

LDOI MARK II instruction set

General remarks

- 1) All instructions have a 2-byte format (see instruction format)
- 2) There are 8 general-purpose 8-bit registers (R0 - R7)
- 3) Flags are updated during all ALU operations

List of instructions

| Nr | Mnemonic | Function |
|----|----------|---------------------------------------|
| 0 | NOP | no operation |
| 1 | RETI | return from interrupt |
| 2 | RETC | return from subroutine call |
| 3 | CALL | call subroutine |
| 4 | JMP | jump to label or address |
| 5 | JZ | jump to label or address if ZF is set |
| 6 | JC | jump to label or address if CF is set |
| 7 | JE | jump to label or address if EF is set |
| 8 | JG | jump to label or address if GF is set |
| 9 | JS | jump to label or address if SF is set |

| | | |
|----|------|------------------------------|
| 10 | MOVL | move literal to register |
| 11 | MOVR | move register to register |
| 12 | LDR | load register from memory |
| 13 | STR | store register in memory |
| 14 | PUSH | push register to the stack |
| 15 | POP | load register from the stack |

| Nr | Mnemonic | Function |
|----|----------|------------------------------------|
| 16 | NOT | bitwise logical invert of register |
| 17 | RR | rotate register 1 bit to the right |
| 18 | RL | rotate register 1 bit to the left |
| 19 | SWAP | swap nibbles in register |

| | | |
|----|------|-------------------------------------|
| 20 | ANDL | logical AND of register and literal |
| 21 | ANDR | logical AND of 2 registers |
| 22 | ORL | logical OR of register and literal |
| 23 | ORR | logical OR of 2 registers |
| 24 | XORL | logical XOR of register and literal |
| 25 | XORR | logical XOR of 2 registers |
| 26 | ADDL | addition of register and literal |
| 27 | ADDR | addition of 2 registers |
| 28 | SUBL | subtraction of register and literal |
| 29 | SUBR | subtraction of 2 registers |
| 30 | CMPL | comparison of register and literal |
| 31 | CMPR | comparison of 2 registers |

List of ALU flags

| Flag | Condition |
|------|-----------|
| ZF | zero |
| CF | carry |
| EF | equal |
| GF | greater |
| SF | smaller |

"Virtual" instructions

| Nr | Mnemonic | Function |
|----|----------|--------------------|
| 32 | INC | increment register |
| 32 | DEC | decrement register |
| 34 | CLR | clear register |