



**TechRate**  
AUDIT COMPANY

# Smart Contract Security Audit

TechRate

July, 2021

# Audit Details



Audited project

**CISLAND**



Deployer address

**0x4d0F83983176713bCcB99237799d02F06CbaEC6c**



Client contacts:

**CISLAND team**



Blockchain

**Binance Smart Chain**



Project website:

**[www.cryptoisland.group](http://www.cryptoisland.group)**

# Disclaimer

This is a limited report on our findings based on our analysis, in accordance with good industry practice as at the date of this report, in relation to cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in the framework and algorithms based on smart contracts, the details of which are set out in this report. In order to get a full view of our analysis, it is crucial for you to read the full report. While we have done our best in conducting our analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report and cannot claim against us on the basis of what it says or doesn't say, or how we produced it, and it is important for you to conduct your own independent investigations before making any decisions. We go into more detail on this in the below disclaimer below – please make sure to read it in full.

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The analysis of the security is purely based on the smart contracts alone. No applications or operations were reviewed for security. No product code has been reviewed.

# Background

TechRate was commissioned by CISLAND to perform an audit of smart contracts:

<https://bscscan.com/address/0xFd2E5f8AA5Dc40Ba9891AD59EF8cb526511f98bC#code>

The purpose of the audit was to achieve the following:

- Ensure that the smart contract functions as intended.
- Identify potential security issues with the smart contract.

The information in this report should be used to understand the risk exposure of the smart contract, and as a guide to improve the security posture of the smart contract by remediating the issues that were identified.

# Contracts Details

## Token contract details for 10.07.2021

Contract name	CISLAND
Contract address	0xFd2E5f8AA5Dc40Ba9891AD59EF8cb526511f98bC
Total supply	100,000,000,000,000
Token ticker	CISLAND
Decimals	18
Token holders	1
Transactions count	2
Top 100 holders dominance	100.00%
Liquidity fee	3
Tax fee	1
Total fees	0
Pancake V2 pair	0x3f3791581270a488d15c289ef9a75f550d5b66d1
Contract deployer address	0x4d0F83983176713bCcB99237799d02F06CbaEC6c
Contract's current owner address	0x476cc1f99977b3f48e0fc0e01a7e36dfef1d9da2

# CISLAND Token Distribution

The top 100 holders collectively own 100.00% (100,000,000,000,000.00 Tokens) of CISLAND

Token Total Supply: 100,000,000,000,000.00 Token | Total Token Holders: 1

CISLAND Top 100 Token Holders

Source: BscScan.com



(A total of 100,000,000,000,000.00 tokens held by the top 100 accounts from the total supply of 100,000,000,000,000.00 token)

# CISLAND Contract Interaction Details

Time Series: Token Contract Overview

Fri 2, Jul 2021 - Fri 2, Jul 2021

Token Contract 0xFd2E5f8AASDc408a9891AD59EF8cb526511f98bC (CISLAND)  
Source: BscScan.com



# CISLAND Top 10 Token Holders

Rank	Address	Quantity (Token)	Percent
1.	0x476cc1f99977b3f48e0fc0e01a7e36dfef1d9da2	100,000,000,000,000	100.0000%





# Contract functions details

- + [Int] IBEP20
  - [Ext] totalSupply
  - [Ext] balanceOf
  - [Ext] transfer #
  - [Ext] allowance
  - [Ext] approve #
  - [Ext] transferFrom #
- + [Lib] SafeMath
  - [Int] add
  - [Int] sub
  - [Int] sub
  - [Int] mul
  - [Int] div
  - [Int] div
  - [Int] mod
  - [Int] mod
- + Context
  - [Int] \_msgSender
  - [Int] \_msgData
- + [Lib] Address
  - [Int] isContract
  - [Int] sendValue #
  - [Int] functionCall #
  - [Int] functionCall #
  - [Int] functionCallWithValue #
  - [Int] functionCallWithValue #
  - [Prv] \_functionCallWithValue #
- + Ownable (Context)
  - [Pub] <Constructor> #
  - [Pub] owner
  - [Pub] renounceOwnership #
    - modifiers: onlyOwner
  - [Pub] transferOwnership #
    - modifiers: onlyOwner
- + [Int] IPancakeSwapV2Factory
  - [Ext] feeTo
  - [Ext] feeToSetter
  - [Ext] getPair
  - [Ext] allPairs
  - [Ext] allPairsLength
  - [Ext] createPair #
  - [Ext] setFeeTo #
  - [Ext] setFeeToSetter #
- + [Int] IPancakeSwapV2Pair
  - [Ext] name



- [Ext] symbol
  - [Ext] decimals
  - [Ext] totalSupply
  - [Ext] balanceOf
  - [Ext] allowance
  - [Ext] approve #
  - [Ext] transfer #
  - [Ext] transferFrom #
  - [Ext] DOMAIN\_SEPARATOR
  - [Ext] PERMIT\_TYPEHASH
  - [Ext] nonces
  - [Ext] permit #
  - [Ext] MINIMUM\_LIQUIDITY
  - [Ext] factory
  - [Ext] token0
  - [Ext] token1
  - [Ext] getReserves
  - [Ext] price0CumulativeLast
  - [Ext] price1CumulativeLast
  - [Ext] kLast
  - [Ext] mint #
  - [Ext] burn #
  - [Ext] swap #
  - [Ext] skim #
  - [Ext] sync #
  - [Ext] initialize #
- + [Int] IPancakeSwapV2Router01
- [Ext] factory
  - [Ext] WETH
  - [Ext] addLiquidity #
  - [Ext] addLiquidityETH (\$)
  - [Ext] removeLiquidity #
  - [Ext] removeLiquidityETH #
  - [Ext] removeLiquidityWithPermit #
  - [Ext] removeLiquidityETHWithPermit #
  - [Ext] swapExactTokensForTokens #
  - [Ext] swapTokensForExactTokens #
  - [Ext] swapExactETHForTokens (\$)
  - [Ext] swapTokensForExactETH #
  - [Ext] swapExactTokensForETH #
  - [Ext] swapETHForExactTokens (\$)
  - [Ext] quote
  - [Ext] getAmountOut
  - [Ext] getAmountIn
  - [Ext] getAmountsOut
  - [Ext] getAmountsIn
- + [Int] IPancakeSwapV2Router02 (IPancakeSwapV2Router01)
- [Ext] removeLiquidityETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens #
  - [Ext] removeLiquidityETHWithPermitSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens #
  - [Ext] swapExactTokensForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens #
  - [Ext] swapExactETHForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens (\$)
  - [Ext] swapExactTokensForETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens #

+ CISLAND (Context, IBEP20, Ownable)

- [Pub] <Constructor> #
- [Pub] name
- [Pub] symbol
- [Pub] decimals
- [Pub] totalSupply
- [Pub] balanceOf
- [Pub] transfer #
- [Pub] allowance
- [Pub] approve #
- [Pub] transferFrom #
- [Pub] increaseAllowance #
- [Pub] decreaseAllowance #
- [Pub] isExcludedFromReward
- [Pub] totalFees
- [Pub] deliver #
- [Pub] reflectionFromToken
- [Pub] tokenFromReflection
- [Pub] excludeFromReward #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] includeInReward #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Prv] \_transferBothExcluded #
- [Pub] excludeFromFee #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Pub] includeInFee #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] setTaxFeePercent #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] setLiquidityFeePercent #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] setMarketingFeePercent #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] setIslandFeePercent #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] setMarketingWallet #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] setIslandWallet #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] setMaxTxPercent #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Pub] setSwapAndLiquifyEnabled #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] <Fallback> (\$)
- [Prv] \_reflectFee #
- [Prv] \_getValues
- [Prv] \_getTValues
- [Prv] \_getRValues
- [Prv] \_getRate
- [Prv] \_getCurrentSupply
- [Prv] \_takeLiquidity #
- [Prv] \_takeMarketing #
- [Prv] \_takeIsland #
- [Prv] calculateTaxFee
- [Prv] calculateLiquidityFee

- [Prv] calculateMarketingFee
- [Prv] calculateIslandFee
- [Prv] removeAllFee #
- [Prv] restoreAllFee #
- [Pub] isExcludedFromFee
- [Prv] \_approve #
- [Prv] \_transfer #
- [Prv] swapAndLiquify #
  - modifiers: lockTheSwap
- [Prv] swapTokensForBNB #
- [Prv] addLiquidity #
- [Prv] \_tokenTransfer #
- [Prv] \_transferStandard #
- [Prv] \_transferToExcluded #
- [Prv] \_transferFromExcluded #
- [Pub] migrateBNB #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner

(\$) = payable function

# = non-constant function

# Issues Checking Status

Issue description		Checking status
1.	Compiler errors.	Passed
2.	Race conditions and Reentrancy. Cross-function race conditions.	Passed
3.	Possible delays in data delivery.	Passed
4.	Oracle calls.	Passed
5.	Front running.	Passed
6.	Timestamp dependence.	Passed
7.	Integer Overflow and Underflow.	Passed
8.	DoS with Revert.	Passed
9.	DoS with block gas limit.	Low issues
10.	Methods execution permissions.	Passed
11.	Economy model of the contract.	Passed
12.	The impact of the exchange rate on the logic.	Passed
13.	Private user data leaks.	Passed
14.	Malicious Event log.	Passed
15.	Scoping and Declarations.	Passed
16.	Uninitialized storage pointers.	Passed
17.	Arithmetic accuracy.	Passed
18.	Design Logic.	Passed
19.	Cross-function race conditions.	Passed
20.	Safe Open Zeppelin contracts implementation and usage.	Passed
21.	Fallback function security.	Passed

# Security Issues

## ✓ High Severity Issues

No high severity issues found.

## ✓ Medium Severity Issues

No medium severity issues found.

## ✓ Low Severity Issues

### 1. Out of gas

Issue:

- The function `includeInReward()` uses the loop to find and remove addresses from the `_excluded` list. Function will be aborted with `OUT_OF_GAS` exception if there will be a long excluded addresses list.

```
function includeInReward(address account) external onlyOwner() {
    require(!_isExcluded[account], "Account is already excluded");
    for (uint256 i = 0; i < _excluded.length; i++) {
        if (_excluded[i] == account) {
            _excluded[i] = _excluded[_excluded.length - 1];
            _tOwned[account] = 0;
            _isExcluded[account] = false;
            _excluded.pop();
            break;
        }
    }
}
```

- The function `_getCurrentSupply` also uses the loop for evaluating total supply. It also could be aborted with `OUT_OF_GAS` exception if there will be a long excluded addresses list.

```
function _getCurrentSupply() private view returns (uint256, uint256) {
    uint256 rSupply = _rTotal;
    uint256 tSupply = _tTotal;
    for (uint256 i = 0; i < _excluded.length; i++) {
        if (
            _rOwned[_excluded[i]] > rSupply ||
            _tOwned[_excluded[i]] > tSupply
        ) return (_rTotal, _tTotal);
        rSupply = rSupply.sub(_rOwned[_excluded[i]]);
        tSupply = tSupply.sub(_tOwned[_excluded[i]]);
    }
    if (rSupply < _rTotal.div(_tTotal)) return (_rTotal, _tTotal);
    return (rSupply, tSupply);
}
```

Recommendation:

Check that the excluded array length is not too big.

## Owner privileges (In the period when the owner is not renounced)

- Owner can change the tax, marketing, island and liquidity fee.

```
ftrace | funcSig
function setTaxFeePercent(uint256 taxFee↑) external onlyOwner() {
    _taxFee = taxFee↑;
}

ftrace | funcSig
function setLiquidityFeePercent(uint256 liquidityFee↑) external onlyOwner() {
    _liquidityFee = liquidityFee↑;
}

ftrace | funcSig
function setMarketingFeePercent(uint256 marketingFee↑) external onlyOwner() {
    _marketingFee = marketingFee↑;
}

ftrace | funcSig
function setIslandFeePercent(uint256 islandFee↑) external onlyOwner() {
    _islandFee = islandFee↑;
}
```

- Owner can change the maximum transaction amount.

```
function setMaxTxPercent(uint256 maxTxPercent↑) external onlyOwner() {
    _maxTxAmount = _tTotal.mul(maxTxPercent↑).div(
        10**2
    );
}
```

- Owner can change marketing and island wallets.

```
ftrace | funcSig
function setMarketingWallet(address payable marketingWallet↑) external onlyOwner() {
    _marketingWallet = marketingWallet↑;
}

ftrace | funcSig
function setIslandWallet(address payable islandWallet↑) external onlyOwner() {
    _islandWallet = islandWallet↑;
}
```

- Owner can exclude from the fee.

```
function excludeFromFee(address account↑) public onlyOwner {
    _isExcludedFromFee[account↑] = true;
}
```

- Owner can withdraw BNBs

```
function migrateBNB(address payable _recipient↑) public onlyOwner {
    _recipient↑.transfer(address(this).balance);
}
```

# Conclusion

Smart contracts contain low severity issues! Liquidity pair contract's security is not checked due to out of scope.

Liquidity locking details NOT provided by the team.

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## *TechRate note:*

*Please check the disclaimer above and note, the audit makes no statements or warranties on business model, investment attractiveness or code sustainability. The report is provided for the only contract mentioned in the report and does not include any other potential contracts deployed by Owner.*



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