Techrate1 Techrate

TechRate

AUDIT COMPANY

Smart Contract Security Audit

TechRate

November, 2021

Audit Details

Audited project

Musk No1

Deployer address

0x69f75988d1Ed6659cC04d0eB5cd5Faa9CEd1d04d

Client contacts:

Musk No1 team

Blockchain

Binance Smart Chain

Project website:

https://muskno1.com/

Disclaimer

This is a limited report on our findings based on our analysis, in accordance with good industry practice as at the date of this report, in relation to cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in the framework and algorithms based on smart contracts, the details of which are set out in this report. In order to get a full view of our analysis, it is crucial for you to read the full report. While we have done our best in conducting our analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report and cannot claim against us on the basis of what it says or doesn't say, or how we produced it, and it is important for you to conduct your own independent investigations before making any decisions. We go into more detail on this in the below disclaimer below – please make sure to read it in full.

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The analysis of the security is purely based on the smart contracts alone. No applications or operations were reviewed for security. No product code has been reviewed.

Background

TechRate was commissioned by Musk No1 to perform an audit of smart contracts:
https://bscscan.com/address/0x05782260ca6bf56c33eaa386741b6e277001a5ad#code

The purpose of the audit was to achieve the following:

- **Ensure that the smart contract functions as intended.**
- **Identify potential security issues with the smart contract.**

The information in this report should be used to understand the risk exposure of the smart contract, and as a guide to improve the security posture of the smart contract by remediating the issues that were identified.

Contracts Details

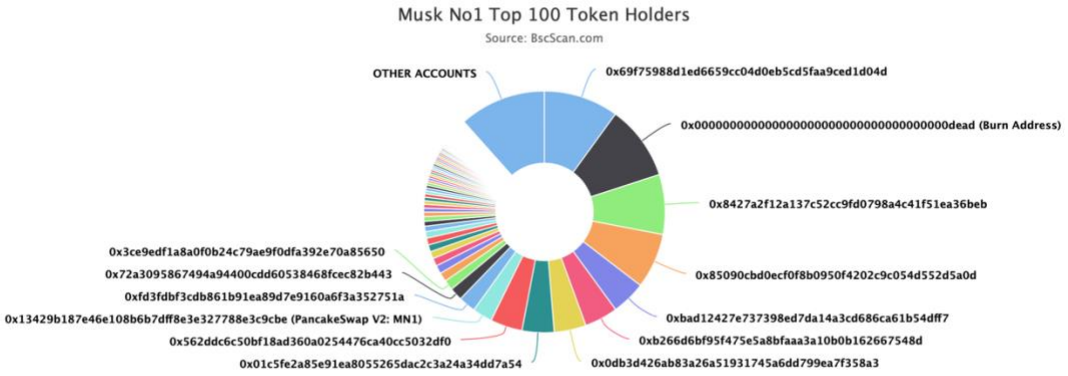
Token contract details for 24.11.2021

Contract name	Musk No1
Contract address	0x05782260cA6bF56C33Eaa386741b6E277001a5Ad
Total supply	1,000,000,000,000,000
Token ticker	MN1
Decimals	9
Token holders	959
Transactions count	2,543
Top 100 holders dominance	88.40%
Liquidity fee (sell)	0 (1)
Tax fee (sell)	5 (35)
Total fees	96,484,507,985,174.952946652
Uniswap V2 pair	0x13429b187E46e108b6B7DFF8E3e327788E3C9CbE
Contract deployer address	0x69f75988d1Ed6659cC04d0eB5cd5Faa9CEd1d04d
Contract's current owner address	0x69f75988d1Ed6659cC04d0eB5cd5Faa9CEd1d04d

Musk No1 Token Distribution

The top 100 holders collectively own 88.40% (883,953,964,751,822.00 Tokens) of Musk No1

Token Total Supply: 1,000,000,000,000,000.00 Token | Total Token Holders: 959

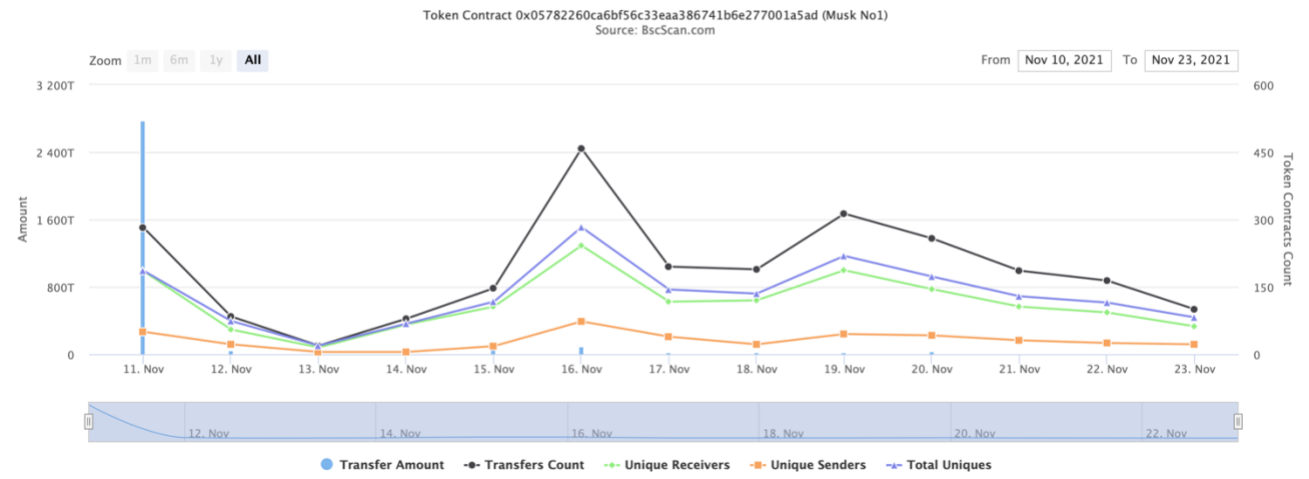


(A total of 883,953,964,751,822.00 tokens held by the top 100 accounts from the total supply of 1,000,000,000,000,000.00 token)

Musk No1 Contract Interaction Details

Time Series: Token Contract Overview

Thu 11, Nov 2021 - Tue 23, Nov 2021



Musk No1 Top 10 Token Holders

Rank	Address	Quantity	Percentage
1	0x69f75988d1ed6659cc04d0eb5cd5faa9ced1d04d	100,000,000,000,000.772376627	10.0000%
2	Burn Address	100,000,000,000,000	10.0000%
3	0x8427a2f12a137c52cc9fd0798a4c41f51ea36beb	80,314,273,663,174.987559279	8.0314%
4	0x85090cbd0ecf0f8b0950f4202c9c054d552d5a0d	73,791,896,198,216.018721951	7.3792%
5	0xbad12427e737398ed7da14a3cd686ca61b54dff7	45,602,272,558,826.040633874	4.5602%
6	0xb266d6bf95f475e5a8bfaaa3a10b0b162667548d	44,688,657,891,176.571545041	4.4689%
7	0x0db3d426ab83a26a51931745a6dd799ea7f358a3	42,798,816,906,808.867881146	4.2799%
8	0x01c5fe2a85e91ea8055265dac2c3a24a34dd7a54	42,793,330,099,891.602616889	4.2793%
9	0x562ddc6c50bf18ad360a0254476ca40cc5032df0	42,751,720,448,824.111230295	4.2752%
10	PancakeSwap V2: MN1	26,802,036,625,833.041849651	2.6802%

Contract functions details

+ Context
  - [Int] _msgSender
  - [Int] _msgData
+ [Int] IERC20
  - [Ext] totalSupply
  - [Ext] balanceOf
  - [Ext] transfer #
  - [Ext] allowance
  - [Ext] approve #
  - [Ext] transferFrom #
+ [Lib] SafeMath
  - [Int] add
  - [Int] sub
  - [Int] sub
  - [Int] mul
  - [Int] div
  - [Int] div
  - [Int] mod
  - [Int] mod
+ [Lib] Address
  - [Int] isContract
  - [Int] sendValue #
  - [Int] functionCall #
  - [Int] functionCall #
  - [Int] functionCallWithValue #
  - [Int] functionCallWithValue #
  - [Prv] _functionCallWithValue #
+ Ownable (Context)
  - [Pub] <Constructor> #
  - [Pub] owner
  - [Pub] renounceOwnership #
    - modifiers: onlyOwner
  - [Pub] transferOwnership #
    - modifiers: onlyOwner
  - [Pub] getUnlockTime
  - [Pub] getTime
  - [Pub] lock #
    - modifiers: onlyOwner
  - [Pub] unlock #

+ [Int] IUniswapV2Factory
  - [Ext] feeTo
  - [Ext] feeToSetter
  - [Ext] getPair
  - [Ext] allPairs
  - [Ext] allPairsLength
  - [Ext] createPair #
  - [Ext] setFeeTo #
  - [Ext] setFeeToSetter #

+ [Int] IUniswapV2Pair

- [Ext] name
- [Ext] symbol
- [Ext] decimals
- [Ext] totalSupply
- [Ext] balanceOf
- [Ext] allowance
- [Ext] approve #
- [Ext] transfer #
- [Ext] transferFrom #
- [Ext] DOMAIN_SEPARATOR
- [Ext] PERMIT_TYPEHASH
- [Ext] nonces
- [Ext] permit #
- [Ext] MINIMUM_LIQUIDITY
- [Ext] factory
- [Ext] token0
- [Ext] token1
- [Ext] getReserves
- [Ext] price0CumulativeLast
- [Ext] price1CumulativeLast
- [Ext] kLast
- [Ext] burn #
- [Ext] swap #
- [Ext] skim #
- [Ext] sync #
- [Ext] initialize #

+ [Int] IUniswapV2Router01
- [Ext] factory
- [Ext] WETH
- [Ext] addLiquidity #
- [Ext] addLiquidityETH ($)
- [Ext] removeLiquidity #
- [Ext] removeLiquidityETH #
- [Ext] removeLiquidityWithPermit #
- [Ext] removeLiquidityETHWithPermit #
- [Ext] swapExactTokensForTokens #
- [Ext] swapTokensForExactTokens #
- [Ext] swapExactETHForTokens ($)
- [Ext] swapTokensForExactETH #
- [Ext] swapExactTokensForETH #
- [Ext] swapETHForExactTokens ($)
- [Ext] quote
- [Ext] getAmountOut
- [Ext] getAmountIn
- [Ext] getAmountsOut
- [Ext] getAmountsIn

+ [Int] IUniswapV2Router02 (IUniswapV2Router01)
- [Ext] removeLiquidityETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens #
- [Ext] removeLiquidityETHWithPermitSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens #
- [Ext] swapExactTokensForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens #
- [Ext] swapExactETHForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens ($)
- [Ext] swapExactTokensForETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens #

+ Muskno1 (Context, IERC20, Ownable)
  - [Pub] <Constructor> #
  - [Pub] name
  - [Pub] symbol
  - [Pub] decimals
  - [Pub] totalSupply
  - [Pub] balanceOf
  - [Pub] transfer #
  - [Pub] allowance
  - [Pub] approve #
  - [Pub] transferFrom #
  - [Pub] increaseAllowance #
  - [Pub] decreaseAllowance #
  - [Pub] isExcludedFromReward
  - [Pub] totalFees
  - [Pub] minimumTokensBeforeSwapAmount
  - [Pub] buyBackSellLimitAmount
  - [Pub] deliver #
  - [Pub] reflectionFromToken
  - [Pub] tokenFromReflection
  - [Pub] excludeFromReward #
    - modifiers: onlyOwner
  - [Ext] includeInReward #
    - modifiers: onlyOwner
  - [Prv] _approve #
  - [Prv] _transfer #
  - [Prv] swapTokens #
    - modifiers: lockTheSwap
  - [Prv] buyBackTokens #
    - modifiers: lockTheSwap
  - [Prv] swapTokensForEth #
  - [Prv] swapETHForTokens #
  - [Prv] addLiquidity #
  - [Prv] _tokenTransfer #
  - [Prv] _transferStandard #
  - [Prv] _transferToExcluded #
  - [Prv] _transferFromExcluded #
  - [Prv] _transferBothExcluded #
  - [Prv] _reflectFee #
  - [Prv] _getValues
  - [Prv] _getTValues
  - [Prv] _getRValues
  - [Prv] _getRate
  - [Prv] _getCurrentSupply
  - [Prv] _takeLiquidity #
  - [Prv] calculateTaxFee
  - [Prv] calculateLiquidityFee
  - [Prv] removeAllFee #
  - [Prv] restoreAllFee #
  - [Pub] isExcludedFromFee
  - [Pub] excludeFromFee #
    - modifiers: onlyOwner
  - [Pub] includeInFee #
    - modifiers: onlyOwner
  - [Prv] _getSellBnBAmount

- [Prv] _removeOldSellHistories #
- [Ext] SetBuyBackMaxTimeForHistories #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] SetBuyBackDivisor #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Pub] GetBuyBackTimeInterval
- [Ext] SetBuyBackTimeInterval #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] SetBuyBackRangeRate #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Pub] GetSwapMinutes
- [Ext] SetSwapMinutes #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] setTaxFeePercent #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] setBuyFee #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] setSellFee #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] setLiquidityFeePercent #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] setBuyBackSellLimit #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] setMaxTxAmount #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] setMarketingDivisor #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] setNumTokensSellToAddToBuyBack #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] setMarketingAddress #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Pub] setSwapAndLiquifyEnabled #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Pub] setBuyBackEnabled #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Pub] setAutoBuyBackEnabled #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] prepareForPreSale #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] afterPreSale #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Prv] transferToAddressETH #
- [Pub] changeRouterVersion #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] <Fallback> ($)
- [Pub] transferForeignToken #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] Sweep #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] setAddressFee #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] setBuyAddressFee #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] setSellAddressFee #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner

Issues Checking Status

	Issue description	Checking status
1.	Compiler errors.	Passed
2.	Race conditions and Reentrancy. Cross-function race conditions.	Passed
3.	Possible delays in data delivery.	Passed
4.	Oracle calls.	Passed
5.	Front running.	Passed
6.	Timestamp dependence.	Passed
7.	Integer Overflow and Underflow.	Passed
8.	DoS with Revert.	Passed
9.	DoS with block gas limit.	Low issues
10.	Methods execution permissions.	Passed
11.	Economy model of the contract.	Passed
12.	The impact of the exchange rate on the logic.	Passed
13.	Private user data leaks.	Passed
14.	Malicious Event log.	Passed
15.	Scoping and Declarations.	Passed
16.	Uninitialized storage pointers.	Passed
17.	Arithmetic accuracy.	Passed
18.	Design Logic.	Passed
19.	Cross-function race conditions.	Passed
20.	Safe Open Zeppelin contracts implementation and usage.	Passed
21.	Fallback function security.	Passed

Security Issues

High Severity Issues

No high severity issues found.

Medium Severity Issues

No medium severity issues found.

Low Severity Issues

1. Out of gas

Issue:

- The function `includeInReward()` uses the loop to find and remove addresses from the `_excluded` list. Function will be aborted with `OUT_OF_GAS` exception if there will be a long excluded addresses list.

```
function includeInReward(address account) external onlyOwner() {
    require(_isExcluded[account], "Account is not excluded");
    for (uint256 i = 0; i < _excluded.length; i++) {
        if (_excluded[i] == account) {
            _excluded[i] = _excluded[_excluded.length - 1];
            _tOwned[account] = 0;
            _isExcluded[account] = false;
            _excluded.pop();
            break;
        }
    }
}
```

- The function `_getCurrentSupply()` also uses the loop for evaluating total supply. It also could be aborted with `OUT_OF_GAS` exception if there will be a long excluded addresses list.

```
function _getCurrentSupply() private view returns(uint256, uint256) {
    uint256 rSupply = _rTotal;
    uint256 tSupply = _tTotal;
    for (uint256 i = 0; i < _excluded.length; i++) {
        if (_rOwned[_excluded[i]] > rSupply || _tOwned[_excluded[i]] > tSupply) return (_rTotal, _tTotal);
        rSupply = rSupply.sub(_rOwned[_excluded[i]]);
        tSupply = tSupply.sub(_tOwned[_excluded[i]]);
    }
    if (rSupply < _rTotal.div(_tTotal)) return (_rTotal, _tTotal);
    return (rSupply, tSupply);
}
```

Recommendation:
Check that the excluded array length is not too big.

Notes:

- addLiquidity function is unused.

Owner privileges (In the period when the owner is not renounced)

- Owner can lock and unlock. By the way, using these functions the owner could retake privileges even after the ownership was renounced.

```
function lock(uint256 time) public virtual onlyOwner {
    _previousOwner = _owner;
    _owner = address(0);
    _lockTime = block.timestamp + time;
    emit OwnershipTransferred(_owner, address(0));
}

function unlock() public virtual {
    require(_previousOwner == msg.sender, "You don't have permission to unlock");
    require(block.timestamp > _lockTime , "Contract is locked until 7 days");
    emit OwnershipTransferred(_owner, _previousOwner);
    _owner = _previousOwner;
}
```

- Owner can include in and exclude from reward.

```
function excludeFromReward(address account) public onlyOwner() {

    require(!_isExcluded[account], "Account is already excluded");
    if(_rOwned[account] > 0) {
        _tOwned[account] = tokenFromReflection(_rOwned[account]);
    }
    _isExcluded[account] = true;
    _excluded.push(account);
}

function includeInReward(address account) external onlyOwner() {
    require(_isExcluded[account], "Account is not excluded");
    for (uint256 i = 0; i < _excluded.length; i++) {
        if (_excluded[i] == account) {
            _excluded[i] = _excluded[_excluded.length - 1];
            _tOwned[account] = 0;
            _isExcluded[account] = false;
            _excluded.pop();
            break;
        }
    }
}
```

- Owner can include in and exclude from fee.

```
function excludeFromFee(address account) public onlyOwner {
    _isExcludedFromFee[account] = true;
}

function includeInFee(address account) public onlyOwner {
    _isExcludedFromFee[account] = false;
}
```

- Owner can change _buyBackMaxTimeForHistories.

```
function SetBuyBackMaxTimeForHistories(uint256 newMinutes) external onlyOwner {
    _buyBackMaxTimeForHistories = newMinutes * 1 minutes;
}
```

- Owner can change buyback divisor.

```
function SetBuyBackDivisor(uint256 newDivisor) external onlyOwner {
    _buyBackDivisor = newDivisor;
}
```

- Owner can change buyback time interval and range rate.

```
function SetBuyBackTimeInterval(uint256 newMinutes) external onlyOwner {
    _buyBackTimeInterval = newMinutes * 1 minutes;
}

function SetBuyBackRangeRate(uint256 newPercent) external onlyOwner {
    require(newPercent <= 100, "The value must not be larger than 100.");
    _buyBackRangeRate = newPercent;
}
```

- Owner can can change _intervalMinutesForSwap.

```
function SetSwapMinutes(uint256 newMinutes) external onlyOwner {
    _intervalMinutesForSwap = newMinutes * 1 minutes;
}
```

- Owner can change tax, liquidity, buy and sell fees.

```
function setTaxFeePercent(uint256 taxFee) external onlyOwner() {
    _taxFee = taxFee;
}

function setBuyFee(uint256 buyTaxFee, uint256 buyLiquidityFee) external onlyOwner {
    _buyTaxFee = buyTaxFee;
    _buyLiquidityFee = buyLiquidityFee;
}

function setSellFee(uint256 sellTaxFee, uint256 sellLiquidityFee) external onlyOwner {
    _sellTaxFee = sellTaxFee;
    _sellLiquidityFee = sellLiquidityFee;
}

function setLiquidityFeePercent(uint256 liquidityFee) external onlyOwner {
    _liquidityFee = liquidityFee;
}
```

- Owner can change buyBackSellLimit.

```
function setBuyBackSellLimit(uint256 buyBackSellSetLimit) external onlyOwner {
    buyBackSellLimit = buyBackSellSetLimit;
}
```

- Owner can change maximum transaction amount.

```
function setMaxTxAmount(uint256 maxTxAmount) external onlyOwner {
    _maxTxAmount = maxTxAmount;
}
```

- Owner can change marketing divisor.

```
function setMarketingDivisor(uint256 divisor) external onlyOwner {
    marketingDivisor = divisor;
}
```

- Owner can change minimum number of tokens to add to liquidity.

```
function setNumTokensSellToAddToBuyBack(uint256 _minimumTokensBeforeSwap) external onlyOwner {
    minimumTokensBeforeSwap = _minimumTokensBeforeSwap;
}
```

- Owner can change marketing address.

```
function setMarketingAddress(address _marketingAddress) external onlyOwner {
    marketingAddress = payable(_marketingAddress);
}
```

- Owner can enable / disable swap and liquify.

```
function setSwapAndLiquifyEnabled(bool _enabled) public onlyOwner {
    swapAndLiquifyEnabled = _enabled;
    emit SwapAndLiquifyEnabledUpdated(_enabled);
}
```

- Owner can enable / disable buyback and auto buyback.

```
function setBuyBackEnabled(bool _enabled) public onlyOwner {
    buyBackEnabled = _enabled;
    emit BuyBackEnabledUpdated(_enabled);
}

function setAutoBuyBackEnabled(bool _enabled) public onlyOwner {
    _isAutoBuyBack = _enabled;
    emit AutoBuyBackEnabledUpdated(_enabled);
}
```

- Owner can enable before and after presale modes.

```
function prepareForPreSale() external onlyOwner {
    setSwapAndLiquifyEnabled(false);
    _taxFee = 0;
    _liquidityFee = 0;
    _maxTxAmount = 1000000000 * 10**6 * 10**9;
}

function afterPreSale() external onlyOwner {
    setSwapAndLiquifyEnabled(true);
    _taxFee = 10;
    _liquidityFee = 1;
    _maxTxAmount = 50000000 * 10**6 * 10**9;
}
```

- Owner can withdraw BNBs.

```
function Sweep() external onlyOwner {
    uint256 balance = address(this).balance;
    payable(owner()).transfer(balance);
}
```

- **Owner can withdraw tokens.**

```
function transferForeignToken(address _token, address _to) public onlyOwner returns(bool _sent){
    require(_token != address(this), "Can't let you take all native token");
    uint256 _contractBalance = IERC20(_token).balanceOf(address(this));
    _sent = IERC20(_token).transfer(_to, _contractBalance);
}
```

- **Owner can Uniswap router address.**

```
function changeRouterVersion(address _router) public onlyOwner returns(address _pair) {
    IUniswapV2Router02 _uniswapV2Router = IUniswapV2Router02(_router);

    _pair = IUniswapV2Factory(_uniswapV2Router.factory()).getPair(address(this), _uniswapV2Router.WETH());
    if(_pair == address(0)){
        // Pair doesn't exist
        _pair = IUniswapV2Factory(_uniswapV2Router.factory())
        .createPair(address(this), _uniswapV2Router.WETH());
    }
    uniswapV2Pair = _pair;

    // Set the router of the contract variables
    uniswapV2Router = _uniswapV2Router;
}
```

- **Owner can set addresses fees.**

```
function setAddressFee(address _address, bool _enable, uint256 _addressTaxFee, uint256 _addressLiquidityFee) external onlyOwner {
    _addressFees[_address].enable = _enable;
    _addressFees[_address]._taxFee = _addressTaxFee;
    _addressFees[_address]._liquidityFee = _addressLiquidityFee;
}

function setBuyAddressFee(address _address, bool _enable, uint256 _addressTaxFee, uint256 _addressLiquidityFee) external onlyOwner {
    _addressFees[_address].enable = _enable;
    _addressFees[_address]._buyTaxFee = _addressTaxFee;
    _addressFees[_address]._buyLiquidityFee = _addressLiquidityFee;
}

function setSellAddressFee(address _address, bool _enable, uint256 _addressTaxFee, uint256 _addressLiquidityFee) external onlyOwner {
    _addressFees[_address].enable = _enable;
    _addressFees[_address]._sellTaxFee = _addressTaxFee;
    _addressFees[_address]._sellLiquidityFee = _addressLiquidityFee;
}
```

Conclusion

Smart contracts contain low severity issues and owner privileges! Liquidity pair contract's security is not checked due to out of scope. 5% of the liquidity goes to the marketing address. The further transfers and operations with the funds raise are not related to this particular contract.

Liquidity locking details provided by the team:
https://bscscan.com/tx/0x0b66825e4ac0d92729c6e3221c1cf1dcc3176380f1b3fc2dc6c27f9b756ca631

TechRate note:

Please check the disclaimer above and note, the audit makes no statements or warranties on business model, investment attractiveness or code sustainability. The report is provided for the only contract mentioned in the report and does not include any other potential contracts deployed by Owner.