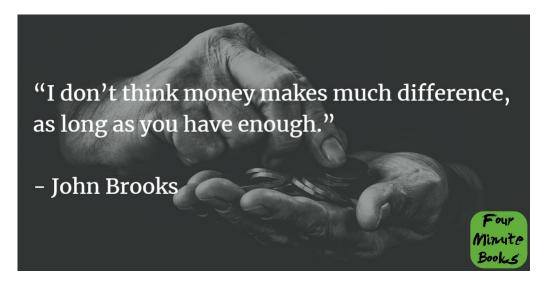
#### **Business Adventures Summary**

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**1-Sentence-Summary:** <u>Business Adventures</u> will teach you how to run a company, invest in the stock market, change jobs, and many other things by sharing some of the most interesting experiences that big companies and their leaders have had over the last century.

Read in: 4 minutes

#### Favorite quote from the author:



What would you say the most influential business events have been throughout the last century? Do you think of the ugliest car to launch as one? Or maybe you consider the fall of the Piggly Wiggly supermarket chain to be of significance.

Whether you've heard of them or not, these are among the most meaningful recent business happenings. It's developments like these that put an end to insider trading and also helped secure your right to work wherever you want.

These are just a few of the important lessons you'll learn in John Brooks's <u>Business</u> <u>Adventures: Twelve Classic Tales from the World of Wall Street</u>. Along the way, you will also find out why, after receiving this book as a gift from Warren Buffett, Bill Gates considers this his favorite book ever.

Here are the 3 greatest lessons I've discovered about business:

- 1. The three-day stock market crash and recovery of 1962 showed the world how irrational and unpredictable it is.
- 2. If you want to know how not to launch a product, look to the example of the Ford Edsel.

3. Having trade secrets doesn't make it impossible for you to get a new job thanks to Donald Wohlgemuth.

Let's go on a business adventure!

## Lesson 1: The stock market is unpredictable and irrational, as shown by it's three day crash and recovery in 1962.

This lesson really hit home for me this week as I lost about \$1500 in the stock market. The Coronavirus is scaring everyone into selling off their shares and it's painful to watch! But I take comfort knowing that a lot of this is just emotional and that it will recover.

Take the crash that happened in 1962 as another example. If you had been in a coma between May 28 and May 31 of that year, you wouldn't notice much change to your investments. But you'd have missed out on one of the biggest events in stock market history-the 1962 Flash Crash.

Everyone was already in an abysmal mood already. There had been 6 months of dropping prices across the market by the time the end of May rolled around. It didn't help that they had to update stock prices manually. And on the morning of May 28, they were running late.

After realizing that the true prices of stocks were 45 minutes behind, investors began to panic. **They assumed that the price had fallen and they didn't know about it, so many began quickly selling.** Prices began to spiral and the resulting crash decimated about \$20 billion worth of stock value.

Knowing the Dow Jones couldn't go below 500 points saved everyone though. Once it got low enough, they began buying quickly. They knew nearing this point meant that prices would soon rise again. Within a couple of days, the entire market made a full recovery.

It just goes to show how unpredictable the <u>stock market</u> is. You can count on investors behaving irrationally and according to their mood, which is often wrong.

# Lesson 2: The Ford Edsel is the perfect example to teach you how not to launch your product.

Have you ever heard of the Ford Edsel? If you haven't it's no wonder, it was one of the ugliest cars ever. It was also one of Ford's biggest failures.

The first mistake the company made was misjudging the market. The American car industry was going strong in 1955. People were making more money and could afford more medium-priced cars. Ford wasn't doing much in this sector, so they began planning the Edsel to fix that.

But after the three years it took them to finish the car, the <u>market</u> had shifted 180 degrees. A slowing economy and changing trends made cheaper cars more popular.

Another problem with the Edsel was Ford's marketing of the automobile. They bet big, investing \$250 million into getting it ready. And the company advertised this point. Consumer expectations were high, but when the car finally came out it was just another vehicle like all the others out there.

Customers were even finding the technical aspects of the car were full of issues. Ford had spent so much on studying the market that they failed to get the automobile in top working condition. The acceleration was erratic and the breaks weren't reliable, just to name a couple of problems.

So the key point to remember here is that if you're building a product, don't do it like Ford did with the Edsel. Know the market may change, build to your customer's needs, and make sure your product works right!

## Lesson 3: You can change jobs if you have trade secrets thanks to Donald Wohlgemuth's experience of doing so.

Imagine you're working for a well-known company and you get an offer from its competitor. What's more, they give you an attractive deal to work on a project that your firm lost the bid for. You'd take it in a heartbeat, without second-guessing whether it was legal to do so, right? Well, your ability to do this wasn't always so certain.

In 1962 Donald Wohlgemuth was working in the aerospace industry. His employer at the time was B.F. Goodrich Company. Wohlgemuth was the manager of the spacesuit engineering department.

The company had just lost a bid to its competitor, International Latex, for the famous Apollo project. But it wasn't so bad for Wohlgemuth when he got an offer from International Latex to work on the job with them.

After learning of his desire to take the offer, his B.F. Goodrich superiors became afraid that he'd divulge company secrets. **Not long later, his former employer sued Wohlgemuth.** 

The court had to figure out whether or not they could take action against him if he'd never broken an agreement or shown the plans to do so. And they also wanted to determine whether someone could take a new job that may tempt them to break contractual agreements to not share trade secrets.

In the end, the <u>judge</u> decided in Wohlgemuth's favor. Although he could harm B.F. Goodrich with his knowledge, they couldn't preemptively declare him guilty for anything.

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#### **Business Adventures Review**

<u>Business Adventures</u> is a really fascinating book, especially for those who are into entrepreneurship. What I like though is that it's also got a lot to offer for anyone that has a job, pays taxes, or invests in the stock market. I highly recommend this one!

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## Who would I recommend the Business Adventures summary to?

The 34-year-old who's got some money in the stock market and is curious to know why it behaves so erratically, the 47-year-old who wants to leave their job and work for a competitor but isn't sure they can do so legally, and anyone that wants to avoid the business mistakes of the last century.