

TechRate  
February, 2023



# SMART CONTRACTS SECURITY AUDIT REPORT



Techrate\_audits



Techrate



Techrate1

# Audit Details



Audited project

OR.Blockchain.Lands



Deployer address

Not deployed



Client contacts:

Outer Ring Blockchain Team



Blockchain

Not deployed



Project website:

<https://www.outerringmmo.com/>

# Disclaimer

This is a limited report on our findings based on our analysis, in accordance with good industry practice as at the date of this report, in relation to cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in the framework and algorithms based on smart contracts, the details of which are set out in this report. In order to get a full view of our analysis, it is crucial for you to read the full report. While we have done our best in conducting our analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report and cannot claim against us on the basis of what it says or doesn't say, or how we produced it, and it is important for you to conduct your own independent investigations before making any decisions. We go into more detail on this in the disclaimer below – please make sure to read it in full.

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The analysis of the security is purely based on the smart contracts alone. No applications or operations were reviewed for security. No product code has been reviewed.

# Background

**TechRate was commissioned by Outer Ring Blockchain Team to perform an audit of smart contracts on commit:**

<https://github.com/NexxyoLabs/OR.Blockchain.Lands/commit/826ff1aa70c0cb797ec1b7539b858652f9509f15>

The purpose of the audit was to achieve the following:

- Ensure that the smart contract functions as intended.
- Identify potential security issues with the smart contract.

The information in this report should be used to understand the risk exposure of the smart contract, and as a guide to improve the security posture of the smart contract by remediating the issues that were identified.

# Issues Checking Status

Issue description	Checking status
1. <b>Compiler errors.</b>	Passed
2. <b>Race conditions and Reentrancy. Cross-function race conditions.</b>	Passed
3. <b>Possible delays in data delivery.</b>	Passed
4. <b>Oracle calls.</b>	Passed
5. <b>Front running.</b>	Passed
6. <b>Timestamp dependence.</b>	Passed
7. <b>Integer Overflow and Underflow.</b>	Passed
8. <b>DoS with Revert.</b>	Passed
9. <b>DoS with block gas limit.</b>	Passed
10. <b>Methods execution permissions.</b>	Passed
11. <b>Economy model of the contract.</b>	Passed
12. <b>The impact of the exchange rate on the logic.</b>	Passed
13. <b>Private user data leaks.</b>	Passed
14. <b>Malicious Event log.</b>	Passed
15. <b>Scoping and Declarations.</b>	Passed
16. <b>Uninitialized storage pointers.</b>	Passed
17. <b>Arithmetic accuracy.</b>	Passed
18. <b>Design Logic.</b>	Passed
19. <b>Cross-function race conditions.</b>	Passed
20. <b>Safe Open Zeppelin contracts implementation and usage.</b>	Passed
21. <b>Fallback function security.</b>	Passed

# Security Issues

## ✓ High Severity Issues

No high severity issues found.

## ✓ Medium Severity Issues

No medium severity issues found.

## ✓ Low Severity Issues









No low severity issues found.

## Owner privileges (In the period when the owner is not renounced)

- Land:
  - Minter role can mint.
  - Manager role can change firstOwnerLandMap.
  - Manager role can change allowedLandSizes.
  - Manager role can change allowedLandRings.
  - Manager role can change allowedLandSectors.
  - Manager role can change allowedLandDistricts.
- AuctionLandsWL:
  - Owner can create auction.
  - Owner can call settleMultipleAuctions.
  - Owner can change allowedLandSizes.
  - Owner can change nftLandsSizeMap.
  - Owner can change feePercentages.
  - Owner can change feeRecipient and paymentRecipient.
  - Owner can change landsAddress.
  - Owner can change validWeaponTiers and validArmorTiers.
  - Owner can change Min and Max buyout percentages.
  - Owner can change minBidIncreasePerctangeInBP.
  - Owner can pause/unpause the contract.
- WhitelistedAddresses:
  - Owner can add/remove whitelistedTokens.
  - Owner can add/remove whitelistedNFTs.
  - Owner can add/remove outerRingNFTs.

# Testnet deployment

Contracts Description Table

Contract	Type	Bases	Mutability	Modifiers
L	Function Name	Visibility		
AuctionLandsWL	Implementation	Initializable, OwnableUpgradeable, ReentrancyGuardUpgradeable, PausableUpgradeable, WhitelistedAddresses, IERC721ReceiverUpgradeable		
	<a href="#">initialize</a>	External !		initializer
	<a href="#">createAuction</a>	External !		whenNotPaused isInitialized onlyOwner isWhitelistedToken
	<a href="#">makeBid</a>	External !		nonReentrant whenNotPaused auctionOngoing canNFTBid
	<a href="#">buyOut</a>	External !		nonReentrant whenNotPaused auctionOngoing canNFTBid
	<a href="#">settleAuction</a>	External !		whenNotPaused
Land	<a href="#">settleMultipleAuctions</a>	External !		onlyOwner whenNotPaused
	Implementation	Initializable, ERC721Upgradeable, ERC721URIStorageUpgradeable, AccessControlUpgradeable		
	<a href="#">initialize</a>	Public !		initializer
	<a href="#">safeMint</a>	Public !		onlyRole

## Legend

Symbol Meaning



Function can modify state



Function is payable



# Conclusion

Smart contracts do not contain high severity issues! Liquidity pair contract's security is not checked due to out of scope. The further transfers and operations with the funds raise are not related to this particular contract.

Liquidity locking details are NOT provided by the team.

Security score: 86.

*TechRate note:*

*Please check the disclaimer above and note, the audit makes no statements or warranties on business model, investment attractiveness or code sustainability. The report is provided for the only contract mentioned in the report and does not include any other potential contracts deployed by Owner.*