



TechRate
AUDIT COMPANY

Smart Contract Security Audit

Audit Details



Audited project

Lunar Doge



Deployer address

0x81c18EeE57887990cf11A3196f23c1Def9dC0b04



Client contacts:

Lunar Doge team



Blockchain

Binance Smart Chain



Project website:

<https://lunardoge.finance/>

Disclaimer

This is a limited report on our findings based on our analysis, in accordance with good industry practice as at the date of this report, in relation to cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in the framework and algorithms based on smart contracts, the details of which are set out in this report. In order to get a full view of our analysis, it is crucial for you to read the full report. While we have done our best in conducting our analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report and cannot claim against us on the basis of what it says or doesn't say, or how we produced it, and it is important for you to conduct your own independent investigations before making any decisions. We go into more detail on this in the below disclaimer below – please make sure to read it in full.

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The analysis of the security is purely based on the smart contracts alone. No applications or operations were reviewed for security. No product code has been reviewed.

Background

TechRate was commissioned by Lunar Doge to perform an audit of smart contracts:

<https://bscscan.com/address/0x1eca0f549ef9b42fa1933e70a15b2db437ab0a84#code>

The purpose of the audit was to achieve the following:

- Ensure that the smart contract functions as intended.
- Identify potential security issues with the smart contract.

The information in this report should be used to understand the risk exposure of the smart contract, and as a guide to improve the security posture of the smart contract by remediating the issues that were identified.

Contracts Details

Token contract details for 31.07.2021

Contract name	Lunar Doge
Contract address	0x1Eca0F549EF9B42fa1933E70a15B2Db437AB0a84
Total supply	1,000,000,000,000
Token ticker	LDOGE
Decimals	9
Token holders	170
Transactions count	2,201
Top 100 holders dominance	99.67%
Liquidity fee	7
Tax fee	3
Total fees	19150157121629793479
Uniswap V2 pair	0xe74ce7b8c1ed0ca8113e4066da983db6d783127d
Contract deployer address	0x81c18EeE57887990cf11A3196f23c1Def9dC0b04
Contract's current owner address	0x81c18eee57887990cf11a3196f23c1def9dc0b04

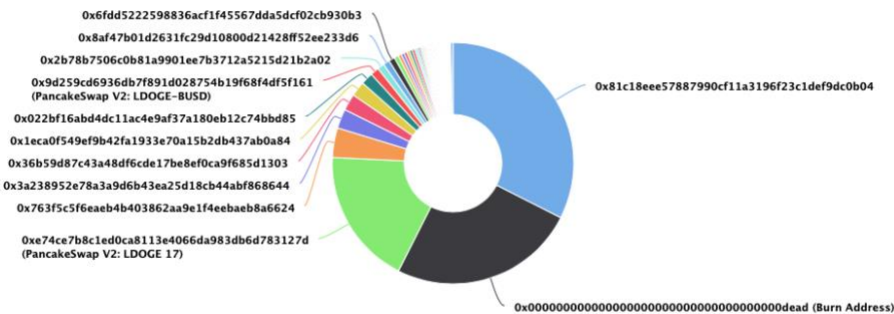
Lunar Doge Token Distribution

The top 100 holders collectively own 99.67% (996,708,263,706.00 Tokens) of Lunar Doge

Token Total Supply: 1,000,000,000,000.00 Token | Total Token Holders: 170

Lunar Doge Top 100 Token Holders

Source: BscScan.com



(A total of 996,708,263,706.00 tokens held by the top 100 accounts from the total supply of 1,000,000,000,000.00 token)

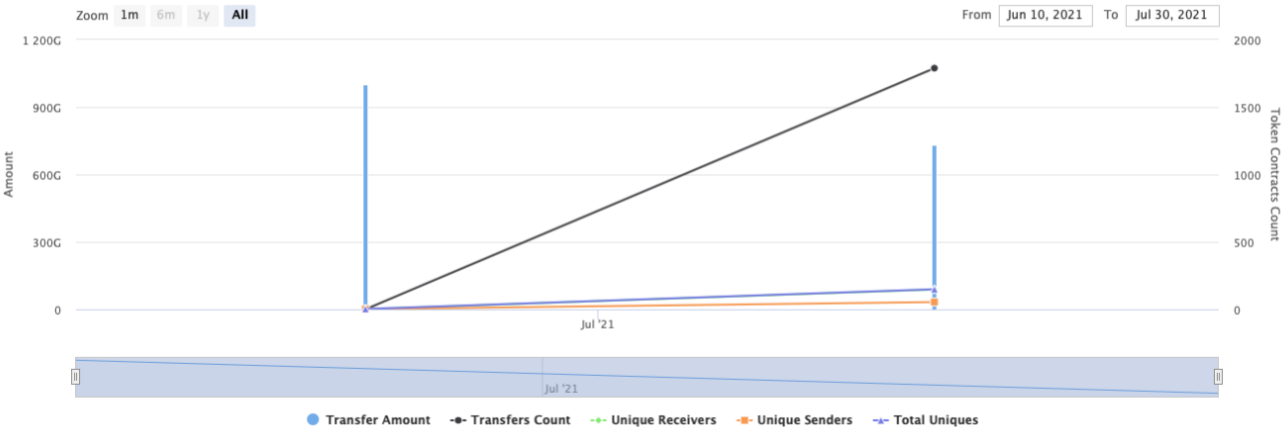
Lunar Doge Contract Interaction Details

Time Series: Token Contract Overview

Fri 11, Jun 2021 - Fri 30, Jul 2021

Token Contract 0x1eca0f549ef9b42fa1933e70a15b2db437ab0a84 (Lunar Doge)

Source: BscScan.com



Lunar Doge Top 10 Token Holders

Rank	Address	Quantity (Token)	Percentage
1	0x81c18eee57887990cf11a3196f23c1def9dc0b04	324,713,135,543.187547316	32.4713%
2	Burn Address	250,026,883,877.808779718	25.0027%
3	PancakeSwap V2: LDOGE 17	182,994,386,112.758165085	18.2994%
4	0x763f5c5f6eae4b403862aa9e1f4eebaeb8a6624	39,641,958,773.876792566	3.9642%
5	0x3a238952e78a3a9d6b43ea25d18cb44abf868644	25,864,445,406.886346643	2.5864%
6	0x36b59d87c43a48df6cde17be8ef0ca9f685d1303	22,331,773,081.541188138	2.2332%
7	0x1eca0f549ef9b42fa1933e70a15b2db437ab0a84	19,986,841,022.058658026	1.9987%
8	0x022bf16abd4dc11ac4e9af37a180eb12c74bbd85	16,207,944,402.654282027	1.6208%
9	PancakeSwap V2: LDOGE-BUSD	11,677,844,000.700404133	1.1678%
10	0x2b78b7506c0b81a9901ee7b3712a5215d21b2a02	9,241,365,141.824321556	0.9241%



Contract functions details

- + [Int] IERC20
 - [Ext] totalSupply
 - [Ext] balanceOf
 - [Ext] transfer #
 - [Ext] allowance
 - [Ext] approve #
 - [Ext] transferFrom #
- + [Lib] SafeMath
 - [Int] add
 - [Int] sub
 - [Int] sub
 - [Int] mul
 - [Int] div
 - [Int] div
 - [Int] mod
 - [Int] mod
- + Context
 - [Int] _msgSender
 - [Int] _msgData
- + [Lib] Address
 - [Int] isContract
 - [Int] sendValue #
 - [Int] functionCall #
 - [Int] functionCall #
 - [Int] functionCallWithValue #
 - [Int] functionCallWithValue #
 - [Prv] _functionCallWithValue #
- + Ownable (Context)
 - [Int] <Constructor> #
 - [Pub] owner
 - [Pub] renounceOwnership #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
 - [Pub] transferOwnership #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
 - [Pub] geUnlockTime
 - [Pub] lock #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
 - [Pub] unlock #
- + [Int] IUniswapV2Factory
 - [Ext] feeTo
 - [Ext] feeToSetter
 - [Ext] getPair
 - [Ext] allPairs
 - [Ext] allPairsLength
 - [Ext] createPair #
 - [Ext] setFeeTo #

- [Ext] setFeeToSetter #
- + [Int] IUniswapV2Pair
 - [Ext] name
 - [Ext] symbol
 - [Ext] decimals
 - [Ext] totalSupply
 - [Ext] balanceOf
 - [Ext] allowance
 - [Ext] approve #
 - [Ext] transfer #
 - [Ext] transferFrom #
 - [Ext] DOMAIN_SEPARATOR
 - [Ext] PERMIT_TYPEHASH
 - [Ext] nonces
 - [Ext] permit #
 - [Ext] MINIMUM_LIQUIDITY
 - [Ext] factory
 - [Ext] token0
 - [Ext] token1
 - [Ext] getReserves
 - [Ext] price0CumulativeLast
 - [Ext] price1CumulativeLast
 - [Ext] kLast
 - [Ext] mint #
 - [Ext] burn #
 - [Ext] swap #
 - [Ext] skim #
 - [Ext] sync #
 - [Ext] initialize #
- + [Int] IUniswapV2Router01
 - [Ext] factory
 - [Ext] WETH
 - [Ext] addLiquidity #
 - [Ext] addLiquidityETH (\$)
 - [Ext] removeLiquidity #
 - [Ext] removeLiquidityETH #
 - [Ext] removeLiquidityWithPermit #
 - [Ext] removeLiquidityETHWithPermit #
 - [Ext] swapExactTokensForTokens #
 - [Ext] swapTokensForExactTokens #
 - [Ext] swapExactETHForTokens (\$)
 - [Ext] swapTokensForExactETH #
 - [Ext] swapExactTokensForETH #
 - [Ext] swapETHForExactTokens (\$)
 - [Ext] quote
 - [Ext] getAmountOut
 - [Ext] getAmountIn
 - [Ext] getAmountsOut
 - [Ext] getAmountsIn
- + [Int] IUniswapV2Router02 (IUniswapV2Router01)
 - [Ext] removeLiquidityETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens #
 - [Ext] removeLiquidityETHWithPermitSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens #

- [Ext] swapExactTokensForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens #
- [Ext] swapExactETHForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens (\$)
- [Ext] swapExactTokensForETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens #
- + LDOGE (Context, IERC20, Ownable)
 - [Pub] <Constructor> #
 - [Pub] name
 - [Pub] symbol
 - [Pub] decimals
 - [Pub] totalSupply
 - [Pub] balanceOf
 - [Pub] transfer #
 - [Pub] allowance
 - [Pub] approve #
 - [Pub] transferFrom #
 - [Pub] increaseAllowance #
 - [Pub] decreaseAllowance #
 - [Pub] isExcludedFromReward
 - [Pub] totalFees
 - [Pub] deliver #
 - [Pub] reflectionFromToken
 - [Pub] tokenFromReflection
 - [Pub] excludeFromReward #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
 - [Ext] includeInReward #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
 - [Prv] _transferBothExcluded #
 - [Pub] excludeFromFee #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
 - [Pub] includeInFee #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
 - [Ext] setTaxFeePercent #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
 - [Ext] setLiquidityFeePercent #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
 - [Ext] setMaxTxPercent #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
 - [Pub] setSwapAndLiquifyEnabled #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
 - [Ext] enableTrading #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
 - [Ext] <Fallback> (\$)
 - [Prv] _reflectFee #
 - [Prv] _getValues
 - [Prv] _getTValues
 - [Prv] _getRValues
 - [Prv] _getRate
 - [Prv] _getCurrentSupply
 - [Prv] _takeLiquidity #
 - [Prv] calculateTaxFee
 - [Prv] calculateLiquidityFee
 - [Prv] removeAllFee #
 - [Prv] restoreAllFee #
 - [Pub] isExcludedFromFee
 - [Prv] _approve #

- [Prv] _transfer #
- [Prv] swapAndLiquify #
 - modifiers: lockTheSwap
- [Prv] swapTokensForEth #
- [Prv] addLiquidity #
- [Prv] _tokenTransfer #
- [Prv] _transferStandard #
- [Prv] _transferToExcluded #
- [Prv] _transferFromExcluded #

(\$) = payable function

= non-constant function

Issues Checking Status

Issue description		Checking status
1.	Compiler errors.	Passed
2.	Race conditions and Reentrancy. Cross-function race conditions.	Passed
3.	Possible delays in data delivery.	Passed
4.	Oracle calls.	Passed
5.	Front running.	Passed
6.	Timestamp dependence.	Passed
7.	Integer Overflow and Underflow.	Passed
8.	DoS with Revert.	Passed
9.	DoS with block gas limit.	Low issues
10.	Methods execution permissions.	Passed
11.	Economy model of the contract.	Passed
12.	The impact of the exchange rate on the logic.	Passed
13.	Private user data leaks.	Passed
14.	Malicious Event log.	Passed
15.	Scoping and Declarations.	Passed
16.	Uninitialized storage pointers.	Passed
17.	Arithmetic accuracy.	Passed
18.	Design Logic.	Passed
19.	Cross-function race conditions.	Passed
20.	Safe Open Zeppelin contracts implementation and usage.	Passed
21.	Fallback function security.	Passed

Security Issues

✓ High Severity Issues

No high severity issues found.

✓ Medium Severity Issues

No medium severity issues found.

✓ Low Severity Issues

1. Out of gas

Issue:

- The function `includeInReward()` uses the loop to find and remove addresses from the `_excluded` list. Function will be aborted with `OUT_OF_GAS` exception if there will be a long excluded addresses list.

```
function includeInReward(address account) external onlyOwner() {
    require(!_excluded[account], "Account is already excluded");
    for (uint256 i = 0; i < _excluded.length; i++) {
        if (_excluded[i] == account) {
            _excluded[i] = _excluded[_excluded.length - 1];
            _tOwned[account] = 0;
            _isExcluded[account] = false;
            _excluded.pop();
            break;
        }
    }
}
```

- The function `_getCurrentSupply` also uses the loop for evaluating total supply. It also could be aborted with `OUT_OF_GAS` exception if there will be a long excluded addresses list.

```
function _getCurrentSupply() private view returns (uint256, uint256) {
    uint256 rSupply = _rTotal;
    uint256 tSupply = _tTotal;
    for (uint256 i = 0; i < _excluded.length; i++) {
        if (
            _rOwned[_excluded[i]] > rSupply ||
            _tOwned[_excluded[i]] > tSupply
        ) return (_rTotal, _tTotal);
        rSupply = rSupply.sub(_rOwned[_excluded[i]]);
        tSupply = tSupply.sub(_tOwned[_excluded[i]]);
    }
    if (rSupply < _rTotal.div(_tTotal)) return (_rTotal, _tTotal);
    return (rSupply, tSupply);
}
```

Recommendation:

Check that the excluded array length is not too big.

Owner privileges (In the period when the owner is not renounced)

- Owner can change the tax and liquidity fee.

```
function setTaxFeePercent(uint256 taxFee) external onlyOwner() {
    _taxFee = taxFee;
}

function setLiquidityFeePercent(uint256 liquidityFee) external onlyOwner() {
    _liquidityFee = liquidityFee;
}
```

- Owner can change the maximum transaction amount.

```
function setMaxTxPercent(uint256 maxTxPercent) external onlyOwner() {
    _maxTxAmount = _tTotal.mul(maxTxPercent).div(
        10**2
    );
}
```

- Owner can exclude from the fee.

```
function excludeFromFee(address account) public onlyOwner {
    _isExcludedFromFee[account] = true;
}
```

- Owner can enable trading.

```
function enableTrading() external onlyOwner() {
    tradingEnabled = true;
}
```

- Owner can lock and unlock. By the way, using these functions the owner could retake privileges even after the ownership was renounced.

```
//Locks the contract for owner for the amount of time provided
function lock(uint256 time) public virtual onlyOwner {
    _previousOwner = _owner;
    _owner = address(0);
    _lockTime = now + time;
    emit OwnershipTransferred(_owner, address(0));
}

//Unlocks the contract for owner when _lockTime is exceeds
function unlock() public virtual {
    require(_previousOwner == msg.sender, "You don't have permission to unlock");
    require(now > _lockTime, "Contract is locked until 7 days");
    emit OwnershipTransferred(_owner, _previousOwner);
    _owner = _previousOwner;
}
```

Conclusion

Smart contracts contain low severity issues! Liquidity pair contract's security is not checked due to out of scope.

Liquidity locking details provided by the team:

<https://app.unicrypt.network/amm/pancake-v2/pair/0xe74ce7b8c1ed0ca8113e4066da983db6d783127d>

TechRate note:

Please check the disclaimer above and note, the audit makes no statements or warranties on business model, investment attractiveness or code sustainability. The report is provided for the only contract mentioned in the report and does not include any other potential contracts deployed by Owner.