

# PLAN Z

DANNY R | COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY

# I N T R O D U C T I O N

*PLAN.Z, an AI suite offering photographers robust scenery information enabling one to plan from A to Z about locations. Whether one seeks to collect inspiration or visualize what a specific mountain peak looks like from a 360 view of angle, in any season, night or day, any sun or moon position, or any weather exposure like snow, fog, or rain - it is possible with PLAN.Z.*

## NAME

**PLAN.Z**

## SUBTITLE

Take land/seascape photography compositions, inspiration, planning, and research to the next level. Visualize what scenery looks like from different angles, times, seasons, weather scenarios, and other features.

## FEATURES

- Tides
- Cloud & Fog Coverage
- Shadows
- AI generates search images
- Gallery Views
- Multi keywords Narrow Results
- Constellations
- Sunrise & Sunset Golden & Blue Hour
- Tools & Calculators
- VR: Phone's GPS, compass, & camera to visualize framing
- Moonrise & Moonset
- Type a name, location, coordinate, search by photo, or click on geographic map locations
- Weather Predictions
- Seasonal, Hourly, Weather, & Multi-Angle Views
- Create & Save Plans
- Pin & Save Locations
- 3D Map Visualization

## DESCRIPTION

**PLAN.Z**

Whether professional or hobbyist, landscape and seascape photographers tend to have favorite, frequented, must visit, and yet to be found locations to shoot. This involves some level of planning, familiarity, and inspiration. The process typically begins with researching locations through the internet and social media. At times, it's difficult to find certain images at specific desired angles, perspectives, seasons, and times of day. Photographers usually go hours ahead of time and scout framing ideas. One might also use maps, seasonal information, hourly light coverage, weather, sunrise and sunset, tides, and the positions of the moon, sun, and stars, amongst other components. Locations tend to look different depending on season, time, angle, and photographer.

With **PLAN.Z**, and its suite of tools, you can easily visualize your prospective location from any angle, season, and time of day. **PLAN.Z** will generate AI trained accurate historical and prediction generated views within a 3D map or image gallery. Research and view all your options, plan from A all the way to Z, gain inspiration, ideas, and potentially be at the right place at the right time for the compositions you desire.



📍 LOCATION: NYC LANDMARKS

📍 VIEW POINT: S/W/E, VERTICAL

📍 SEASON: FALL || WINTER

📍 COMPONENT I: SUNSET

📍 COMPONENT II: GOLDEN HOUR LIGHTING

📍 COMPONENT III: DENSE CLOUD, WATER



Highest cloud coverage density begins ~ November & lasts for 7.4 months, ending around June 26. NYC is cloudiest in January, on average the sky is overcast or mostly cloudy 52% of the time.





LOCATION: NYC

VIEW POINT: S/SW

HORIZONTAL  
LANDSCAPE

SEASON: FALL || WINTER

COMPONENT I: SUNSET

COMPONENT II: GOLDEN HOUR LIGHTING

COMPONENT III: CLOUD COVER, WATER



The sun sets in the West in NYC

Golden Hour denotes orange & yellow hues during sunrise and sunset

Sunrise & sunset typically last ~ 5 - 15 minutes





📍 LOCATION: NYC, MANHATTAN, UWS

📍 VIEW POINT: SOUTH, VERTICAL

📍 SEASON: FALL || WINTER

📍 COMPONENT I: SUNSET

📍 COMPONENT II: BLUE HOUR LIGHTING

📍 COMPONENT III: DENSE CLOUD



Blue Hour denotes blue & purple hues after sunset & before sunrise

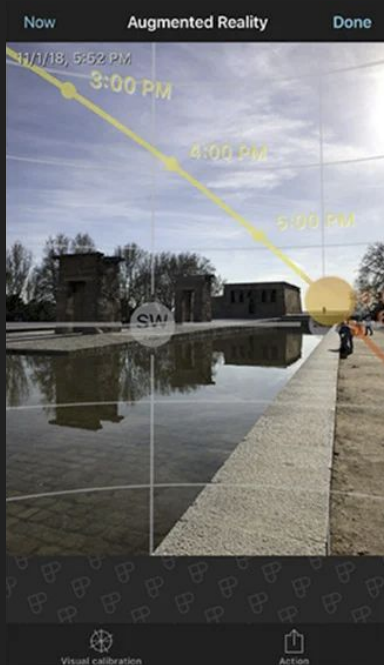




VR view placing user in search location and allowing multi-angle perspective views to assist in composition framing ideas



AI will also apply overlay matching search criteria. The overlay will be realistic historic, photographed, recorded, and predicted average weather condition scenery.



## Describe Your Organization

### ENVIRONMENT

*CONDITIONS IN WHICH OUR ORGANIZATION OPERATES*

**WHAT'S CHANGING AROUND US?  
(COMPETITORS, CUSTOMERS,  
PARTNERS, TECHNOLOGY,  
CULTURE, ETC.)**

- Camera phone quality is increasing
- Photography is more popular
- VR implemented in photo apps
- Photo apps becoming more useful
- Apps providing more planning & assistance tools
- Mirrorless camera technology is matching and exceeding DSLR

**WHAT DO WE THINK ARE THE ROOT  
CAUSES OF THOSE CHANGES?**

- Increased phone image quality
- Social media popularizing art
- New age of photo editing software being developed
- Travel & Travel photography becoming more popular
- New wave of camera & lens technology being developed
- Lockdowns inspiring people to pursue the outdoors & hobbies

**IF THESE ROOT CAUSES CONTINUE,  
WHAT WILL THE WORLD LOOK LIKE  
IN TEN YEARS?**

- Someone else may develop the AI/ VR ideas
- Loss of potential innovations
- It's possible the gap in visualization will not be filled
- Photographer discomforts & issues may continue



## Describe Your Organization

### PURPOSE

*THE REASON WHY WE CHOOSE TO WORK TOGETHER INDEFINITELY IN RESPONSE TO OUR ENVIRONMENT*

**WHAT DO WE WANT TO  
CHANGE ABOUT THE  
ENVIRONMENT?**

Bring our passions, skills, and interests together to make an open, comfortable, and motivated work environment focused on communication, development of ideas, and the drive to innovate.

**WHY DO WE WANT TO MAKE  
THE CHANGE**

Desire to elevate our craft, photography, to the next level by combining it with the new technologies to create something new and game changing.

**WHAT SKILLS DO WE HAVE  
THAT MAKE US CAPABLE OF  
CHANGE?**

We are photographers at some level and have a collection of professional backgrounds from software engineers to product managers. We have the maturity to communicate, be consistent, and see projects through.

**WHAT WILL THE WORLD LOOK  
LIKE IF WE SUCCEED?**

The photography community will have a new tool to elevate their craft


**WHAT'S OUR ONE-LINE  
MISSION?**

Visualize all possible views of a location and create your perfect composition

## Describe Your Organization

### STRATEGIES

THE BETS WE'RE CURRENTLY MAKING TO FULFILL OUR PURPOSE

WHO DO WE TARGET TO SERVE?	WHAT DO WE OFFER THEM?	HOW ARE WE DIFFERENT?	HOW DO OUR CUSTOMERS FIND US?	WHO DO WE NEED ON THE TEAM?
<p>Users:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Travelers</li> <li>Professionals</li> <li>Photographers</li> <li>New Hobbyists</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Photography planning tools</li> <li>User images as reference &amp; inspiration</li> <li>AI &amp; VR visualization of locations</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Team of photographers</li> <li>Offer VR &amp; AI visualizations that are not offered anywhere</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Conventions</li> <li>Social Media</li> <li>Competitions</li> <li>Word of mouth</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Photographers</li> <li>PM/ Managers</li> <li>Software Engineers</li> </ul>
HOW DO WE RUN THE BUSINESS?	WHAT DO WE DO WITH OUR MONEY?	WHO CAN HELP US THAT ISN'T US? <PARTNERS>	WHAT WILL GROWTH LOOK LIKE?	HERE FOR BALANCE (LOL)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Agile Development</li> <li>Outsource if needed</li> <li>User feedback &amp; Interaction</li> <li>Lots of testing</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Healthy cash reserves</li> <li>Invest in tools &amp; resources</li> <li>Surveys, feedback, wants</li> <li>Tech development</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Consulting groups</li> <li>Engagement firms</li> <li>Photography sponsors</li> <li>Photography companies</li> <li>Photo related entities</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Heavy usage</li> <li>Strong reviews</li> <li>Accurate information</li> <li>Widespread implementation even outside target audience</li> </ul>	

## Describe Your Organization

### SYSTEMS

*THE TOOLS WE NEED TO ALIGN BEHAVIOUR ACROSS OUR STRUCTURES*

#### WHAT WE OWE TO EACH OTHER <OUR VALUES>

- Clear, honest, consistent communication
- Constructive feedback
- Real world feedback & ideas
- Useful tool implementations
- Accurate testing & research
- Passionate & driven environment

#### OUR MOST IMPORTANT MEETINGS & RITUALS

- User surveys & feedback
- Team feedback, ideas, wants
- Daily team meets
- Agile approach & Bi-Weekly large meets

#### OUR SHARED NORMS <RULES WE OCCASIONALLY BREAK>

- Expertise over user or newbie feedback
- PLAN.Z team feedback over user

#### OUR GLOBAL POLICIES <RULES WE SHOULDN'T BREAK>

- Consistency is key
- Aesthetics are key
- Data accuracy is key
- User experience is key
- Search relevance is key

#### OUR GLOBAL STACK OF TOOLS

- Slack
- Google Docs
- Python IDE's
- Adobe Suite
- Google Maps
- PM Platforms
- Lots of snacks & matcha lattes

## Describe Your Organization

### STRUCTURES

*DIVISION OF WORK & RESOURCES WE NEED TO EXECUTE OUR STRATEGIES*

Individuals & Interactions **NOT** Processes & Tools

Responding to Change **NOT** Following a Plan

**PLAN**

Guided by Collection  
of  
Values & Principles

Customer Collaboration **NOT** Contract Negotiation

Working Software **NOT** Comprehensive Documentation



## What is the Project Plan?

**PLAN**

### Software Management

Select Task  
Code  
Test  
Push Working SW  
Peer Review  
Impedances, To/Will Do  
QA  
Next Task

### Business Management

User Focus, Advocacy, & Communication  
Allowed Features & Options  
Documents  
Contracts  
Legal

### Project Management

Scheduling Management  
Scope Development  
Management Plans  
Task Management  
Team Structure

### Quality & Support Management

Accept Working SW  
Meet Requirements  
**Confer:**  
Clients  
Team  
PM

### Closure Management

Review & Compare Deliverables  
Share Deliverables  
Acceptance  
Documents  
Formalities  
Signature  
Hand Off

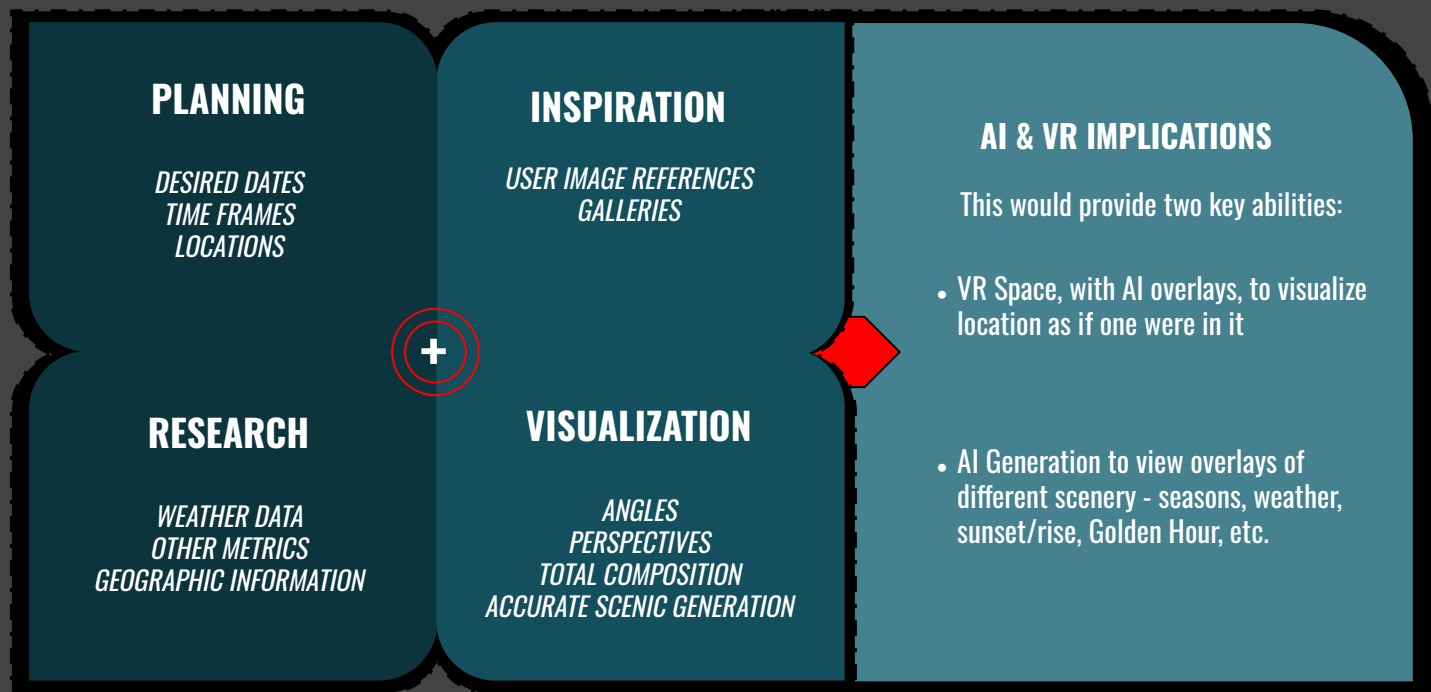


## Describe Your Organization










## What is the Most Pressing AI Use Case That is Feasible?



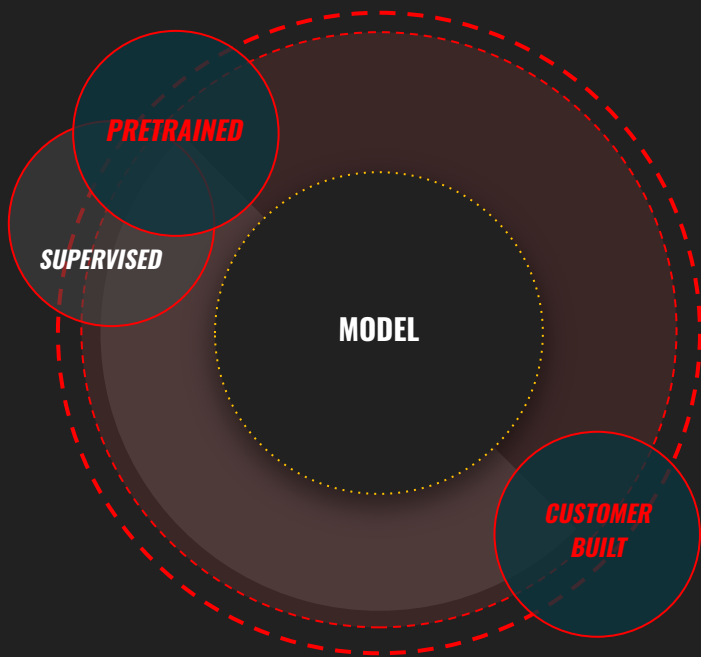


## WHAT DATASETS DO YOU HAVE AND/OR NEED?

DATASETS	HAVE	NEED	DESCRIPTION
 SATELLITE MAPS	✗	✓	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>GOOGLE MAPS</li> <li>ARCGIS</li> <li>3D SATELLITE MAPS TO DEPLOY APP TOOLS</li> </ul>
 NOAA WEATHER	✗	✓	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>HISTORIC WEATHER DATA</li> <li>SEASONAL TIMELINE DATA</li> <li>FORECASTS &amp; FUTURE PREDICTION</li> </ul>
 NOAA   NASA SPACE WEATHER, CONSTELLATION, PLANETARY	✗	✓	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SPACE WEATHER DATA</li> <li>SUN &amp; MOON POSITIONS</li> <li>TIDES, SHADOWS, EARTH POSITION</li> </ul>
 RAW FILE PHOTOGRAPHS	✓	✓	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>UNEDITED PHOTOGRAPHS</li> <li>TEAM, USER, PURCHASED, &amp; SITE HOSTED PHOTOS</li> <li>SPECIFIC SCENIC SHOTS: TIME, LOCATION, SEASON, ETC.</li> </ul>
 IMAGERY   VIDEO	✓	✓	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>GENERAL IMAGERY &amp; VIDEO OF LOCATIONS, WEATHER, LIGHTING, TIME, SEASON, ETC.</li> </ul>



## Is This Pretrained, Untrained, Or Customer Built? Why?



### WHY?

#### PRETRAINED | SUPERVISED

We use a pretrained model trained on large scale image classification tasks. Since we are dealing with photography and the changes of nature we focus on realistic accuracy, as well as unedited RAW image files. Our models focus on object detection, image classification, & segmentation. Some examples are labels for water, snow, clouds, sunset, & perspective/ foreground view, amongst others.

We use supervised learning to accurately and consistently order and generate required specific data. We label specific data to train functions to classify and predict accurate results. This consists of input and the desired output, which allows us to adjust our function based on produced output, that the model learns over time. We separate these into two learning problems: classification and regression

Classification uses algorithms to accurately assign test data into categories. It recognizes dataset components and draws conclusions on how they should be labeled or defined.

Regression makes projections by developing relationships between dependent & independent variables.

#### CUSTOMER BUILT

We also implement a customer built model that we work into our learning functions. Photographers tend to have years worth of images in their collection with substantial data. Consistent and relevant user input is supplemental to maintain consistent accuracy and grow our dataset. We supervise this approach and employ strict user upload requirements that accurately label image components



## How Will This Implementation Affect the Process for Different Stakeholder Groups?



### STAFF

STAFF IS PREDOMINANTLY MADE UP OF HOBBYIST PHOTOGRAPHERS WITH REAL WORLD PROFESSIONAL SKILLS.

THIS IMPLEMENTATION WILL ALLEVIATE TIME AND STRESSORS INVOLVED WITH THE PLANNING, RESEARCH, SCHEDULING, & COMPOSITION OF PHOTOGRAPHS.

IT MAY ALSO DEVELOP INSPIRATION AND NEW INSIGHTS TO KNOWN AND UNKNOWN LOCATIONS.

FOR FORWARD PROGRESS, THIS MAY ALSO MOTIVATE FURTHER INNOVATION, DEVELOPMENT, FEATURES, AND TOOLS.



### USERS

OUR APP IS HEAVILY USER FOCUSED ON HOBBYIST, PROFESSIONAL, AND NEWBIE PHOTOGRAPHERS. OTHER GROUPS ARE TARGETED AS WELL, SUCH AS TRAVELERS, GUIDES & TRIP PLANNERS, & PHONE PHOTOGRAPHERS.

THIS IMPLEMENTATION WILL HELP GUIDE TRIPS, PLANNING, AND INSIGHT TO PHOTOGRAPHY OR VACATION LOCATIONS.

IT MAY ALSO PROVIDE THE SAME BENEFITS OUR STAFF ACQUIRE.



### INVESTORS

INVESTORS MAY DEVELOP NEW FORMS OF TOOLS, REVENUE, & IMPLEMENTATIONS ONCE THE LAUNCH AND WIDE USE OCCURS.

SUCCESS MAY HELP BUILD PROFIT, STABILITY, & NOTORIETY.



### LARGE PARTNERS

IF POSSIBLE THERE MAY BE LARGE PARTNERSHIPS WITH PHOTOGRAPHY BUSINESSES SUCH AS NIKON & CANON. THERE MAY ALSO BE PHONE PRODUCER PARTNERSHIPS WITH SAMSUNG & APPLE AS A PRE-INSTALLED APP.

THIS IMPLEMENTATION MAY HELP DEVELOP A NEW MARKET, AS WELL AS OPEN A NEW SECTOR FOR PRODUCT INNOVATION TO MATCH THE CURRENT PROGRESS IN CAMERA TECHNOLOGY.



### SPONSORS

IF POSSIBLE THERE MAY BE OPPORTUNITIES TO WORK WITH OTHER ENTITIES SUCH AS FORUMS, SOCIETIES, EVENTS, REVIEWS ETC. SOME THAT COME TO MIND ARE FLICKR, STOCK PHOTO SITES, NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC, COMPETITIONS, PHOTOCENTRIC SOCIAL MEDIA, DPVIEW, & PHOTOGRAPHY LIFE.

THIS IMPLEMENTATION MAY HELP DEVELOP NEW PARTNERSHIPS, MARKETING, LARGER USER BASE, MORE TRAFFIC, AND OTHER POSSIBILITIES.



## What's the Potential Value?



### No Profit

Makes life easier for land/seascape photographers

Supplements research & planning

Inspiration, views, & galleries

Visualize angles, perspectives, & all scenery components over time

Can use for and while traveling

Provides useful tools & features

All scenery not offered by anyone else

### Profit



#### One Time Charge

Many popular photography tool apps sell a license to use the app. I personally have spent, at the most, \$9.99 for one. I believe this is a fair price considering the tools, features, & all around utility that make things easier when I use them.

#### Pre-Installed

With the growing popularity of phone photography and the developments in camera phone technology there's potential profit in partnering with manufacturer's to have the app available in all new phones.



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