



TechRate
AUDIT COMPANY

Smart Contract Security Audit

Audit Details



Audited project

USD SMART



Deployer address

0x242cd507e22a2c587e43dfa0bc6ac57e69173853



Client contacts:

USD SMART team



Blockchain

Binance Smart Chain



Project website:

<https://usdsmart.com/>

Disclaimer

This is a limited report on our findings based on our analysis, in accordance with good industry practice as at the date of this report, in relation to cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in the framework and algorithms based on smart contracts, the details of which are set out in this report. In order to get a full view of our analysis, it is crucial for you to read the full report. While we have done our best in conducting our analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report and cannot claim against us on the basis of what it says or doesn't say, or how we produced it, and it is important for you to conduct your own independent investigations before making any decisions. We go into more detail on this in the below disclaimer below – please make sure to read it in full.

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The analysis of the security is purely based on the smart contracts alone. No applications or operations were reviewed for security. No product code has been reviewed.

Background

TechRate was commissioned by USD SMART to perform an audit of smart contracts:

<https://bscscan.com/token/0x303de4bdb189b951f875eb4a8ecde2985138161e>

The purpose of the audit was to achieve the following:

- Ensure that the smart contract functions as intended.
- Identify potential security issues with the smart contract.

The information in this report should be used to understand the risk exposure of the smart contract, and as a guide to improve the security posture of the smart contract by remediating the issues that were identified.

Contracts Details

Token contract details for 14.09.2021

Contract name	USD SMART
Contract address	0x303dE4bdb189B951F875eB4A8ECDe2985138161e
Total supply	90,000,000
Token ticker	USDs
Decimals	18
Token holders	16,143
Transactions count	42,303
Top 100 holders dominance	65.69%
Contract deployer address	0x242cd507e22a2c587e43dfa0bc6ac57e69173853
Contract's current owner address	0x00

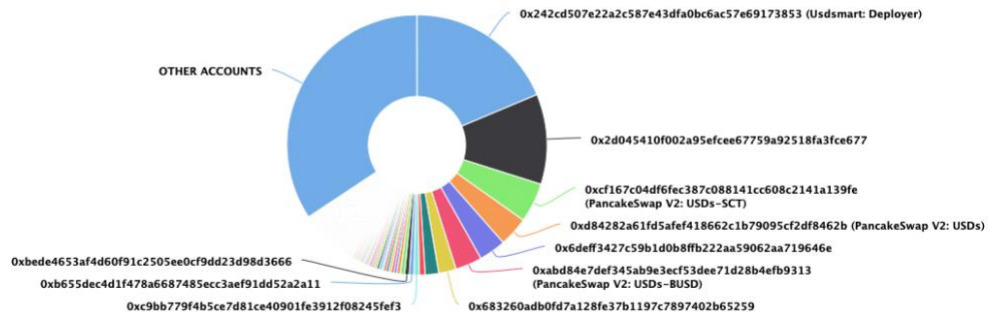
USD SMART Token Distribution

The top 100 holders collectively own 65.69% (59,123,975.57 Tokens) of USD SMART

Token Total Supply: 90,000,000.00 Token | Total Token Holders: 16,143

USD SMART Top 100 Token Holders

Source: BscScan.com



(A total of 59,123,975.57 tokens held by the top 100 accounts from the total supply of 90,000,000.00 token)

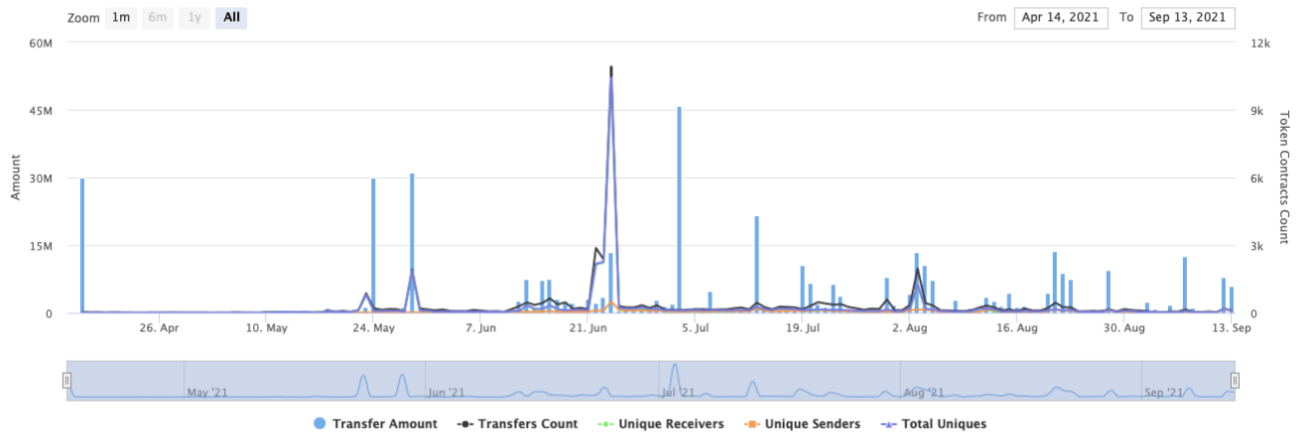
USD SMART Contract Interaction Details

Time Series: Token Contract Overview






Fri 16, Apr 2021 - Mon 13, Sept 2021

Token Contract 0x303de4bdb189b951f875eb4a8ecde2985138161e (USD SMART)

Source: BscScan.com



USD SMART Top 10 Token Holders

Rank	Address	Quantity (Token)	Percentage
1	Usdsmart: Deployer	16,817,985.009549015053427193	18.6867%
2	 0x2d045410f002a95efcee67759a92518fa3fce677	10,075,000	11.1944%
3	 PancakeSwap V2: USDs-SCT	4,436,531.507481829939945296	4.9295%
4	 PancakeSwap V2: USDs	3,303,524.475311364055062764	3.6706%
5	0x6deff3427c59b1d0b8ffb222aa59062aa719646e	3,017,524.454566651073471326	3.3528%
6	 PancakeSwap V2: USDs-BUSD	2,983,740.209034050254984141	3.3153%
7	 0x683260adb0fd7a128fe37b1197c7897402b65259	1,960,603.487825796786963669	2.1784%
8	0x00202b53afb000d9ed1c00555edf60c5f2da60ff	1,500,000	1.6667%
9	0xceb9c379d86d36b2e64af096095e4df8e2e416c7	662,500	0.7361%
10	0xc9bb779f4b5ce7d81ce40901fe3912f08245fef3	582,539.600257861597236684	0.6473%



Contract functions details

+ [Lib] SafeMath

- [Int] mul
- [Int] div
- [Int] sub
- [Int] add

+ ForeignToken

- [Pub] balanceOf
- [Pub] transfer #

+ BEP20Basic

- [Pub] balanceOf
- [Pub] transfer #

+ BEP20 (BEP20Basic)

- [Pub] allowance
- [Pub] transferFrom #
- [Pub] approve #

+ USDSMART (BEP20)

- [Pub] <Constructor> #
- [Pub] transferOwnership #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Pub] finishDistribution #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner,canDistr
- [Prv] distr #
 - modifiers: canDistr
- [Int] Distribute #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] DistributeAirdrop #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] DistributeAirdropMultiple #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Pub] updateTokensPerBsc #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] <Fallback> (\$)
- [Pub] getTokens (\$)
 - modifiers: canDistr
- [Pub] balanceOf
- [Pub] transfer #
 - modifiers: onlyPayloadSize
- [Pub] transferFrom #
 - modifiers: onlyPayloadSize
- [Pub] approve #
- [Pub] allowance
- [Pub] getTokenBalance
- [Pub] withdrawAll #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Pub] withdraw #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Pub] burn #

- modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Pub] add #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Pub] withdrawForeignTokens #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner

(\$) = payable function

= non-constant function

Issues Checking Status

Issue description		Checking status
1.	Compiler errors.	Passed
2.	Race conditions and Reentrancy. Cross-function race conditions.	Passed
3.	Possible delays in data delivery.	Passed
4.	Oracle calls.	Passed
5.	Front running.	Passed
6.	Timestamp dependence.	Passed
7.	Integer Overflow and Underflow.	Passed
8.	DoS with Revert.	Passed
9.	DoS with block gas limit.	Low issues
10.	Methods execution permissions.	Passed
11.	Economy model of the contract.	Passed
12.	The impact of the exchange rate on the logic.	Passed
13.	Private user data leaks.	Passed
14.	Malicious Event log.	Passed
15.	Scoping and Declarations.	Passed
16.	Uninitialized storage pointers.	Passed
17.	Arithmetic accuracy.	Passed
18.	Design Logic.	Passed
19.	Cross-function race conditions.	Passed
20.	Safe Open Zeppelin contracts implementation and usage.	Passed
21.	Fallback function security.	Passed

Security Issues

✓ High Severity Issues

No high severity issues found.

✓ Medium Severity Issues

No medium severity issues found.

✓ Low Severity Issues

1. Wrong total supply restriction (Distribution finished, issue is not relevant)

Issue:

- The function `Distribute()` checks that `totalDistributed < totalSupply`, but should check `totalDistributed + _amount < totalSupply`.

Recommendation:

Check that the result will not exceed totalSupply.

2. getTokens function errors (Distribution finished, issue is not relevant)

Issue:

- `bonusCond3` is lower than `bonusCond2`. “`(msg.value >= bonusCond2 && msg.value < bonusCond3)`” will never be true.

Recommendation:

Increase `bonusCond3` value to be higher than `bonusCond2`.

- `(now >= deadline && now >= round1 && now < round2)` will never be true, because `deadline` value higher than `round2` value.

Recommendation:

Recheck logic of this if part.

3. Out of gas

Issue:

- The function `DistributeAirdropMultiple()` uses the loop for distributing tokens as airdrop.

Recommendation:

Check that the `addresses` array length is not too big.

Owner privileges (In the period when the owner is not renounced)

- Owner can increase totalSupply by calling `add()` function and then distribute token amount, so this is kind of minting.
- Owner can burn.
- Owner can withdraw BNBs from the contract.
- Owner can withdraw tokens from contract.
- Owner can stop distribution.
- Owner can distribute tokens.
- Owner can change tokensPerBsc value.

Conclusion

Smart contracts contain low severity issues! Liquidity pair contract's security is not checked due to out of scope. Audited only sale contract. The further transfers and operations with the funds raise are not related to this particular contract.

TechRate note:

Please check the disclaimer above and note, the audit makes no statements or warranties on business model, investment attractiveness or code sustainability. The report is provided for the only contract mentioned in the report and does not include any other potential contracts deployed by Owner.



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