of their standard operating procedures, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Quality improvement practices							
		Continuing education requirements for professional staff	Regularly scheduled case review with a supervisor	Regularly scheduled case review by an appointed quality review committee	Client outcome follow-up after discharge	Continuous quality improvement processes	Periodic client satisfaction surveys	Clinical provider peer review	Root cause analysis
Ohio	621	96.1	91.0	81.5	63.8	89.0	95.8	72.6	49.3
Oklahoma	166	97.6	91.6	71.1	80.7	92.2	96.4	65.7	38.6
Oregon	174	95.4	95.4	66.1	42.0	89.7	86.8	52.9	37.4
Pennsylvania	563	94.3	92.5	63.4	56.1	88.8	95.2	47.8	52.6
Puerto Rico	69	95.7	76.8	66.7	55.1	84.1	85.5	53.6	39.1
Rhode Island	50	94.0	92.0	56.0	54.0	60.0	92.0	40.0	14.0
South Carolina	111	97.3	91.0	87.4	82.0	88.3	94.6	76.6	79.3
South Dakota	47	100.0	95.7	89.4	48.9	87.2	100.0	51.1	57.4
Tennessee	280	96.4	93.6	67.5	59.6	90.4	94.3	73.6	53.2
Texas	363	95.3	86.5	70.5	59.5	91.5	94.8	62.0	52.3
Utah	265	90.9	85.3	61.5	54.0	91.3	86.0	51.7	27.9
Vermont	60	95.0	95.0	55.0	50.0	85.0	96.7	51.7	23.3
Virginia	281	97.2	93.2	60.9	50.5	90.4	92.2	52.0	81.1
Washington	352	96.9	96.3	64.2	33.5	88.9	95.2	48.3	37.5
West Virginia	119	95.8	89.9	71.4	52.9	89.1	95.8	51.3	36.1
Wisconsin	411	97.1	91.2	44.8	45.3	80.5	84.9	51.1	27.0
Wyoming	44	97.7	97.7	84.1	72.7	86.4	93.2	70.5	38.6
Other jurisdictions <sup>4</sup>	9	66.7	77.8	22.2	77.8	77.8	77.8	44.4	22.2

<sup>1</sup> Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

<sup>2</sup> Percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because a facility could report more than one quality improvement practice.

<sup>3</sup> Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

<sup>4</sup> Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may provide services to clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 4.18a. Mental health treatment facilities that accept a specific type of payment or funding source, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Type of payment or funding source									
		Cash or self-payment	Private health insurance	Medicare	Medicaid	State-financed health insurance plan other than Medicaid	State mental health agency (or equivalent) funds	State welfare or child and family services agency funds	State corrections or juvenile justice agency funds	State education agency funds	Other state govt. funds
Total	12,275	10,330	9,944	8,306	10,726	7,249	6,969	5,262	3,742	2,124	4,608
<b>Census region<sup>3</sup></b>											
Northeast	2,583	2,123	2,106	1,836	2,335	1,532	1,296	991	527	369	798
South	3,624	3,117	2,960	2,461	3,168	2,205	2,181	1,585	1,227	681	1,505
Midwest	3,063	2,758	2,718	2,294	2,791	2,009	1,780	1,397	1,054	523	1,199
West	2,927	2,269	2,102	1,669	2,377	1,474	1,683	1,275	932	550	1,097
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>											
Alabama	156	141	140	129	136	83	111	49	32	29	56
Alaska	89	79	81	48	83	61	67	59	54	31	59
Arizona	433	346	298	238	394	220	263	178	112	47	103
Arkansas	207	180	197	159	202	163	125	84	58	32	86
California	970	593	506	555	665	346	459	303	182	123	260
Colorado	189	178	159	142	169	134	138	129	100	58	98
Connecticut	221	195	189	162	196	165	140	113	60	33	87
Delaware	36	30	31	19	33	26	27	21	17	13	19
District of Columbia	36	26	22	25	33	20	18	7	6	5	15
Florida	494	407	376	263	368	227	227	194	108	71	189
Georgia	225	197	165	150	198	164	151	111	87	45	97
Hawaii	37	21	24	31	33	23	27	19	12	7	19
Idaho	137	127	127	82	112	85	84	87	78	51	66
Illinois	397	347	321	254	339	250	194	134	72	53	137
Indiana	284	256	265	244	264	237	209	195	163	80	134
Iowa	152	143	137	118	140	121	69	66	64	26	71
Kansas	121	116	114	96	108	80	86	70	60	23	65
Kentucky	210	183	179	152	192	137	140	127	103	48	115
Louisiana	171	129	128	128	143	76	60	30	29	13	45
Maine	187	159	135	116	175	68	125	104	81	37	84
Maryland	276	213	167	190	251	115	123	89	77	71	93
Massachusetts	310	267	271	238	260	205	139	107	43	38	81
Michigan	377	322	323	314	329	233	218	132	90	27	129
Minnesota	259	236	237	189	232	215	149	124	72	57	131

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.18a. Mental health treatment facilities that accept a specific type of payment or funding source, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Type of payment or funding source									
		Cash or self-payment	Private health insurance	Medicare	Medicaid	State-financed health insurance plan other than Medicaid	State mental health agency (or equivalent) funds	State welfare or child and family services agency funds	State corrections or juvenile justice agency funds	State education agency funds	Other state govt. funds
						Medicaid	State mental health agency (or equivalent) funds	State welfare or child and family services agency funds	State corrections or juvenile justice agency funds	State education agency funds	Other state govt. funds
Mississippi	179	157	151	122	154	111	116	72	62	43	70
Missouri	212	189	185	168	191	136	146	82	73	48	85
Montana	99	95	96	49	95	86	86	75	74	47	82
Nebraska	147	138	125	101	143	83	116	86	91	43	74
Nevada	67	55	59	46	60	23	20	25	16	14	25
New Hampshire	70	60	61	60	67	43	39	32	27	20	37
New Jersey	320	261	264	208	284	163	157	131	60	31	96
New Mexico	71	57	59	40	64	50	45	32	24	7	30
New York	802	623	639	610	750	495	329	224	93	94	195
North Carolina	314	266	254	178	292	213	184	117	75	47	103
North Dakota	35	33	34	27	33	29	19	19	17	12	19
Ohio	621	550	538	452	583	322	370	282	179	78	190
Oklahoma	166	148	139	118	154	96	108	69	37	15	43
Oregon	174	142	142	109	163	104	115	75	68	35	92
Pennsylvania	563	465	454	364	502	312	288	227	134	87	160
Puerto Rico	69	57	52	41	48	28	27	13	1	1	9
Rhode Island	50	41	41	39	47	40	35	26	11	9	27
South Carolina	111	104	105	95	101	85	81	71	55	29	32
South Dakota	47	42	44	30	43	29	32	28	34	10	27
Tennessee	280	252	246	183	246	196	170	144	127	58	135
Texas	363	323	320	277	297	216	222	155	151	43	161
Utah	265	246	232	117	175	104	130	143	115	71	112
Vermont	60	52	52	39	54	41	44	27	18	20	31
Virginia	281	264	246	193	256	183	233	159	164	92	192
Washington	352	288	275	180	321	210	213	110	69	38	123
West Virginia	119	97	94	80	112	94	85	86	39	27	54
Wisconsin	411	386	395	301	386	274	172	179	139	66	137
Wyoming	44	42	44	32	43	28	36	40	28	21	28
Other jurisdictions <sup>5</sup>	9	6	6	5	7	1	2	1	1	--	--

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.18a. Mental health treatment facilities that accept a specific type of payment or funding source, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Type of payment or funding source							
		County or local govt. funds	Community Service Block Grants	Community Mental Health Block Grants	Federal grants	Federal military insurance	U.S. Dept. of Veterans Affairs funds	IHS/Tribal/Urban funds <sup>4</sup>	Private or community foundation
Total	12,275	5,840	2,856	4,149	2,537	6,305	3,133	1,153	2,053
<b>Census region<sup>3</sup></b>									
Northeast	2,583	956	398	547	368	1,099	474	123	341
South	3,624	1,528	1,024	1,412	872	2,096	1,074	283	573
Midwest	3,063	1,866	780	1,156	734	1,898	865	251	665
West	2,927	1,482	652	1,029	555	1,181	696	495	471
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>									
Alabama	156	74	29	66	30	109	59	14	23
Alaska	89	38	30	47	35	65	47	41	20
Arizona	433	107	127	225	87	133	62	131	42
Arkansas	207	44	57	82	44	147	48	10	12
California	970	551	124	199	95	186	139	49	104
Colorado	189	120	59	103	63	125	65	24	50
Connecticut	221	67	67	84	53	121	41	27	51
Delaware	36	18	10	14	14	25	9	2	9
District of Columbia	36	23	5	9	8	14	7	--	2
Florida	494	205	98	140	80	257	156	31	84
Georgia	225	106	83	98	54	112	81	16	32
Hawaii	37	12	5	10	9	17	8	1	3
Idaho	137	72	31	45	23	86	46	28	29
Illinois	397	185	77	123	83	157	73	7	92
Indiana	284	168	104	148	105	220	100	22	100
Iowa	152	120	56	73	26	113	63	14	28
Kansas	121	83	46	75	33	96	33	9	32
Kentucky	210	78	96	113	71	113	61	10	24
Louisiana	171	26	39	48	36	82	60	21	12
Maine	187	61	32	53	29	87	61	22	29
Maryland	276	107	46	63	39	97	43	14	49
Massachusetts	310	38	23	18	49	147	52	5	34
Michigan	377	217	117	182	75	237	97	25	57
Minnesota	259	187	57	83	36	168	85	44	44
Mississippi	179	101	86	98	64	103	45	23	21

*Continued. See notes at end of table.*

**Table 4.18a. Mental health treatment facilities that accept a specific type of payment or funding source, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Type of payment or funding source							
		County or local govt. funds	Community Service Block Grants	Community Mental Health Block Grants	Federal grants	U.S. Dept. of Veterans Affairs funds	IHS/Tribal/Urban funds <sup>4</sup>	Private or community foundation	Other
Missouri	212	111	61	79	78	143	56	7	46
Montana	99	80	55	63	42	76	70	67	38
Nebraska	147	75	31	57	37	108	78	35	40
Nevada	67	22	17	22	13	49	23	7	9
New Hampshire	70	23	17	22	19	42	20	4	16
New Jersey	320	117	58	78	41	97	42	3	37
New Mexico	71	36	19	20	29	32	29	14	9
New York	802	256	76	93	89	293	117	38	88
North Carolina	314	115	60	77	54	160	67	39	53
North Dakota	35	15	5	10	10	25	9	13	7
Ohio	621	413	138	203	157	307	100	4	135
Oklahoma	166	21	18	75	57	98	39	36	28
Oregon	174	109	37	58	33	80	50	28	25
Pennsylvania	563	353	87	154	61	246	120	15	64
Puerto Rico	69	6	2	4	7	30	23	1	3
Rhode Island	50	17	14	17	13	29	13	4	9
South Carolina	111	33	29	68	5	87	81	5	5
South Dakota	47	35	9	26	14	37	23	21	11
Tennessee	280	127	83	118	106	176	63	20	43
Texas	363	192	97	122	92	230	124	28	92
Utah	265	113	61	76	48	139	70	41	70
Vermont	60	24	24	28	14	37	8	5	13
Virginia	281	220	150	164	87	202	89	10	67
Washington	352	186	74	134	58	157	72	51	56
West Virginia	119	38	38	57	31	84	42	4	17
Wisconsin	411	257	79	97	80	287	148	50	73
Wyoming	44	36	13	27	20	36	15	13	16
Other jurisdictions <sup>5</sup>	9	2	--	1	1	1	1	--	--

-- Quantity is zero.

<sup>1</sup> Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

<sup>2</sup> Numbers of facilities sum to more than the total column, because a facility could accept more than one type of client payment or insurance.

<sup>3</sup> Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

<sup>4</sup> These funds are Indian Health Service (IHS) funds administered by Indian tribes under P.L. 93-638 contracts.

<sup>5</sup> Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may provide services to clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 4.18b. Mental health treatment facilities that accept a specific type of payment or funding source, by Census region and state or jurisdiction:  
Row percent distribution, 2020**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Type of payment or funding source									
		Cash or self-payment	Private health insurance	Medicare	Medicaid	State- financed health insurance plan other than Medicaid	State mental health agency (or equivalent) funds	State welfare or child and family services agency funds	State corrections or juvenile justice agency funds	State education agency funds	Other state govt. funds
Total	12,275	84.2	81.0	67.7	87.4	59.1	56.8	42.9	30.5	17.3	37.5
<b>Census region<sup>3</sup></b>											
Northeast	2,583	82.2	81.5	71.1	90.4	59.3	50.2	38.4	20.4	14.3	30.9
South	3,624	86.0	81.7	67.9	87.4	60.8	60.2	43.7	33.9	18.8	41.5
Midwest	3,063	90.0	88.7	74.9	91.1	65.6	58.1	45.6	34.4	17.1	39.1
West	2,927	77.5	71.8	57.0	81.2	50.4	57.5	43.6	31.8	18.8	37.5
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>											
Alabama	156	90.4	89.7	82.7	87.2	53.2	71.2	31.4	20.5	18.6	35.9
Alaska	89	88.8	91.0	53.9	93.3	68.5	75.3	66.3	60.7	34.8	66.3
Arizona	433	79.9	68.8	55.0	91.0	50.8	60.7	41.1	25.9	10.9	23.8
Arkansas	207	87.0	95.2	76.8	97.6	78.7	60.4	40.6	28.0	15.5	41.5
California	970	61.1	52.2	57.2	68.6	35.7	47.3	31.2	18.8	12.7	26.8
Colorado	189	94.2	84.1	75.1	89.4	70.9	73.0	68.3	52.9	30.7	51.9
Connecticut	221	88.2	85.5	73.3	88.7	74.7	63.3	51.1	27.1	14.9	39.4
Delaware	36	83.3	86.1	52.8	91.7	72.2	75.0	58.3	47.2	36.1	52.8
District of Columbia	36	72.2	61.1	69.4	91.7	55.6	50.0	19.4	16.7	13.9	41.7
Florida	494	82.4	76.1	53.2	74.5	46.0	46.0	39.3	21.9	14.4	38.3
Georgia	225	87.6	73.3	66.7	88.0	72.9	67.1	49.3	38.7	20.0	43.1
Hawaii	37	56.8	64.9	83.8	89.2	62.2	73.0	51.4	32.4	18.9	51.4
Idaho	137	92.7	92.7	59.9	81.8	62.0	61.3	63.5	56.9	37.2	48.2
Illinois	397	87.4	80.9	64.0	85.4	63.0	48.9	33.8	18.1	13.4	34.5
Indiana	284	90.1	93.3	85.9	93.0	83.5	73.6	68.7	57.4	28.2	47.2
Iowa	152	94.1	90.1	77.6	92.1	79.6	45.4	43.4	42.1	17.1	46.7
Kansas	121	95.9	94.2	79.3	89.3	66.1	71.1	57.9	49.6	19.0	53.7
Kentucky	210	87.1	85.2	72.4	91.4	65.2	66.7	60.5	49.0	22.9	54.8
Louisiana	171	75.4	74.9	74.9	83.6	44.4	35.1	17.5	17.0	7.6	26.3
Maine	187	85.0	72.2	62.0	93.6	36.4	66.8	55.6	43.3	19.8	44.9
Maryland	276	77.2	60.5	68.8	90.9	41.7	44.6	32.2	27.9	25.7	33.7
Massachusetts	310	86.1	87.4	76.8	83.9	66.1	44.8	34.5	13.9	12.3	26.1
Michigan	377	85.4	85.7	83.3	87.3	61.8	57.8	35.0	23.9	7.2	34.2
Minnesota	259	91.1	91.5	73.0	89.6	83.0	57.5	47.9	27.8	22.0	50.6

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.18b. Mental health treatment facilities that accept a specific type of payment or funding source, by Census region and state or jurisdiction:  
Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Type of payment or funding source									
		Cash or self-payment	Private health insurance	Medicare	Medicaid	State- financed health insurance plan other than Medicaid	State mental health agency (or equivalent) funds	State welfare or child and family services agency funds	State corrections or juvenile justice agency funds	State education agency funds	Other state govt. funds
Mississippi	179	87.7	84.4	68.2	86.0	62.0	64.8	40.2	34.6	24.0	39.1
Missouri	212	89.2	87.3	79.2	90.1	64.2	68.9	38.7	34.4	22.6	40.1
Montana	99	96.0	97.0	49.5	96.0	86.9	86.9	75.8	74.7	47.5	82.8
Nebraska	147	93.9	85.0	68.7	97.3	56.5	78.9	58.5	61.9	29.3	50.3
Nevada	67	82.1	88.1	68.7	89.6	34.3	29.9	37.3	23.9	20.9	37.3
New Hampshire	70	85.7	87.1	85.7	95.7	61.4	55.7	45.7	38.6	28.6	52.9
New Jersey	320	81.6	82.5	65.0	88.8	50.9	49.1	40.9	18.8	9.7	30.0
New Mexico	71	80.3	83.1	56.3	90.1	70.4	63.4	45.1	33.8	9.9	42.3
New York	802	77.7	79.7	76.1	93.5	61.7	41.0	27.9	11.6	11.7	24.3
North Carolina	314	84.7	80.9	56.7	93.0	67.8	58.6	37.3	23.9	15.0	32.8
North Dakota	35	94.3	97.1	77.1	94.3	82.9	54.3	54.3	48.6	34.3	54.3
Ohio	621	88.6	86.6	72.8	93.9	51.9	59.6	45.4	28.8	12.6	30.6
Oklahoma	166	89.2	83.7	71.1	92.8	57.8	65.1	41.6	22.3	9.0	25.9
Oregon	174	81.6	81.6	62.6	93.7	59.8	66.1	43.1	39.1	20.1	52.9
Pennsylvania	563	82.6	80.6	64.7	89.2	55.4	51.2	40.3	23.8	15.5	28.4
Puerto Rico	69	82.6	75.4	59.4	69.6	40.6	39.1	18.8	1.4	1.4	13.0
Rhode Island	50	82.0	82.0	78.0	94.0	80.0	70.0	52.0	22.0	18.0	54.0
South Carolina	111	93.7	94.6	85.6	91.0	76.6	73.0	64.0	49.5	26.1	28.8
South Dakota	47	89.4	93.6	63.8	91.5	61.7	68.1	59.6	72.3	21.3	57.4
Tennessee	280	90.0	87.9	65.4	87.9	70.0	60.7	51.4	45.4	20.7	48.2
Texas	363	89.0	88.2	76.3	81.8	59.5	61.2	42.7	41.6	11.8	44.4
Utah	265	92.8	87.5	44.2	66.0	39.2	49.1	54.0	43.4	26.8	42.3
Vermont	60	86.7	86.7	65.0	90.0	68.3	73.3	45.0	30.0	33.3	51.7
Virginia	281	94.0	87.5	68.7	91.1	65.1	82.9	56.6	58.4	32.7	68.3
Washington	352	81.8	78.1	51.1	91.2	59.7	60.5	31.3	19.6	10.8	34.9
West Virginia	119	81.5	79.0	67.2	94.1	79.0	71.4	72.3	32.8	22.7	45.4
Wisconsin	411	93.9	96.1	73.2	93.9	66.7	41.8	43.6	33.8	16.1	33.3
Wyoming	44	95.5	100.0	72.7	97.7	63.6	81.8	90.9	63.6	47.7	63.6
Other jurisdictions <sup>5</sup>	9	66.7	66.7	55.6	77.8	11.1	22.2	11.1	11.1	--	--

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.18b. Mental health treatment facilities that accept a specific type of payment or funding source, by Census region and state or jurisdiction:  
Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Type of payment or funding source								
		County or local govt. funds	Community Service Block Grants	Community Mental Health Block Grants	Federal grants	Federal military insurance	U.S. Dept. of Veterans Affairs funds	IHS/Tribal/Urban funds <sup>4</sup>	Private or community foundation	Other
<b>Total</b>	12,275	47.6	23.3	33.8	20.7	51.4	25.5	9.4	16.7	1.0
<b>Census region<sup>3</sup></b>										
Northeast	2,583	37.0	15.4	21.2	14.2	42.5	18.4	4.8	13.2	0.9
South	3,624	42.2	28.3	39.0	24.1	57.8	29.6	7.8	15.8	1.1
Midwest	3,063	60.9	25.5	37.7	24.0	62.0	28.2	8.2	21.7	1.3
West	2,927	50.6	22.3	35.2	19.0	40.3	23.8	16.9	16.1	0.8
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>										
Alabama	156	47.4	18.6	42.3	19.2	69.9	37.8	9.0	14.7	0.6
Alaska	89	42.7	33.7	52.8	39.3	73.0	52.8	46.1	22.5	--
Arizona	433	24.7	29.3	52.0	20.1	30.7	14.3	30.3	9.7	0.5
Arkansas	207	21.3	27.5	39.6	21.3	71.0	23.2	4.8	5.8	1.4
California	970	56.8	12.8	20.5	9.8	19.2	14.3	5.1	10.7	0.6
Colorado	189	63.5	31.2	54.5	33.3	66.1	34.4	12.7	26.5	--
Connecticut	221	30.3	30.3	38.0	24.0	54.8	18.6	12.2	23.1	1.8
Delaware	36	50.0	27.8	38.9	38.9	69.4	25.0	5.6	25.0	--
District of Columbia	36	63.9	13.9	25.0	22.2	38.9	19.4	--	5.6	--
Florida	494	41.5	19.8	28.3	16.2	52.0	31.6	6.3	17.0	3.2
Georgia	225	47.1	36.9	43.6	24.0	49.8	36.0	7.1	14.2	--
Hawaii	37	32.4	13.5	27.0	24.3	45.9	21.6	2.7	8.1	--
Idaho	137	52.6	22.6	32.8	16.8	62.8	33.6	20.4	21.2	2.2
Illinois	397	46.6	19.4	31.0	20.9	39.5	18.4	1.8	23.2	1.0
Indiana	284	59.2	36.6	52.1	37.0	77.5	35.2	7.7	35.2	0.7
Iowa	152	78.9	36.8	48.0	17.1	74.3	41.4	9.2	18.4	0.7
Kansas	121	68.6	38.0	62.0	27.3	79.3	27.3	7.4	26.4	0.8
Kentucky	210	37.1	45.7	53.8	33.8	53.8	29.0	4.8	11.4	--
Louisiana	171	15.2	22.8	28.1	21.1	48.0	35.1	12.3	7.0	--
Maine	187	32.6	17.1	28.3	15.5	46.5	32.6	11.8	15.5	--
Maryland	276	38.8	16.7	22.8	14.1	35.1	15.6	5.1	17.8	1.1
Massachusetts	310	12.3	7.4	5.8	15.8	47.4	16.8	1.6	11.0	1.0
Michigan	377	57.6	31.0	48.3	19.9	62.9	25.7	6.6	15.1	2.4
Minnesota	259	72.2	22.0	32.0	13.9	64.9	32.8	17.0	17.0	1.5
Mississippi	179	56.4	48.0	54.7	35.8	57.5	25.1	12.8	11.7	--

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.18b. Mental health treatment facilities that accept a specific type of payment or funding source, by Census region and state or jurisdiction:  
Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Type of payment or funding source								
		County or local govt. funds	Community Service Block Grants	Community Mental Health Block Grants	Federal grants	Federal military insurance	U.S. Dept. of Veterans Affairs funds	IHS/ Tribal/ Urban funds <sup>4</sup>	Private or community foundation	
Missouri	212	52.4	28.8	37.3	36.8	67.5	26.4	3.3	21.7	0.5
Montana	99	80.8	55.6	63.6	42.4	76.8	70.7	67.7	38.4	1.0
Nebraska	147	51.0	21.1	38.8	25.2	73.5	53.1	23.8	27.2	0.7
Nevada	67	32.8	25.4	32.8	19.4	73.1	34.3	10.4	13.4	--
New Hampshire	70	32.9	24.3	31.4	27.1	60.0	28.6	5.7	22.9	--
New Jersey	320	36.6	18.1	24.4	12.8	30.3	13.1	0.9	11.6	0.6
New Mexico	71	50.7	26.8	28.2	40.8	45.1	40.8	19.7	12.7	--
New York	802	31.9	9.5	11.6	11.1	36.5	14.6	4.7	11.0	0.6
North Carolina	314	36.6	19.1	24.5	17.2	51.0	21.3	12.4	16.9	0.6
North Dakota	35	42.9	14.3	28.6	28.6	71.4	25.7	37.1	20.0	--
Ohio	621	66.5	22.2	32.7	25.3	49.4	16.1	0.6	21.7	1.3
Oklahoma	166	12.7	10.8	45.2	34.3	59.0	23.5	21.7	16.9	0.6
Oregon	174	62.6	21.3	33.3	19.0	46.0	28.7	16.1	14.4	--
Pennsylvania	563	62.7	15.5	27.4	10.8	43.7	21.3	2.7	11.4	1.6
Puerto Rico	69	8.7	2.9	5.8	10.1	43.5	33.3	1.4	4.3	1.4
Rhode Island	50	34.0	28.0	34.0	26.0	58.0	26.0	8.0	18.0	--
South Carolina	111	29.7	26.1	61.3	4.5	78.4	73.0	4.5	4.5	--
South Dakota	47	74.5	19.1	55.3	29.8	78.7	48.9	44.7	23.4	2.1
Tennessee	280	45.4	29.6	42.1	37.9	62.9	22.5	7.1	15.4	0.7
Texas	363	52.9	26.7	33.6	25.3	63.4	34.2	7.7	25.3	1.9
Utah	265	42.6	23.0	28.7	18.1	52.5	26.4	15.5	26.4	4.2
Vermont	60	40.0	40.0	46.7	23.3	61.7	13.3	8.3	21.7	--
Virginia	281	78.3	53.4	58.4	31.0	71.9	31.7	3.6	23.8	1.1
Washington	352	52.8	21.0	38.1	16.5	44.6	20.5	14.5	15.9	--
West Virginia	119	31.9	31.9	47.9	26.1	70.6	35.3	3.4	14.3	0.8
Wisconsin	411	62.5	19.2	23.6	19.5	69.8	36.0	12.2	17.8	1.7
Wyoming	44	81.8	29.5	61.4	45.5	81.8	34.1	29.5	36.4	--
Other jurisdictions <sup>5</sup>	9	22.2	--	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	--	--	--

-- Quantity is zero.

<sup>1</sup> Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located..

<sup>2</sup> Percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because a facility could accept more than one type of client payment or insurance.

<sup>3</sup> Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

<sup>4</sup> These funds are Indian Health Service (IHS) funds administered by Indian tribes under P.L. 93-638 contracts.

<sup>5</sup> Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may provide services to clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 4.19a. Mental health treatment facility licensing, certification, or accreditation, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Licensing, certification, or accreditation organization									Facilities do not have licensing, certification, or accreditation from any of these organizations	
		State mental health authority	State substance abuse agency	State dept. of health	State or local dept. of family and children's services	Hospital licensing authority	Joint Commission	CARF	COA	CMS		
<b>Total</b>	12,275	8,619	4,263	6,089	2,502	1,591	4,213	3,051	1,214	6,355	635	159
<b>Census region<sup>3</sup></b>												
Northeast	2,583	2,001	655	1,353	453	373	996	318	276	1,407	159	22
South	3,624	2,388	1,304	1,616	814	530	1,295	1,265	319	1,845	142	60
Midwest	3,063	2,168	1,397	1,252	645	397	1,086	956	392	1,772	154	28
West	2,927	1,994	852	1,801	574	263	797	505	222	1,291	178	48
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>												
Alabama	156	125	41	41	10	21	50	13	7	69	2	1
Alaska	89	69	40	50	30	10	28	39	22	38	6	--
Arizona	433	261	90	388	64	27	107	119	39	151	14	3
Arkansas	207	160	79	88	74	22	104	92	12	117	1	--
California	970	588	131	416	143	102	322	160	89	425	97	19
Colorado	189	174	115	129	45	13	39	11	17	112	1	3
Connecticut	221	122	83	183	95	35	143	25	15	139	30	--
Delaware	36	13	13	10	11	7	17	11	1	17	6	1
District of Columbia	36	27	11	16	5	3	9	4	3	18	3	3
Florida	494	219	154	217	294	79	223	207	56	225	28	9
Georgia	225	138	133	102	31	27	56	146	20	117	8	4
Hawaii	37	17	10	29	4	8	9	17	8	21	--	--
Idaho	137	102	44	70	43	10	20	11	3	70	5	4
Illinois	397	255	132	143	98	67	190	134	56	258	23	7
Indiana	284	228	167	118	105	34	189	81	28	154	10	3

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.19a. Mental health treatment facility licensing, certification, or accreditation, by Census region and state or jurisdiction:  
Number, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Licensing, certification, or accreditation organization									Facilities do not have licensing, certification, or accreditation from any of these organizations	
		State mental health authority	State substance abuse agency	State dept. of health	State or local dept. of family and children's services	Hospital licensing authority	Joint Commission	CARF	COA	CMS		
Iowa	152	75	42	81	30	26	48	21	21	89	18	--
Kansas	121	87	56	37	31	16	17	8	5	70	5	--
Kentucky	210	156	103	50	54	28	103	65	24	128	4	1
Louisiana	171	70	32	138	7	57	59	69	10	107	4	1
Maine	187	156	75	66	69	15	34	15	36	90	5	--
Maryland	276	214	51	184	39	27	116	134	13	136	9	1
Massachusetts	310	148	109	225	34	52	110	79	29	124	25	6
Michigan	377	215	227	123	44	61	128	187	65	195	23	2
Minnesota	259	181	60	175	91	20	49	16	22	137	20	3
Mississippi	179	147	64	68	18	20	39	16	7	85	5	--
Missouri	212	142	53	85	35	35	74	113	19	133	8	--
Montana	99	84	60	65	35	6	6	28	9	68	1	--
Nebraska	147	67	37	81	17	28	65	51	17	87	6	3
Nevada	67	36	17	24	18	12	18	3	5	40	3	2
New Hampshire	70	47	4	31	11	7	17	11	--	44	9	2
New Jersey	320	257	96	172	80	56	141	58	36	205	11	3
New Mexico	71	37	14	50	32	11	42	9	4	47	7	--
New York	802	727	124	322	44	132	321	57	86	479	39	5
North Carolina	314	212	86	145	56	35	79	145	45	150	16	27
North Dakota	35	21	17	18	11	2	12	5	5	21	1	1

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.19a. Mental health treatment facility licensing, certification, or accreditation, by Census region and state or jurisdiction:  
Number, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Licensing, certification, or accreditation organization									Facilities do not have licensing, certification, or accreditation from any of these organizations	
		State mental health authority	State substance abuse agency	State dept. of health	State or local dept. of family and children's services	Hospital licensing authority	Joint Commission			Other national organization or federal, state, or local agency		
							CARF	COA	CMS			
Ohio	621	551	372	151	82	59	213	317	109	373	29	5
Oklahoma	166	133	103	58	24	22	53	62	9	90	16	--
Oregon	174	152	70	71	35	15	32	9	14	79	6	3
Pennsylvania	563	455	109	296	83	65	197	60	55	277	32	3
Puerto Rico	69	66	53	63	16	27	36	5	5	37	2	--
Rhode Island	50	43	27	27	12	8	21	10	18	27	3	--
South Carolina	111	18	1	27	3	16	29	83	1	31	3	1
South Dakota	47	28	24	27	10	3	13	4	9	25	1	--
Tennessee	280	242	130	138	54	36	85	99	40	140	6	1
Texas	363	204	105	154	51	79	175	45	20	191	19	5
Utah	265	179	94	162	77	20	68	12	--	94	19	10
Vermont	60	46	28	31	25	3	12	3	1	22	5	3
Virginia	281	246	156	100	46	37	71	67	34	168	10	4
Washington	352	262	134	308	39	24	99	50	12	118	18	4
West Virginia	119	64	42	80	37	14	27	7	17	56	2	1
Wisconsin	411	318	210	213	91	46	88	19	36	230	10	4
Wyoming	44	33	33	39	9	5	7	37	--	28	1	--
Other jurisdictions <sup>4</sup>	9	2	2	4	--	1	3	2	--	3	--	1

-- Quantity is zero.

CARF = Commission on Accreditation of Rehabilitation Facilities; CMS = Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services; COA = Council on Accreditation.

<sup>1</sup> Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

<sup>2</sup> Numbers of facilities sum to more than the total column, because a facility could report more than one licensing, certification, or accreditation organization.

<sup>3</sup> Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

<sup>4</sup> Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may provide services to clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 4.19b. Mental health treatment facility licensing, certification, or accreditation, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Licensing, certification, or accreditation organization									Facilities do not have licensing, certification, or accreditation from any of these organizations	
		State mental health authority	State substance abuse agency	State dept. of health	State or local dept. of family and children's services	Hospital licensing authority	Joint Commission			Other national organization or federal, state, or local agency		
							CARF	COA	CMS			
<b>Total</b>	12,275	70.2	34.7	49.6	20.4	13.0	34.3	24.9	9.9	51.8	5.2	1.3
<b>Census region<sup>3</sup></b>												
Northeast	2,583	77.5	25.4	52.4	17.5	14.4	38.6	12.3	10.7	54.5	6.2	0.9
South	3,624	65.9	36.0	44.6	22.5	14.6	35.7	34.9	8.8	50.9	3.9	1.7
Midwest	3,063	70.8	45.6	40.9	21.1	13.0	35.5	31.2	12.8	57.9	5.0	0.9
West	2,927	68.1	29.1	61.5	19.6	9.0	27.2	17.3	7.6	44.1	6.1	1.6
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>												
Alabama	156	80.1	26.3	26.3	6.4	13.5	32.1	8.3	4.5	44.2	1.3	0.6
Alaska	89	77.5	44.9	56.2	33.7	11.2	31.5	43.8	24.7	42.7	6.7	--
Arizona	433	60.3	20.8	89.6	14.8	6.2	24.7	27.5	9.0	34.9	3.2	0.7
Arkansas	207	77.3	38.2	42.5	35.7	10.6	50.2	44.4	5.8	56.5	0.5	--
California	970	60.6	13.5	42.9	14.7	10.5	33.2	16.5	9.2	43.8	10.0	2.0
Colorado	189	92.1	60.8	68.3	23.8	6.9	20.6	5.8	9.0	59.3	0.5	1.6
Connecticut	221	55.2	37.6	82.8	43.0	15.8	64.7	11.3	6.8	62.9	13.6	--
Delaware	36	36.1	36.1	27.8	30.6	19.4	47.2	30.6	2.8	47.2	16.7	2.8
District of Columbia	36	75.0	30.6	44.4	13.9	8.3	25.0	11.1	8.3	50.0	8.3	8.3
Florida	494	44.3	31.2	43.9	59.5	16.0	45.1	41.9	11.3	45.5	5.7	1.8
Georgia	225	61.3	59.1	45.3	13.8	12.0	24.9	64.9	8.9	52.0	3.6	1.8
Hawaii	37	45.9	27.0	78.4	10.8	21.6	24.3	45.9	21.6	56.8	--	--
Idaho	137	74.5	32.1	51.1	31.4	7.3	14.6	8.0	2.2	51.1	3.6	2.9
Illinois	397	64.2	33.2	36.0	24.7	16.9	47.9	33.8	14.1	65.0	5.8	1.8
Indiana	284	80.3	58.8	41.5	37.0	12.0	66.5	28.5	9.9	54.2	3.5	1.1

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.19b. Mental health treatment facility licensing, certification, or accreditation, by Census region and state or jurisdiction:  
Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Licensing, certification, or accreditation organization									Facilities do not have licensing, certification, or accreditation from any of these organizations	
		State mental health authority	State substance abuse agency	State dept. of health	State or local dept. of family and children's services	Hospital licensing authority	Joint Commission	CARF	COA	CMS		
Iowa	152	49.3	27.6	53.3	19.7	17.1	31.6	13.8	13.8	58.6	11.8	--
Kansas	121	71.9	46.3	30.6	25.6	13.2	14.0	6.6	4.1	57.9	4.1	--
Kentucky	210	74.3	49.0	23.8	25.7	13.3	49.0	31.0	11.4	61.0	1.9	0.5
Louisiana	171	40.9	18.7	80.7	4.1	33.3	34.5	40.4	5.8	62.6	2.3	0.6
Maine	187	83.4	40.1	35.3	36.9	8.0	18.2	8.0	19.3	48.1	2.7	--
Maryland	276	77.5	18.5	66.7	14.1	9.8	42.0	48.6	4.7	49.3	3.3	0.4
Massachusetts	310	47.7	35.2	72.6	11.0	16.8	35.5	25.5	9.4	40.0	8.1	1.9
Michigan	377	57.0	60.2	32.6	11.7	16.2	34.0	49.6	17.2	51.7	6.1	0.5
Minnesota	259	69.9	23.2	67.6	35.1	7.7	18.9	6.2	8.5	52.9	7.7	1.2
Mississippi	179	82.1	35.8	38.0	10.1	11.2	21.8	8.9	3.9	47.5	2.8	--
Missouri	212	67.0	25.0	40.1	16.5	16.5	34.9	53.3	9.0	62.7	3.8	--
Montana	99	84.8	60.6	65.7	35.4	6.1	6.1	28.3	9.1	68.7	1.0	--
Nebraska	147	45.6	25.2	55.1	11.6	19.0	44.2	34.7	11.6	59.2	4.1	2.0
Nevada	67	53.7	25.4	35.8	26.9	17.9	26.9	4.5	7.5	59.7	4.5	3.0
New Hampshire	70	67.1	5.7	44.3	15.7	10.0	24.3	15.7	--	62.9	12.9	2.9
New Jersey	320	80.3	30.0	53.8	25.0	17.5	44.1	18.1	11.3	64.1	3.4	0.9
New Mexico	71	52.1	19.7	70.4	45.1	15.5	59.2	12.7	5.6	66.2	9.9	--
New York	802	90.6	15.5	40.1	5.5	16.5	40.0	7.1	10.7	59.7	4.9	0.6
North Carolina	314	67.5	27.4	46.2	17.8	11.1	25.2	46.2	14.3	47.8	5.1	8.6
North Dakota	35	60.0	48.6	51.4	31.4	5.7	34.3	14.3	14.3	60.0	2.9	2.9

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.19b. Mental health treatment facility licensing, certification, or accreditation, by Census region and state or jurisdiction:  
Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Licensing, certification, or accreditation organization									Facilities do not have licensing, certification, or accreditation from any of these organizations	
		State mental health authority	State substance abuse agency	State dept. of health	State or local dept. of family and children's services	Hospital licensing authority	Joint Commission	CARF	COA	CMS		
Ohio	621	88.7	59.9	24.3	13.2	9.5	34.3	51.0	17.6	60.1	4.7	0.8
Oklahoma	166	80.1	62.0	34.9	14.5	13.3	31.9	37.3	5.4	54.2	9.6	--
Oregon	174	87.4	40.2	40.8	20.1	8.6	18.4	5.2	8.0	45.4	3.4	1.7
Pennsylvania	563	80.8	19.4	52.6	14.7	11.5	35.0	10.7	9.8	49.2	5.7	0.5
Puerto Rico	69	95.7	76.8	91.3	23.2	39.1	52.2	7.2	7.2	53.6	2.9	--
Rhode Island	50	86.0	54.0	54.0	24.0	16.0	42.0	20.0	36.0	54.0	6.0	--
South Carolina	111	16.2	0.9	24.3	2.7	14.4	26.1	74.8	0.9	27.9	2.7	0.9
South Dakota	47	59.6	51.1	57.4	21.3	6.4	27.7	8.5	19.1	53.2	2.1	--
Tennessee	280	86.4	46.4	49.3	19.3	12.9	30.4	35.4	14.3	50.0	2.1	0.4
Texas	363	56.2	28.9	42.4	14.0	21.8	48.2	12.4	5.5	52.6	5.2	1.4
Utah	265	67.5	35.5	61.1	29.1	7.5	25.7	4.5	--	35.5	7.2	3.8
Vermont	60	76.7	46.7	51.7	41.7	5.0	20.0	5.0	1.7	36.7	8.3	5.0
Virginia	281	87.5	55.5	35.6	16.4	13.2	25.3	23.8	12.1	59.8	3.6	1.4
Washington	352	74.4	38.1	87.5	11.1	6.8	28.1	14.2	3.4	33.5	5.1	1.1
West Virginia	119	53.8	35.3	67.2	31.1	11.8	22.7	5.9	14.3	47.1	1.7	0.8
Wisconsin	411	77.4	51.1	51.8	22.1	11.2	21.4	4.6	8.8	56.0	2.4	1.0
Wyoming	44	75.0	75.0	88.6	20.5	11.4	15.9	84.1	--	63.6	2.3	--
Other jurisdictions <sup>4</sup>	9	22.2	22.2	44.4	--	11.1	33.3	22.2	--	33.3	--	11.1

-- Quantity is zero.

CARF = Commission on Accreditation of Rehabilitation Facilities; CMS = Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services; COA = Council on Accreditation.

<sup>1</sup> Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

<sup>2</sup> Percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because a facility could report more than one licensing, certification, or accreditation organization.

<sup>3</sup> Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

<sup>4</sup> Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may provide services to clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 4.20a. Mental health treatment facilities that use electronic health record (EHR) methods to accomplish specific activities, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Quality improvement practices							
		Intake	Scheduling appointments	Assessment/evaluation	Treatment plan	Client progress monitoring	Discharge	Referrals	Issue/receive lab results
Total	12,275	10,016	8,545	10,129	10,026	10,237	10,134	7,390	6,680
<b>Census region<sup>3</sup></b>									
Northeast	2,583	2,107	1,754	2,131	2,076	2,129	2,103	1,500	1,441
South	3,624	2,872	2,495	2,935	2,891	2,974	2,931	2,120	2,009
Midwest	3,063	2,568	2,305	2,597	2,592	2,644	2,621	1,986	1,701
West	2,927	2,435	1,964	2,436	2,441	2,460	2,449	1,760	1,502
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>									
Alabama	156	127	114	134	126	138	133	108	96
Alaska	89	71	61	72	74	74	74	57	43
Arizona	433	352	305	356	357	363	359	279	258
Arkansas	207	189	154	192	189	185	186	132	148
California	970	800	543	808	798	802	806	546	491
Colorado	189	151	135	141	149	151	148	118	115
Connecticut	221	183	168	186	181	188	189	145	155
Delaware	36	25	23	26	26	24	25	20	18
District of Columbia	36	28	25	29	30	29	30	16	17
Florida	494	404	336	405	398	406	401	279	247
Georgia	225	193	179	197	196	200	197	152	141
Hawaii	37	29	21	25	29	30	29	19	15
Idaho	137	97	90	97	92	97	96	73	42
Illinois	397	324	289	334	332	344	331	221	216
Indiana	284	247	229	251	247	254	254	213	201
Iowa	152	134	115	135	129	134	135	82	83
Kansas	121	93	90	98	100	100	99	77	66
Kentucky	210	189	169	188	187	189	189	136	128
Louisiana	171	113	78	117	110	128	122	75	85
Maine	187	135	88	134	128	133	134	98	58
Maryland	276	213	196	224	220	220	219	158	164
Massachusetts	310	257	207	263	259	263	251	185	151
Michigan	377	316	291	318	314	319	317	274	256
Minnesota	259	238	209	232	236	229	226	169	127
Mississippi	179	128	117	134	127	138	136	100	98
Missouri	212	178	146	185	188	193	187	161	151

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.20a. Mental health treatment facilities that use electronic health record (EHR) methods to accomplish specific activities, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Quality improvement practices							Issue/receive lab results
		Intake	Scheduling appointments	Assessment/evaluation	Treatment plan	Client progress monitoring	Discharge	Referrals	
Montana	99	91	90	92	93	92	94	68	39
Nebraska	147	133	114	129	131	130	132	105	71
Nevada	67	57	55	60	60	59	59	48	39
New Hampshire	70	57	49	62	61	62	60	49	47
New Jersey	320	268	224	273	264	272	263	189	183
New Mexico	71	64	52	62	63	65	64	56	42
New York	802	690	566	687	674	680	686	446	473
North Carolina	314	222	203	219	216	226	223	183	182
North Dakota	35	31	27	32	31	32	32	25	21
Ohio	621	537	477	550	540	563	564	409	321
Oklahoma	166	130	97	133	136	137	131	86	85
Oregon	174	146	123	145	144	147	143	114	100
Pennsylvania	563	441	381	442	424	445	435	334	318
Puerto Rico	69	30	25	27	23	26	26	21	24
Rhode Island	50	31	33	36	38	38	38	25	27
South Carolina	111	97	90	97	94	96	95	34	33
South Dakota	47	39	34	35	43	41	43	30	16
Tennessee	280	218	194	228	222	230	229	189	160
Texas	363	270	241	276	283	289	275	210	194
Utah	265	219	171	219	223	223	218	144	127
Vermont	60	45	38	48	47	48	47	29	29
Virginia	281	236	211	241	242	245	246	167	151
Washington	352	316	282	317	318	315	318	212	168
West Virginia	119	90	68	95	89	94	94	75	62
Wisconsin	411	298	284	298	301	305	301	220	172
Wyoming	44	42	36	42	41	42	41	26	23
Other jurisdictions <sup>4</sup>	9	4	2	3	3	4	4	3	3

*Continued. See notes at end of table.*

**Table 4.20a. Mental health treatment facilities that use electronic health record (EHR) methods to accomplish specific activities, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Quality improvement practices							
		Prescribing/ dispensing medication	Checking medication interactions	Store and maintain client health and/or treatment records	Send client health and/or treatment info to providers or sources outside org.	Receive client health and/or treatment info from providers or sources outside org.	Billing	Client or family satisfaction surveys	Updating availability of beds
<b>Total</b>	12,275	8,432	7,728	10,343	5,239	4,557	8,913	1,671	1,997
<b>Census region<sup>3</sup></b>									
Northeast	2,583	1,908	1,675	2,159	976	842	1,815	341	390
South	3,624	2,556	2,400	3,006	1,497	1,278	2,575	513	640
Midwest	3,063	2,073	1,913	2,676	1,423	1,296	2,312	435	471
West	2,927	1,867	1,711	2,472	1,324	1,120	2,182	370	488
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>									
Alabama	156	125	124	143	74	54	105	10	63
Alaska	89	41	45	73	30	22	74	17	11
Arizona	433	276	253	359	255	181	336	59	73
Arkansas	207	176	174	186	86	52	171	14	24
California	970	648	590	805	390	370	682	106	135
Colorado	189	122	99	150	84	67	125	22	41
Connecticut	221	178	175	187	108	98	173	39	39
Delaware	36	22	15	26	12	10	25	11	5
District of Columbia	36	26	22	31	17	14	24	5	6
Florida	494	333	304	413	232	188	349	97	133
Georgia	225	174	165	196	83	68	186	34	37
Hawaii	37	23	19	30	15	16	25	9	10
Idaho	137	58	58	101	56	43	78	21	7
Illinois	397	250	243	351	159	122	291	46	72
Indiana	284	220	221	255	111	107	218	27	58

*Continued. See notes at end of table.*

**Table 4.20a. Mental health treatment facilities that use electronic health record (EHR) methods to accomplish specific activities, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Quality improvement practices							
		Prescribing/ dispensing medication	Checking medication interactions	Store and maintain client health and/or treatment records	Send client health and/or treatment info to providers or sources outside org.	Receive client health and/or treatment info from providers or sources outside org.	Billing	Client or family satisfaction surveys	Updating availability of beds
Iowa	152	113	107	140	80	66	122	18	15
Kansas	121	80	68	103	59	46	90	12	9
Kentucky	210	161	152	191	100	89	164	19	40
Louisiana	171	98	92	127	52	46	110	19	27
Maine	187	81	61	137	33	34	111	10	25
Maryland	276	194	182	223	125	106	202	58	36
Massachusetts	310	214	186	252	129	104	223	63	47
Michigan	377	284	266	317	213	216	281	65	37
Minnesota	259	174	158	230	140	127	195	40	41
Mississippi	179	127	116	145	70	65	126	26	28
Missouri	212	173	151	193	93	90	162	54	66
Montana	99	74	67	93	50	31	88	6	39
Nebraska	147	84	72	135	74	69	127	20	27
Nevada	67	39	40	59	24	20	55	10	22
New Hampshire	70	55	51	63	30	27	47	11	15
New Jersey	320	226	223	271	115	93	246	34	51
New Mexico	71	48	49	66	35	34	54	25	9
New York	802	663	549	712	311	271	562	94	101
North Carolina	314	201	190	230	152	148	207	58	53
North Dakota	35	22	18	32	20	19	26	6	11

*Continued. See notes at end of table.*

**Table 4.20a. Mental health treatment facilities that use electronic health record (EHR) methods to accomplish specific activities, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Quality improvement practices							
		Prescribing/ dispensing medication	Checking medication interactions	Store and maintain client health and/or treatment records	Send client health and/or treatment info to providers or sources outside org.	Receive client health and/or treatment info from providers or sources outside org.	Billing	Client or family satisfaction surveys	Updating availability of beds
Ohio	621	438	397	559	286	257	510	88	102
Oklahoma	166	99	89	138	44	41	110	34	15
Oregon	174	127	112	150	84	82	137	7	24
Pennsylvania	563	415	368	450	213	184	388	79	95
Puerto Rico	69	25	25	26	17	19	28	11	6
Rhode Island	50	36	31	37	18	18	32	3	4
South Carolina	111	88	84	99	21	19	28	6	9
South Dakota	47	27	25	44	9	11	30	14	4
Tennessee	280	222	208	236	125	114	214	45	40
Texas	363	246	235	282	153	129	243	41	59
Utah	265	139	133	223	122	111	194	51	48
Vermont	60	40	31	50	19	13	33	8	13
Virginia	281	188	179	246	105	92	228	24	39
Washington	352	237	216	322	158	125	296	30	56
West Virginia	119	76	69	94	46	43	83	12	26
Wisconsin	411	208	187	317	179	166	260	45	29
Wyoming	44	35	30	41	21	18	38	7	13
Other jurisdictions <sup>4</sup>	9	3	4	4	2	2	1	1	2

<sup>1</sup> Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

<sup>2</sup> Numbers of facilities sum to more than the total column, because a facility could report more than one electronic health record (EHR) methods.

<sup>3</sup> Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

<sup>4</sup> Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may provide services to clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 4.20b. Mental health treatment facilities that use electronic health record (EHR) methods to accomplish specific activities, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Quality improvement practices							
		Intake	Scheduling appointments	Assessment/evaluation	Treatment plan	Client progress monitoring	Discharge	Referrals	Issue/receive lab results
<b>Total</b>	12,275	81.6	69.6	82.5	81.7	83.4	82.6	60.2	54.4
<b>Census region<sup>3</sup></b>									
Northeast	2,583	81.6	67.9	82.5	80.4	82.4	81.4	58.1	55.8
South	3,624	79.2	68.8	81.0	79.8	82.1	80.9	58.5	55.4
Midwest	3,063	83.8	75.3	84.8	84.6	86.3	85.6	64.8	55.5
West	2,927	83.2	67.1	83.2	83.4	84.0	83.7	60.1	51.3
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>									
Alabama	156	81.4	73.1	85.9	80.8	88.5	85.3	69.2	61.5
Alaska	89	79.8	68.5	80.9	83.1	83.1	83.1	64.0	48.3
Arizona	433	81.3	70.4	82.2	82.4	83.8	82.9	64.4	59.6
Arkansas	207	91.3	74.4	92.8	91.3	89.4	89.9	63.8	71.5
California	970	82.5	56.0	83.3	82.3	82.7	83.1	56.3	50.6
Colorado	189	79.9	71.4	74.6	78.8	79.9	78.3	62.4	60.8
Connecticut	221	82.8	76.0	84.2	81.9	85.1	85.5	65.6	70.1
Delaware	36	69.4	63.9	72.2	72.2	66.7	69.4	55.6	50.0
District of Columbia	36	77.8	69.4	80.6	83.3	80.6	83.3	44.4	47.2
Florida	494	81.8	68.0	82.0	80.6	82.2	81.2	56.5	50.0
Georgia	225	85.8	79.6	87.6	87.1	88.9	87.6	67.6	62.7
Hawaii	37	78.4	56.8	67.6	78.4	81.1	78.4	51.4	40.5
Idaho	137	70.8	65.7	70.8	67.2	70.8	70.1	53.3	30.7
Illinois	397	81.6	72.8	84.1	83.6	86.6	83.4	55.7	54.4
Indiana	284	87.0	80.6	88.4	87.0	89.4	89.4	75.0	70.8
Iowa	152	88.2	75.7	88.8	84.9	88.2	88.8	53.9	54.6
Kansas	121	76.9	74.4	81.0	82.6	82.6	81.8	63.6	54.5
Kentucky	210	90.0	80.5	89.5	89.0	90.0	90.0	64.8	61.0
Louisiana	171	66.1	45.6	68.4	64.3	74.9	71.3	43.9	49.7
Maine	187	72.2	47.1	71.7	68.4	71.1	71.7	52.4	31.0
Maryland	276	77.2	71.0	81.2	79.7	79.7	79.3	57.2	59.4
Massachusetts	310	82.9	66.8	84.8	83.5	84.8	81.0	59.7	48.7
Michigan	377	83.8	77.2	84.4	83.3	84.6	84.1	72.7	67.9
Minnesota	259	91.9	80.7	89.6	91.1	88.4	87.3	65.3	49.0
Mississippi	179	71.5	65.4	74.9	70.9	77.1	76.0	55.9	54.7
Missouri	212	84.0	68.9	87.3	88.7	91.0	88.2	75.9	71.2

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.20b. Mental health treatment facilities that use electronic health record (EHR) methods to accomplish specific activities, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Quality improvement practices							Issue/receive lab results
		Intake	Scheduling appointments	Assessment/evaluation	Treatment plan	Client progress monitoring	Discharge	Referrals	
Montana	99	91.9	90.9	92.9	93.9	92.9	94.9	68.7	39.4
Nebraska	147	90.5	77.6	87.8	89.1	88.4	89.8	71.4	48.3
Nevada	67	85.1	82.1	89.6	89.6	88.1	88.1	71.6	58.2
New Hampshire	70	81.4	70.0	88.6	87.1	88.6	85.7	70.0	67.1
New Jersey	320	83.8	70.0	85.3	82.5	85.0	82.2	59.1	57.2
New Mexico	71	90.1	73.2	87.3	88.7	91.5	90.1	78.9	59.2
New York	802	86.0	70.6	85.7	84.0	84.8	85.5	55.6	59.0
North Carolina	314	70.7	64.6	69.7	68.8	72.0	71.0	58.3	58.0
North Dakota	35	88.6	77.1	91.4	88.6	91.4	91.4	71.4	60.0
Ohio	621	86.5	76.8	88.6	87.0	90.7	90.8	65.9	51.7
Oklahoma	166	78.3	58.4	80.1	81.9	82.5	78.9	51.8	51.2
Oregon	174	83.9	70.7	83.3	82.8	84.5	82.2	65.5	57.5
Pennsylvania	563	78.3	67.7	78.5	75.3	79.0	77.3	59.3	56.5
Puerto Rico	69	43.5	36.2	39.1	33.3	37.7	37.7	30.4	34.8
Rhode Island	50	62.0	66.0	72.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	50.0	54.0
South Carolina	111	87.4	81.1	87.4	84.7	86.5	85.6	30.6	29.7
South Dakota	47	83.0	72.3	74.5	91.5	87.2	91.5	63.8	34.0
Tennessee	280	77.9	69.3	81.4	79.3	82.1	81.8	67.5	57.1
Texas	363	74.4	66.4	76.0	78.0	79.6	75.8	57.9	53.4
Utah	265	82.6	64.5	82.6	84.2	84.2	82.3	54.3	47.9
Vermont	60	75.0	63.3	80.0	78.3	80.0	78.3	48.3	48.3
Virginia	281	84.0	75.1	85.8	86.1	87.2	87.5	59.4	53.7
Washington	352	89.8	80.1	90.1	90.3	89.5	90.3	60.2	47.7
West Virginia	119	75.6	57.1	79.8	74.8	79.0	79.0	63.0	52.1
Wisconsin	411	72.5	69.1	72.5	73.2	74.2	73.2	53.5	41.8
Wyoming	44	95.5	81.8	95.5	93.2	95.5	93.2	59.1	52.3
Other jurisdictions <sup>4</sup>	9	44.4	22.2	33.3	33.3	44.4	44.4	33.3	33.3

*Continued. See notes at end of table.*

**Table 4.20b. Mental health treatment facilities that use electronic health record (EHR) methods to accomplish specific activities, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Quality improvement practices							
		Prescribing/ dispensing medication	Checking medication interactions	Store and maintain client health and/or treatment records	Send client health and/or treatment info to providers or sources outside org.	Receive client health and/or treatment info from providers or sources outside org.	Billing	Client or family satisfaction surveys	Updating availability of beds
Total	12,275	68.7	63.0	84.3	42.7	37.1	72.6	13.6	16.3
<b>Census region<sup>3</sup></b>									
Northeast	2,583	73.9	64.8	83.6	37.8	32.6	70.3	13.2	15.1
South	3,624	70.5	66.2	82.9	41.3	35.3	71.1	14.2	17.7
Midwest	3,063	67.7	62.5	87.4	46.5	42.3	75.5	14.2	15.4
West	2,927	63.8	58.5	84.5	45.2	38.3	74.5	12.6	16.7
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>									
Alabama	156	80.1	79.5	91.7	47.4	34.6	67.3	6.4	40.4
Alaska	89	46.1	50.6	82.0	33.7	24.7	83.1	19.1	12.4
Arizona	433	63.7	58.4	82.9	58.9	41.8	77.6	13.6	16.9
Arkansas	207	85.0	84.1	89.9	41.5	25.1	82.6	6.8	11.6
California	970	66.8	60.8	83.0	40.2	38.1	70.3	10.9	13.9
Colorado	189	64.6	52.4	79.4	44.4	35.4	66.1	11.6	21.7
Connecticut	221	80.5	79.2	84.6	48.9	44.3	78.3	17.6	17.6
Delaware	36	61.1	41.7	72.2	33.3	27.8	69.4	30.6	13.9
District of Columbia	36	72.2	61.1	86.1	47.2	38.9	66.7	13.9	16.7
Florida	494	67.4	61.5	83.6	47.0	38.1	70.6	19.6	26.9
Georgia	225	77.3	73.3	87.1	36.9	30.2	82.7	15.1	16.4
Hawaii	37	62.2	51.4	81.1	40.5	43.2	67.6	24.3	27.0
Idaho	137	42.3	42.3	73.7	40.9	31.4	56.9	15.3	5.1
Illinois	397	63.0	61.2	88.4	40.1	30.7	73.3	11.6	18.1
Indiana	284	77.5	77.8	89.8	39.1	37.7	76.8	9.5	20.4

*Continued. See notes at end of table.*

**Table 4.20b. Mental health treatment facilities that use electronic health record (EHR) methods to accomplish specific activities, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Quality improvement practices							
		Prescribing/ dispensing medication	Checking medication interactions	Store and maintain client health and/or treatment records	Send client health and/or treatment info to providers or sources outside org.	Receive client health and/or treatment info from providers or sources outside org.	Billing	Client or family satisfaction surveys	Updating availability of beds
Iowa	152	74.3	70.4	92.1	52.6	43.4	80.3	11.8	9.9
Kansas	121	66.1	56.2	85.1	48.8	38.0	74.4	9.9	7.4
Kentucky	210	76.7	72.4	91.0	47.6	42.4	78.1	9.0	19.0
Louisiana	171	57.3	53.8	74.3	30.4	26.9	64.3	11.1	15.8
Maine	187	43.3	32.6	73.3	17.6	18.2	59.4	5.3	13.4
Maryland	276	70.3	65.9	80.8	45.3	38.4	73.2	21.0	13.0
Massachusetts	310	69.0	60.0	81.3	41.6	33.5	71.9	20.3	15.2
Michigan	377	75.3	70.6	84.1	56.5	57.3	74.5	17.2	9.8
Minnesota	259	67.2	61.0	88.8	54.1	49.0	75.3	15.4	15.8
Mississippi	179	70.9	64.8	81.0	39.1	36.3	70.4	14.5	15.6
Missouri	212	81.6	71.2	91.0	43.9	42.5	76.4	25.5	31.1
Montana	99	74.7	67.7	93.9	50.5	31.3	88.9	6.1	39.4
Nebraska	147	57.1	49.0	91.8	50.3	46.9	86.4	13.6	18.4
Nevada	67	58.2	59.7	88.1	35.8	29.9	82.1	14.9	32.8
New Hampshire	70	78.6	72.9	90.0	42.9	38.6	67.1	15.7	21.4
New Jersey	320	70.6	69.7	84.7	35.9	29.1	76.9	10.6	15.9
New Mexico	71	67.6	69.0	93.0	49.3	47.9	76.1	35.2	12.7
New York	802	82.7	68.5	88.8	38.8	33.8	70.1	11.7	12.6
North Carolina	314	64.0	60.5	73.2	48.4	47.1	65.9	18.5	16.9
North Dakota	35	62.9	51.4	91.4	57.1	54.3	74.3	17.1	31.4

*Continued. See notes at end of table.*

**Table 4.20b. Mental health treatment facilities that use electronic health record (EHR) methods to accomplish specific activities, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Quality improvement practices							
		Prescribing/ dispensing medication	Checking medication interactions	Store and maintain client health and/or treatment records	Send client health and/or treatment info to providers or sources outside org.	Receive client health and/or treatment info from providers or sources outside org.	Billing	Client or family satisfaction surveys	Updating availability of beds
Ohio	621	70.5	63.9	90.0	46.1	41.4	82.1	14.2	16.4
Oklahoma	166	59.6	53.6	83.1	26.5	24.7	66.3	20.5	9.0
Oregon	174	73.0	64.4	86.2	48.3	47.1	78.7	4.0	13.8
Pennsylvania	563	73.7	65.4	79.9	37.8	32.7	68.9	14.0	16.9
Puerto Rico	69	36.2	36.2	37.7	24.6	27.5	40.6	15.9	8.7
Rhode Island	50	72.0	62.0	74.0	36.0	36.0	64.0	6.0	8.0
South Carolina	111	79.3	75.7	89.2	18.9	17.1	25.2	5.4	8.1
South Dakota	47	57.4	53.2	93.6	19.1	23.4	63.8	29.8	8.5
Tennessee	280	79.3	74.3	84.3	44.6	40.7	76.4	16.1	14.3
Texas	363	67.8	64.7	77.7	42.1	35.5	66.9	11.3	16.3
Utah	265	52.5	50.2	84.2	46.0	41.9	73.2	19.2	18.1
Vermont	60	66.7	51.7	83.3	31.7	21.7	55.0	13.3	21.7
Virginia	281	66.9	63.7	87.5	37.4	32.7	81.1	8.5	13.9
Washington	352	67.3	61.4	91.5	44.9	35.5	84.1	8.5	15.9
West Virginia	119	63.9	58.0	79.0	38.7	36.1	69.7	10.1	21.8
Wisconsin	411	50.6	45.5	77.1	43.6	40.4	63.3	10.9	7.1
Wyoming	44	79.5	68.2	93.2	47.7	40.9	86.4	15.9	29.5
Other jurisdictions <sup>4</sup>	9	33.3	44.4	44.4	22.2	22.2	11.1	11.1	22.2

<sup>1</sup> Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

<sup>2</sup> Percentages sum to more than the total column, because a facility could report more than one electronic health record (EHR) method.

<sup>3</sup> Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

<sup>4</sup> Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may provide services to clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 4.21a. Mental health treatment facilities that use non-electronic health record (non-EHR) computer-based methods to accomplish specific activities, by facility type: Number, 2020**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Quality improvement practices							Issue/receive lab results
		Intake	Scheduling appointments	Assessment/evaluation	Treatment plan	Client progress monitoring	Discharge	Referrals	
<b>Total</b>	12,275	1,805	2,584	1,730	1,471	1,535	1,451	3,555	2,436
<b>Census region<sup>3</sup></b>									
Northeast	2,583	360	506	381	310	360	314	715	509
South	3,624	529	733	471	434	403	424	982	766
Midwest	3,063	407	560	404	329	335	321	801	501
West	2,927	489	776	466	390	430	385	1,044	644
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>									
Alabama	156	9	17	9	9	9	12	15	14
Alaska	89	22	25	22	13	16	14	28	19
Arizona	433	46	72	39	22	41	43	135	89
Arkansas	207	11	30	11	8	11	8	50	27
California	970	193	364	176	159	168	156	403	228
Colorado	189	25	40	25	21	32	19	68	57
Connecticut	221	26	37	25	25	21	25	61	33
Delaware	36	5	10	6	3	3	4	15	12
District of Columbia	36	6	13	5	3	6	5	14	9
Florida	494	73	113	67	64	63	61	142	100
Georgia	225	27	32	21	24	19	19	60	45
Hawaii	37	9	14	10	7	7	3	14	6
Idaho	137	31	39	35	31	23	27	50	18
Illinois	397	58	71	61	59	49	54	106	54
Indiana	284	27	43	28	15	19	19	75	54

*Continued. See notes at end of table.*

**Table 4.21a. Mental health treatment facilities that use non-electronic health record (non-EHR) computer-based methods to accomplish specific activities, by facility type: Number, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Quality improvement practices							Issue/receive lab results
		Intake	Scheduling appointments	Assessment/evaluation	Treatment plan	Client progress monitoring	Discharge	Referrals	
Iowa	152	17	23	11	16	16	16	44	28
Kansas	121	13	14	13	6	6	12	34	23
Kentucky	210	28	27	17	9	8	12	53	40
Louisiana	171	31	39	30	33	33	26	46	39
Maine	187	23	39	32	33	39	32	46	32
Maryland	276	35	48	29	23	23	18	63	54
Massachusetts	310	46	57	46	23	50	32	93	45
Michigan	377	53	78	53	60	56	47	82	63
Minnesota	259	34	35	30	19	27	18	79	42
Mississippi	179	15	16	15	20	15	20	20	17
Missouri	212	19	39	21	10	11	14	40	55
Montana	99	10	14	9	6	7	8	41	19
Nebraska	147	17	24	26	19	24	17	30	15
Nevada	67	26	27	20	18	17	17	29	28
New Hampshire	70	18	13	13	9	17	11	22	18
New Jersey	320	45	79	48	45	42	44	102	74
New Mexico	71	10	15	12	10	8	10	17	15
New York	802	112	162	110	90	102	88	223	189
North Carolina	314	85	86	63	66	47	56	129	73
North Dakota	35	7	8	9	8	8	6	12	13

*Continued. See notes at end of table.*

**Table 4.21a. Mental health treatment facilities that use non-electronic health record (non-EHR) computer-based methods to accomplish specific activities, by facility type: Number, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Quality improvement practices							Issue/receive lab results
		Intake	Scheduling appointments	Assessment/evaluation	Treatment plan	Client progress monitoring	Discharge	Referrals	
Ohio	621	92	110	72	62	64	65	179	105
Oklahoma	166	21	39	23	19	16	20	32	31
Oregon	174	26	37	22	20	22	17	63	37
Pennsylvania	563	72	106	94	75	77	68	139	91
Puerto Rico	69	18	4	4	4	4	3	8	15
Rhode Island	50	3	4	4	3	4	3	9	9
South Carolina	111	2	4	1	3	3	3	11	62
South Dakota	47	5	5	7	5	4	4	14	5
Tennessee	280	31	54	31	26	31	29	72	49
Texas	363	79	107	77	72	66	72	126	103
Utah	265	61	81	60	47	47	41	92	47
Vermont	60	15	9	9	7	8	11	20	18
Virginia	281	43	58	39	39	33	39	87	61
Washington	352	26	44	30	31	37	25	89	72
West Virginia	119	28	40	27	13	17	20	47	30
Wisconsin	411	65	110	73	50	51	49	106	44
Wyoming	44	4	4	6	5	5	5	15	9
Other jurisdictions <sup>4</sup>	9	2	5	4	4	3	4	5	1

*Continued. See notes at end of table.*

**Table 4.21a. Mental health treatment facilities that use non-electronic health record (non-EHR) computer-based methods to accomplish specific activities, by facility type: Number, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Quality improvement practices							
		Prescribing/ dispensing medication	Checking medication interactions	Store and maintain client health and/or treatment records	Send client health and/or treatment info to providers or sources outside org.	Receive client health and/or treatment info from providers or sources outside org.	Billing	Client or family satisfaction surveys	Updating availability of beds
<b>Total</b>	12,275	1,725	2,884	1,503	4,442	5,054	3,616	4,437	2,644
<b>Census region<sup>3</sup></b>									
Northeast	2,583	337	652	312	867	982	727	828	528
South	3,624	559	909	394	1,309	1,484	1,096	1,209	898
Midwest	3,063	312	580	364	1,000	1,142	805	1,158	516
West	2,927	511	736	426	1,252	1,423	967	1,232	692
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>									
Alabama	156	14	33	7	37	41	45	26	79
Alaska	89	10	14	17	32	47	28	28	21
Arizona	433	69	106	49	204	243	128	187	119
Arkansas	207	35	73	12	91	90	68	60	45
California	970	186	286	150	438	485	340	427	290
Colorado	189	50	53	25	86	92	65	101	35
Connecticut	221	25	42	23	79	84	47	66	45
Delaware	36	16	20	6	10	9	17	12	10
District of Columbia	36	3	6	3	16	14	12	19	--
Florida	494	61	125	40	167	226	150	165	113
Georgia	225	33	49	16	76	89	54	83	56
Hawaii	37	10	12	7	13	13	4	9	8
Idaho	137	14	20	35	58	58	59	34	10
Illinois	397	30	70	54	108	126	94	130	78
Indiana	284	30	41	22	101	117	74	99	77

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.21a. Mental health treatment facilities that use non-electronic health record (non-EHR) computer-based methods to accomplish specific activities, by facility type: Number, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Quality improvement practices							
		Prescribing/ dispensing medication	Checking medication interactions	Store and maintain client health and/or treatment records	Send client health and/or treatment info to providers or sources outside org.	Receive client health and/or treatment info from providers or sources outside org.	Billing	Client or family satisfaction surveys	Updating availability of beds
Iowa	152	17	33	25	54	64	44	47	40
Kansas	121	18	33	10	37	38	28	41	17
Kentucky	210	37	46	14	37	53	40	75	46
Louisiana	171	26	51	28	58	65	52	39	33
Maine	187	19	49	31	48	59	57	74	45
Maryland	276	32	60	25	82	101	74	86	46
Massachusetts	310	50	79	37	106	102	109	116	70
Michigan	377	51	69	42	115	127	109	143	45
Minnesota	259	19	38	23	93	106	62	88	62
Mississippi	179	20	34	17	45	50	41	46	36
Missouri	212	24	49	44	104	117	56	102	38
Montana	99	31	18	4	55	62	16	62	33
Nebraska	147	12	13	16	42	57	24	77	20
Nevada	67	9	9	11	15	19	28	23	27
New Hampshire	70	10	22	9	25	27	18	32	20
New Jersey	320	42	83	56	122	122	94	117	77
New Mexico	71	9	14	10	17	19	26	17	13
New York	802	120	234	81	258	343	226	198	150
North Carolina	314	36	71	48	132	140	110	116	90
North Dakota	35	10	16	4	22	18	12	23	9

*Continued. See notes at end of table.*

**Table 4.21a. Mental health treatment facilities that use non-electronic health record (non-EHR) computer-based methods to accomplish specific activities, by facility type: Number, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Quality improvement practices						
		Prescribing/ dispensing medication	Checking medication interactions	Store and maintain client health and/or treatment records	Send client health and/or treatment info to providers or sources outside org.	Receive client health and/or treatment info from providers or sources outside org.	Billing	Client or family satisfaction surveys
Ohio	621	62	145	74	189	217	148	246
Oklahoma	166	32	48	17	46	63	43	49
Oregon	174	15	38	26	83	87	50	67
Pennsylvania	563	59	122	62	194	205	151	193
Puerto Rico	69	5	7	3	13	21	20	9
Rhode Island	50	3	10	4	8	11	6	7
South Carolina	111	60	66	4	71	74	72	15
South Dakota	47	3	2	4	12	16	11	16
Tennessee	280	27	37	25	104	112	63	90
Texas	363	84	105	74	173	185	129	146
Utah	265	35	50	49	113	135	105	132
Vermont	60	9	11	9	27	29	19	25
Virginia	281	31	52	37	122	129	64	135
Washington	352	66	107	40	122	137	100	120
West Virginia	119	12	33	21	42	43	62	47
Wisconsin	411	36	71	46	123	139	143	146
Wyoming	44	7	9	3	16	26	18	25
Other jurisdictions <sup>4</sup>	9	1	--	4	1	2	1	1

- - Quantity is zero.

<sup>1</sup> Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

<sup>2</sup> Numbers of facilities sum to more than the total column, because a facility could report more than one non-electronic health record (non-EHR) computer-based methods.

<sup>3</sup> Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

<sup>4</sup> Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may provide services to clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 4.21b. Mental health treatment facilities that use non-electronic health record (non-EHR) computer-based methods to accomplish specific activities, by facility type: Row percent distribution, 2020**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Quality improvement practices							
		Intake	Scheduling appointments	Assessment/evaluation	Treatment plan	Client progress monitoring	Discharge	Referrals	Issue/receive lab results
Total	12,275	14.7	21.1	14.1	12.0	12.5	11.8	29.0	19.8
<b>Census region<sup>3</sup></b>									
Northeast	2,583	13.9	19.6	14.8	12.0	13.9	12.2	27.7	19.7
South	3,624	14.6	20.2	13.0	12.0	11.1	11.7	27.1	21.1
Midwest	3,063	13.3	18.3	13.2	10.7	10.9	10.5	26.2	16.4
West	2,927	16.7	26.5	15.9	13.3	14.7	13.2	35.7	22.0
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>									
Alabama	156	5.8	10.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	7.7	9.6	9.0
Alaska	89	24.7	28.1	24.7	14.6	18.0	15.7	31.5	21.3
Arizona	433	10.6	16.6	9.0	5.1	9.5	9.9	31.2	20.6
Arkansas	207	5.3	14.5	5.3	3.9	5.3	3.9	24.2	13.0
California	970	19.9	37.5	18.1	16.4	17.3	16.1	41.5	23.5
Colorado	189	13.2	21.2	13.2	11.1	16.9	10.1	36.0	30.2
Connecticut	221	11.8	16.7	11.3	11.3	9.5	11.3	27.6	14.9
Delaware	36	13.9	27.8	16.7	8.3	8.3	11.1	41.7	33.3
District of Columbia	36	16.7	36.1	13.9	8.3	16.7	13.9	38.9	25.0
Florida	494	14.8	22.9	13.6	13.0	12.8	12.3	28.7	20.2
Georgia	225	12.0	14.2	9.3	10.7	8.4	8.4	26.7	20.0
Hawaii	37	24.3	37.8	27.0	18.9	18.9	8.1	37.8	16.2
Idaho	137	22.6	28.5	25.5	22.6	16.8	19.7	36.5	13.1
Illinois	397	14.6	17.9	15.4	14.9	12.3	13.6	26.7	13.6
Indiana	284	9.5	15.1	9.9	5.3	6.7	6.7	26.4	19.0

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.21b. Mental health treatment facilities that use non-electronic health record (non-EHR) computer-based methods to accomplish specific activities, by facility type: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Quality improvement practices							Issue/receive lab results
		Intake	Scheduling appointments	Assessment/evaluation	Treatment plan	Client progress monitoring	Discharge	Referrals	
Iowa	152	11.2	15.1	7.2	10.5	10.5	10.5	28.9	18.4
Kansas	121	10.7	11.6	10.7	5.0	5.0	9.9	28.1	19.0
Kentucky	210	13.3	12.9	8.1	4.3	3.8	5.7	25.2	19.0
Louisiana	171	18.1	22.8	17.5	19.3	19.3	15.2	26.9	22.8
Maine	187	12.3	20.9	17.1	17.6	20.9	17.1	24.6	17.1
Maryland	276	12.7	17.4	10.5	8.3	8.3	6.5	22.8	19.6
Massachusetts	310	14.8	18.4	14.8	7.4	16.1	10.3	30.0	14.5
Michigan	377	14.1	20.7	14.1	15.9	14.9	12.5	21.8	16.7
Minnesota	259	13.1	13.5	11.6	7.3	10.4	6.9	30.5	16.2
Mississippi	179	8.4	8.9	8.4	11.2	8.4	11.2	11.2	9.5
Missouri	212	9.0	18.4	9.9	4.7	5.2	6.6	18.9	25.9
Montana	99	10.1	14.1	9.1	6.1	7.1	8.1	41.4	19.2
Nebraska	147	11.6	16.3	17.7	12.9	16.3	11.6	20.4	10.2
Nevada	67	38.8	40.3	29.9	26.9	25.4	25.4	43.3	41.8
New Hampshire	70	25.7	18.6	18.6	12.9	24.3	15.7	31.4	25.7
New Jersey	320	14.1	24.7	15.0	14.1	13.1	13.8	31.9	23.1
New Mexico	71	14.1	21.1	16.9	14.1	11.3	14.1	23.9	21.1
New York	802	14.0	20.2	13.7	11.2	12.7	11.0	27.8	23.6
North Carolina	314	27.1	27.4	20.1	21.0	15.0	17.8	41.1	23.2
North Dakota	35	20.0	22.9	25.7	22.9	22.9	17.1	34.3	37.1

*Continued. See notes at end of table.*

**Table 4.21b. Mental health treatment facilities that use non-electronic health record (non-EHR) computer-based methods to accomplish specific activities, by facility type: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Quality improvement practices							Issue/receive lab results
		Intake	Scheduling appointments	Assessment/evaluation	Treatment plan	Client progress monitoring	Discharge	Referrals	
Ohio	621	14.8	17.7	11.6	10.0	10.3	10.5	28.8	16.9
Oklahoma	166	12.7	23.5	13.9	11.4	9.6	12.0	19.3	18.7
Oregon	174	14.9	21.3	12.6	11.5	12.6	9.8	36.2	21.3
Pennsylvania	563	12.8	18.8	16.7	13.3	13.7	12.1	24.7	16.2
Puerto Rico	69	26.1	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	4.3	11.6	21.7
Rhode Island	50	6.0	8.0	8.0	6.0	8.0	6.0	18.0	18.0
South Carolina	111	1.8	3.6	0.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	9.9	55.9
South Dakota	47	10.6	10.6	14.9	10.6	8.5	8.5	29.8	10.6
Tennessee	280	11.1	19.3	11.1	9.3	11.1	10.4	25.7	17.5
Texas	363	21.8	29.5	21.2	19.8	18.2	19.8	34.7	28.4
Utah	265	23.0	30.6	22.6	17.7	17.7	15.5	34.7	17.7
Vermont	60	25.0	15.0	15.0	11.7	13.3	18.3	33.3	30.0
Virginia	281	15.3	20.6	13.9	13.9	11.7	13.9	31.0	21.7
Washington	352	7.4	12.5	8.5	8.8	10.5	7.1	25.3	20.5
West Virginia	119	23.5	33.6	22.7	10.9	14.3	16.8	39.5	25.2
Wisconsin	411	15.8	26.8	17.8	12.2	12.4	11.9	25.8	10.7
Wyoming	44	9.1	9.1	13.6	11.4	11.4	11.4	34.1	20.5
Other jurisdictions <sup>4</sup>	9	22.2	55.6	44.4	44.4	33.3	44.4	55.6	11.1

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.21b. Mental health treatment facilities that use non-electronic health record (non-EHR) computer-based methods to accomplish specific activities, by facility type: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Quality improvement practices							
		Prescribing/ dispensing medication	Checking medication interactions	Store and maintain client health and/or treatment records	Send client health and/or treatment info to providers or sources outside org.	Receive client health and/or treatment info from providers or sources outside org.	Billing	Client or family satisfaction surveys	Updating availability of beds
Total	12,275	14.1	23.5	12.2	36.2	41.2	29.5	36.1	21.5
<b>Census region<sup>3</sup></b>									
Northeast	2,583	13.0	25.2	12.1	33.6	38.0	28.1	32.1	20.4
South	3,624	15.4	25.1	10.9	36.1	40.9	30.2	33.4	24.8
Midwest	3,063	10.2	18.9	11.9	32.6	37.3	26.3	37.8	16.8
West	2,927	17.5	25.1	14.6	42.8	48.6	33.0	42.1	23.6
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>									
Alabama	156	9.0	21.2	4.5	23.7	26.3	28.8	16.7	50.6
Alaska	89	11.2	15.7	19.1	36.0	52.8	31.5	31.5	23.6
Arizona	433	15.9	24.5	11.3	47.1	56.1	29.6	43.2	27.5
Arkansas	207	16.9	35.3	5.8	44.0	43.5	32.9	29.0	21.7
California	970	19.2	29.5	15.5	45.2	50.0	35.1	44.0	29.9
Colorado	189	26.5	28.0	13.2	45.5	48.7	34.4	53.4	18.5
Connecticut	221	11.3	19.0	10.4	35.7	38.0	21.3	29.9	20.4
Delaware	36	44.4	55.6	16.7	27.8	25.0	47.2	33.3	27.8
District of Columbia	36	8.3	16.7	8.3	44.4	38.9	33.3	52.8	--
Florida	494	12.3	25.3	8.1	33.8	45.7	30.4	33.4	22.9
Georgia	225	14.7	21.8	7.1	33.8	39.6	24.0	36.9	24.9
Hawaii	37	27.0	32.4	18.9	35.1	35.1	10.8	24.3	21.6
Idaho	137	10.2	14.6	25.5	42.3	42.3	43.1	24.8	7.3
Illinois	397	7.6	17.6	13.6	27.2	31.7	23.7	32.7	19.6
Indiana	284	10.6	14.4	7.7	35.6	41.2	26.1	34.9	27.1

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.21b. Mental health treatment facilities that use non-electronic health record (non-EHR) computer-based methods to accomplish specific activities, by facility type: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Quality improvement practices							
		Prescribing/ dispensing medication	Checking medication interactions	Store and maintain client health and/or treatment records	Send client health and/or treatment info to providers or sources outside org.	Receive client health and/or treatment info from providers or sources outside org.	Billing	Client or family satisfaction surveys	Updating availability of beds
Iowa	152	11.2	21.7	16.4	35.5	42.1	28.9	30.9	26.3
Kansas	121	14.9	27.3	8.3	30.6	31.4	23.1	33.9	14.0
Kentucky	210	17.6	21.9	6.7	17.6	25.2	19.0	35.7	21.9
Louisiana	171	15.2	29.8	16.4	33.9	38.0	30.4	22.8	19.3
Maine	187	10.2	26.2	16.6	25.7	31.6	30.5	39.6	24.1
Maryland	276	11.6	21.7	9.1	29.7	36.6	26.8	31.2	16.7
Massachusetts	310	16.1	25.5	11.9	34.2	32.9	35.2	37.4	22.6
Michigan	377	13.5	18.3	11.1	30.5	33.7	28.9	37.9	11.9
Minnesota	259	7.3	14.7	8.9	35.9	40.9	23.9	34.0	23.9
Mississippi	179	11.2	19.0	9.5	25.1	27.9	22.9	25.7	20.1
Missouri	212	11.3	23.1	20.8	49.1	55.2	26.4	48.1	17.9
Montana	99	31.3	18.2	4.0	55.6	62.6	16.2	62.6	33.3
Nebraska	147	8.2	8.8	10.9	28.6	38.8	16.3	52.4	13.6
Nevada	67	13.4	13.4	16.4	22.4	28.4	41.8	34.3	40.3
New Hampshire	70	14.3	31.4	12.9	35.7	38.6	25.7	45.7	28.6
New Jersey	320	13.1	25.9	17.5	38.1	38.1	29.4	36.6	24.1
New Mexico	71	12.7	19.7	14.1	23.9	26.8	36.6	23.9	18.3
New York	802	15.0	29.2	10.1	32.2	42.8	28.2	24.7	18.7
North Carolina	314	11.5	22.6	15.3	42.0	44.6	35.0	36.9	28.7
North Dakota	35	28.6	45.7	11.4	62.9	51.4	34.3	65.7	25.7

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.21b. Mental health treatment facilities that use non-electronic health record (non-EHR) computer-based methods to accomplish specific activities, by facility type: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Quality improvement practices							
		Prescribing/ dispensing medication	Checking medication interactions	Store and maintain client health and/or treatment records	Send client health and/or treatment info to providers or sources outside org.	Receive client health and/or treatment info from providers or sources outside org.	Billing	Client or family satisfaction surveys	Updating availability of beds
Ohio	621	10.0	23.3	11.9	30.4	34.9	23.8	39.6	14.5
Oklahoma	166	19.3	28.9	10.2	27.7	38.0	25.9	29.5	24.1
Oregon	174	8.6	21.8	14.9	47.7	50.0	28.7	38.5	26.4
Pennsylvania	563	10.5	21.7	11.0	34.5	36.4	26.8	34.3	15.3
Puerto Rico	69	7.2	10.1	4.3	18.8	30.4	29.0	13.0	14.5
Rhode Island	50	6.0	20.0	8.0	16.0	22.0	12.0	14.0	32.0
South Carolina	111	54.1	59.5	3.6	64.0	66.7	64.9	13.5	12.6
South Dakota	47	6.4	4.3	8.5	25.5	34.0	23.4	34.0	19.1
Tennessee	280	9.6	13.2	8.9	37.1	40.0	22.5	32.1	17.1
Texas	363	23.1	28.9	20.4	47.7	51.0	35.5	40.2	33.6
Utah	265	13.2	18.9	18.5	42.6	50.9	39.6	49.8	17.7
Vermont	60	15.0	18.3	15.0	45.0	48.3	31.7	41.7	31.7
Virginia	281	11.0	18.5	13.2	43.4	45.9	22.8	48.0	27.4
Washington	352	18.8	30.4	11.4	34.7	38.9	28.4	34.1	8.8
West Virginia	119	10.1	27.7	17.6	35.3	36.1	52.1	39.5	36.1
Wisconsin	411	8.8	17.3	11.2	29.9	33.8	34.8	35.5	7.5
Wyoming	44	15.9	20.5	6.8	36.4	59.1	40.9	56.8	27.3
Other jurisdictions <sup>4</sup>	9	11.1	--	44.4	11.1	22.2	11.1	11.1	--

- - Quantity is zero.

<sup>1</sup> Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

<sup>2</sup> Percentages sum to more 100 percent, because a facility could report more than one non-electronic health record (non-EHR) computer-based method.

<sup>3</sup> Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

<sup>4</sup> Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may provide services to clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 4.22. Clients diagnosed with co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Estimated number and row percent distribution, April 30, 2020**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Number of clients <sup>2</sup>	Clients diagnosed with co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders	
		Estimated number of clients	Estimated row percent distribution of clients
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,715,209</b>	<b>818,583</b>	<b>22.0</b>
<b>Census region<sup>3</sup></b>			
Northeast	772,836	187,089	24.2
South	1,221,078	269,797	22.1
Midwest	1,012,718	200,292	19.8
West	682,072	156,554	23.0
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>			
Alabama	36,488	9,060	24.8
Alaska	9,946	1,269	12.8
Arizona	154,772	33,635	21.7
Arkansas	63,230	11,053	17.5
California	198,820	53,902	27.1
Colorado	58,922	7,617	12.9
Connecticut	63,742	17,736	27.8
Delaware	12,910	2,547	19.7
District of Columbia	9,606	2,864	29.8
Florida	207,992	49,538	23.8
Georgia	53,143	17,024	32.0
Hawaii	8,631	2,186	25.3
Idaho	21,422	7,229	33.8
Illinois	85,251	16,724	19.6
Indiana	114,044	22,714	19.9
Iowa	63,475	16,429	25.9
Kansas	50,767	4,429	8.7
Kentucky	62,198	12,629	20.3
Louisiana	36,603	13,964	38.2
Maine	23,974	5,621	23.5
Maryland	69,851	16,875	24.2
Massachusetts	118,644	30,629	25.8
Michigan	135,616	24,093	17.8
Minnesota	65,997	11,570	17.5
Mississippi	38,483	6,374	16.6

*Continued. See notes at end of table.*

**Table 4.22. Clients diagnosed with co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Estimated number and row percent distribution, April 30, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction	Number of clients <sup>1</sup>	Clients diagnosed with co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders	
		Estimated number of clients	Estimated row percent distribution of clients
Missouri	89,379	13,968	15.6
Montana	14,197	5,013	35.3
Nebraska	42,168	9,082	21.5
Nevada	12,589	3,739	29.7
New Hampshire	20,647	3,664	17.8
New Jersey	77,496	18,689	24.1
New Mexico	17,798	3,820	21.5
New York	275,048	70,170	25.5
North Carolina	52,665	17,195	32.7
North Dakota	13,430	3,549	26.4
Ohio	240,700	48,069	20.0
Oklahoma	54,497	10,014	18.4
Oregon	47,161	7,569	16.1
Pennsylvania	173,907	34,304	19.7
Puerto Rico	24,118	4,513	18.7
Rhode Island	11,272	3,174	28.2
South Carolina	118,348	4,061	3.4
South Dakota	12,900	4,103	31.8
Tennessee	124,849	22,863	18.3
Texas	165,687	41,708	25.2
Utah	46,467	11,610	25.0
Vermont	8,106	3,100	38.3
Virginia	79,007	19,878	25.2
Washington	78,516	15,616	19.9
West Virginia	35,521	12,150	34.2
Wisconsin	98,991	25,561	25.8
Wyoming	12,831	3,349	26.1
Other jurisdictions <sup>4</sup>	2,387	338	14.4

<sup>1</sup> Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

<sup>2</sup> Number of clients represents the sum of the number of clients reported to have received treatment services in 24-hour hospital inpatient settings on April 30, 2020, clients reported to have received treatment services in 24-hour residential settings on April 30, 2020, and clients reported to have received services in less-than-24-hour outpatient or partial hospitalization/day treatment settings on April 2020 and who were still active (on the rolls) on April 30, 2020.

<sup>3</sup> Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are not included in any Census region.

<sup>4</sup> Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may provide services to clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, substance use and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 4.23. Military veterans admitted for mental health treatment, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Estimated number and row percent distribution, May 1, 2019–April 30, 2020**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Number of admissions, readmissions, and incoming transfers	Military veterans admitted for treatment May 1, 2019–April 30, 2020	
		Estimated number of clients who were military veterans	Estimated row percent distribution of clients who were military veterans
Total	6,645,473	846,790	12.7
<b>Census region<sup>2</sup></b>			
Northeast	1,109,455	121,159	10.9
South	2,348,139	348,627	14.9
Midwest	1,848,576	175,556	9.5
West	1,262,074	176,560	14.0
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>			
Alabama	46,507	6,327	13.6
Alaska	9,555	542	5.7
Arizona	202,118	10,326	5.1
Arkansas	86,788	13,533	15.6
California	485,157	112,014	23.1
Colorado	91,514	5,009	5.5
Connecticut	101,753	2,369	2.3
Delaware	33,939	593	1.8
District of Columbia	14,680	604	4.1
Florida	373,277	55,871	15.0
Georgia	135,992	9,289	6.8
Hawaii	7,541	3,251	43.1
Idaho	40,306	2,890	7.2
Illinois	219,555	30,210	13.8
Indiana	140,120	11,538	8.2
Iowa	75,392	9,377	12.4
Kansas	58,546	3,524	6.0
Kentucky	213,702	39,475	18.5
Louisiana	172,821	90,505	52.4
Maine	24,130	1,254	5.2
Maryland	72,063	5,627	7.8
Massachusetts	139,904	23,196	16.6
Michigan	275,565	28,127	10.2
Minnesota	79,430	6,183	7.8
Mississippi	60,228	3,201	5.3

*Continued. See notes at end of table.*

**Table 4.23. Military veterans admitted for mental health treatment, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Estimated number and row percent distribution, May 1, 2019–April 30, 2020 (continued)**

Census region and state or jurisdiction <sup>1</sup>	Number of admissions, readmissions, and incoming transfers	Military veterans admitted for treatment May 1, 2019–April 30, 2020	
		Estimated number of clients who were military veterans	Estimated row percent distribution of clients who were military veterans
Missouri	142,165	7,858	5.5
Montana	20,185	8,102	40.1
Nebraska	82,358	5,197	6.3
Nevada	58,994	3,782	6.4
New Hampshire	28,911	968	3.4
New Jersey	151,121	7,425	4.9
New Mexico	44,940	1,697	3.8
New York	341,184	30,368	8.9
North Carolina	127,412	10,511	8.3
North Dakota	53,757	4,416	8.2
Ohio	426,915	39,164	9.2
Oklahoma	77,963	5,835	7.5
Oregon	60,846	8,274	13.6
Pennsylvania	292,207	54,404	18.6
Puerto Rico	74,470	24,817	33.3
Rhode Island	19,865	507	2.6
South Carolina	91,637	6,011	6.6
South Dakota	30,177	4,513	15.0
Tennessee	184,276	8,416	4.6
Texas	416,380	59,639	14.3
Utah	91,531	7,888	8.6
Vermont	10,380	667	6.4
Virginia	181,271	14,307	7.9
Washington	129,191	5,846	4.5
West Virginia	59,203	18,884	31.9
Wisconsin	264,596	25,449	9.6
Wyoming	20,196	6,939	34.4
Other jurisdictions <sup>3</sup>	2,759	71	2.7

<sup>1</sup> Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

<sup>2</sup> Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are not included in any Census region.

<sup>3</sup> Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Mental health treatment admissions, readmissions, and incoming transfers data are the sum of all admissions, readmissions, and incoming transfers to all service settings (inpatient, residential, and outpatient) combined. The numbers may be a duplicated count of persons since a person may have been admitted, readmitted, or transferred to one or more service setting within a single facility or to a service setting in another facility during the year.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 5.1a. Clients in 24-hour hospital inpatient treatment settings, by client characteristics and facility type: Number, 2020**

Client characteristics	All <sup>1,2</sup>	Facility type													
		Psychiatric hospitals			Other types of residential treatment facilities					Certified community behavioral health clinics	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>4</sup>	Other	
		Psychiatric hospitals	General hospitals <sup>3</sup>	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	VAMCs	CMHCs								
<b>Total number of clients</b>	77,622	51,951	29,822	22,129	21,046	459	253	--	1,852	866	49	25	1,047	66	8
<b>Gender</b>															
Male	46,191	32,734	21,292	11,442	10,995	255	168	--	1,509	411	25	15	37	39	3
Female	28,467	18,068	7,845	10,223	9,421	204	85	--	202	380	24	10	41	27	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>74,658</b>	<b>50,802</b>	<b>29,137</b>	<b>21,665</b>	<b>20,416</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>1,711</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>Age</b>															
0–17 years	8,388	6,247	1,098	5,149	1,589	440	--	--	--	38	15	--	3	48	8
18–64 years	56,279	39,017	24,758	14,259	14,908	19	221	--	1,304	680	33	25	54	18	--
65 years and older	10,393	5,851	3,487	2,364	4,011	--	31	--	405	73	1	--	21	--	--
<b>Total</b>	<b>75,060</b>	<b>51,115</b>	<b>29,343</b>	<b>21,772</b>	<b>20,508</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>1,709</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>Ethnicity</b>															
Hispanic or Latino	6,023	4,477	2,227	2,250	1,408	21	4	--	80	20	2	--	8	1	2
Not Hispanic or Latino	43,093	30,935	19,464	11,471	10,801	256	122	--	718	99	29	25	39	65	4
Unknown or not collected	25,843	15,658	7,665	7,993	8,281	177	127	--	887	662	18	--	31	--	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>74,959</b>	<b>51,070</b>	<b>29,356</b>	<b>21,714</b>	<b>20,490</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>1,685</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>8</b>

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 5.1a. Clients in 24-hour hospital inpatient treatment settings, by client characteristics and facility type: Number, 2020 (continued)**

Client characteristics	All <sup>1,2</sup>	Facility type													
		Psychiatric hospitals			Other types of residential treatment facilities					Certified community behavioral health clinics	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>4</sup>	Other	
		Psychiatric hospitals	Public	Private	General hospitals <sup>3</sup>	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	VAMCs	CMHCs						
<b>Race</b>															
American Indian or Alaska Native	565	416	252	164	120	10	2	--	10	2	--	--	1	4	--
Asian	1,411	1,075	773	302	311	8	2	--	10	1	--	--	4	--	--
Black or African American	16,179	12,236	9,057	3,179	3,455	70	57	--	213	116	13	--	3	16	--
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	331	233	171	62	73	--	--	--	8	1	--	15	--	1	--
White	31,581	23,055	13,665	9,390	7,526	171	82	--	543	127	20	--	19	38	--
Two or more races	1,664	1,195	443	752	424	13	1	--	13	12	--	--	--	6	--
Unknown or not collected	22,105	11,724	3,875	7,849	8,591	187	107	--	898	522	16	--	51	1	8
<b>Total</b>	<b>73,836</b>	<b>49,934</b>	<b>28,236</b>	<b>21,698</b>	<b>20,500</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>1,695</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>Legal status</b>															
Voluntary	31,122	16,018	3,117	12,901	12,827	399	93	--	1,254	405	25	25	57	11	8
Involuntary, non-forensic	26,405	18,243	10,661	7,582	7,086	60	151	--	451	317	24	--	21	52	--
Involuntary, forensic	16,051	15,676	14,472	1,204	311	--	9	--	6	46	--	--	--	3	--
<b>Total</b>	<b>73,578</b>	<b>49,937</b>	<b>28,250</b>	<b>21,687</b>	<b>20,224</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>1,711</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>8</b>

-- Quantity is zero.

CMHC = community mental health center; RTC = residential treatment center; VAMC = Veterans Affairs medical center.

<sup>1</sup> Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

<sup>2</sup> Total number of clients reported to have received care in 24-hour hospital inpatient treatment settings.

<sup>3</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>4</sup> Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

NOTE: The sum of the client counts in separate demographic characteristics may not add up to the total number of clients as (i) some facilities may provide total client counts but not report the specific demographic category breakdown or (ii) some facilities may provide demographic client counts that do not sum to the facility's total client count. *Unknown or not collected* means the information was unknown to, or not collected by, the facility.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 5.1b. Clients in 24-hour hospital inpatient treatment settings, by client characteristics and facility type: Column percent distribution, 2020**

Client characteristics	All <sup>1,2</sup>	Facility type														
		Psychiatric hospitals			Other types of residential treatment facilities					Certified community behavioral health clinics		Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities		Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>4</sup>	Other
		Psychiatric hospitals	General hospitals <sup>3</sup>	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	VAMCs	CMHCs									
	Total	100.0	66.9	38.4	28.5	27.1	0.6	0.3	--	2.4	1.1	0.1	*	1.3	0.1	*
<b>Gender</b>																
Male		61.9	64.4	73.1	52.8	53.9	55.6	66.4	--	88.2	52.0	51.0	60.0	47.4	59.1	37.5
Female		38.1	35.6	26.9	47.2	46.1	44.4	33.6	--	11.8	48.0	49.0	40.0	52.6	40.9	62.5
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Age</b>																
0–17 years		11.2	12.2	3.7	23.6	7.7	95.9	--	--	--	4.8	30.6	--	3.8	72.7	100.0
18–64 years		75.0	76.3	84.4	65.5	72.7	4.1	87.7	--	76.3	86.0	67.3	100.0	69.2	27.3	--
65 years and older		13.8	11.4	11.9	10.9	19.6	--	12.3	--	23.7	9.2	2.0	--	26.9	--	--
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Ethnicity</b>										--						
Hispanic or Latino		8.0	8.8	7.6	10.4	6.9	4.6	1.6	--	4.7	2.6	4.1	--	10.3	1.5	25.0
Not Hispanic or Latino		57.5	60.6	66.3	52.8	52.7	56.4	48.2	--	42.6	12.7	59.2	100.0	50.0	98.5	50.0
Unknown or not collected		34.5	30.7	26.1	36.8	40.4	39.0	50.2	--	52.6	84.8	36.7	--	39.7	--	25.0
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 5.1b. Clients in 24-hour hospital inpatient treatment settings, by client characteristics and facility type: Column percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Client characteristics	All <sup>1,2</sup>	Facility type														
		Psychiatric hospitals			Other types of residential treatment facilities							Certified community behavioral health clinics	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>4</sup>	Other
		Psychiatric hospitals	General hospitals <sup>3</sup>	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	residential treatment facilities	VAMCs	CMHCs	Certified community behavioral health clinics	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>4</sup>	Other	Other	Other	
<b>Race</b>																
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	2.2	0.8	--	0.6	0.3	--	--	1.3	6.1	--	
Asian	1.9	2.2	2.7	1.4	1.5	1.7	0.8	--	0.6	0.1	--	--	5.1	--	--	
Black or African American	21.9	24.5	32.1	14.7	16.9	15.3	22.7	--	12.6	14.9	26.5	--	3.8	24.2	--	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	--	--	--	0.5	0.1	--	100.0	--	1.5	--	
White	42.8	46.2	48.4	43.3	36.7	37.3	32.7	--	32.0	16.3	40.8	--	24.4	57.6	--	
Two or more races	2.3	2.4	1.6	3.5	2.1	2.8	0.4	--	0.8	1.5	--	--	--	9.1	--	
Unknown or not collected	29.9	23.5	13.7	36.2	41.9	40.7	42.6	--	53.0	66.8	32.7	--	65.4	1.5	100.0	
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	--	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	
<b>Legal status</b>																
Voluntary	42.3	32.1	11.0	59.5	63.4	86.9	36.8	--	73.3	52.7	51.0	100.0	73.1	16.7	100.0	
Involuntary, non-forensic	35.9	36.5	37.7	35.0	35.0	13.1	59.7	--	26.4	41.3	49.0	--	26.9	78.8	--	
Involuntary, forensic	21.8	31.4	51.2	5.6	1.5	--	3.6	--	0.4	6.0	--	--	--	4.5	--	
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	--	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

-- Quantity is zero; \* Less than 0.05 percent.

CMHC = community mental health center; RTC = residential treatment center; VAMC = Veterans Affairs medical center.

<sup>1</sup> Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

<sup>2</sup> Total percent of clients reported to have received care in 24-hour hospital inpatient treatment settings.

<sup>3</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>4</sup> Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

NOTE: Percentages are based on the number of clients for which any information was reported within each demographic item group. Some facilities may provide total client counts but not report the specific demographic category breakdown; other facilities may provide demographic client counts that do not sum to the facility's total client count. *Unknown or not collected* means the information was unknown to, or not collected by, the facility.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 5.2a. Clients in 24-hour residential treatment settings, by client characteristics and facility type: Number, 2020**

Client characteristics	All <sup>1,2</sup>	Facility type													
		Psychiatric hospitals			Other types of residential treatment facilities					Certified community behavioral health clinics	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>4</sup>		
		Psychiatric hospitals	General hospitals <sup>3</sup>	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	VAMCs	CMHCs								
<b>Total number of clients</b>	43,744	5,252	1,995	3,257	476	14,502	12,007	2,386	1,947	620	86	39	140	6,272	17
<b>Gender</b>															
Male	26,097	3,043	1,515	1,528	232	8,239	6,359	1,440	1,608	634	74	57	948	3,452	11
Female	16,554	1,992	461	1,531	193	5,586	3,735	935	271	351	40	22	809	2,614	6
<b>Total</b>	<b>42,651</b>	<b>5,035</b>	<b>1,976</b>	<b>3,059</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>13,825</b>	<b>10,094</b>	<b>2,375</b>	<b>1,879</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>1,757</b>	<b>6,066</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>Age</b>															
0–17 years	25,269	1,859	33	1,826	102	12,954	25	1,345	--	188	--	49	337	2,021	--
18–64 years	27,552	2,990	1,676	1,314	294	830	9,127	942	1,600	719	93	30	1,256	3,773	17
65 years and older	3,101	384	267	117	29	--	953	88	279	79	21	--	164	272	--
<b>Total</b>	<b>55,922</b>	<b>5,233</b>	<b>1,976</b>	<b>3,257</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>13,784</b>	<b>10,105</b>	<b>2,375</b>	<b>1,879</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>1,757</b>	<b>6,066</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>Ethnicity</b>															
Hispanic or Latino	4,117	355	124	231	8	1,467	1,162	227	218	45	2	12	223	386	12
Not Hispanic or Latino	27,304	2,598	969	1,629	119	8,919	7,245	1,417	1,124	628	70	61	744	4,375	4
Unknown or not collected	10,920	2,280	883	1,397	297	3,277	1,544	545	529	307	42	6	790	1,302	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>42,341</b>	<b>5,233</b>	<b>1,976</b>	<b>3,257</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>13,663</b>	<b>9,951</b>	<b>2,189</b>	<b>1,871</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>1,757</b>	<b>6,063</b>	<b>17</b>

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 5.2a. Clients in 24-hour residential treatment settings, by client characteristics and facility type: Number, 2020 (continued)**

Client characteristics	All <sup>1,2</sup>	Facility type													
		Psychiatric hospitals			Other types of residential treatment facilities						Certified community behavioral health clinics	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>4</sup>	
		Psychiatric hospitals	Public	Private	General hospitals <sup>3</sup>	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	VAMCs	CMHCs					Other	
<b>Race</b>															
American Indian or Alaska Native	736	26	14	12	8	381	120	32	48	6	--	--	43	72	--
Asian	521	84	23	61	3	92	205	36	21	5	--	--	12	63	--
Black or African American	8,718	838	361	477	25	2,561	2,177	760	447	254	8	7	293	1,346	2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	247	110	3	107	1	27	65	8	17	1	--	--	3	15	--
White	20,264	1,508	396	1,112	92	6,676	5,463	1,122	789	386	101	24	881	3,207	15
Two or more races	1,787	124	44	80	2	703	339	159	61	18	--	42	117	222	--
Unknown or not collected	10,178	2,535	1,137	1,398	296	3,194	1,641	221	484	310	5	6	403	1,083	--
<b>Total</b>	<b>42,451</b>	<b>5,225</b>	<b>1,978</b>	<b>3,247</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>13,634</b>	<b>10,010</b>	<b>2,338</b>	<b>1,867</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>1,752</b>	<b>6,008</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>Legal status</b>															
Voluntary	39,307	3,129	227	3,274	380	9,343	7,140	1,458	1,823	810	87	60	1,672	5,179	4
Involuntary, non-forensic	10,467	1,061	790	675	45	3,681	1,843	507	17	90	9	9	15	644	13
Involuntary, forensic	5,142	1,043	1,020	157	--	692	1,108	410	29	109	18	10	--	193	--
<b>Total</b>	<b>54,916</b>	<b>5,233</b>	<b>2,037</b>	<b>4,106</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>13,716</b>	<b>10,091</b>	<b>2,375</b>	<b>1,869</b>	<b>1,009</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>1,687</b>	<b>6,016</b>	<b>17</b>

-- Quantity is zero.

CMHC = community mental health center; RTC = residential treatment center; VAMC = Veterans Affairs medical center.

<sup>1</sup> Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

<sup>2</sup> Total number of clients reported to have received care in 24-hour residential treatment settings.

<sup>3</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>4</sup> Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

NOTE: The sum of the client counts in separate demographic characteristics may not add up to the total number of clients as (i) some facilities may provide total client counts but not report the specific demographic category breakdown or (ii) some facilities may provide demographic client counts that do not sum to the facility's total client count. *Unknown or not collected* means the information was unknown to, or not collected by, the facility.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 5.2b. Clients in 24-hour residential treatment settings, by client characteristics and facility type: Column percent distribution, 2020**

Client characteristics	All <sup>1,2</sup>	Facility type														
		Psychiatric hospitals			Other types of residential treatment facilities					Certified community behavioral health clinics	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>4</sup>	Other		
		Psychiatric hospitals	General hospitals <sup>3</sup>	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	residential treatment facilities	VAMCs	CMHCs								
	Total	100.0	12.0	4.6	7.4	1.1	33.2	27.4	5.5	4.5	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	14.3	*
<b>Gender</b>																
Male		61.2	60.4	76.7	50.0	54.6	59.6	63.0	60.6	85.6	64.4	64.9	72.2	54.0	56.9	64.7
Female		38.8	39.6	23.3	50.0	45.4	40.4	37.0	39.4	14.4	35.6	35.1	27.8	46.0	43.1	35.3
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Age</b>																
0–17 years		45.2	35.5	1.7	56.1	24.0	94.0	0.2	56.6	--	19.1	--	62.0	19.2	33.3	--
18–64 years		49.3	57.1	84.8	40.3	69.2	6.0	90.3	39.7	85.2	72.9	81.6	38.0	71.5	62.2	100.0
65 years and older		5.5	7.3	13.5	3.6	6.8	--	9.4	3.7	14.8	8.0	18.4	--	9.3	4.5	--
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Ethnicity</b>																
Hispanic or Latino		9.7	6.8	6.3	7.1	1.9	10.7	11.7	10.4	11.7	4.6	1.8	15.2	12.7	6.4	70.6
Not Hispanic or Latino		64.5	49.6	49.0	50.0	28.1	65.3	72.8	64.7	60.1	64.1	61.4	77.2	42.3	72.2	23.5
Unknown or not collected		25.8	43.6	44.7	42.9	70.0	24.0	15.5	24.9	28.3	31.3	36.8	7.6	45.0	21.5	5.9
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 5.2b. Clients in 24-hour residential treatment settings, by client characteristics and facility type: Column percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

Client characteristics	All <sup>1,2</sup>	Facility type													
		Psychiatric hospitals			Other types of residential treatment facilities						Certified community behavioral health clinics	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>4</sup>	
		Psychiatric hospitals	General hospitals <sup>3</sup>	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	residential treatment facilities	VAMCs	CMHCs						Other	
<b>Race</b>															
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.7	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.9	2.8	1.2	1.4	2.6	0.6	--	--	2.5	1.2	--
Asian	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.9	0.7	0.7	2.0	1.5	1.1	0.5	--	--	0.7	1.0	--
Black or African American	20.5	16.0	18.3	14.7	5.9	18.8	21.7	32.5	23.9	25.9	7.0	8.9	16.7	22.4	11.8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.6	2.1	0.2	3.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.1	--	--	0.2	0.2	--
White	47.7	28.9	20.0	34.2	21.5	49.0	54.6	48.0	42.3	39.4	88.6	30.4	50.3	53.4	88.2
Two or more races	4.2	2.4	2.2	2.5	0.5	5.2	3.4	6.8	3.3	1.8	--	53.2	6.7	3.7	--
Unknown or not collected	24.0	48.5	57.5	43.1	69.3	23.4	16.4	9.5	25.9	31.6	4.4	7.6	23.0	18.0	--
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Legal status</b>															
Voluntary	71.6	59.8	11.1	79.7	89.4	68.1	70.8	61.4	97.5	80.3	76.3	75.9	99.1	86.1	23.5
Involuntary, non-forensic	19.1	20.3	38.8	16.4	10.6	26.8	18.3	21.3	0.9	8.9	7.9	11.4	0.9	10.7	76.5
Involuntary, forensic	9.4	19.9	50.1	3.8	--	5.0	11.0	17.3	1.6	10.8	15.8	12.7	--	3.2	--
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

-- Quantity is zero; \* Less than 0.05 percent.

CMHC = community mental health center; RTC = residential treatment center; VAMC = Veterans Affairs medical center.

<sup>1</sup> Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

<sup>2</sup> Total percent of clients reported to have received care in 24-hour residential treatment settings.

<sup>3</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>4</sup> Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

NOTE: Percentages are based on the number of clients for which any information was reported within each demographic item group. Some facilities may provide total client counts but not report the specific demographic category breakdown; other facilities may provide demographic client counts that do not sum to the facility's total client count. *Unknown or not collected* means the information was unknown to, or not collected by, the facility.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 5.3a. Clients in less-than-24-hour outpatient or partial hospitalization/day treatment settings, by client characteristics and facility type: Number, April 2020**

Client characteristics		Facility type													
		Psychiatric hospitals			Other types of residential treatment facilities						Certified community behavioral health clinics	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>4</sup>	Other
		Psychiatric hospitals	General hospitals <sup>3</sup>	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	residential treatment facilities	VAMCs	CMHCs							
All <sup>1,2</sup>	All <sup>1,2</sup>	Psychiatric hospitals	Public	Private	General hospitals <sup>3</sup>	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	residential treatment facilities	VAMCs	CMHCs	Certified community behavioral health clinics	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>4</sup>	Other
<b>Total number of clients</b>	3,593,843	54,000	11,772	42,228	94,054	3,986	938	1,035	334,711	1,124,082	223,786	19,207	1,621,510	115,066	1,468
<b>Gender</b>															
Male	1,721,380	35,108	7,970	26,518	43,534	3,088	506	530	274,839	501,796	106,505	9,199	685,053	59,196	2,026
Female	1,703,035	30,380	5,250	29,907	49,684	2,622	412	491	47,905	571,799	117,025	9,059	807,045	64,235	2,378
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,424,415</b>	<b>65,488</b>	<b>13,220</b>	<b>56,425</b>	<b>93,218</b>	<b>5,710</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>1,021</b>	<b>322,744</b>	<b>1,073,595</b>	<b>223,530</b>	<b>18,258</b>	<b>1,492,098</b>	<b>123,431</b>	<b>4,404</b>
<b>Age</b>															
0–17 years	912,482	17,944	4,354	13,590	25,936	4,969	2	330	205	321,870	63,319	7,327	424,500	41,676	4,404
18–64 years	2,145,897	41,953	6,609	35,344	53,291	741	862	634	224,161	670,593	147,450	9,898	923,724	72,590	--
65 years and older	358,183	5,603	809	4,794	12,296	--	57	68	98,382	78,508	12,766	1,015	140,319	9,169	--
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,416,562</b>	<b>65,500</b>	<b>11,772</b>	<b>53,728</b>	<b>91,523</b>	<b>5,710</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>1,032</b>	<b>322,748</b>	<b>1,070,971</b>	<b>223,535</b>	<b>18,240</b>	<b>1,488,543</b>	<b>123,435</b>	<b>4,404</b>
<b>Ethnicity</b>															
Hispanic or Latino	412,569	6,800	980	5,820	5,436	1,097	76	10	44,666	96,711	33,833	1,744	206,541	13,805	1,850
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,067,392	39,916	6,198	33,718	40,134	3,619	545	162	168,108	752,231	153,401	8,578	825,918	72,226	2,554
Unknown or not collected	933,306	18,489	4,594	13,895	51,378	994	218	851	109,468	220,011	36,306	7,807	451,204	36,580	--
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,413,267</b>	<b>65,205</b>	<b>11,772</b>	<b>53,433</b>	<b>96,948</b>	<b>5,710</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>1,023</b>	<b>322,242</b>	<b>1,068,953</b>	<b>223,540</b>	<b>18,129</b>	<b>1,483,663</b>	<b>122,611</b>	<b>4,404</b>

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 5.3a. Clients in less-than-24-hour outpatient or partial hospitalization/day treatment settings, by client characteristics and facility type:  
Number, April 2020 (continued)**

Client characteristics	All <sup>1,2</sup>	Facility type													
		Psychiatric hospitals			Other types of residential treatment facilities						Certified community behavioral health clinics	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>4</sup>	
		Psychiatric hospitals	General hospitals <sup>3</sup>	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	residential treatment facilities	VAMCs	CMHCs							
Race	All <sup>1,2</sup>	Psychiatric hospitals	Public	Private	General hospitals <sup>3</sup>	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	residential treatment facilities	VAMCs	CMHCs	Certified community behavioral health clinics	Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>4</sup>	
American Indian or Alaska Native	38,746	432	178	254	834	74	1	6	2,995	12,340	3,906	57	17,299	802	--
Asian	50,711	862	359	503	1,660	117	5	49	4,977	13,564	2,694	173	24,117	1,744	749
Black or African American	539,115	6,265	936	5,329	12,864	1,005	211	37	50,692	199,902	29,062	2,628	215,840	20,477	132
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	13,052	85	31	54	1,435	6	--	16	2,888	2,796	687	23	4,434	638	44
White	1,750,361	39,512	5,165	34,347	30,842	2,613	490	685	142,504	634,207	150,620	6,536	682,728	58,435	1,189
Two or more races	153,113	1,841	190	1,651	4,048	810	15	1	7,447	40,418	8,519	929	81,077	7,303	705
Unknown or not collected	862,308	16,206	4,908	11,298	45,256	1,081	196	239	110,734	163,159	27,727	7,801	455,081	33,243	1,585
Total	3,407,406	65,203	11,767	53,436	96,939	5,706	918	1,033	322,237	1,066,386	223,215	18,147	1,480,576	122,642	4,404
Legal status															
Voluntary	3,244,808	63,668	10,280	53,388	92,362	5,599	805	1,026	315,109	1,003,333	213,869	17,705	1,411,430	115,498	4,404
Involuntary, non-forensic	80,596	1,159	882	277	3,691	111	19	5	6,795	28,440	5,191	315	33,428	1,442	--
Involuntary, forensic	47,554	69	5	64	637	--	26	1	844	17,151	2,206	108	25,694	818	--
Total	3,372,958	64,896	11,167	53,729	96,690	5,710	850	1,032	322,748	1,048,924	221,266	18,128	1,470,552	117,758	4,404

-- Quantity is zero.

CMHC = community mental health center; RTC = residential treatment center; VAMC = Veterans Affairs medical center.

<sup>1</sup> Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

<sup>2</sup> Total number of clients reported to have received care in less-than-24-hour outpatient, or partial hospitalization/day treatment settings.

<sup>3</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>4</sup> Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

NOTE: The sum of the client counts in separate demographic characteristics may not add up to the total number of clients as (i) some facilities may provide total client counts but not report the specific demographic category breakdown or (ii) some facilities may provide demographic client counts that do not sum to the facility's total client count. *Unknown or not collected* means the information was unknown to, or not collected by, the facility.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 5.3b. Clients in less-than-24-hour outpatient or partial hospitalization/day treatment settings, by client characteristics and facility type: Column percent distribution, April 2020**

Client characteristics	All <sup>1,2</sup>	Facility type														
		Psychiatric hospitals			Other types of residential treatment facilities				Certified community behavioral health clinics		Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities		Outpatient mental health facilities			
		Psychiatric hospitals	General hospitals <sup>3</sup>	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	VAMCs	CMHCs						Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>4</sup>			
	Total	100.0	1.5	0.3	1.2	2.6	0.1	*	*	9.3	31.3	6.2	0.5	45.1	3.2	*
<b>Gender</b>																
Male		50.3	53.6	60.3	47.0	46.7	54.1	55.1	51.9	85.2	46.7	47.6	50.4	45.9	48.0	46.0
Female		49.7	46.4	39.7	53.0	53.3	45.9	44.9	48.1	14.8	53.3	52.4	49.6	54.1	52.0	54.0
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Age</b>																
0–17 years		26.7	27.4	37.0	25.3	28.3	87.0	0.2	32.0	0.1	30.1	28.3	40.2	28.5	33.8	100.0
18–64 years		62.8	64.1	56.1	65.8	58.2	13.0	93.6	61.4	69.5	62.6	66.0	54.3	62.1	58.8	--
65 years and older		10.5	8.6	6.9	8.9	13.4	--	6.2	6.6	30.5	7.3	5.7	5.6	9.4	7.4	--
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Ethnicity</b>																
Hispanic or Latino		12.1	10.4	8.3	10.9	5.6	19.2	9.1	1.0	13.9	9.0	15.1	9.6	13.9	11.3	42.0
Not Hispanic or Latino		60.6	61.2	52.7	63.1	41.4	63.4	65.0	15.8	52.2	70.4	68.6	47.3	55.7	58.9	58.0
Unknown or not collected		27.3	28.4	39.0	26.0	53.0	17.4	26.0	83.2	34.0	20.6	16.2	43.1	30.4	29.8	--
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 5.3b. Clients in less-than-24-hour outpatient or partial hospitalization/day treatment settings, by client characteristics and facility type: Column percent distribution, April 2020 (continued)**

Client characteristics	All <sup>1,2</sup>	Facility type												
		Psychiatric hospitals			Other types of residential treatment facilities				Certified community behavioral health clinics		Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities		Outpatient mental health facilities	Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>4</sup>
		Psychiatric hospitals	Public	Private	General hospitals <sup>3</sup>	RTCs for children	RTCs for adults	VAMCs	CMHCs					
<b>Race</b>														
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.1	0.7	1.5	0.5	0.9	1.3	0.1	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.7	0.3	1.2	0.7
Asian	1.5	1.3	3.1	0.9	1.7	2.1	0.5	4.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.4
Black or African American	15.8	9.6	8.0	10.0	13.3	17.6	23.0	3.6	15.7	18.7	13.0	14.5	14.6	16.7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.5	0.1	--	1.5	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5
White	51.4	60.6	43.9	64.3	31.8	45.8	53.4	66.3	44.2	59.5	67.5	36.0	46.1	47.6
Two or more races	4.5	2.8	1.6	3.1	4.2	14.2	1.6	0.1	2.3	3.8	3.8	5.1	5.5	6.0
Unknown or not collected	25.3	24.9	41.7	21.1	46.7	18.9	21.4	23.1	34.4	15.3	12.4	43.0	30.7	27.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Legal status</b>														
Voluntary	96.2	98.1	92.1	99.4	95.5	98.1	94.7	99.4	97.6	95.7	96.7	97.7	96.0	98.1
Involuntary, non-forensic	2.4	1.8	7.9	0.5	3.8	1.9	2.2	0.5	2.1	2.7	2.3	1.7	2.3	1.2
Involuntary, forensic	1.4	0.1	*	0.1	0.7	--	3.1	0.1	0.3	1.6	1.0	0.6	1.7	0.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

-- Quantity is zero; \* Less than 0.05 percent.

CMHC = community mental health center; RTC = residential treatment center; VAMC = Veterans Affairs medical center.

<sup>1</sup> Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

<sup>2</sup> Total percent of clients reported to have received care in less-than-24-hour outpatient or partial hospitalization/day treatment settings.

<sup>3</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>4</sup> Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

NOTE: Percentages are based on the number of clients for which any information was reported within each demographic item group. Some facilities may provide total client counts but not report the specific demographic category breakdown; other facilities may provide demographic client counts that do not sum to the facility's total client count. *Unknown or not collected* means the information was unknown to, or not collected by, the facility.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 5.4. Clients diagnosed with co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders, by facility type and service setting: Estimated number and row percent distribution, April 30, 2020**

Facility type and service setting	Number of clients <sup>1</sup>	Clients diagnosed with co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders	
		Estimated number of clients	Estimated row percent distribution of clients
Total	3,715,209	818,583	22.0
<b>Facility type</b>			
Psychiatric hospitals	111,203	29,763	26.8
Public	43,589	14,913	34.2
Private	67,614	14,850	22.0
General hospitals <sup>2</sup>	115,576	35,560	30.8
RTCs for children	18,947	3,241	17.1
RTCs for adults	13,198	4,500	34.1
Other types of residential treatment facilities	3,421	837	24.5
Veterans Affairs medical centers	338,510	112,930	33.4
Community mental health centers	1,125,568	202,672	18.0
Certified community behavioral health clinics	223,921	46,113	20.6
Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities	19,271	4,374	22.7
Outpatient mental health facilities	1,622,697	352,237	21.7
Multi-setting mental health facilities <sup>3</sup>	121,404	25,278	20.8
Other	1,493	1,077	72.2
<b>Service setting</b>			
Inpatient only	42,033	14,573	34.7
Residential only	25,337	6,971	27.5
Partial hospitalization/day treatment only	11,248	2,695	24.0
Outpatient only	2,889,589	564,809	19.5
Inpatient and residential	7,960	2,979	37.4
Inpatient and partial hospitalization/day treatment	4,951	1,709	34.5
Inpatient and outpatient	118,855	33,801	28.4
Residential and partial hospitalization/day treatment	2,054	533	25.9
Residential and outpatient	64,713	19,648	30.4
Partial hospitalization/day treatment and outpatient	308,984	83,340	27.0
Inpatient, residential, and partial hospitalization/day treatment	1,385	700	50.5
Inpatient, residential, and outpatient	42,878	16,295	38.0
Residential, partial hospitalization/day treatment, and outpatient	35,817	8,869	24.8
Inpatient, partial hospitalization/day treatment, and outpatient	78,061	20,781	26.6
Inpatient, residential, partial hospitalization/day treatment, and outpatient	81,344	40,880	50.3

RTC = residential treatment center.

<sup>1</sup> Number of clients represents the sum of the number of clients reported to have received treatment services in 24-hour hospital inpatient settings on April 30, 2020, clients reported to have received treatment services in 24-hour residential settings on April 30, 2020, and clients reported to have received treatment services in less-than-24-hour outpatient or partial hospitalization/day treatment settings in April 2020 and who were still active (on the rolls) on April 30, 2020.

<sup>2</sup> General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

<sup>3</sup> Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance use and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 6.1. Suicide prevention-related services provided by Veterans Affairs (VA) facilities: Number and column percent distribution, 2020**

Services	VA facilities	
	Number	Percent
<b>Total</b>	552	
<b>Methods for assessment of suicide risk</b>		
For clients receiving inpatient mental health treatment, the facility identifies warning signs for suicide and violence that clinicians should assess	93	16.8
Assess each client's level of risk for suicide to determine appropriate action	467	84.6
Maintain a list of clients who are at high risk for suicide	461	83.5
Follow-up of clients of mental health care with suicidal thoughts and suicidal behavior, beginning in the immediate period following their inpatient facility visits	458	83.0
<b>Suicide prevention services</b>		
Lethal means safety counseling	411	74.5
Free gun locks	475	86.1
Suicide prevention-related community outreach or workshops	439	79.5
Do not offer any of these suicide prevention services	1	0.2
<b>Suicide prevention strategies training to staff who have contact with clients</b>		
When the staff begin working	451	81.7
At trainings held at regular intervals	444	80.4
No trainings on suicide prevention strategies	--	--
<b>Suicide risk screening programs</b>		
Indicated (those known to be at risk)	367	66.5
Selected (those at increased risk)	363	65.8
Universal (total client population)	425	77.0
No suicide risk screening program is implemented	--	--

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 6.2. Veterans Affairs (VA) facilities<sup>1</sup> with suicide prevention-related staff: Number, 2020**

Staff categories	Number of suicide prevention-related staff at VA facilities				
	0	1 to 3	4 to 5	6 to 10	11 or more
Full-time suicide prevention coordinators (SPCs)	191	216	42	18	--
Care managers for high suicide risk clients	252	176	20	15	4
Program support assistants for high risk clients	309	146	6	5	1

-- Quantity is zero.

<sup>1</sup> There were 467 VA facilities that responded to this questions and 85 VA facilities that did not respond and are not included in this table.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 6.3. Clients who received mental health treatment services in inpatient, outpatient and residential settings in Veterans Affairs (VA) facilities and were identified as being at high risk of suicide: Number, 2020**

Setting	All mental health facilities		VA facilities		VA facilities reporting clients with high risk of suicide	
	Total number of facilities <sup>1</sup>	Total clients	Total number of facilities <sup>2</sup>	Total clients	Total number of facilities <sup>3</sup>	Total high-risk clients
Inpatient	1,585	77,622	89	1,852	67	571
Outpatient	9,088	3,593,843	486	334,711	210	15,899
Residential	1,756	43,744	75	1,947	47	317

<sup>1</sup> Total number of facilities responding to client count questions in section B (either for inpatient, outpatient, or residential clients) is 11,150.

<sup>2</sup> Total number of VA facilities responding to client count questions in section B (either for inpatient, outpatient, or residential clients) is 486.

<sup>3</sup> Total number of VA facilities reporting clients with high risk of suicide (either for inpatient, outpatient, or residential clients) is 282.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**APPENDIX A**  
**2020 N-MHSS QUESTIONNAIRE**

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OMB No. 0930-0119  
APPROVAL EXPIRES: 01/31/2023  
See OMB burden statement on last page

# 2020 National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS)

**April 30, 2020**

Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA)  
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS)

***PLEASE REVIEW THE FACILITY INFORMATION PRINTED ABOVE.  
CROSS OUT ERRORS AND ENTER CORRECT OR MISSING INFORMATION.***

CHECK ONE

- Information is complete and correct, no changes needed
- All missing or incorrect information has been corrected



## ***PLEASE READ THIS ENTIRE PAGE BEFORE COMPLETING THE QUESTIONNAIRE***

**Would you prefer to complete this questionnaire online?** See the green flyer enclosed in your questionnaire packet for the Internet address and your unique User ID and Password. You can log on and off the survey website as often as needed to complete the questionnaire. When you log on again, the program will take you to the next unanswered question. If you need additional help or information, call the N-MHSS helpline at 1-866-778-9752.

### ***INSTRUCTIONS***

- Most of the questions in this survey ask about “this facility.” By “this facility” we mean the specific treatment facility or program whose name and location are printed on the front cover. If you have any questions about how the term “this facility” applies to your facility, please call 1-866-778-9752.
- Please answer ONLY for the specific facility or program whose name and location are printed on the front cover, unless otherwise specified in the questionnaire.
- If this is a **separate inpatient psychiatric unit of a general hospital**, consider the psychiatric unit as the relevant “facility” for the purpose of this survey.
- For additional information about the survey and definitions for some of the terms, please visit our website at: <https://info.nmhss.org>.
- Return the completed questionnaire in the envelope provided, or fax it to 1-609-799-0005. (Please reference “N-MHSS” on your fax.) **Please keep a copy of your completed questionnaire for your records.**
- If you have any questions or need additional blank surveys, contact:

MATHEMATICA  
1-866-778-9752  
[NMHSS@mathematica-mpr.com](mailto:NMHSS@mathematica-mpr.com)

### ***IMPORTANT INFORMATION***

**\*Asterisked questions.** Information from asterisked (\*) questions is published in SAMHSA’s online Behavioral Health Treatment Services Locator, found at <https://findtreatment.samhsa.gov>, in SAMHSA’s *National Directory of Mental Health Treatment Facilities*, and other publicly-available listings, unless you designate otherwise in question A32, page 10, of this questionnaire.

**Mapping feature in online Locator.** Complete and accurate name and address information is needed for SAMHSA’s online Behavioral Health Treatment Services Locator so it can correctly map the facility’s location.

**Eligibility for online Locator.** Only facilities that provide mental health treatment and complete this questionnaire are eligible to be listed as mental health facilities in the online Behavioral Health Treatment Services Locator. If you have any questions regarding eligibility, please contact the N-MHSS helpline at 1-866-778-9752.

## SECTION A: FACILITY CHARACTERISTICS

**Section A asks about characteristics of individual facilities and should be completed for this facility only, that is, the treatment facility or program at the location listed on the front cover.**

**A1. Does this treatment facility, at this location, offer:**

MARK "YES" OR "NO" FOR EACH

YES      NO

- |  |                            |                            |
|--|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. Mental health intake.....   | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| 2. Mental health diagnostic evaluation.....  | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| 3. Mental health information and/or referral ( <i>also includes emergency programs that provide services in person or by telephone</i> )   | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| *4. Mental health treatment ( <i>interventions such as therapy or psychotropic medication that treat a person's mental health problem or condition, reduce symptoms, and improve behavioral functioning and outcomes</i> ) | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| *5. Treatment for co-occurring disorders <u>plus either</u> serious mental illness (SMI) in adults <u>and/or</u> serious emotional disturbance (SED) in children   | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| 6. Substance use disorder treatment.....   | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| 7. Administrative or operational services .. for mental health treatment facilities  | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |

**A2. Did you answer "yes" to mental health treatment in question A1 above (option 4)?**

- Yes → SKIP TO A3 (TOP OF NEXT COLUMN)  
 No → SKIP TO C1 (PAGE 15)

**\*A3. Mental health treatment is provided in which of the following service settings at this facility, at this location?**

MARK "YES" OR "NO" FOR EACH

YES      NO

- |   |                            |                            |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. 24-hour hospital inpatient .....           | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| 2. 24-hour residential .....                  | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| 3. Partial hospitalization/day treatment..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| 4. Outpatient .....                           | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |

**\*A4. Which ONE category BEST describes this facility, at this location?**

- For definitions of facility types, go to:  
<https://info.nmhss.org>

MARK ONE ONLY

- |                             |   |
|-----------------------------|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1  | Psychiatric hospital  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 2  | Separate inpatient psychiatric unit of a general hospital ( <i>consider this psychiatric unit as the relevant "facility" for the purpose of this survey</i> ) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 3  | Residential treatment center for children   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 4  | Residential treatment center for adults   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 5  | Other type of residential treatment facility  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 6  | Veterans Affairs Medical Center (VAMC) or other VA health care facility   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 7  | Community Mental Health Center (CMHC)   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 8  | Certified Community Behavioral Health Clinic (CCBHC)  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 9  | Partial hospitalization/day treatment facility  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 10 | Outpatient mental health facility   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 11 | Multi-setting mental health facility ( <i>non-hospital residential plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment</i> )                  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 12 | Other (Specify: _____)  |

→ SKIP TO  
A7  
(NEXT  
PAGE)

→ SKIP TO  
A5  
(TOP OF  
NEXT  
PAGE)

**A5. Is this facility either a solo or a small group practice?**

- 1  Yes  
0  No → SKIP TO A6 (BELOW)

\*A5a. Is this facility licensed or accredited as a mental health clinic or mental health center?

- Do not count the licenses or credentials of individual practitioners.

- 1  Yes  
0  No → SKIP TO C1 (PAGE 15)

\*A6. Is this facility a Federally Qualified Health Center (FQHC)?

- FQHCs include: (1) all organizations that receive grants under Section 330 of the Public Health Service Act; and (2) other organizations that do not receive grants, but have met the requirements to receive grants under Section 330 according to the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.
- For a complete definition of a FQHC, go to: <https://info.nmhss.org>

- 1  Yes  
0  No  
 Don't know

**A7. Does this facility, at this location, provide any of the following services?**

- For definitions, go to: <https://info.nmhss.org>

**MARK ALL THAT APPLY**

- 1  Assisted living or nursing home care
- 2  Group homes
- 3  Clubhouse services
- 4  Emergency shelter (such as homeless, domestic violence, etc.)
- 5  Care for only individuals with a developmental disability (that is, significant limitations in intellectual functioning)
- 6  None of these services

**A8. What is the primary treatment focus of this facility, at this location?**

- Separate psychiatric units in general hospitals should answer for just their unit and NOT for the entire hospital.

**MARK ONE ONLY**

- 1  Mental health treatment
- 2  Substance use treatment → SKIP TO C1 (PAGE 15)
- 3  Mix of mental health and substance use treatment (neither is primary)
- 4  General health care
- 5  Other service focus (Specify: \_\_\_\_\_)

**A9. Is this facility a jail, prison, or detention center that provides treatment exclusively for incarcerated persons or juvenile detainees?**

- 1  Yes → SKIP TO C1 (PAGE 15)
- 0  No → SKIP TO A10 (TOP OF NEXT PAGE)

**\*A10. Is this facility operated by:**

MARK ONE ONLY

- 1  A private for-profit organization       SKIP TO A11  
2  A private non-profit organization       (BELOW)

- 3  A public agency or department

**\*A10a. Which public agency or department?**

MARK ONE ONLY

- 1  State Mental Health Authority (*SMHA*)  
2  Other state government agency or department (e.g., *Department of Health*)  
3  Regional/district authority or county, local, or municipal government  
4  Tribal government  
5  Indian Health Service  
6  Department of Veterans Affairs  
7  Other (*Specify:*)  
\_\_\_\_\_

**A11. Is this facility affiliated with a religious (or faith-based) organization?**

- 1  Yes  
0  No

**\*A12. Which of these mental health treatment modalities are offered at this facility, at this location?**

- For definitions of treatment modalities, go to: <https://info.nmhss.org>

MARK ALL THAT APPLY

- 1  Individual psychotherapy  
2  Couples/family therapy  
3  Group therapy  
4  Cognitive behavioral therapy  
5  Dialectical behavior therapy  
6  Cognitive remediation therapy  
7  Behavior modification  
8  Integrated mental health and substance use treatment  
9  Trauma therapy  
10  Activity therapy  
11  Electroconvulsive therapy  
12  Transcranial Magnetic Stimulation (TMS)  
13  Ketamine Infusion Therapy (KIT)  
14  Eye Movement Desensitization and Reprocessing (EMDR) therapy  
15  Telemedicine/telehealth therapy (*including Internet, Web, mobile, and desktop programs*)  
16  Other (*Specify:*)  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 17  None of these mental health treatment modalities are offered

\*A13. Does this facility offer pharmacotherapy, that is, the use of antipsychotics for the treatment of serious mental illness (SMI)?

Yes

No → SKIP TO A14 (TOP OF NEXT PAGE)

\*A13a. Which of the following antipsychotics are used for the treatment of SMI at this facility, at this location?

FIRST-GENERATION ANTIPSYCHOTIC	MARK ALL THAT APPLY FOR EACH MEDICATION					
	NOT USED AT THIS FACILITY	ORAL	INJECTABLE	LONG-ACTING INJECTABLE	RECTAL	TOPICAL
1. Chlorpromazine ( <i>Thorazine</i> ®)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3		<input type="checkbox"/> 5	
2. Droperidol ( <i>Inapsine</i> ®)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1		<input type="checkbox"/> 3			
3. Fluphenazine ( <i>Prolixin</i> ®)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4		
4. Haloperidol ( <i>Haldol</i> ®)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4		
5. Loxapine ( <i>Loxitane</i> ®)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3			
6. Perphenazine ( <i>Trilafon/Etrafon/Triavil/Triptafen</i> ®)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3			
7. Pimozide ( <i>Orap</i> ®)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2				<input type="checkbox"/> 6
8. Prochlorperazine ( <i>Compazine/Compro</i> ®)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3		<input type="checkbox"/> 5	
9. Thiothixene ( <i>Navane</i> ®)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3			
10. Thioridazine ( <i>Mellaril/Melleril</i> ®)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2				
11. Trifluoperazine ( <i>Stelazine</i> ®)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3			
12. Other first-generation antipsychotics (Specify: _____)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6

SECOND-GENERATION ANTIPSYCHOTIC	MARK ALL THAT APPLY FOR EACH MEDICATION					
	NOT USED AT THIS FACILITY	ORAL	INJECTABLE	LONG-ACTING INJECTABLE	RECTAL	TOPICAL
13. Aripiprazole ( <i>Abilify</i> ®)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4		
14. Asenapine ( <i>Saphris/Sycrest</i> ®)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3			
15. Brexpiprazole ( <i>Rexulti</i> ®)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2				
16. Cariprazine ( <i>Vraylar</i> ®)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2				
17. Clozapine ( <i>Clozari</i> ®)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2				
18. Iloperidone ( <i>Fanapt</i> ®)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2				
19. Lurasidone ( <i>Latuda</i> ®)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2				
20. Olanzapine ( <i>Zyprexa</i> ®)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4		
21. Olanzapine/Fluoxetine combination ( <i>Symbyax</i> ®)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2				
22. Paliperidone ( <i>Invega Trinza</i> ®)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4		
23. Quetiapine ( <i>Seroquel</i> ®)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2				
24. Risperidone ( <i>Risperdal</i> ®)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4		
25. Ziprasidone ( <i>Geodon</i> ®)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3			
26. Other second-generation antipsychotics (Specify: _____)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6

**\*A14. Which of these services and practices are offered at this facility, at this location?**

- For definitions, go to: <https://info.nmhss.org>

MARK ALL THAT APPLY

- 1  Assertive community treatment (ACT)
- 2  Intensive case management (ICM)
- 3  Case management (CM)
- 4  Court-ordered treatment
- 5  Assisted Outpatient Treatment (AOT)
- 6  Chronic disease/illness management (CDM)
- 7  Illness management and recovery (IMR)
- 8  Integrated primary care services
- 9  Diet and exercise counseling
- 10  Family psychoeducation
- 11  Education services
- 12  Housing services
- 13  Supported housing
- 14  Psychosocial rehabilitation services
- 15  Vocational rehabilitation services
- 16  Supported employment
- 17  Therapeutic foster care
- 18  Legal advocacy
- 19  Psychiatric emergency walk-in services
- 20  Suicide prevention services
- 21  Peer support services
- 22  Testing for Hepatitis B (HBV)
- 23  Testing for Hepatitis C (HCV)
- 24  HIV testing
- 25  STD testing
- 26  TB screening
- 27  Screening for tobacco use
- 28  Smoking/vaping/tobacco cessation counseling
- 29  Nicotine replacement therapy
- 30  Non-nicotine smoking/tobacco cessation medications (by prescription)
- 31  Other (Specify:  
\_\_\_\_\_  
)
- 32  None of these services and practices are offered

**A15. Did you answer “yes” to treatment for co-occurring disorders plus either serious mental illness (SMI) in adults and/or serious emotional disturbance (SED) in children in question A1 above (option 5)?**

- 1  Yes

- 0  No → SKIP TO A17 (TOP OF NEXT PAGE)

**A16. Which of the following services are provided to clients with co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders at this facility?**

MARK ALL THAT APPLY

- 1  Detoxification (medical withdrawal)
- 2  Medication assisted treatment for alcohol use disorder (for example, disulfiram, acamprosate)
- 3  Medication assisted treatment for opioid use disorder (for example, buprenorphine, methadone, naltrexone)
- 4  Individual counseling
- 5  Group counseling
- 6  12-Step groups
- 7  Case management
- 8  None of these services are offered

**\*A17. What age groups are accepted for treatment at this facility?**

- If any of the ages that you accept fall within a category below, mark YES to that category.

MARK "YES" OR "NO" FOR EACH

YES    NO

- |                                    |                            |                            |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. Young children (0-5).....       | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| 2. Children (6-12).....            | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| 3. Adolescents (13-17) .....       | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| 4. Young adults (18-25).....       | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| 5. Adults (26-64) .....            | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| 6. Older adults (65 or older)..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |

**\*A18. Does this facility offer a mental health treatment program or group that is dedicated or designed exclusively for clients in any of the following categories?**

-  • If this facility treats clients in any of these categories, but does not have a specifically tailored program or group for them, DO NOT mark the box for that category.

MARK ALL THAT APPLY

- |                             |   |
|-----------------------------|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1  | Children/adolescents with serious emotional disturbance (SED)                 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 2  | Young adults  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 3  | Persons 18 and older with serious mental illness (SMI)                        |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 4  | Older adults  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 5  | Persons with Alzheimer's or dementia  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 6  | Persons with co-occurring mental and substance use disorders                  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 7  | Persons with eating disorders   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 8  | Persons experiencing first-episode psychosis                                  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 9  | Persons who have experienced intimate partner violence, domestic violence     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 10 | Persons with a diagnosis of post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD)             |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 11 | Persons who have experienced trauma (excluding persons with a PTSD diagnosis) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 12 | Persons with traumatic brain injury (TBI)                                     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 13 | Veterans  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 14 | Active duty military  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 15 | Members of military families  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 16 | Lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, or queer/questioning (LGBTQ) clients     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 17 | Forensic clients (referred from the court/ judicial system)                   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 18 | Persons with HIV or AIDS  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 19 | Other special program or group (Specify: _____)                               |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 20 | No dedicated or exclusively designed programs or groups are offered           |

**\*A19. Does this facility offer a crisis intervention team that handles acute mental health issues at this facility and/or off-site?**

- 1  Yes  
0  No

**\*A20. Does this facility offer services for psychiatric emergencies onsite?**

- 1  Yes  
0  No

**\*A21. Does this facility offer mobile/off-site psychiatric crisis services?**

- 1  Yes  
0  No

**\*A22.** Does this facility provide mental health treatment services in sign language at this location for the deaf and hard of hearing (*for example, American Sign Language, Signed English, or Cued Speech*)?

- *Mark “yes” if either staff or an on call interpreter provides this service.*

- 1  Yes  
0  No

**\*A23. Does this facility provide mental health treatment services in a language other than English at this location?**

- Yes  
 No, only English → **SKIP TO A24  
(NEXT COLUMN)**

**A23a. At this facility, who provides mental health treatment services in a language other than English?**

**MARK ONE ONLY**

- Staff who speak a language other than English

On-call interpreter (*in person or by phone*)  
brought in when needed → **SKIP TO A24  
(NEXT COLUMN)**

\*A23a1. Do staff provide mental health treatment services in Spanish at this facility?

- Yes → SKIP TO A23a2 (TOP OF NEXT COLUMN)  
 No → SKIP TO A23b (NEXT COLUMN)

**A23a2. Do staff at this facility provide mental health treatment services in any other languages?**

- Yes  
 No → **SKIP TO A24 (BELOW)**

**\*A23b. In what other languages do staff provide mental health treatment services at this facility?**

- *Do not count languages provided only by on-call interpreters.*

**MARK ALL THAT APPLY**

**American Indian or Alaska Native:**

- Hopi     Ojibwa  
 Lakota     Yupik  
 Navajo  
 Other American Indian or Alaska Native language (Specify: \_\_\_\_\_)

## Other Languages:

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Arabic                                | 16 <input type="checkbox"/> Hmong      |
| 8 <input type="checkbox"/> Any Chinese language                  | 17 <input type="checkbox"/> Italian    |
| 9 <input type="checkbox"/> Creole                                | 18 <input type="checkbox"/> Japanese   |
| 10 <input type="checkbox"/> Farsi                                | 19 <input type="checkbox"/> Korean     |
| 11 <input type="checkbox"/> French                               | 20 <input type="checkbox"/> Polish     |
| 12 <input type="checkbox"/> German                               | 21 <input type="checkbox"/> Portuguese |
| 13 <input type="checkbox"/> Greek                                | 22 <input type="checkbox"/> Russian    |
| 14 <input type="checkbox"/> Hebrew                               | 23 <input type="checkbox"/> Tagalog    |
| 15 <input type="checkbox"/> Hindi                                | 24 <input type="checkbox"/> Vietnamese |
| 25 <input type="checkbox"/> Any other language ( <i>Specify:</i> |  |

**A24. Which of these quality improvement practices are part of this facility's standard operating procedures?**

**MARK "YES" OR "NO" FOR EACH**

**YES    NO**

1. Continuing education requirements for professional staff ..... 1  0
  2. Regularly scheduled case review with a supervisor ..... 1  0
  3. Regularly scheduled case review by an appointed quality review committee ..... 1  0
  4. Client outcome follow-up after discharge ..... 1  0
  5. Continuous quality improvement processes... 1  0
  6. Periodic client satisfaction surveys..... 1  0
  7. Clinical provider peer review (CPPR)..... 1  0
  8. Root cause analysis (RCA) ..... 1  0

**\*A25. Which of the following statements BEST describes this facility's smoking policy for clients?**

MARK ONE ONLY

- 1  Not permitted to smoke anywhere outside or within any building
- 2  Permitted in designated outdoor area(s)
- 3  Permitted anywhere outside
- 4  Permitted in designated indoor area(s)
- 5  Permitted anywhere inside
- 6  Permitted anywhere without restriction

**A26. In the 12-month period beginning May 1, 2019, and ending April 30, 2020, have staff at this facility used seclusion or restraint with clients?**

- 1  Yes
- 0  No

**A26a. Does this facility have any policies in place to minimize the use of seclusion or restraint?**

- 1  Yes
- 0  No

**A27. Please indicate what method staff members routinely use to accomplish the following work activities.**

NOTE: Electronic resources include tools such as electronic health records (EHR) and web portals.  
Please consider e-fax, pdf, or scanned documents as paper documents.

WORK ACTIVITY	MARK ALL THAT APPLY FOR EACH ACTIVITY			
	ELECTRONIC HEALTH RECORDS (EHR)	COMPUTER- BASED (NON-EHR)	PAPER	NOT APPLICABLE
1. Intake	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	na <input type="checkbox"/>
2. Scheduling appointments	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	na <input type="checkbox"/>
3. Assessment/evaluation	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	na <input type="checkbox"/>
4. Treatment plan	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	na <input type="checkbox"/>
5. Client progress monitoring	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	na <input type="checkbox"/>
6. Discharge	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	na <input type="checkbox"/>
7. Referrals	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	na <input type="checkbox"/>
8. Issue/receive lab results	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	na <input type="checkbox"/>
9. Medication prescribing/dispensing	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	na <input type="checkbox"/>
10. Checking medication interactions	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	na <input type="checkbox"/>
11. Store and maintain client health and/or treatment records	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	na <input type="checkbox"/>
12. Send client health and/or treatment information to providers or sources outside your organization	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	na <input type="checkbox"/>
13. Receive client health and/or treatment information from providers or sources outside your organization	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	na <input type="checkbox"/>
14. Billing	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	na <input type="checkbox"/>
15. Client or family satisfaction surveys	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	na <input type="checkbox"/>
16. Updating availability of beds	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	na <input type="checkbox"/>

**\*A28. Does this facility use a sliding fee scale?**

- *Sliding fee scales are based on income and other factors.*
- *Not applicable to Veterans Affairs facilities.*

Yes

No → SKIP TO A29 (BELOW)

**A28a. Do you want the availability of a sliding fee scale published in SAMHSA's online Behavioral Health Treatment Services Locator?**

- *The Locator will inform potential clients to call the facility for information on eligibility.*
- *Not applicable to Veterans Affairs facilities.*

Yes

No

**\*A29. Does this facility offer treatment at no charge or minimal payment (for example, \$1) to clients who cannot afford to pay?**

- *Not applicable to Veterans Affairs facilities.*

Yes

No → SKIP TO A30 (TOP OF NEXT COLUMN)

**A29a. Do you want the availability of treatment at no charge or minimal payment (for example, \$1) for eligible clients published in SAMHSA's online Behavioral Health Treatment Services Locator?**

- *The Locator will inform potential clients to call the facility for information on eligibility.*
- *Not applicable to Veterans Affairs facilities.*

Yes

No

**\*A30. Which of the following types of client payments, insurance, or funding are accepted by this facility for mental health treatment services?**

- *For definitions, go to: <https://info.nmhss.org>*

**MARK ALL THAT APPLY**

- Cash or self-payment
- Private health insurance
- Medicare
- Medicaid
- State-financed health insurance plan other than Medicaid
- State mental health agency (or equivalent) funds
- State welfare or child and family services agency funds
- State corrections or juvenile justice agency funds
- State education agency funds
- Other state government funds
- County or local government funds
- Community Service Block Grants
- Community Mental Health Block Grants
- Federal grants
- Federal military insurance (such as TRICARE)
- U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs funds
- IHS/Tribal/Urban (ITU) funds
- Private or Community foundation
- Other (Specify: \_\_\_\_\_)

**A31. From which of these agencies or organizations does this facility have licensing, certification, or accreditation?**

- *Do not include personal-level credentials or general business licenses such as a food service license.*

**MARK ALL THAT APPLY**

- 1  State mental health authority
- 2  State substance abuse agency
- 3  State department of health
- 4  State or local Department of Family and Children's Services
- 5  Hospital licensing authority
- 6  The Joint Commission
- 7  Commission on Accreditation of Rehabilitation Facilities (*CARF*)
- 8  Council on Accreditation (*COA*)
- 9  Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (*CMS*)
- 10  Other national organization, or federal, state, or local agency

(Specify: \_\_\_\_\_)

- 11  We do not have licensing, certification, or accreditation from any of these organizations

**A32. If eligible, does this facility want to be listed in SAMHSA's online Behavioral Health Treatment Services Locator and Mental Health Directory?**

- *The Locator can be found at:* <https://findtreatment.samhsa.gov>
- *The Directory will be available at:* <https://www.samhsa.gov/data>

- 1  Yes

- 0  No → SKIP TO B1 (TOP OF NEXT COLUMN)

**A32a. Does this facility want the street address and/or mailing address to be listed in SAMHSA's online Behavioral Health Treatment Services Locator and Mental Health Directory?**

**MARK ALL THAT APPLY**

- 1  Publish the street address
- 2  Publish the mailing address
- 3  Do not publish either address

**A32b. To increase public awareness of behavioral health services, SAMHSA may be sharing facility information with large commercially available Internet search engines (such as Google, Bing, Yahoo!, etc.), businesses (such as any .com, .org, .edu, etc.) or individuals asking for this information for any purpose. Do you want your facility information shared?**

- *Information to be shared would be: facility name, location address, telephone number, website address, and all asterisked items in the questionnaire.*

- 1  Yes

- 0  No

**SECTION B: CLIENT/PATIENT COUNT INFORMATION**

Questions B3 – B8 ask about the number of clients/patients treated at this facility on specific dates.

Please look carefully at the dates specified, as questions will ask for either a single day count, a one-month count, or a 12-month count.

Include ALL clients/patients receiving mental health treatment in your counts, even if a mental health disorder is a secondary diagnosis or has not yet been formally determined.

**B1. Although reporting for only the clients/patients treated at this facility is preferred, we realize that may not be possible. Will the client/patient counts reported in this questionnaire include:**

**MARK ONE ONLY**

- 1  Only this facility → SKIP TO B3 (NEXT PAGE)
- 2  This facility plus others → SKIP TO B2 (BELOW)
- 3  Another facility in the organization will report client/patient counts for this facility

**B1a. Please record the name and telephone number of the facility that will report your client/patient counts.**

Facility name: \_\_\_\_\_

Telephone: (\_\_\_\_) - \_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_

After recording the facility name and telephone number in B1a → SKIP TO C1 (PAGE 13)

**B2. How many facilities will be included in the reported client/patient counts?**

THIS FACILITY	<input type="text" value="1"/>
+ ADDITIONAL FACILITIES	<input type="text"/>
= TOTAL FACILITIES	
<input type="text"/>	

On page 14 of this questionnaire, list the name and location address of each facility included in your client/patient counts. If you prefer, we will contact you for a list of the other facilities included in your client/patient counts.

**CONTINUE WITH QUESTION B3 (TOP OF NEXT PAGE)**

## PATIENT COUNTS: 24-HOUR HOSPITAL INPATIENT

**B3.** On April 30, 2020, did any patients receive 24-hour hospital inpatient mental health treatment at this facility, at this location?

- Yes → GO TO B3a (TOP OF NEXT COLUMN)
- No → SKIP TO B4 (TOP OF NEXT PAGE)

**B3a.** On April 30, 2020, how many patients received 24-hour hospital inpatient mental health treatment at this facility?

- *DO NOT count family members, friends, or other non-treatment persons.*

**HOSPITAL INPATIENTS  
TOTAL BOX**

**CONTINUE WITH QUESTION B3b (BELOW)**

**B3b.** For each category below, please provide a breakdown of the Hospital Inpatients reported in the **B3a TOTAL BOX** above. Use either numbers OR percents, whichever is more convenient.

- If numbers are used—each category total should equal the number reported in the **B3a TOTAL BOX** above.
- If percents are used—each category total should equal 100%.

		NUMBER	OR	PERCENT
<b>SEX</b>	Male.....			
	Female.....			
	<b>CATEGORY TOTAL: (Should=B3a or 100%)</b>			100%
<b>AGE</b>	0 – 17.....			
	18 – 64.....			
	65 and older.....			
	<b>CATEGORY TOTAL: (Should=B3a or 100%)</b>			100%
<b>ETHNICITY</b>	Hispanic or Latino.....			
	Not Hispanic or Latino.....			
	Unknown or not collected.....			
	<b>CATEGORY TOTAL: (Should=B3a or 100%)</b>			100%
<b>RACE</b>	American Indian or Alaska Native .....			
	Asian.....			
	Black or African American.....			
	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander .....			
	White .....			
	Two or more races .....			
	Unknown or not collected.....			
	<b>CATEGORY TOTAL: (Should=B3a or 100%)</b>			100%
<b>LEGAL STATUS</b>	Voluntary .....			
	Involuntary, non-forensic.....			
	Involuntary, forensic .....			
	<b>CATEGORY TOTAL: (Should=B3a or 100%)</b>			100%

**B3c.** On April 30, 2020, how many hospital inpatient beds at this facility were specifically designated for providing mental health treatment?

**NUMBER OF BEDS**

(If none, enter '0')
----------------------

**CLIENT COUNTS: 24-HOUR RESIDENTIAL (NON-HOSPITAL)**

**B4.** On April 30, 2020, did any clients receive 24-hour residential mental health treatment at this facility, at this location?

- Yes → GO TO B4a (TOP OF NEXT COLUMN)
- No → SKIP TO B5 (TOP OF NEXT PAGE)

**B4a.** On April 30, 2020, how many clients received 24-hour residential mental health treatment at this facility?

- *DO NOT count family members, friends, or other non-treatment persons.*

RESIDENTIAL CLIENTS  
TOTAL BOX

**CONTINUE WITH QUESTION B4b (BELOW)**

**B4b.** For each category below, please provide a breakdown of the Residential Clients reported in the B4a TOTAL BOX above. Use either numbers OR percents, whichever is more convenient.

- If numbers are used—each category total should equal the number reported in the B4a TOTAL BOX above.
- If percents are used—each category total should equal 100%.

		NUMBER	OR	PERCENT
SEX	Male.....			
	Female.....			
	CATEGORY TOTAL: (Should=B4a or 100%)			100%
AGE	0 – 17.....			
	18 – 64.....			
	65 and older.....			
	CATEGORY TOTAL: (Should=B4a or 100%)			100%
ETHNICITY	Hispanic or Latino.....			
	Not Hispanic or Latino .....			
	Unknown or not collected .....			
	CATEGORY TOTAL: (Should=B4a or 100%)			100%
RACE	American Indian or Alaska Native .....			
	Asian.....			
	Black or African American.....			
	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander .....			
	White .....			
	Two or more races .....			
	Unknown or not collected .....			
	CATEGORY TOTAL: (Should=B4a or 100%)			100%
LEGAL STATUS	Voluntary .....			
	Involuntary, non-forensic.....			
	Involuntary, forensic .....			
	CATEGORY TOTAL: (Should=B4a or 100%)			100%

**B4c.** On April 30, 2020, how many residential beds at this facility were specifically designated for providing mental health treatment?

NUMBER OF BEDS

(If none, enter '0')

**CLIENT COUNTS: LESS THAN 24-HOUR CARE (INCLUDE OUTPATIENT CLIENTS AND PARTIAL HOSPITALIZATION/DAY TREATMENT CLIENTS)**

**B5.** During the month of April 2020, did any clients receive less than 24-hour mental health treatment at this facility, at this location?

**INCLUDE OUTPATIENT CLIENTS AND PARTIAL HOSPITALIZATION/DAY TREATMENT CLIENTS ON THIS PAGE.**

Yes → GO TO B5a (TOP OF NEXT COLUMN)

No → SKIP TO B6 (TOP OF NEXT PAGE)

**B5a.** During the month of April 2020, how many clients received less than 24-hour mental health treatment at this facility?

- **ONLY INCLUDE** those seen at this facility at least once during the month of April, AND who were still enrolled in treatment on April 30, 2020.
- **DO NOT** count family members, friends, or other non-treatment persons.

**OUTPATIENT CLIENTS AND PARTIAL HOSPITALIZATION/DAY TREATMENT CLIENTS TOTAL BOX**

--

**CONTINUE WITH QUESTION B5b (BELOW)**

**B5b.** For each category below, please provide a breakdown of the Clients in Less Than 24-Hour Care reported in the B5a TOTAL BOX above. Use either numbers OR percents, whichever is more convenient.

- If numbers are used—each category total should equal the number reported in the B5a TOTAL BOX above.
- If percents are used—each category total should equal 100%.

		NUMBER	OR	PERCENT
SEX	Male .....	   	OR	   
	Female .....	   	OR	   
	CATEGORY TOTAL: (Should=B5a or 100%)	   	OR	100%
AGE	0 – 17 .....	   	OR	   
	18 – 64 .....	   	OR	   
	65 and older .....	   	OR	   
	CATEGORY TOTAL: (Should=B5a or 100%)	   	OR	100%
ETHNICITY	Hispanic or Latino .....	   	OR	   
	Not Hispanic or Latino .....	   	OR	   
	Unknown or not collected .....	   	OR	   
	CATEGORY TOTAL: (Should=B5a or 100%)	   	OR	100%
RACE	American Indian or Alaska Native .....	   	OR	   
	Asian .....	   	OR	   
	Black or African American .....	   	OR	   
	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander ....	   	OR	   
	White .....	   	OR	   
	Two or more races .....	   	OR	   
	Unknown or not collected .....	   	OR	   
	CATEGORY TOTAL: (Should=B5a or 100%)	   	OR	100%
LEGAL STATUS	Voluntary .....	   	OR	   
	Involuntary, non-forensic .....	   	OR	   
	Involuntary, forensic .....	   	OR	   
	CATEGORY TOTAL: (Should=B5a or 100%)	   	OR	100%

## ALL MENTAL HEALTH CARE SETTINGS

Including 24-Hour Hospital Inpatient, 24-Hour Residential (non-hospital),  
and Less Than 24-Hour Outpatient and Partial Hospitalization/Day Treatment

- B6. On April 30, 2020, approximately what percent of the mental health treatment clients/patients enrolled at this facility had diagnosed co-occurring mental and substance use disorders?

PERCENT WITH  
CO-OCCURRING  
DIAGNOSIS

%

(If none, enter '0')

- B7. In the 12-month period of May 1, 2019 through April 30, 2020, how many mental health treatment admissions, readmissions, and incoming transfers did this facility have? *Exclude returns from unauthorized absence, such as escape, AWOL, or elopement.*

- **IF DATA FOR THIS TIME PERIOD ARE NOT AVAILABLE:** Use the most recent 12-month period for which data are available.
- **OUTPATIENT CLIENTS:** Consider each initiation to a course of treatment as an admission. Count admissions into treatment, not individual treatment visits.
- **WHEN A MENTAL HEALTH DISORDER IS A SECONDARY DIAGNOSIS:** Count all admissions where clients/patients received mental health treatment.

NUMBER OF MENTAL HEALTH  
TREATMENT ADMISSIONS IN  
12-MONTH PERIOD

(If none, enter '0')

- B8. What percent of the admissions reported in question B7 above were military veterans? Please give your best estimate.

PERCENT  
MILITARY  
VETERANS

%

(If none, enter '0')

## **SECTION C: GENERAL INFORMATION**

### **C1. Who was primarily responsible for completing this form?**

*This information will only be used if we need to contact you about your responses. It will not be published.*

**MARK ONE ONLY**

1  Ms.      2  Mr.      3  Mrs.      4  Dr.      5  Other (Specify: \_\_\_\_\_)

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Title: \_\_\_\_\_

Phone Number: (\_\_\_\_\_) \_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_ Ext.\_\_\_\_\_

Fax Number: (\_\_\_\_\_) \_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_

Email Address: \_\_\_\_\_

Facility Email Address: \_\_\_\_\_

## **ADDITIONAL FACILITIES INCLUDED IN CLIENT/PATIENT COUNTS**

Complete this section if you reported clients/patients for this facility plus additional facilities, as indicated in Question B2.

For each additional facility, please mark if that facility offers hospital inpatient, residential, outpatient mental health treatment, and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment at that location.

FACILITY NAME: \_\_\_\_\_

ADDRESS: \_\_\_\_\_

CITY: \_\_\_\_\_

STATE: \_\_\_\_\_ ZIP: \_\_\_\_\_

TELEPHONE: \_\_\_\_\_

FACILITY EMAIL  
ADDRESS: \_\_\_\_\_

HOSPITAL INPATIENT     RESIDENTIAL     OUTPATIENT  
 PARTIAL HOSPITALIZATION/DAY TREATMENT

FACILITY NAME: \_\_\_\_\_

ADDRESS: \_\_\_\_\_

CITY: \_\_\_\_\_

STATE: \_\_\_\_\_ ZIP: \_\_\_\_\_

TELEPHONE: \_\_\_\_\_

FACILITY EMAIL  
ADDRESS: \_\_\_\_\_

HOSPITAL INPATIENT     RESIDENTIAL     OUTPATIENT  
 PARTIAL HOSPITALIZATION/DAY TREATMENT

FACILITY NAME: \_\_\_\_\_

ADDRESS: \_\_\_\_\_

CITY: \_\_\_\_\_

STATE: \_\_\_\_\_ ZIP: \_\_\_\_\_

TELEPHONE: \_\_\_\_\_

FACILITY EMAIL  
ADDRESS: \_\_\_\_\_

HOSPITAL INPATIENT     RESIDENTIAL     OUTPATIENT  
 PARTIAL HOSPITALIZATION/DAY TREATMENT

FACILITY NAME: \_\_\_\_\_

ADDRESS: \_\_\_\_\_

CITY: \_\_\_\_\_

STATE: \_\_\_\_\_ ZIP: \_\_\_\_\_

TELEPHONE: \_\_\_\_\_

FACILITY EMAIL  
ADDRESS: \_\_\_\_\_

HOSPITAL INPATIENT     RESIDENTIAL     OUTPATIENT  
 PARTIAL HOSPITALIZATION/DAY TREATMENT

FACILITY NAME: \_\_\_\_\_

ADDRESS: \_\_\_\_\_

CITY: \_\_\_\_\_

STATE: \_\_\_\_\_ ZIP: \_\_\_\_\_

TELEPHONE: \_\_\_\_\_

FACILITY EMAIL  
ADDRESS: \_\_\_\_\_

HOSPITAL INPATIENT     RESIDENTIAL     OUTPATIENT  
 PARTIAL HOSPITALIZATION/DAY TREATMENT

FACILITY NAME: \_\_\_\_\_

ADDRESS: \_\_\_\_\_

CITY: \_\_\_\_\_

STATE: \_\_\_\_\_ ZIP: \_\_\_\_\_

TELEPHONE: \_\_\_\_\_

FACILITY EMAIL  
ADDRESS: \_\_\_\_\_

HOSPITAL INPATIENT     RESIDENTIAL     OUTPATIENT  
 PARTIAL HOSPITALIZATION/DAY TREATMENT

If you require additional space, please continue on the next page.

## ANY ADDITIONAL COMMENTS

**Thank you for your participation. Please return this questionnaire in the envelope provided.  
If you no longer have the envelope, please mail this questionnaire to:**

**MATHEMATICA**  
ATTN: RECEIPT CONTROL - Project 50345\_1  
P.O. Box 2393  
Princeton, NJ 08543-2393

**PLEDGE TO RESPONDENTS:** The information you provide will be protected to the fullest extent allowable under the Public Health Service Act (42 USC 290aa(p)). This law permits the public release of identifiable information about an establishment only with the consent of that establishment and limits the use of the information to the purposes for which it was supplied. With the explicit consent of treatment facilities, information provided in response to survey questions marked with an asterisk may be published in SAMHSA's online Behavioral Health Treatment Services Locator, the *National Directory of Mental Health Treatment Facilities*, and other publicly-available listings. Responses to non-asterisked questions will be published with no direct link to individual treatment facilities.

Public Burden Statement: An agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to, a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB control number. The OMB control number for this project is 0930-0119. Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 45 minutes per respondent, per year, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to SAMHSA Reports Clearance Officer, 5600 Fishers Lane, Room 15E57-A, Rockville, Maryland 20857.

# Addendum for Mental Health Veterans Affairs Facilities

April 30, 2020

Please answer the following questions for your Veterans Affairs facility.

**VA1. Does this facility have a standardized process or workflow for referring clients to appropriate care settings depending on their individual mental health treatment plan?**

- 1  Yes
- 0  No

**VA2. Is the facility engaging in the follow-up of clients of mental health care with suicidal thoughts and suicidal behavior, beginning in the immediate period following their inpatient facility visits?**

- 1  Yes
- 0  No

**VA3. Which of the following suicide prevention services are offered at this facility?**

**MARK ALL THAT APPLY**

- 1  Lethal Means Safety Training
- 2  Free Gun Locks
- 3  Suicide prevention related Community Outreach or Workshops
- 4  We do not offer any of these suicide prevention services

**VA4. When are staff who have contact with clients trained on suicide prevention strategies? Please include staff such as clerks, schedulers, and those who are in telephone contact with Veterans.**

**MARK ALL THAT APPLY**

- 1  When they begin working
- 2  At trainings held at regular intervals
- 3  None of these staff are trained on suicide prevention strategies

**VA5. Which of the following suicide risk screening programs has this facility implemented?**

**MARK ALL THAT APPLY**

- 1  Indicated (those known to be at risk)
- 2  Selected (those at increased risk)
- 3  Universal (total client population)
- 4  We have not implemented a suicide risk screening program

**VA6. For clients receiving inpatient mental health treatment, does this facility identify warning signs for suicide and violence that clinicians should assess?**

- 1  Yes
- 0  No

**VA7. Does this facility assess each client's level of risk for suicide to determine appropriate action?**

- 1  Yes
- 0  No

**VA8. Does this facility maintain a list of clients who are high risk for suicide?**

- 1  Yes  
0  No → **GO TO VA9**

**VA8a. Does this facility have a process for ensuring that high risk for suicide clients are followed up with when mental health or substance abuse appointments are missed?**

- 1  Yes
- 0  No

**VA9. Please indicate how many full time Suicide Prevention Coordinators (SPCs), care managers for high suicide risk clients, and program support assistants for high risk clients are currently employed at your facility.**

**ENTER A NUMBER FOR EACH (IF NONE, ENTER “0”)**

a. Number of SPCs	_____
b. Number of care managers	_____
c. Number of program support assistants	_____

**VA10. How many of the mental health treatment inpatients that you reported in the HOSPITAL INPATIENTS TOTAL BOX were identified as being at high risk of suicide?**

- *The HOSPITAL INPATIENTS TOTAL BOX can be found at question B3a on page 11 of the survey.*

**ENTER A NUMBER (IF NONE, ENTER “0”)**

\_\_\_\_\_

**VA11. How many of the mental health treatment residential clients that you reported in the RESIDENTIAL CLIENTS TOTAL BOX were identified as being at high risk of suicide?**

- *The RESIDENTIAL CLIENTS TOTAL BOX can be found at question B4a on page 12 of the survey.*

**ENTER A NUMBER (IF NONE, ENTER “0”)**

---

**VA12. How many of the mental health treatment outpatient clients that you reported in the OUTPATIENT CLIENTS AND PARTIAL HOSPITALIZATION/DAY TREATMENT CLIENTS TOTAL BOX were identified as being at high risk of suicide?**

- *The OUTPATIENT CLIENTS AND PARTIAL HOSPITALIZATION/DAY TREATMENT CLIENTS TOTAL BOX can be found at question B5a on page 13 of the survey.*

**ENTER A NUMBER (IF NONE, ENTER “0”)**

---

## **APPENDIX B**

### **DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES**

#### **Survey Frame**

The survey frame for the 2020 N-MHSS originally consisted of 15,421 known facilities. Most facilities in the 2020 N-MHSS frame were identified from the updated database produced after fielding the 2010 and 2014 N-MHSS; the 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, and 2019 mental health augmentations; and new facilities that states requested be added to the I-BHS.

#### **Data Collection**

Data collection took place between March 26, 2020, and November 30, 2020. During that period, facilities were contacted through mail, e-mail, fax, and telephone to remind them to complete the survey. Of the total 15,421 facilities included in the survey frame, 1,234 facilities (8 percent) were closed or ineligible. Ineligible facilities included those that did not provide mental health treatment, were a satellite site<sup>6</sup> focused primarily on substance abuse treatment or general health care, provided treatment only for incarcerated persons in jail or prison, or were an individual or small group mental health practice not licensed or certified as a mental health clinic or center.

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<sup>6</sup> A satellite site is a mental health treatment facility without permanent staff of its own. Staff from another facility visit the satellite site (usually on a regular schedule) to provide treatment.

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## **APPENDIX C**

### **METHODOLOGY FOR UNROLLING CLIENT COUNTS TO ‘CHILD’ FACILITIES**

In the 2020 N-MHSS, facilities had the option to (1) report client counts for each of three service settings (inpatient [IP], residential [RC], and outpatient [OP]) for their facility only; (2) report client counts for their facility plus additional facilities; or (3) rely on another facility to report client counts for them. A self-reported facility reported client counts for only itself. A parent facility reported client counts for other facilities in addition to itself. A child facility relied on a parent facility to report its client counts. The parent facility together with its child facilities is a family of facilities. Client counts reported by a parent facility needed to be distributed (unrolled) among the family of facilities.

To unroll client counts to several facilities within a family of facilities, an empirical distribution of client counts by patients who received each service type (IPSERV, RCSERV, or OPSERV) was used. This distribution was conditional on the service setting or settings in which the facility provides mental health treatment (SETTINGIP, SETTINGRC, SETTINGOP). SETTINGIP are the facilities that are 24-hour hospital inpatient facilities. SETTINGRC are the facilities that are 24-hour residential facilities. SETTINGOP are the facilities that are outpatient facilities.

The inpatient client counts reported by the parent facility were equally distributed among the 24-hour hospital inpatient facilities within the family of facilities. The residential client counts reported by the parent facility were equally distributed amongst the 24-hour residential facilities within the family of facilities. The outpatient client counts reported by the parent facility were equally distributed amongst the outpatient facilities within the family of facilities.

Table C1 is an example that best illustrates how to distribute/unroll parent facility client counts to a family of facilities: If a parent facility reported 60 inpatient clients, 300 residential clients, and 550 outpatient clients and it indicated that they were reporting for three facilities, then the parent facility’s client counts needed to be distributed among three facilities—A, B, and C. Facility A offers all three service settings; facility B offers IP and OP service settings; and facility C offers only the IP service setting. Therefore, this parent facility is reporting for three inpatient facilities, one residential facility and two outpatient facilities. Drawing on this information, the following proportions are used to unroll the parent client counts to the three facilities:

**Table C1. Example of unrolled facility client counts**

		Service setting type		
		Inpatient	Residential	Outpatient
Parent count		60	300	550
Facility A	Offers all three services	20	300	275
Facility B	Offers IP and OP	20	0	275
Facility C	Offers only IP	20	0	0

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## APPENDIX D

### RESPONSE RATES

To assess the magnitude of item missing data within the facility responses collected in the 2020 N-MHSS, a response rate (RR) was calculated for each of the items,  $RR_{item\ i}$ , as:

$$RR_{item\ i} = \frac{\text{Number of eligible units responding to item } i}{\text{Number of units eligible to respond to item } i}$$

In Tables D1 and D2, respectively, the item response rates are presented for demographic item groups and for nondemographic items. The item response rates in Table D2 are presented in alphabetical order by variable name.

The item response rate for the 2020 N-MHSS averaged more than 94 percent across 247 separate response categories. The item response rates for demographic item groups (gender, age, ethnicity, race, and legal status for inpatient [question B3b], residential [question B4b], and outpatient [question B5b] settings) needed to be calculated differently than other items. For each service setting (inpatient, residential, or outpatient), item response rates were calculated for a demographic group, such as gender, and not separately for each item in the group (males, females). For example, for the gender group, the criterion used to calculate the number of facilities in the numerator of the gender item response rate calculation was based on satisfying either of the following two conditions:

- The sum of the reported percentage for each of the subcategories of the gender variable (percentage of males and percentage of females) was equal to 100 percent.
- The sum of the counts reported for each of the subcategories of the gender variable (number of males and number of females) was equal to the total number of clients reported (e.g., in question B3a).

The corresponding denominator in these demographic item response rate calculations was the number of facilities reporting that they served clients in a particular setting on April 30, 2020 (i.e., where they reported yes to questions B3, B4, or B5).

**Table D1. Item response rates for demographic item groups, by setting: 2020**

	Setting		
	Inpatient (%)	Residential (%)	Outpatient (%)
Gender	93.9	93.5	84.4
Age	94.2	93.5	84.2
Ethnicity	93.9	91.9	84.0
Race	93.9	93.1	84.0
Legal status	93.6	93.0	83.5

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table D2. Item response rates, by question number and description: 2020**

Question number	Description	Response rate (%)
A1-1	Facility offers mental health intake services	100.0
A1-2	Facility offers mental health diagnostic evaluation	100.0
A1-3	Facility offers mental health information and/or referral services	100.0
A1-4	Facility offers mental health treatment services	100.0
A1-5	Facility offers treatment for co-occurring substance use disorders plus either serious mental illness (SMI) in adults and/or serious emotional disturbance (SED) in children	100.0
A1-6	Facility offers substance use treatment services	100.0
A1-7	Facility offers administrative services for mental health treatment facilities	100.0
A3-1	Mental health treatment offered 24-hour hospital inpatient services	100.0
A3-2	Mental health treatment offered 24-hour residential services	100.0
A3-3	Mental health treatment offered for less-than-24-hour partial hospitalization/day treatment	100.0
A3-4	Mental health treatment offered for less-than-24-hour outpatient	100.0
A4	Facility type	100.0
A5	Facility is a solo or small group practice	70.3
A5a	Facility is licensed or accredited as MH clinic or center	100.0
A6	Facility is a Federally Qualified Health Center	100.0
A7-1	Facility provides assisted living or nursing home care	100.0
A7-2	Facility provides group homes	100.0
A7-3	Facility provides clubhouse services	100.0
A7-4	Facility provides emergency shelter	100.0
A7-5	Facility provides care for only individuals with a developmental disability	100.0
A7-6	Facility provides none of these services	100.0
A8	Primary treatment focus for the facility	100.0
A9	Facility is a jail, prison, or detention center	100.0
A10	Facility operation/ownership	100.0
A10a	Public agency or department operation/ownership	100.0
A11	Facility affiliated with a religious (or faith-based) organization	99.1
A12-1	Facility offers individual psychotherapy	100.0
A12-2	Facility provides couples/family therapy	100.0
A12-3	Facility provides group therapy	100.0
A12-4	Facility provides cognitive behavioral therapy	100.0
A12-5	Facility provides dialectical behavior therapy	100.0
A12-6	Facility provides cognitive remediation therapy	100.0
A12-7	Facility provides behavior modification	100.0
A12-8	Facility provides integrated dual disorders treatment	100.0
A12-9	Facility provides trauma therapy	100.0
A12-10	Facility provides activity therapy	100.0

Question number	Description	Response rate (%)
A12-11	Facility provides electroconvulsive therapy	100.0
A12-12	Facility provides transcranial magnetic stimulation	100.0
A12-13	Facility provides ketamine infusion therapy	100.0
A12-14	Facility provides eye movement desensitization and reprocessing therapy	100.0
A12-15	Facility provides telemedicine/telehealth therapy	100.0
A12-16	Facility provides other treatment modalities	100.0
A12-17	Facility provides none of these treatment modalities	100.0
A13	Facility offers pharmacotherapy, i.e., antipsychotics for the treatment of serious mental illness	99.9
A13a-1	Facility uses chlorpromazine	65.0
A13a-2	Facility uses droperidol	65.0
A13a-3	Facility uses fluphenazine	65.0
A13a-4	Facility uses haloperidol	65.0
A13a-5	Facility uses loxapine	65.0
A13a-6	Facility uses perphenazine	65.0
A13a-7	Facility uses pimozide	65.0
A13a-8	Facility uses prochlorperazine	65.0
A13a-9	Facility uses thiothixene	65.0
A13a-10	Facility uses thioridazine	65.0
A13a-11	Facility uses trifluoperazine	65.0
A13a-12	Facility uses other first-generation antipsychotics	65.0
A13a-13	Facility uses aripiprazole	65.0
A13a-14	Facility uses asenapine	65.0
A13a-15	Facility uses brexpiprazole	65.0
A13a-16	Facility uses cariprazine	65.0
A13a-17	Facility uses clozapine	65.0
A13a-18	Facility uses iloperidone	65.0
A13a-19	Facility uses lurasidone	65.0
A13a-20	Facility uses olanzapine	65.0
A13a-21	Facility uses olanzapine/fluoxetine combination	65.0
A13a-22	Facility uses paliperidone	65.0
A13a-23	Facility uses quetiapine	65.0
A13a-24	Facility uses risperidone	65.0
A13a-25	Facility uses ziprasidone	65.0
A13a-26	Facility uses other second-generation antipsychotics	65.0
A14-1	Facility provides assertive community treatment services	99.7
A14-2	Facility provides intensive case management services	99.7
A14-3	Facility provides case management services	99.7
A14-4	Facility provides court-ordered outpatient treatment	99.7
A14-5	Facility provides assisted outpatient treatment	99.7

Question number	Description	Response rate (%)
A14-6	Facility provides chronic disease/illness management	99.7
A14-7	Facility provides illness management and recovery	99.7
A14-8	Facility provides integrated primary care services	99.7
A14-9	Facility provides diet and exercise counseling	99.7
A14-10	Facility provides family psychoeducation	99.7
A14-11	Facility provides education services	99.7
A14-12	Facility provides housing services	99.7
A14-13	Facility provides supported housing	97.6
A14-14	Facility provides psychosocial rehabilitation services	97.6
A14-15	Facility provides vocational rehabilitation services	97.6
A14-16	Facility provides supported employment services	97.6
A14-17	Facility provides therapeutic foster care services	97.6
A14-18	Facility provides legal advocacy services	97.6
A14-19	Facility provides psychiatric emergency walk-in services	97.6
A14-20	Facility provides suicide prevention services	97.6
A14-21	Facility provides consumer-run (peer support) services	97.6
A14-22	Facility provides testing for hepatitis B	97.6
A14-23	Facility provides testing for hepatitis C	97.6
A14-24	Facility provides HIV testing	97.6
A14-25	Facility provides STD testing	97.6
A14-26	Facility provides TB screening	97.6
A14-27	Facility provides screening for tobacco use services	97.6
A14-28	Facility provides smoking/vaping/tobacco cessation counseling services	99.7
A14-29	Facility provides nicotine replacement therapy	99.7
A14-30	Facility provides non-nicotine smoking/tobacco cessation medications (by prescription)	100.0
A14-31	Facility provides other services and practices	100.0
A14-32	Facility provides none of these services or practices	100.0
A16-1	Facility provides detoxification to clients with co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders	100.0
A16-2	Facility provides medication assisted treatment for alcohol use disorder to clients with co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders	72.3
A16-3	Facility provides medication assisted treatment for opioid use disorder to clients with co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders	72.3
A16-4	Facility provides individual counseling to clients with co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders	72.3
A16-5	Facility provides group counseling to clients with co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders	72.3
A16-6	Facility provides 12-step groups to clients with co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders	72.3
A16-7	Facility provides case management to clients with co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders	72.3

Question number	Description	Response rate (%)
A16-8	Facility provides none of these services to clients with co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders	72.3
A17-1	Young children (5 years or younger) accepted at facility	99.0
A17-2	Children (12 years or younger) accepted at facility	99.0
A17-3	Adolescents (13–17 years) accepted at facility	99.0
A17-4	Young adults (18–25 years) accepted at facility	99.0
A17-5	Adults (26–64 years) accepted at facility	99.0
A17-6	Older adults (65 years or older) accepted at facility	99.0
A18-1	Facility offers program/group designed exclusively for children/adolescents with serious emotional disturbance (SED)	99.6
A18-2	Facility offers program/group designed exclusively for young adults	99.6
A18-3	Facility offers program/group designed exclusively for persons 18 years and older with serious mental illness (SMI)	99.6
A18-4	Facility offers program/group designed exclusively for older adults	99.6
A18-5	Facility offers program/group designed exclusively for persons with Alzheimer's or dementia	99.6
A18-6	Facility offers program/group designed exclusively for clients with co-occurring mental and substance use disorders	99.6
A18-7	Facility offers program/group designed exclusively for persons with eating disorders	99.6
A18-8	Facility offers program/group designed exclusively for persons experiencing first-episode psychosis	99.6
A18-9	Facility offers program/group designed exclusively for persons who have experienced intimate partner violence, domestic violence	99.6
A18-10	Facility offers program/group designed exclusively for persons with a diagnosis of post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD)	99.6
A18-11	Facility offers program/group designed exclusively for persons who have experienced trauma (excluding persons with a PTSD diagnosis)	99.6
A18-12	Facility offers program/group designed exclusively for persons with traumatic brain injury (TBI)	99.6
A18-13	Facility offers program/group designed exclusively for veterans	99.6
A18-14	Facility offers program/group designed exclusively for active duty military	99.6
A18-15	Facility offers program/group designed exclusively for members of military families	99.6
A18-16	Facility offers program/group designed exclusively for lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, or queer/questioning (LGBTQ) clients	99.6
A18-17	Facility offers program/group designed exclusively for forensic clients (referred from the court/judicial system)	99.6
A18-18	Facility offers program/group designed exclusively for persons with HIV or AIDS	99.6
A18-19	Facility offers another special program or group	99.6
A18-20	Facility offers no dedicated or exclusively designed programs or groups	99.6
A19	Facility offers crisis intervention team	99.4

Question number	Description	Response rate (%)
A20	Facility offers services for psychiatric emergencies onsite	97.0
A21	Facility offers mobile/off-site psychiatric crisis services	97.1
A22	Facility offers mental health treatment services in sign language for the deaf and hard-of-hearing	99.5
A23	Facility provides mental health treatment services in a language other than English	99.5
A23a	Who provides treatment services in languages other than English?	75.3
A23a1	Staff provides treatment services in Spanish	99.9
A23a2	Staff provides treatment services in any language beside Spanish	33.4
A23b-1	Staff provides treatment services in Hopi	99.9
A23b-2	Staff provides treatment services in Lakota	99.9
A23b-3	Staff provides treatment services in Navajo	99.9
A23b-4	Staff provides treatment services in Ojibwa	99.9
A23b-5	Staff provides treatment services in Yupik	99.9
A23b-6	Staff provides treatment services in other Native American Indian/Alaska Native language	100.0
A23b-7	Staff provides treatment services in Arabic	99.9
A23b-8	Staff provides treatment services in any Chinese language	99.9
A23b-9	Staff provides treatment services in Creole	99.9
A23b-10	Staff provides treatment services in Farsi	99.9
A23b-11	Staff provides treatment services in French	99.9
A23b-12	Staff provides treatment services in German	99.9
A23b-13	Staff provides treatment services in Greek	99.9
A23b-14	Staff provides treatment services in Hebrew	99.9
A23b-15	Staff provides treatment services in Hindi	99.9
A23b-16	Staff provides treatment services in Hmong	99.9
A23b-17	Staff provides treatment services in Italian	99.9
A23b-18	Staff provides treatment services in Japanese	99.9
A23b-19	Staff provides treatment services in Korean	99.9
A23b-20	Staff provides treatment services in Polish	99.9
A23b-21	Staff provides treatment services in Portuguese	99.9
A23b-22	Staff provides treatment services in Russian	99.9
A23b-23	Staff provides treatment services in Tagalog	99.9
A23b-24	Staff provides treatment services in Vietnamese	99.9
A23b-25	Staff provides treatment services in any other language	100.0
A24-1	Continuing education requirements for staff	98.5
A24-2	Case review with supervisor	98.5
A24-3	Case review by a quality review committee	98.3
A24-4	Client outcome follow-up after discharge	98.3
A24-5	Continuous quality improvement processes	93.8
A24-6	Periodic client satisfaction survey	98.5

Question number	Description	Response rate (%)
A24-7	Clinical provider peer review (CPPR)	93.5
A24-8	Root cause analysis (RCA)	93.3
A25	Facility's smoking policy	99.3
A26	Staff have used seclusion/restraint practices in previous 12-month period	98.6
A26a	Facility has policies to minimize seclusion/restraint	98.3
A27-1	Uses electronic health records (EHR), computer-based non-EHR, and paper for intake	96.9
A27-2	Uses electronic health records (EHR), computer-based non-EHR, and paper for scheduling appointments	96.9
A27-3	Uses electronic health records (EHR), computer-based non-EHR, and paper for assessment	96.7
A27-4	Uses electronic health records (EHR), computer-based non-EHR, and paper for treatment plan	96.8
A27-5	Uses electronic health records (EHR), computer-based non-EHR, and paper for client progress monitoring	96.6
A27-6	Uses electronic health records (EHR), computer-based non-EHR, and paper for discharge	96.6
A27-7	Uses electronic health records (EHR), computer-based non-EHR, and paper for referrals	96.6
A27-8	Uses electronic health records (EHR), computer-based non-EHR, and paper for issue/receive lab results	96.6
A27-9	Uses electronic health records (EHR), computer-based non-EHR, and paper for medication prescribing/dispensing	96.6
A27-10	Uses electronic health records (EHR), computer-based non-EHR, and paper for checking medication interactions	96.6
A27-11	Uses electronic health records (EHR) to store and maintain client health and/or treatment records	96.6
A27-12	Uses electronic health records (EHR), computer-based non-EHR, and paper to send client health and/or treatment information	96.6
A27-13	Uses electronic health records (EHR), computer-based non-EHR, and paper to receive client health and/or treatment information	96.6
A27-14	Uses electronic health records (EHR), computer-based non-EHR, and paper for billing	96.6
A27-15	Uses electronic health records (EHR), computer-based non-EHR, and paper for client or family satisfaction surveys	96.6
A27-16	Uses electronic health records (EHR), computer-based non-EHR, and paper for updating availability of beds	96.7
A28	Facility uses a sliding fee scale	94.8
A28a	Include sliding fee scale in Locator	100.0
A29	Facility offers treatment at no charge or minimal payment	94.6
A29a	Include availability of free treatment in Locator	100.0
A30-1	Facility accepts cash or self-payment	99.3
A30-2	Facility accepts private health insurance	99.3

Question number	Description	Response rate (%)
A30-3	Facility accepts Medicare payments	99.3
A30-4	Facility accepts Medicaid payments	99.3
A30-5	Facility accepts state financed health insurance plan other than Medicaid	99.3
A30-6	Facility accepts state mental health agency (or equivalent) funds	99.3
A30-7	Facility accepts state welfare or child and family services agency funds	99.3
A30-8	Facility accepts state corrections or juvenile justice agency funds	99.3
A30-9	Facility accepts state education agency funds	99.3
A30-10	Facility accepts other state government funds	99.3
A30-11	Facility accepts county or local government funds	99.3
A30-12	Facility accepts Community Service Block Grants	99.3
A30-13	Facility accepts Community Mental Health Block Grants	99.3
A30-14	Facility accepts federal grants	99.3
A30-15	Facility accepts federal military insurance	99.3
A30-16	Facility accepts U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs funds	99.3
A30-17	Facility accepts IHS/Tribal/Urban (ITU) funds	99.3
A30-18	Facility accepts funds from private or community foundation	99.3
A30-19	Facility accepts other types of client payments	99.3
A31-1	Facility has licensing through state mental health authority	99.4
A31-2	Facility has licensing through state substance abuse agency	99.4
A31-3	Facility has licensing through state department of health	99.4
A31-4	Facility has licensing through department of family and children's services	99.4
A31-5	Facility has licensing through hospital licensing authority	99.4
A31-6	Facility has accreditation through Joint Commission	99.4
A31-7	Facility has licensing through Commission on Accreditation of Rehabilitation Facilities (CARF)	99.4
A31-8	Facility has licensing through Council on Accreditation (COA)	99.4
A31-9	Facility has licensing through Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS)	99.4
A31-10	Facility has licensing through other national organization, or federal, state, or local agency	99.4
A31-11	Facility does not have licensing, certification, or accreditation from any of these organizations	99.4
A32	Facility wants to be listed in SAMHSA's online Behavioral Health Treatment Services Locator	99.5
A32a-1	Publish the street address	100.0
A32a-2	Publish the mailing address	100.0
A32a-3	Do not publish either address	100.0
B1	Client counts for only this facility, this plus others, none	100.0
B2	Total number of facilities included in reported client/patients counts	100.0
B3	Any patients received 24-hour hospital inpatient mental health treatment services, April 30, 2020	88.1

Question number	Description	Response rate (%)
B3a	Total number of 24-hour hospital inpatients	88.8
B3c	Number of hospital inpatient beds set up/staffed at facility	83.9
B4	Any clients received 24-hour residential mental health treatment services, April 30, 2020	82.7
B4a	Total number of 24-hour residential clients	91.0
B4c	Number of residential beds set up/staffed at facility	77.5
B5	Any clients received less-than-24-hour mental health treatment services during the month of 2020	75.1
B5a	Total number of less-than-24-hour clients	90.3
B6	Approximate percent of client/patients that had diagnosed co-occurring mental and substance use disorders on April 30, 2020	81.4
B7	Number of mental health admissions, readmissions, and incoming transfers in previous 12-month period	85.3
B8	Percent of admissions that are military veterans	85.7
VA1	Facility has a standardized process or workflow for referring clients to appropriate care settings	88.4
VA2	Facility engages in the follow-up of clients of mental health care with suicidal thoughts and suicidal behavior, beginning in the immediate period following their inpatient facility visits	88.4
VA3-1	Facility offers lethal means safety training	88.4
VA3-2	Facility offers free gun locks	88.4
VA3-3	Facility offers suicide prevention-related community outreach of workshops	88.4
VA3-4	Facility doesn't offer any of these suicide prevention services	88.4
VA4-1	Facility trains staff on suicide prevention strategies when they begin working	88.6
VA4-2	Facility trains staff on suicide prevention strategies at regular intervals	88.6
VA4-3	Facility doesn't train staff on suicide prevention strategies	88.6
VA5-1	Facility implements indicated suicide risk screening program	88.6
VA5-2	Facility implements selected suicide risk screening program	88.6
VA5-3	Facility implements universal suicide risk screening program	88.6
VA5-4	Facility has not implemented a suicide risk screening program	88.6
VA6	Facility identifies warning signs for suicide and violence that clinicians should assess	98.4
VA7	Facility assesses each client's level of risk for suicide to determine appropriate action	88.6
VA8	Facility maintains a list of clients who are high risk for suicide	88.6
VA8a	Facility has a process for ensuring that high risk for suicide clients are followed up with when mental health or substance abuse appointments are missed	99.8
VA9-a	Number of full-time suicide prevention coordinators (SPCs)	88.6
VA9-b	Number of full-time care managers for high suicide risk clients	88.6
VA9-c	Number of full-time program support assistants for high suicide risk clients	88.6

Question number	Description	Response rate (%)
VA10	Number of mental health treatment inpatients identified as being at high risk of suicide, April 30, 2020	99.8
VA11	Number of mental health treatment residential clients identified as being at high risk, April 30, 2020	100.0
VA12	Number of mental health treatment outpatient clients identified as being at high risk, April 30, 2020	98.6

LGBT = lesbian, gay, bisexual, or transgender; MH = mental health; PTSD = post-traumatic stress disorder; TBI = traumatic brain injury; SED = serious emotional disturbance; SMI = serious mental illness; VA = Veterans Affairs.

## **APPENDIX E**

### **LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS**

This report was prepared for the Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (CBHSQ), Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS), by Eagle Technologies, Inc. Data collection was performed by Mathematica Policy Research. Work was performed by Eagle and Mathematica under Contract No. HHSS283201600001C. Final review of the report was performed by Hendall and ICF with contract No. 75S20320C00001.

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