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AUDIT COMPANY

Smart Contract Security Audit

TechRate

June, 2021

Audit Details

Audited project

LIGER

Deployer address

0x9cdfaF14143384e9B49122939F6A9abAe2803798

Client contacts:

LIGER team

Blockchain

Binance Smart Chain

Project website:

https://ligertoken.tech/

Disclaimer

This is a limited report on our findings based on our analysis, in accordance with good industry practice as at the date of this report, in relation to cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in the framework and algorithms based on smart contracts, the details of which are set out in this report. In order to get a full view of our analysis, it is crucial for you to read the full report. While we have done our best in conducting our analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report and cannot claim against us on the basis of what it says or doesn't say, or how we produced it, and it is important for you to conduct your own independent investigations before making any decisions. We go into more detail on this in the below disclaimer below – please make sure to read it in full.

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The analysis of the security is purely based on the smart contracts alone. No applications or operations were reviewed for security. No product code has been reviewed.

Background

TechRate was commissioned by LIGER to perform an audit of smart contracts:
https://bscscan.com/address/0x2CDB147Ab68c86ce62b236d505108A0DeAA5Fc1f#code

The purpose of the audit was to achieve the following:

- **Ensure that the smart contract functions as intended.**
- **Identify potential security issues with the smart contract.**

The information in this report should be used to understand the risk exposure of the smart contract, and as a guide to improve the security posture of the smart contract by remediating the issues that were identified.

Contracts Details

Token contract details for 22.06.2021

Contract name	LIGER
Contract address	0x2CDB147Ab68c86ce62b236d505108A0DeAA5Fc1f
Total supply	100,000,000,000
Token ticker	LIGER
Decimals	9
Token holders	2
Transactions count	4
Top 100 holders dominance	100.00%
Tax fee	500
Total fees	0
Contract deployer address	0x9cdfaF14143384e9B49122939F6A9abAe2803798
Contract's current owner address	0x9cdfaF14143384e9B49122939F6A9abAe2803798

LIGER Token Distribution

The top 100 holders collectively own 100.00% (100,000,000,000.00 Tokens) of LIGER

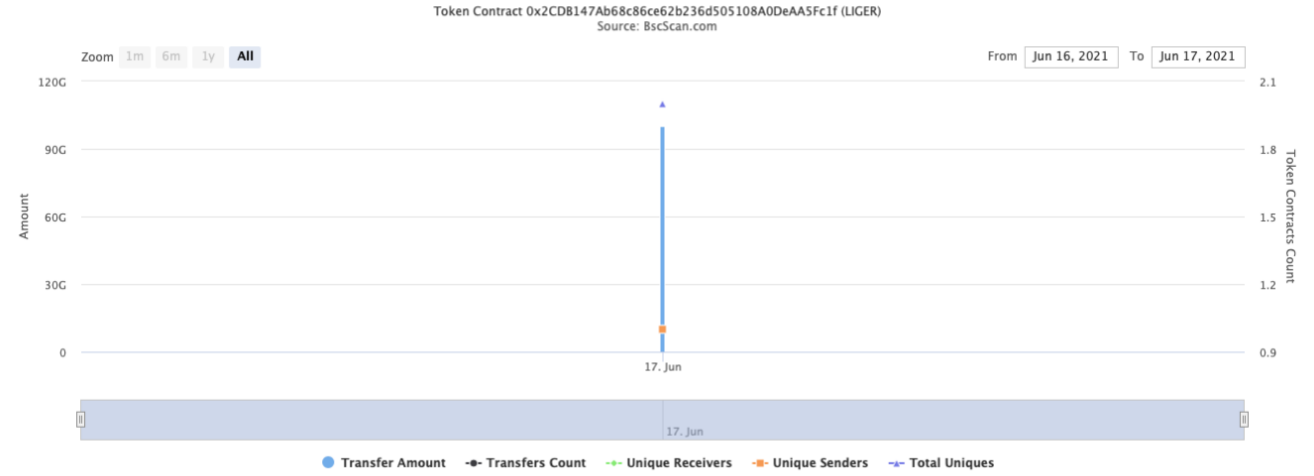
Token Total Supply: 100,000,000,000.00 Token | Total Token Holders: 2

(A total of 100,000,000,000.00 tokens held by the top 100 accounts from the total supply of 100,000,000,000.00 token)

LIGER Contract Interaction Details

Time Series: Token Contract Overview

Thu 17, Jun 2021 - Thu 17, Jun 2021



LIGER Top 10 Token Holders

Rank	Address	Quantity (Token)	Percentage
1	0xcd9c86e24f7f64d7eb4caaa6dc8729aed1d3006f	98,940,000,000	98.9400%
2	0x9cdfaf14143384e9b49122939f6a9abae2803798	1,060,000,000	1.0600%

Contract functions details

+ Context
  - [Int] _msgSender
  - [Int] _msgData

+ [Int] IBEP20
  - [Ext] totalSupply
  - [Ext] balanceOf
  - [Ext] transfer #
  - [Ext] allowance
  - [Ext] approve #
  - [Ext] transferFrom #

+ [Lib] SafeMath
  - [Int] add
  - [Int] sub
  - [Int] sub
  - [Int] mul
  - [Int] div
  - [Int] div
  - [Int] mod
  - [Int] mod

+ [Lib] Address
  - [Int] isContract
  - [Int] sendValue #
  - [Int] functionCall #
  - [Int] functionCall #
  - [Int] functionCallWithValue #
  - [Int] functionCallWithValue #
  - [Prv] _functionCallWithValue #

+ Ownable (Context)
  - [Pub] owner
  - [Pub] renounceOwnership #
    - modifiers: onlyOwner
  - [Pub] transferOwnership #
    - modifiers: onlyOwner

+ CoinToken (Context, IBEP20, Ownable)
  - [Pub] <Constructor> ($)
  - [Pub] name
  - [Pub] symbol
  - [Pub] decimals
  - [Pub] totalSupply
  - [Pub] balanceOf
  - [Pub] transfer #
  - [Pub] allowance
  - [Pub] approve #
  - [Pub] transferFrom #
  - [Pub] increaseAllowance #
  - [Pub] decreaseAllowance #

- [Pub] isExcluded
- [Pub] totalFees
- [Pub] totalBurn
- [Pub] totalCharity
- [Pub] deliver #
- [Pub] reflectionFromToken
- [Pub] tokenFromReflection
- [Ext] excludeAccount #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] includeAccount #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] setAsCharityAccount #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Pub] updateFee #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Prv] _approve #
- [Prv] _transfer #
- [Prv] _transferStandard #
- [Prv] _standardTransferContent #
- [Prv] _transferToExcluded #
- [Prv] _excludedFromTransferContent #
- [Prv] _transferFromExcluded #
- [Prv] _excludedToTransferContent #
- [Prv] _transferBothExcluded #
- [Prv] _bothTransferContent #
- [Prv] _reflectFee #
- [Prv] _getValues
- [Prv] _getTBasics
- [Prv] getTTransferAmount
- [Prv] _getRBasics
- [Prv] _getRTransferAmount
- [Prv] _getRate
- [Prv] _getCurrentSupply
- [Prv] _sendToCharity #
- [Prv] removeAllFee #
- [Prv] restoreAllFee #
- [Prv] _getTaxFee

($) = payable function
= non-constant function

Issues Checking Status

	Issue description	Checking status
1.	Compiler errors.	Passed
2.	Race conditions and Reentrancy. Cross-function race conditions.	Passed
3.	Possible delays in data delivery.	Passed
4.	Oracle calls.	Passed
5.	Front running.	Passed
6.	Timestamp dependence.	Passed
7.	Integer Overflow and Underflow.	Passed
8.	DoS with Revert.	Passed
9.	DoS with block gas limit.	Low issues
10.	Methods execution permissions.	Passed
11.	Economy model of the contract.	Passed
12.	The impact of the exchange rate on the logic.	Passed
13.	Private user data leaks.	Passed
14.	Malicious Event log.	Passed
15.	Scoping and Declarations.	Passed
16.	Uninitialized storage pointers.	Passed
17.	Arithmetic accuracy.	Passed
18.	Design Logic.	Passed
19.	Cross-function race conditions.	Passed
20.	Safe Open Zeppelin contracts implementation and usage.	Passed
21.	Fallback function security.	Passed

Security Issues

High Severity Issues

No high severity issues found.

Medium Severity Issues

No medium severity issues found.

Low Severity Issues

1. Out of gas

Issue:

- The function includeAccount() uses the loop to find and remove addresses from the _excluded list. Function will be aborted with OUT_OF_GAS exception if there will be a long excluded addresses list.

```
function includeAccount(address account) external onlyOwner() {
    require(_isExcluded[account], "Account is already excluded");
    for (uint256 i = 0; i < _excluded.length; i++) {
        if (_excluded[i] == account) {
            ftrace | funcSig
            _excluded[i] = _excluded[_excluded.length - 1];
            _tOwned[account] = 0;
            _isExcluded[account] = false;
            _excluded.pop();
            break;
        ftrace | funcSig
        }
    }
}
```

- The function _getCurrentSupply also uses the loop for evaluating total supply. It also could be aborted with OUT_OF_GAS exception if there will be a long excluded addresses list.

```
function _getCurrentSupply() private view returns(uint256, uint256) {
    ftrace | funcSig
    uint256 rSupply = _rTotal;
    uint256 tSupply = _tTotal;
    for (uint256 i = 0; i < _excluded.length; i++) {
        if (_rOwned[_excluded[i]] > rSupply || _tOwned[_excluded[i]] > tSupply) return (_rTotal, _tTotal);
        rSupply = rSupply.sub(_rOwned[_excluded[i]]);
        ftrace | funcSig
        tSupply = tSupply.sub(_tOwned[_excluded[i]]);
    }
    if (rSupply < _rTotal.div(_tTotal)) return (_rTotal, _tTotal);
    return (rSupply, tSupply);
ftrace | funcSig
}
```

Recommendation:

Check that the excluded array length is not too big.

Owner privileges (In the period when the owner is not renounced)

- Owner can change charity address.

```
function setAsCharityAccount(address account) external onlyOwner() {
    FeeAddress = account;
}
```

- Owner can change fees.

```
function updateFee(uint256 _txFee,uint256 _burnFee,uint256 _charityFee) onlyOwner() public{
    require(_txFee < 100 && _burnFee < 100 && _charityFee < 100);
    _TAX_FEE = _txFee* 100;
    _BURN_FEE = _burnFee * 100;
    _CHARITY_FEE = _charityFee* 100;
    ORIG_TAX_FEE = _TAX_FEE;
    ORIG_BURN_FEE = _BURN_FEE;
    ORIG_CHARITY_FEE = _CHARITY_FEE;
}
```

Conclusion

Smart contracts contain low severity issues! Liquidity pair contract's security is not checked due to out of scope.

Liquidity locking details NOT provided by the team.

TechRate note:

Please check the disclaimer above and note, the audit makes no statements or warranties on business model, investment attractiveness or code sustainability. The report is provided for the only contract mentioned in the report and does not include any other potential contracts deployed by Owner.