



TechRate
AUDIT COMPANY

Smart Contract Security Audit

Audit Details



Audited project

PRASTRON



Deployer address

0x0cdc063abc3a2f59d7c389e3847a5480e12ce9be



Client contacts:

PRASTRON team



Blockchain

Binance Smart Chain



Project website:

<https://prastroncoin.com>

Disclaimer

This is a limited report on our findings based on our analysis, in accordance with good industry practice as at the date of this report, in relation to cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in the framework and algorithms based on smart contracts, the details of which are set out in this report. In order to get a full view of our analysis, it is crucial for you to read the full report. While we have done our best in conducting our analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report and cannot claim against us on the basis of what it says or doesn't say, or how we produced it, and it is important for you to conduct your own independent investigations before making any decisions. We go into more detail on this in the below disclaimer below – please make sure to read it in full.

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The analysis of the security is purely based on the smart contracts alone. No applications or operations were reviewed for security. No product code has been reviewed.

Background

TechRate was commissioned by PRAXTRON to perform an audit of smart contracts:

<https://bscscan.com/address/0x8fe4a10b0b49736114ff6f5ce4a2ee5c11a3cbaa#code>

The purpose of the audit was to achieve the following:

- Ensure that the smart contract functions as intended.
- Identify potential security issues with the smart contract.

The information in this report should be used to understand the risk exposure of the smart contract, and as a guide to improve the security posture of the smart contract by remediating the issues that were identified.

Contracts Details

Token contract details for 14.12.2021

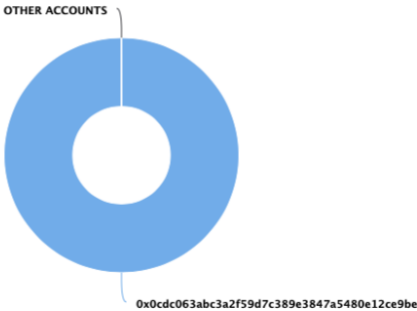
Contract name	PRAXTRON
Contract address	0x8FE4A10B0B49736114ff6f5cE4a2EE5c11A3CBAA
Total supply	1,000,000,000
Token ticker	PRX
Decimals	9
Token holders	1
Transactions count	3
Top 100 holders dominance	100.00%
Buy project fee	90
Buy team fee	10
Sell project fee	80
Sell team fee	70
Uniswap V2 pair	0x46f07292138ea04523d4252d156088fec26d1698
Contract deployer address	0x0cdc063abc3a2f59d7c389e3847a5480e12ce9be
Contract's current owner address	0x0cdc063abc3a2f59d7c389e3847a5480e12ce9be

PRAXTRON Token Distribution

The top 100 holders collectively own 100.00% (1,000,000,000.00 Tokens) of PRAXTRON

Token Total Supply: 1,000,000,000.00 Token | Total Token Holders: 1

PRAXTRON Top 100 Token Holders
Source: BscScan.com



(A total of 1,000,000,000.00 tokens held by the top 100 accounts from the total supply of 1,000,000,000.00 token)

PRAXTRON Contract Interaction Details

Time Series: Token Contract Overview

Sun 12, Dec 2021 - Sun 12, Dec 2021

Token Contract 0x8fe4a10b0b49736114ff6f5ce4a2ee5c11a3cbaa (PRAXTRON)
Source: BscScan.com



PRAXTRON Top 10 Token Holders

Rank	Address	Quantity (Token)	Percentage
1	0x0cdc063abc3a2f59d7c389e3847a5480e12ce9be	1,000,000,000	100.0000%

Contract functions details

+ [Int] IUniswapV2Router01

- [Ext] factory
- [Ext] WETH
- [Ext] addLiquidity #
- [Ext] addLiquidityETH (\$)
- [Ext] removeLiquidity #
- [Ext] removeLiquidityETH #
- [Ext] removeLiquidityWithPermit #
- [Ext] removeLiquidityETHWithPermit #
- [Ext] swapExactTokensForTokens #
- [Ext] swapTokensForExactTokens #
- [Ext] swapExactETHForTokens (\$)
- [Ext] swapTokensForExactETH #
- [Ext] swapExactTokensForETH #
- [Ext] swapETHForExactTokens (\$)
- [Ext] quote
- [Ext] getAmountOut
- [Ext] getAmountIn
- [Ext] getAmountsOut
- [Ext] getAmountsIn

+ [Int] IUniswapV2Router02 (IUniswapV2Router01)

- [Ext] removeLiquidityETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens #
- [Ext] removeLiquidityETHWithPermitSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens #
- [Ext] swapExactTokensForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens #
- [Ext] swapExactETHForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens (\$)
- [Ext] swapExactTokensForETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens #

+ [Int] IUniswapV2Factory

- [Ext] feeTo
- [Ext] feeToSetter
- [Ext] getPair
- [Ext] allPairs
- [Ext] allPairsLength
- [Ext] createPair #
- [Ext] setFeeTo #
- [Ext] setFeeToSetter #

+ [Lib] SafeMath

- [Int] tryAdd
- [Int] trySub
- [Int] tryMul
- [Int] tryDiv
- [Int] tryMod
- [Int] add
- [Int] sub
- [Int] mul
- [Int] div
- [Int] mod
- [Int] sub
- [Int] div
- [Int] mod

- + [Int] IERC20
 - [Ext] totalSupply
 - [Ext] balanceOf
 - [Ext] transfer #
 - [Ext] allowance
 - [Ext] approve #
 - [Ext] transferFrom #
- + [Int] IERC20Metadata (IERC20)
 - [Ext] name
 - [Ext] symbol
 - [Ext] decimals
- + Context
 - [Int] _msgSender
 - [Int] _msgData
- + Ownable (Context)
 - [Pub] <Constructor> #
 - [Pub] owner
 - [Pub] renounceOwnership #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
 - [Pub] transferOwnership #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
 - [Prv] _setOwner #
- + ERC20 (Context, IERC20, IERC20Metadata)
 - [Pub] <Constructor> #
 - [Pub] name
 - [Pub] symbol
 - [Pub] decimals
 - [Pub] totalSupply
 - [Pub] balanceOf
 - [Pub] transfer #
 - [Pub] allowance
 - [Pub] approve #
 - [Pub] transferFrom #
 - [Pub] increaseAllowance #
 - [Pub] decreaseAllowance #
 - [Int] _transfer #
 - [Int] _mint #
 - [Int] _burn #
 - [Int] _approve #
 - [Int] _beforeTokenTransfer #
 - [Int] _afterTokenTransfer #
- + PRAXTRON (ERC20, Ownable)
 - [Pub] <Constructor> #
 - modifiers: ERC20
 - [Ext] <Fallback> (\$)
 - [Ext] updateUniswapV2Router #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
 - [Ext] setSwapTokensAmt #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner

- [Pub] excludeFromFees #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Pub] excludeMultipleAccountsFromFees #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] blacklistAddress #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] setTeamWallet #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] setProjectWallet #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] setBuyFee #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] setSellFee #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Pub] setAutomatedMarketMakerPair #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] setSwapEnabled #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Prv] _setAutomatedMarketMakerPair #
- [Pub] isExcludedFromFees
- [Int] _transfer #
- [Prv] swapAndSend #
- [Prv] swapTokensForEth #

(\$) = payable function

= non-constant function

Issues Checking Status

Issue description		Checking status
1.	Compiler errors.	Passed
2.	Race conditions and Reentrancy. Cross-function race conditions.	Passed
3.	Possible delays in data delivery.	Passed
4.	Oracle calls.	Passed
5.	Front running.	Passed
6.	Timestamp dependence.	Passed
7.	Integer Overflow and Underflow.	Passed
8.	DoS with Revert.	Passed
9.	DoS with block gas limit.	Low issue
10.	Methods execution permissions.	Passed
11.	Economy model of the contract.	Passed
12.	The impact of the exchange rate on the logic.	Passed
13.	Private user data leaks.	Passed
14.	Malicious Event log.	Passed
15.	Scoping and Declarations.	Passed
16.	Uninitialized storage pointers.	Passed
17.	Arithmetic accuracy.	Passed
18.	Design Logic.	Passed
19.	Cross-function race conditions.	Passed
20.	Safe Open Zeppelin contracts implementation and usage.	Passed
21.	Fallback function security.	Passed

Security Issues

✓ High Severity Issues

No high severity issues found.

✓ Medium Severity Issues

No medium severity issues found.

✓ Low Severity Issues

1. Out of gas

Issue:

- The function `excludeMultipleAccountsFromFees()` uses the loop to exclude multiple accounts from fees. Function will be aborted with `OUT_OF_GAS` exception if there will be a long addresses list.

```
function excludeMultipleAccountsFromFees(address[] calldata accounts, bool excluded) public onlyOwner {
    for(uint256 i = 0; i < accounts.length; i++) {
        _isExcludedFromFees[accounts[i]] = excluded;
    }

    emit ExcludeMultipleAccountsFromFees(accounts, excluded);
}
```

Recommendation:

Be careful about accounts array length.

Owner privileges (In the period when the owner is not renounced)

- Owner can change Uniswap router address.

```
function updateUniswapV2Router(address newAddress↑) external onlyOwner {
    require(newAddress↑ != address(uniswapV2Router), "PRX: The router already has that address");
    emit UpdateUniswapV2Router(newAddress↑, address(uniswapV2Router));
    uniswapV2Router = IUniswapV2Router02(newAddress↑);
    address _uniswapV2Pair = IUniswapV2Factory(uniswapV2Router.factory())
        .createPair(address(this), uniswapV2Router.WETH());
    uniswapV2Pair = _uniswapV2Pair;
}
```

- Owner can change swap tokens amount value.

```
function setSwapTokensAmt(uint256 amt) external onlyOwner{
    swapTokensAtAmount = amt;
}
```

- Owner can include in and exclude from fees.

```
function excludeFromFees(address account, bool excluded) public onlyOwner {
    _isExcludedFromFees[account] = excluded;

    emit ExcludeFromFees(account, excluded);
}

function excludeMultipleAccountsFromFees(address[] calldata accounts, bool excluded) public onlyOwner {
    for(uint256 i = 0; i < accounts.length; i++) {
        _isExcludedFromFees[accounts[i]] = excluded;
    }

    emit ExcludeMultipleAccountsFromFees(accounts, excluded);
}
```

- Owner can add / remove addresses from blacklist.

```
function blacklistAddress(address account, bool value) external onlyOwner{
    _isBlacklisted[account] = value;
}
```

- Owner can change team and project wallet addresses.

```
function setTeamWallet(address payable wallet) external onlyOwner{
    _teamWalletAddress = wallet;
}

function setProjectWallet(address payable wallet) external onlyOwner{
    _projectWalletAddress = wallet;
}
```

- Owner can exclude and include addresses in automatedMarketMakerPairs array.

```
function setAutomatedMarketMakerPair(address pair↑, bool value↑) public onlyOwner {
    require(pair↑ != uniswapV2Pair, "PRX: The PancakeSwap pair cannot be removed from automatedMarketMakerPairs");
    _setAutomatedMarketMakerPair(pair↑, value↑);
}
```

- Owner can change buy project, buy team, sell project and sell team fees.

```
function setBuyFee(uint16 liqFee, uint16 team) external onlyOwner {  
    buyFee.projectFee = liqFee;  
    buyFee.teamFee = team;  
    totalBuyFee = buyFee.projectFee + buyFee.teamFee;  
}  
  
function setSellFee(uint16 liqFee, uint16 team) external onlyOwner {  
    sellFee.projectFee = liqFee;  
    sellFee.teamFee = team;  
    totalSellFee = sellFee.projectFee + sellFee.teamFee;  
}
```

- Owner can enable / disable swap.

```
function setSwapEnabled(bool value) external onlyOwner{  
    swapEnabled = value;  
}
```

Conclusion

Smart contracts contain low severity issues and owner privileges!
Liquidity pair contract's security is not checked due to out of scope.

Liquidity locking details NOT provided by the team.

TechRate note:

Please check the disclaimer above and note, the audit makes no statements or warranties on business model, investment attractiveness or code sustainability. The report is provided for the only contract mentioned in the report and does not include any other potential contracts deployed by Owner.



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