

Linear Regression for Business Statistics

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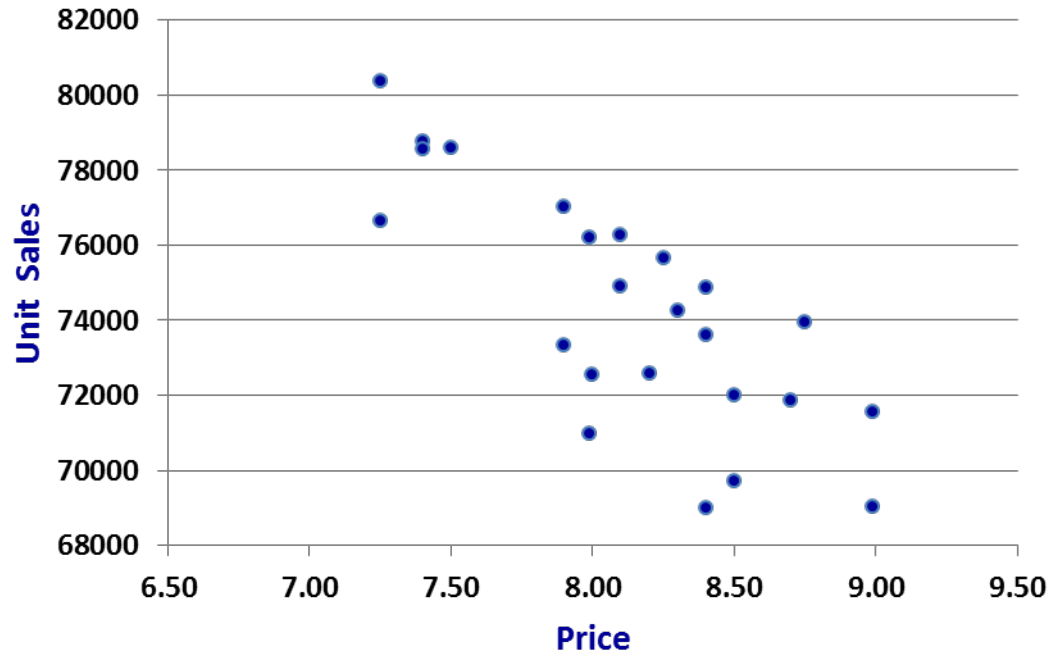
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$$Sales = \beta_0 + \beta_1 Price$$

$$Residuals = Sales^{actual} - Sales^{predicted}$$



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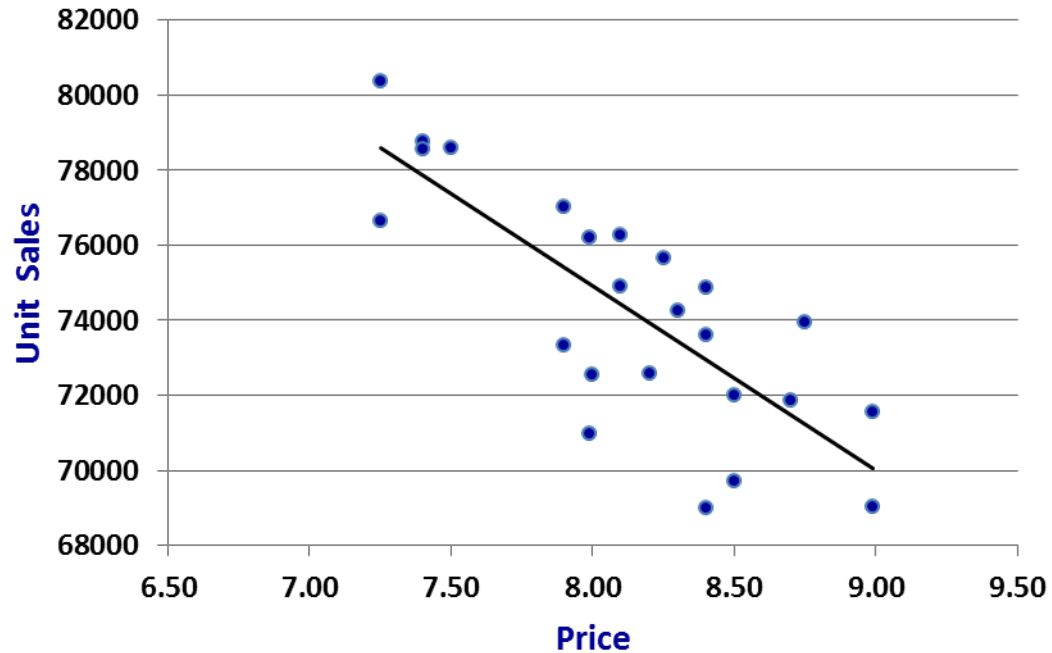


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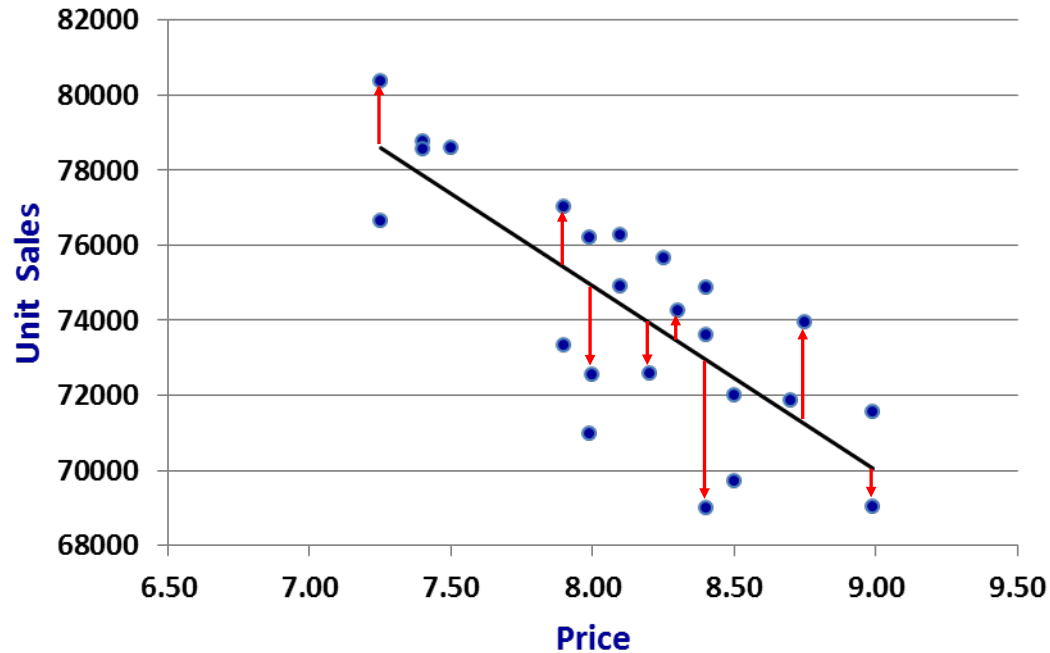
$$\text{Sales} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 \text{Price}$$

$$\text{Sales} = 114215.08 - 4913.73 \text{Price}$$

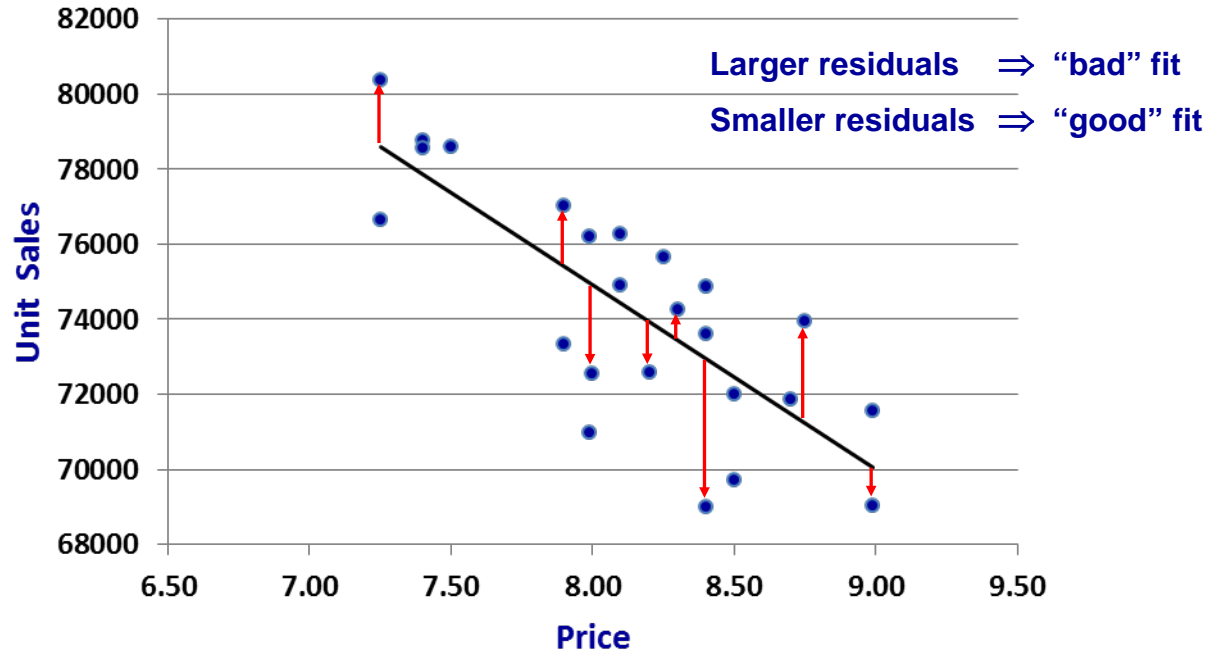
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R-square

[A “goodness of fit” measure]

SUMMARY OUTPUT	
<i>Regression Statistics</i>	
Multiple R	0.786759321
→ R Square	0.618990229
Adjusted R Square	0.601671603
Standard Error	1997.152694
Observations	24

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- ❑ **Varies from 0 through 1.**
- ❑ Proportion of variation in the Y variable explained by the regression model.
- ❑ Values closer to 1 indicate a good fit.

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Regression is a process that has errors

- ❑ **Residuals and Errors.**
- ❑ **R-square: A “goodness of fit” measure.**

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Regression is a process that has errors

- ❑ Residuals and Errors.
- ❑ R-square: A “goodness of fit” measure.

Why do we have errors in the regression model ?

- ❑ Omitted variables.
- ❑ Functional relationship between the Y and X variables.
- ❑ The theory of regression analysis is based on certain assumptions about these errors.

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