

TechRate  
April, 2022



# SMART CONTRACTS SECURITY AUDIT REPORT



Techrate\_audits



Techrate



Techrate1

# Audit Details



Audited project

Ukan



Deployer address

0x40f72673331a14bc85d8c430276cb77c571fe70e



Client contacts:

Ukan team



Blockchain

Ethereum



Project website:

<https://www.ukan.io/>

# Disclaimer

This is a limited report on our findings based on our analysis, in accordance with good industry practice as at the date of this report, in relation to cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in the framework and algorithms based on smart contracts, the details of which are set out in this report. In order to get a full view of our analysis, it is crucial for you to read the full report. While we have done our best in conducting our analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report and cannot claim against us on the basis of what it says or doesn't say, or how we produced it, and it is important for you to conduct your own independent investigations before making any decisions. We go into more detail on this in the below disclaimer below – please make sure to read it in full.

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The analysis of the security is purely based on the smart contracts alone. No applications or operations were reviewed for security. No product code has been reviewed.

# Background

**TechRate was commissioned by Ukan to perform an audit of smart contracts:**

<https://etherscan.io/address/0x49bc8340acd3521150d7ccd8a4a3510d2f5130ca#code>

The purpose of the audit was to achieve the following:

- Ensure that the smart contract functions as intended.
- Identify potential security issues with the smart contract.

The information in this report should be used to understand the risk exposure of the smart contract, and as a guide to improve the security posture of the smart contract by remediating the issues that were identified.

# Contracts Details

## Token contract details for 08.04.2022

**Contract name** Ukan

**Contract address** 0x49bc8340ACD3521150d7cCD8a4a3510D2F5130Ca

**Total supply** 1,000,000,000,000,000

**Token ticker** UKAN

**Decimals** 18

**Token holders** 10,086

**Transactions count** 10,852

**Top 100 holders dominance** 94.37%

**Contract deployer address** 0x40f72673331a14bc85d8c430276cb77c571fe70e

**Owner address** 0x40f72673331a14bc85d8c430276cb77c571fe70e

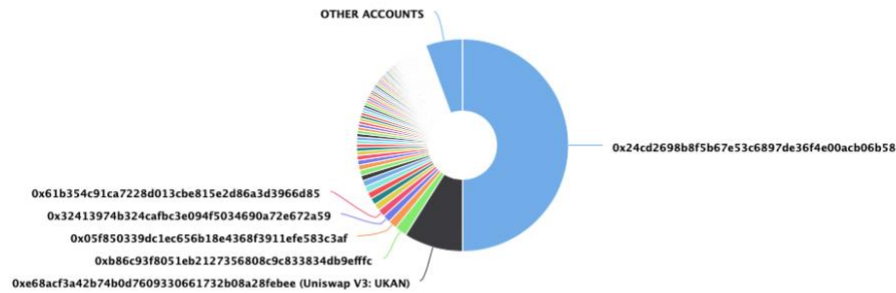
# Ukan Token Distribution

The top 100 holders collectively own 94.37% (943,696,616,450,019.00 Tokens) of Ukan

Token Total Supply: 1,000,000,000,000.00 Token | Total Token Holders: 10,086

## Ukan Top 100 Token Holders

Source: Etherscan.io



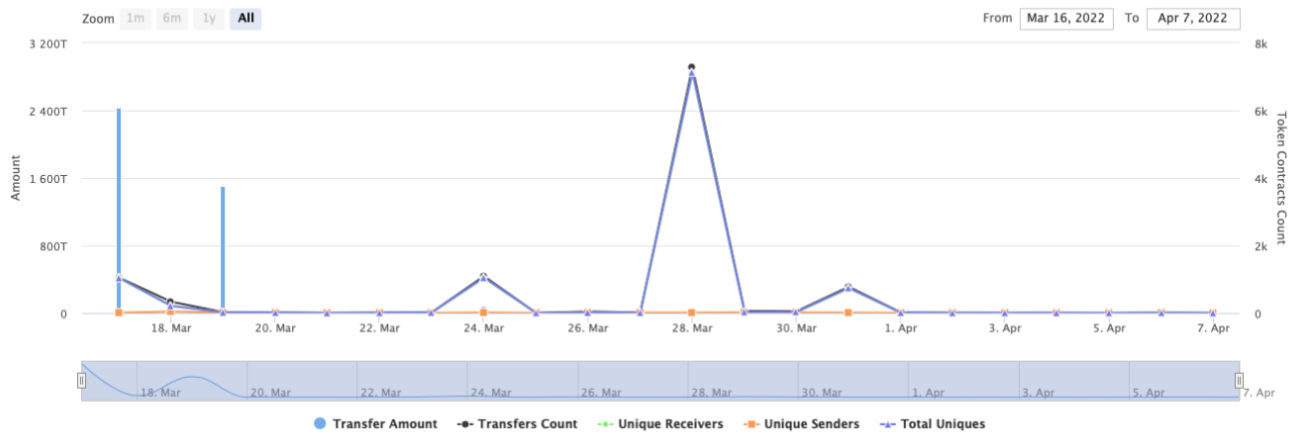
(A total of 943,696,616,450,019.00 tokens held by the top 100 accounts from the total supply of 1,000,000,000,000.00 token)

# Ukan Contract Interaction Details


Time Series: Token Contract Overview

Thu 17, Mar 2022 - Thu 7, Apr 2022

Token Contract 0x49bc8340acd3521150d7ccd8a4a3510d2f5130ca (Ukan)  
Source: Etherscan.io



# Ukan Top 10 Token Holders

Rank	Address	Quantity (Token)	Percentage
1	<a href="#">0x24cd2698b8f5b67e53c6897de36f4e00acb06b58</a>	500,000,000,000,000.000013274732459483	50.0000%
2	 Uniswap V3: UKAN	90,209,251,235,221.159530540266389444	9.0209%
3	<a href="#">0xb86c93f8051eb2127356808c9c833834db9efffc</a>	18,596,823,031,623.39679464825705527	1.8597%
4	<a href="#">0x05f850339dc1ec656b18e4368f3911efe583c3af</a>	13,245,275,968,450.301604650319962234	1.3245%
5	<a href="#">0x32413974b324cafb3e094f5034690a72e672a59</a>	11,664,751,807,525.006841494623787747	1.1665%
6	<a href="#">0x61b354c91ca7228d013cbe815e2d86a3d3966d85</a>	11,594,875,624,559.048801721775212517	1.1595%
7	<a href="#">0x5fa9399e95602f20c8e356a00dd62f191a0fcbbba</a>	10,386,499,592,844.326866415239817305	1.0386%
8	<a href="#">0x669e8f10587240773b5904dd213f183a7d57b14e</a>	10,317,954,585,411.46124394173080744	1.0318%
9	<a href="#">0x8c6ce9530ab421d5e60728e7d334c6ae76f1c56f</a>	10,261,579,727,107.76456913692172388	1.0262%
10	<a href="#">0x1241afc6acf3d1544f113b2e001a3ad73d4508c2</a>	9,816,095,675,002.610920991510111612	0.9816%

# Contract functions details

- + [Int] IERC20
  - [Ext] totalSupply
  - [Ext] balanceOf
  - [Ext] transfer #
  - [Ext] allowance
  - [Ext] approve #
  - [Ext] transferFrom #
- + [Int] IERC20Metadata (IERC20)
  - [Ext] name
  - [Ext] symbol
  - [Ext] decimals
- + Context
  - [Int] \_msgSender
  - [Int] \_msgData
- + ERC20 (Context, IERC20, IERC20Metadata)
  - [Pub] <Constructor> #
  - [Pub] name
  - [Pub] symbol
  - [Pub] decimals
  - [Pub] totalSupply
  - [Pub] balanceOf
  - [Pub] transfer #
  - [Pub] allowance
  - [Pub] approve #
  - [Pub] transferFrom #
  - [Pub] increaseAllowance #
  - [Pub] decreaseAllowance #
  - [Int] \_transfer #
  - [Int] \_mint #
  - [Int] \_burn #
  - [Int] \_approve #
  - [Int] \_beforeTokenTransfer #
  - [Int] \_afterTokenTransfer #
- + ERC20Burnable (Context, ERC20)
  - [Pub] burn #
  - [Pub] burnFrom #



- + ERC20Capped (ERC20)
  - [Pub] <Constructor> #
  - [Pub] cap
  - [Int] \_mint #
  
- + [Lib] Address
  - [Int] isContract
  - [Int] sendValue #
  - [Int] functionCall #
  - [Int] functionCall #
  - [Int] functionCallWithValue #
  - [Int] functionCallWithValue #
  - [Int] functionStaticCall
  - [Int] functionStaticCall
  - [Int] functionDelegateCall #
  - [Int] functionDelegateCall #
  - [Int] verifyCallResult
  
- + [Int] IERC165
  - [Ext] supportsInterface
  
- + ERC165 (IERC165)
  - [Pub] supportsInterface
  
- + [Int] IERC1363 (IERC20, IERC165)
  - [Ext] transferAndCall #
  - [Ext] transferAndCall #
  - [Ext] transferFromAndCall #
  - [Ext] transferFromAndCall #
  - [Ext] approveAndCall #
  - [Ext] approveAndCall #
  
- + [Int] IERC1363Receiver
  - [Ext] onTransferReceived #
  
- + [Int] IERC1363Spender
  - [Ext] onApprovalReceived #
  
- + ERC1363 (ERC20, IERC1363, ERC165)
  - [Pub] supportsInterface
  - [Pub] transferAndCall #
  - [Pub] transferAndCall #
  - [Pub] transferFromAndCall #
  - [Pub] transferFromAndCall #
  - [Pub] approveAndCall #

- [Pub] approveAndCall #
- [Int] \_checkAndCallTransfer #
- [Int] \_checkAndCallApprove #
  
- + Ownable (Context)
  - [Pub] <Constructor> #
  - [Pub] owner
  - [Pub] renounceOwnership #
    - modifiers: onlyOwner
  - [Pub] transferOwnership #
    - modifiers: onlyOwner
  - [Int] \_transferOwnership #
  
- + TokenRecover (Ownable)
  - [Pub] recoverERC20 #
    - modifiers: onlyOwner
  
- + ERC20Decimals (ERC20)
  - [Pub] <Constructor> #
  - [Pub] decimals
  
- + ERC20Mintable (ERC20)
  - [Ext] mintingFinished
  - [Ext] mint #
    - modifiers: canMint
  - [Ext] finishMinting #
    - modifiers: canMint
  - [Int] \_finishMinting #
  
- + [Int] IAccessControl
  - [Ext] hasRole
  - [Ext] getRoleAdmin
  - [Ext] grantRole #
  - [Ext] revokeRole #
  - [Ext] renounceRole #
  
- + [Lib] Strings
  - [Int] toString
  - [Int] toHexString
  - [Int] toHexString
  
- + AccessControl (Context, IAccessControl, ERC165)
  - [Pub] supportsInterface
  - [Pub] hasRole
  - [Int] \_checkRole

- [Pub] getRoleAdmin
- [Pub] grantRole #
  - modifiers: onlyRole
- [Pub] revokeRole #
  - modifiers: onlyRole
- [Pub] renounceRole #
- [Int] \_setupRole #
- [Int] \_setRoleAdmin #
- [Int] \_grantRole #
- [Int] \_revokeRole #
  
- + Roles (AccessControl)
  - [Pub] <Constructor> #
  
- + [Int] IPayable
  - [Ext] pay (\$)
  
- + ServicePayer
  - [Pub] <Constructor> (\$)
  
- + PowerfulERC20 (ERC20Decimals, ERC20Capped, ERC20Mintable, ERC20Burnable, ERC1363, TokenRecover, Roles, ServicePayer)
  - [Pub] <Constructor> (\$)
    - modifiers: ERC20,ERC20Decimals,ERC20Capped,ServicePayer
  - [Pub] decimals
  - [Pub] supportsInterface
  - [Int] \_mint #
    - modifiers: onlyMinter
  - [Int] \_finishMinting #
    - modifiers: onlyOwner

(\$)= payable function

# = non-constant function

# Issues Checking Status

Issue description	Checking status
1. <b>Compiler errors.</b>	Passed
2. <b>Race conditions and Reentrancy. Cross-function race conditions.</b>	Passed
3. <b>Possible delays in data delivery.</b>	Passed
4. <b>Oracle calls.</b>	Passed
5. <b>Front running.</b>	Passed
6. <b>Timestamp dependence.</b>	Passed
7. <b>Integer Overflow and Underflow.</b>	Passed
8. <b>DoS with Revert.</b>	Passed
9. <b>DoS with block gas limit.</b>	Passed
10. <b>Methods execution permissions.</b>	Passed
11. <b>Economy model of the contract.</b>	Passed
12. <b>The impact of the exchange rate on the logic.</b>	Passed
13. <b>Private user data leaks.</b>	Passed
14. <b>Malicious Event log.</b>	Passed
15. <b>Scoping and Declarations.</b>	Passed
16. <b>Uninitialized storage pointers.</b>	Passed
17. <b>Arithmetic accuracy.</b>	Passed
18. <b>Design Logic.</b>	Passed
19. <b>Cross-function race conditions.</b>	Passed
20. <b>Safe Open Zeppelin contracts implementation and usage.</b>	Passed
21. <b>Fallback function security.</b>	Passed

# Security Issues

## ✓ High Severity Issues

No high severity issues found.

## ✓ Medium Severity Issues

No medium severity issues found.

## ✓ Low Severity Issues

No low severity issues found.

## Owner privileges (In the period when the owner is not renounced)

- Minter role can mint tokens.
- Owner can finish minting.
- Owner can withdraw ERC20 tokens.

# Conclusion

Smart contracts do not contain high severity issues! Liquidity pair contract's security is not checked due to out of scope. Smart contract contains interfaces that is not audited, some functions may work different way. The further transfers and operations with the funds raise are not related to this particular contract.

Liquidity locking details are NOT provided by the team.

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*TechRate note:*

*Please check the disclaimer above and note, the audit makes no statements or warranties on business model, investment attractiveness or code sustainability. The report is provided for the only contract mentioned in the report and does not include any other potential contracts deployed by Owner.*