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AUDIT COMPANY

Smart Contract Security Audit

TechRate

November, 2021

Audit Details



Audited project

Coloso



Deployer address

0xe399d7504310b84d38efd56cf8a29b38801d6449



Client contacts:

Coloso team



Blockchain

Binance Smart Chain



Project website:

<https://coloso.finance>

Disclaimer

This is a limited report on our findings based on our analysis, in accordance with good industry practice as at the date of this report, in relation to cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in the framework and algorithms based on smart contracts, the details of which are set out in this report. In order to get a full view of our analysis, it is crucial for you to read the full report. While we have done our best in conducting our analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report and cannot claim against us on the basis of what it says or doesn't say, or how we produced it, and it is important for you to conduct your own independent investigations before making any decisions. We go into more detail on this in the below disclaimer below – please make sure to read it in full.

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The analysis of the security is purely based on the smart contracts alone. No applications or operations were reviewed for security. No product code has been reviewed.

Background

TechRate was commissioned by Coloso to perform an audit of smart contracts:

<https://bscscan.com/address/0x6fdc9860b3272646b841f5f51ef7b1c7aebc6858#code>

The purpose of the audit was to achieve the following:

- Ensure that the smart contract functions as intended.
- Identify potential security issues with the smart contract.

The information in this report should be used to understand the risk exposure of the smart contract, and as a guide to improve the security posture of the smart contract by remediating the issues that were identified.

Contracts Details

Token contract details for 14.11.2021

Contract name	Coloso
Contract address	0x6Fdc9860b3272646b841F5f51EF7b1c7aEBc6858
Max emission rate	15000000000000000000
Total alloc point	66000
Start block	11820000
Pool length	14
Fee address	0xe9e95ff585238af1dae12d7b56c360a4374e2977
Coloso	0x55cf0188015d5444101260dbaca0722aefd8429e
Coloso per block	2000000000000000000
Contract deployer address	0xe399d7504310b84d38efd56cf8a29b38801d6449
Contract's current owner address	0xe399d7504310b84d38efd56cf8a29b38801d6449

MasterChef functions details

- + ReentrancyGuard
 - [Int] <Constructor> #
- + Context
 - [Int] _msgSender
 - [Int] _msgData
- + [Lib] SafeMath
 - [Int] tryAdd
 - [Int] trySub
 - [Int] tryMul
 - [Int] tryDiv
 - [Int] tryMod
 - [Int] add
 - [Int] sub
 - [Int] mul
 - [Int] div
 - [Int] mod
 - [Int] sub
 - [Int] div
 - [Int] mod
- + Ownable (Context)
 - [Int] <Constructor> #
 - [Pub] owner
 - [Pub] renounceOwnership #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
 - [Pub] transferOwnership #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- + [Lib] Address
 - [Int] isContract
 - [Int] sendValue #
 - [Int] functionCall #
 - [Int] functionCall #
 - [Int] functionCallWithValue #
 - [Int] functionCallWithValue #
 - [Int] functionStaticCall
 - [Int] functionStaticCall
 - [Int] functionDelegateCall #
 - [Int] functionDelegateCall #
 - [Prv] _verifyCallResult
- + [Int] IBEP20
 - [Ext] totalSupply
 - [Ext] decimals
 - [Ext] symbol
 - [Ext] name
 - [Ext] getOwner
 - [Ext] balanceOf
 - [Ext] transfer #
 - [Ext] allowance
 - [Ext] approve #
 - [Ext] transferFrom #
- + BEP20 (Context, IBEP20, Ownable)
 - [Pub] <Constructor> #
 - [Ext] getOwner

- [Pub] name
- [Pub] decimals
- [Pub] symbol
- [Pub] totalSupply
- [Pub] balanceOf
- [Pub] transfer #
- [Pub] allowance
- [Pub] approve #
- [Pub] transferFrom #
- [Pub] increaseAllowance #
- [Pub] decreaseAllowance #
- [Pub] mint #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Int] _transfer #
- [Int] _mint #
- [Int] _burn #
- [Int] _approve #
- [Int] _burnFrom #
- + ColosoToken (BEP20)
 - [Pub] mint #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- + [Lib] SafeBEP20
 - [Int] safeTransfer #
 - [Int] safeTransferFrom #
 - [Int] safeApprove #
 - [Int] safeIncreaseAllowance #
 - [Int] safeDecreaseAllowance #
 - [Prv] _callOptionalReturn #
- + ColosoMasterChef (Ownable, ReentrancyGuard)
 - [Pub] <Constructor> #
 - [Ext] poolLength
 - [Ext] add #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner, nonDuplicated
 - [Ext] set #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
 - [Pub] getMultiplier
 - [Ext] pendingColoso
 - [Pub] massUpdatePools #
 - [Pub] updatePool #
 - [Ext] deposit #
 - modifiers: nonReentrant
 - [Ext] withdraw #
 - modifiers: nonReentrant
 - [Ext] emergencyWithdraw #
 - modifiers: nonReentrant
 - [Int] safeColosoTransfer #
 - [Ext] setDevAddress #
 - [Ext] setFeeAddress #
 - [Ext] updateEmissionRate #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
 - [Ext] updateStartBlock #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner

(\$) = payable function
 # = non-constant function

Issues Checking Status

Issue description		Checking status
1.	Compiler errors.	Passed
2.	Race conditions and Reentrancy. Cross-function race conditions.	Passed
3.	Possible delays in data delivery.	Passed
4.	Oracle calls.	Passed
5.	Front running.	Passed
6.	Timestamp dependence.	Passed
7.	Integer Overflow and Underflow.	Passed
8.	DoS with Revert.	Passed
9.	DoS with block gas limit.	Low issues
10.	Methods execution permissions.	Passed
11.	Economy model of the contract.	Passed
12.	The impact of the exchange rate on the logic.	Passed
13.	Private user data leaks.	Passed
14.	Malicious Event log.	Passed
15.	Scoping and Declarations.	Passed
16.	Uninitialized storage pointers.	Passed
17.	Arithmetic accuracy.	Passed
18.	Design Logic.	Passed
19.	Cross-function race conditions.	Passed
20.	Safe Open Zeppelin contracts implementation and usage.	Passed
21.	Fallback function security.	Passed

Security Issues

✓ High Severity Issues

No high severity issues found.

✓ Medium Severity Issues

No medium severity issues found.

✓ Low Severity Issues

1. Block gas limit

Issue:

`add(uint256 _allocPoint, ...)`, `set(uint256 _pid, ...)` and `updateEmissionRate()` could invoke `massUpdatePools()` function, that can fail due to block gas limit if the pool size is too big.

Owner privileges

- Owner can change start block value only before start of farm.
- Owner can change `ColosoPerBlock`.
- Fee address can change fee address.
- Dev address can change dev address.

Conclusion

Smart contracts contain low severity issues.

10% of rewards also adds to devAddress. The further transfers and operations with the funds raise are not related to this particular contract.

TechRate note:

Please check the disclaimer above and note, the audit makes no statements or warranties on business model, investment attractiveness or code sustainability. The report is provided for the only contract mentioned in the report and does not include any other potential contracts deployed by Owner.



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