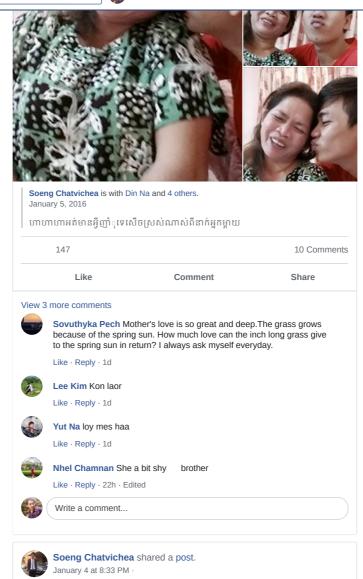


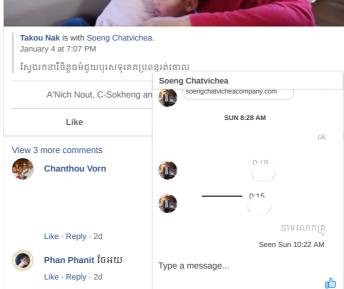
Soeng Chatvichea











Preytorteng Makara

អ៊ុង ច័ន្ទសុផាន់ ជាត សុភត្រា

Sao Sophanna

Kîšš Yôu K'Řy

Theara Yoeurb

2m

35m

1h

22h

NA VY

이원진

Hor Lisa

កសិករ កសិករ

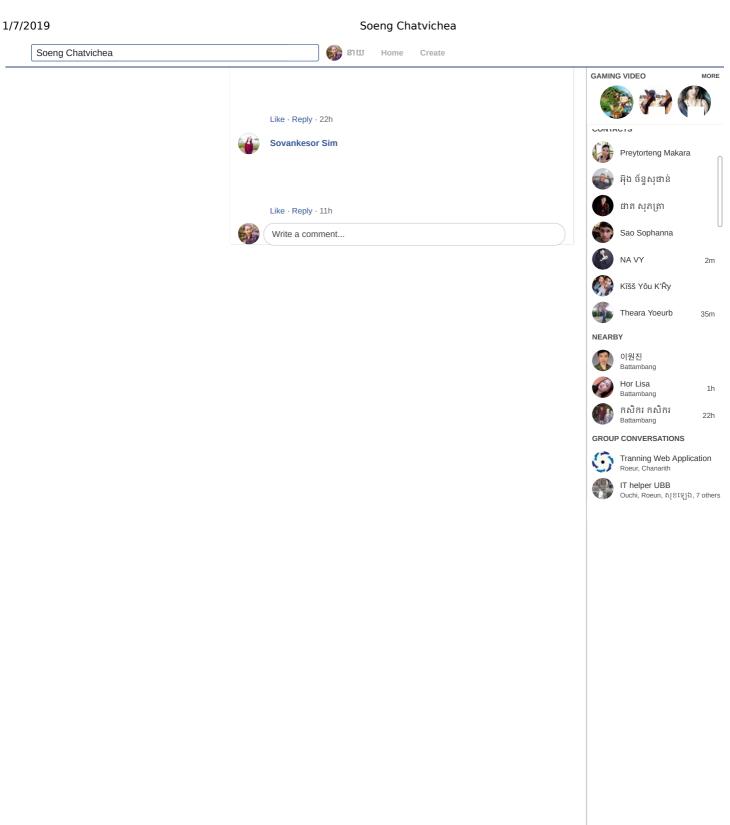
IT helper UBB

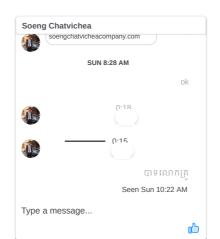
Tranning Web Application Roeur, Chanarith

Ouchi, Roeun, សុខឡេង, 7 others

GROUP CONVERSATIONS

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