

TechRate
March, 2022



SMART CONTRACTS SECURITY AUDIT REPORT



Techrate_audits



Techrate



Techrate1

Audit Details



Audited project

VCGamersStaking



Deployer address

0x137e64afb1f3e7219b170d9011ef4e2e7814c88b



Client contacts:

VCGamersStaking team



Blockchain

Binance Smart Chain



Project website:

Not provided

Disclaimer

This is a limited report on our findings based on our analysis, in accordance with good industry practice as at the date of this report, in relation to cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in the framework and algorithms based on smart contracts, the details of which are set out in this report. In order to get a full view of our analysis, it is crucial for you to read the full report. While we have done our best in conducting our analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report and cannot claim against us on the basis of what it says or doesn't say, or how we produced it, and it is important for you to conduct your own independent investigations before making any decisions. We go into more detail on this in the below disclaimer below – please make sure to read it in full.

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The analysis of the security is purely based on the smart contracts alone. No applications or operations were reviewed for security. No product code has been reviewed.

Background

TechRate was commissioned by VCGamersStaking to perform an audit of smart contracts:

<https://bscscan.com/address/0x05aD55851F02047d1d733b3e45BB8F9c11007aca#code>

The purpose of the audit was to achieve the following:

- Ensure that the smart contract functions as intended.
- Identify potential security issues with the smart contract.

The information in this report should be used to understand the risk exposure of the smart contract, and as a guide to improve the security posture of the smart contract by remediating the issues that were identified.

Contracts Details

Token contract details for 11.03.2022

Contract name VCGamersStaking

Contract address 0x05aD55851F02047d1d733b3e45BB8F9c11007aca

Total unstaked token 0

Total staked token 6772452381317410858994000

Total claimed reward token 1762106456899890743287

Percent divider 1000

Total stakers 1710

Stake token 0x1f36fb2d91d9951cf58ae4c1956c0b77e224f1e9

Reward token 0xe9e7cea3dedca5984780bafc599bd69add087d56

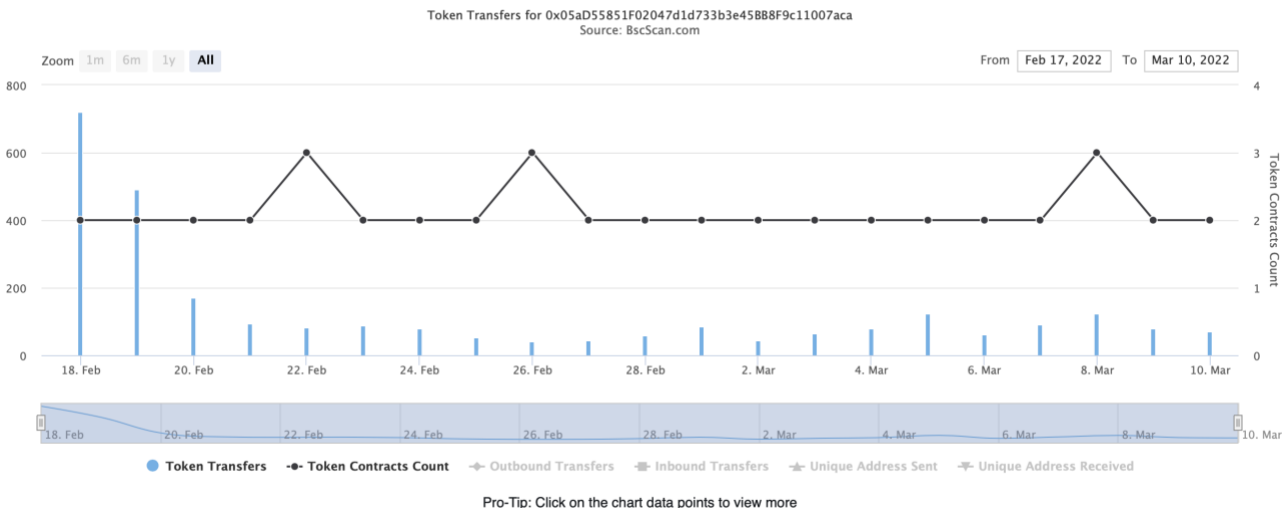
Contract deployer address 0x137e64afb1f3e7219b170d9011ef4e2e7814c88b

Owner 0x137e64afb1f3e7219b170d9011ef4e2e7814c88b

VCGamersStaking Token transfers

Time Series: Address Token (BEP-20) Transfers

Fri 18, Feb 2022 - Thu 10, Mar 2022



1408

C6

780

DF1408

65

76C6

5C780

29C4CAD8

C4

87C9C

31B7A384

DF1

31B7A384

65

Contract functions details

+ [Int] IERC20

- [Ext] name
- [Ext] symbol
- [Ext] decimals
- [Ext] totalSupply
- [Ext] balanceOf
- [Ext] allowance
- [Ext] approve #
- [Ext] transfer #
- [Ext] transferFrom #

+ VCGamersStaking

- [Pub] <Constructor> #
- [Pub] stake #
- [Pub] unstake #
- [Pub] harvest #
- [Pub] getPriceinUSD
- [Pub] realtimeRewardPerBlock
- [Pub] realtimeReward
- [Ext] SetStakeLimits #
 - modifiers: onlyowner
- [Ext] SetPoolLimits #
 - modifiers: onlyowner
- [Ext] SetAccountLimits #
 - modifiers: onlyowner
- [Ext] SetTotalFees #
 - modifiers: onlyowner
- [Ext] SetStakeDuration #
 - modifiers: onlyowner
- [Ext] SetStakeBonus #
 - modifiers: onlyowner
- [Pub] withdrawBNB #
 - modifiers: onlyowner
- [Pub] initToken #
 - modifiers: onlyowner
- [Pub] withdrawToken #
 - modifiers: onlyowner

+ [Lib] SafeMath

- [Int] add
- [Int] sub
- [Int] sub
- [Int] mul
- [Int] div
- [Int] div
- [Int] mod
- [Int] mod

(\$) = payable function

= non-constant function

Issues Checking Status

Issue description	Checking status
1. Compiler errors.	Passed
2. Race conditions and Reentrancy. Cross-function race conditions.	Passed
3. Possible delays in data delivery.	Passed
4. Oracle calls.	Passed
5. Front running.	Passed
6. Timestamp dependence.	Passed
7. Integer Overflow and Underflow.	Passed
8. DoS with Revert.	Passed
9. DoS with block gas limit.	Low issues
10. Methods execution permissions.	Passed
11. Economy model of the contract.	Passed
12. The impact of the exchange rate on the logic.	Passed
13. Private user data leaks.	Passed
14. Malicious Event log.	Passed
15. Scoping and Declarations.	Passed
16. Uninitialized storage pointers.	Passed
17. Arithmetic accuracy.	Passed
18. Design Logic.	Passed
19. Cross-function race conditions.	Passed
20. Safe Open Zeppelin contracts implementation and usage.	Passed
21. Fallback function security.	Passed

Security Issues

✓ High Severity Issues

No high severity issues found.

✓ Medium Severity Issues

No medium severity issues found.

✓ Low Severity Issues

1. Out of gas

Issue:

- The function `realtimeReward()` uses the loop to iterate through user's stake list. Function will be aborted with `OUT_OF_GAS` exception if there will be a long list.

Recommendation:

Be careful about stake count number.

Owner privileges (In the period when the owner is not renounced)

- Owner can change `minimumStakeToken` and `maxStakeableToken` values.
- Owner can change `maxpoolbalance` and `maxaccountbalance`.
- Owner can change total fee.
- Owner can change stake duration and bonus.
- Owner can withdraw contract BNBs.
- Owner can withdraw contract ERC20 tokens.

Conclusion

Smart contracts contain low severity issues! The further transfers and operations with the funds raise are not related to this particular contract.

TechRate note:

Please check the disclaimer above and note, the audit makes no statements or warranties on business model, investment attractiveness or code sustainability. The report is provided for the only contract mentioned in the report and does not include any other potential contracts deployed by Owner.