



TechRate

AUDIT COMPANY

Smart Contract Security Audit

TechRate

June, 2021

Audit Details



Audited project

AURO



Deployer address

0x83edDA68130126B054eB1C2081b0C3e8DbA1e7B8



Client contacts:

AURO team



Blockchain

Binance Smart Chain



Project website:

auro.finance

Disclaimer

This is a limited report on our findings based on our analysis, in accordance with good industry practice as at the date of this report, in relation to cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in the framework and algorithms based on smart contracts, the details of which are set out in this report. In order to get a full view of our analysis, it is crucial for you to read the full report. While we have done our best in conducting our analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report and cannot claim against us on the basis of what it says or doesn't say, or how we produced it, and it is important for you to conduct your own independent investigations before making any decisions. We go into more detail on this in the below disclaimer below – please make sure to read it in full.

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The analysis of the security is purely based on the smart contracts alone. No applications or operations were reviewed for security. No product code has been reviewed.

Background

TechRate was commissioned by AURO to perform an audit of smart contracts:

<https://bscscan.com/address/0x3d398362a8eaa1a070918899993e07eda1ba9d93#code>

The purpose of the audit was to achieve the following:

- Ensure that the smart contract functions as intended.
- Identify potential security issues with the smart contract.

The information in this report should be used to understand the risk exposure of the smart contract, and as a guide to improve the security posture of the smart contract by remediating the issues that were identified.

Contracts Details

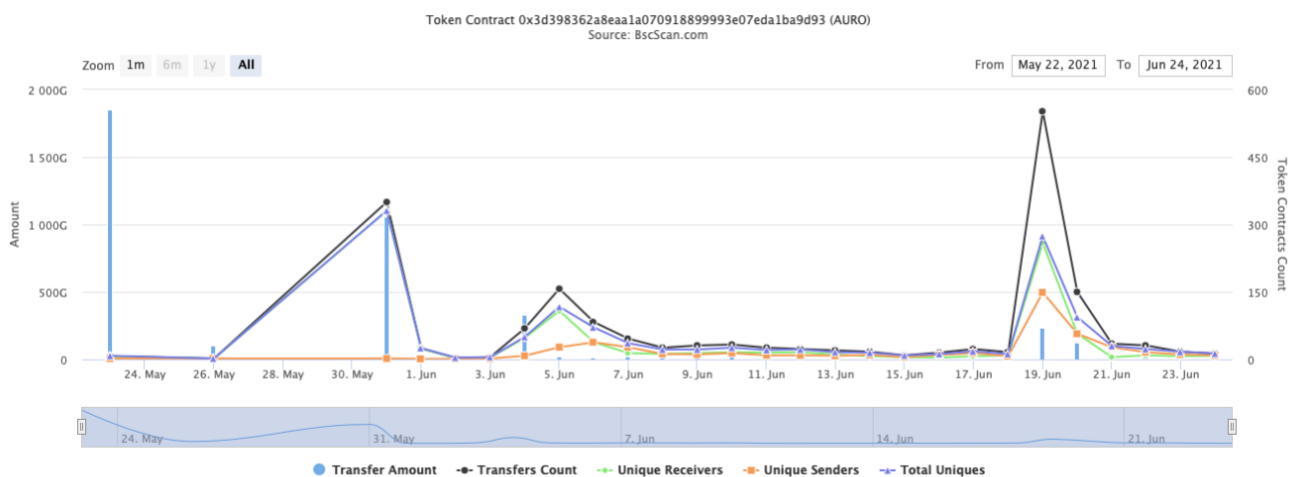
Token contract details for 25.06.2021

Contract name	AURO
Contract address	0x3D398362a8EaA1A070918899993E07Eda1bA9d93
Total supply	1,000,000,000,000
Token ticker	AURO
Decimals	9
Token holders	649
Transactions count	1,783
Top 100 holders dominance	96.91%
Liquidity fee	6
Tax fee	2
Total fees	9782523810409399356
Uniswap V2 pair	0x85a7fca9101f2e3ed2a99ea8f9a3cad5778ef651
Contract deployer address	0x83edDA68130126B054eB1C2081b0C3e8DbA1e7B8
Contract's current owner address	0x83edda68130126b054eb1c2081b0c3e8dba1e7b8



💡 Token Total Supply: 1,000,000,000,000.00 Token | Total Token Holders: 649

(A total of 969,063,769,790.42 tokens held by the top 100 accounts from the total supply of 1,000,000,000,000.00 token)

Sun 23, May 2021 - Thu 24, Jun 2021



AURO Top 10 Token Holders

Rank	Address	Quantity (Token)	Percentage
1	 0x2d045410f002a95efcee67759a92518fa3fce677	315,300,000,000	31.5300%
2	Burn Address	267,885,339,551.786283107	26.7885%
3	 PancakeSwap V2: AURO 2	98,100,463,796.131798323	9.8100%
4	0x73315fc2153459d3fe22076bc28b55822c2f5655	50,187,967,849.080027555	5.0188%
5	0x77d04c7b3909b063f70012baf2b414241c9602f	10,874,142,671.888765457	1.0874%
6	0x0ebc8da063f86881a0aa1b7b592628daa1cf7f56	10,375,850,842.696393967	1.0376%
7	0x67cd1da3fbccc7e3b4fe42c68c0628bb9f53b273	7,720,034,447.986474934	0.7720%
8	Aurora Finance: Deployer 1	7,398,765,881.981106279	0.7399%
9	0x84ab496a6c209148a011c3430922b4f264cabee5	7,151,322,586.941863193	0.7151%
10	0xce73f9b35d0ff5c70d3ea94e187ced89dfa898c4	6,700,402,150.175356727	0.6700%



Contract functions details

- + [Int] IERC20
 - [Ext] totalSupply
 - [Ext] balanceOf
 - [Ext] transfer #
 - [Ext] allowance
 - [Ext] approve #
 - [Ext] transferFrom #
- + [Lib] SafeMath
 - [Int] tryAdd
 - [Int] trySub
 - [Int] tryMul
 - [Int] tryDiv
 - [Int] tryMod
 - [Int] add
 - [Int] sub
 - [Int] mul
 - [Int] div
 - [Int] mod
 - [Int] sub
 - [Int] div
 - [Int] mod
- + Context
 - [Int] _msgSender
 - [Int] _msgData
- + [Lib] Address
 - [Int] isContract
 - [Int] sendValue #
 - [Int] functionCall #
 - [Int] functionCall #
 - [Int] functionCallWithValue #
 - [Int] functionCallWithValue #
 - [Int] functionStaticCall
 - [Int] functionStaticCall
 - [Int] functionDelegateCall #
 - [Int] functionDelegateCall #
 - [Prv] _verifyCallResult
- + Ownable (Context)
 - [Pub] <Constructor> #
 - [Pub] owner
 - [Pub] renounceOwnership #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
 - [Pub] transferOwnership #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- + [Int] IUniswapV2Factory
 - [Ext] feeTo
 - [Ext] feeToSetter

- [Ext] getPair
- [Ext] allPairs
- [Ext] allPairsLength
- [Ext] createPair #
- [Ext] setFeeTo #
- [Ext] setFeeToSetter #

- + [Int] IUniswapV2Pair
 - [Ext] name
 - [Ext] symbol
 - [Ext] decimals
 - [Ext] totalSupply
 - [Ext] balanceOf
 - [Ext] allowance
 - [Ext] approve #
 - [Ext] transfer #
 - [Ext] transferFrom #
 - [Ext] DOMAIN_SEPARATOR
 - [Ext] PERMIT_TYPEHASH
 - [Ext] nonces
 - [Ext] permit #
 - [Ext] MINIMUM_LIQUIDITY
 - [Ext] factory
 - [Ext] token0
 - [Ext] token1
 - [Ext] getReserves
 - [Ext] price0CumulativeLast
 - [Ext] price1CumulativeLast
 - [Ext] kLast
 - [Ext] mint #
 - [Ext] burn #
 - [Ext] swap #
 - [Ext] skim #
 - [Ext] sync #
 - [Ext] initialize #

- + [Int] IUniswapV2Router01
 - [Ext] factory
 - [Ext] WETH
 - [Ext] addLiquidity #
 - [Ext] addLiquidityETH (\$)
 - [Ext] removeLiquidity #
 - [Ext] removeLiquidityETH #
 - [Ext] removeLiquidityWithPermit #
 - [Ext] removeLiquidityETHWithPermit #
 - [Ext] swapExactTokensForTokens #
 - [Ext] swapTokensForExactTokens #
 - [Ext] swapExactETHForTokens (\$)
 - [Ext] swapTokensForExactETH #
 - [Ext] swapExactTokensForETH #
 - [Ext] swapETHForExactTokens (\$)
 - [Ext] quote
 - [Ext] getAmountOut
 - [Ext] getAmountIn
 - [Ext] getAmountsOut

- [Ext] getAmountsIn
- + [Int] IUniswapV2Router02 (IUniswapV2Router01)
 - [Ext] removeLiquidityETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens #
 - [Ext] removeLiquidityETHWithPermitSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens #
 - [Ext] swapExactTokensForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens #
 - [Ext] swapExactETHForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens (\$)
 - [Ext] swapExactTokensForETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens #
- + AURO (Context, IERC20, Ownable)
 - [Pub] <Constructor> #
 - [Pub] name
 - [Pub] symbol
 - [Pub] decimals
 - [Pub] totalSupply
 - [Pub] balanceOf
 - [Pub] transfer #
 - [Pub] allowance
 - [Pub] approve #
 - [Pub] transferFrom #
 - [Pub] increaseAllowance #
 - [Pub] decreaseAllowance #
 - [Pub] isExcludedFromReward
 - [Pub] totalFees
 - [Pub] deliver #
 - [Pub] reflectionFromToken
 - [Pub] tokenFromReflection
 - [Pub] excludeFromReward #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
 - [Ext] includeInReward #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
 - [Prv] _transferBothExcluded #
 - [Pub] excludeFromFee #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
 - [Pub] includeInFee #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
 - [Ext] setTaxFeePercent #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
 - [Ext] setCharityFeePercent #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
 - [Ext] setLiquidityFeePercent #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
 - [Ext] setMaxTxPercent #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
 - [Pub] setSwapAndLiquifyEnabled #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
 - [Ext] <Fallback> (\$)
 - [Prv] _reflectFee #
 - [Prv] _getValues
 - [Prv] _getTValues
 - [Prv] _getRValues
 - [Prv] _getRate
 - [Prv] _getCurrentSupply
 - [Prv] _takeLiquidity #
 - [Prv] _takeCharity #

- [Prv] calculateTaxFee
- [Prv] calculateCharityFee
- [Prv] calculateLiquidityFee
- [Prv] removeAllFee #
- [Prv] restoreAllFee #
- [Pub] isExcludedFromFee
- [Prv] _approve #
- [Prv] _transfer #
- [Prv] swapAndLiquify #
 - modifiers: lockTheSwap
- [Prv] swapTokensForEth #
- [Prv] addLiquidity #
- [Prv] _tokenTransfer #
- [Prv] _transferStandard #
- [Prv] _transferToExcluded #
- [Prv] _transferFromExcluded #

(\$)= payable function

= non-constant function

Issues Checking Status

Issue description		Checking status
1.	Compiler errors.	Passed
2.	Race conditions and Reentrancy. Cross-function race conditions.	Passed
3.	Possible delays in data delivery.	Passed
4.	Oracle calls.	Passed
5.	Front running.	Passed
6.	Timestamp dependence.	Passed
7.	Integer Overflow and Underflow.	Passed
8.	DoS with Revert.	Passed
9.	DoS with block gas limit.	Low issues
10.	Methods execution permissions.	Passed
11.	Economy model of the contract.	Passed
12.	The impact of the exchange rate on the logic.	Passed
13.	Private user data leaks.	Passed
14.	Malicious Event log.	Passed
15.	Scoping and Declarations.	Passed
16.	Uninitialized storage pointers.	Passed
17.	Arithmetic accuracy.	Passed
18.	Design Logic.	Passed
19.	Cross-function race conditions.	Passed
20.	Safe Open Zeppelin contracts implementation and usage.	Passed
21.	Fallback function security.	Passed

Security Issues

✓ High Severity Issues

No high severity issues found.

✓ Medium Severity Issues

No medium severity issues found.

● Low Severity Issues

1. Out of gas

Issue:

- The function `includeInReward()` uses the loop to find and remove addresses from the `_excluded` list. Function will be aborted with `OUT_OF_GAS` exception if there will be a long excluded addresses list.

```
function includeInReward(address account) external onlyOwner() {
    require(!_isExcluded[account], "Account is already excluded");
    for (uint256 i = 0; i < _excluded.length; i++) {
        if (_excluded[i] == account) {
            _excluded[i] = _excluded[_excluded.length - 1];
            tOwned[account] = 0;
            _isExcluded[account] = false;
            _excluded.pop();
            break;
        }
    }
}
```

- The function `_getCurrentSupply` also uses the loop for evaluating total supply. It also could be aborted with `OUT_OF_GAS` exception if there will be a long excluded addresses list.

```
function _getCurrentSupply() private view returns (uint256, uint256) {
    uint256 rSupply = _rTotal;
    uint256 tSupply = _tTotal;
    for (uint256 i = 0; i < _excluded.length; i++) {
        if (
            _rOwned[_excluded[i]] > rSupply ||
            _tOwned[_excluded[i]] > tSupply
        ) return (_rTotal, _tTotal);
        rSupply = rSupply.sub(_rOwned[_excluded[i]]);
        tSupply = tSupply.sub(_tOwned[_excluded[i]]);
    }
    if (rSupply < _rTotal.div(_tTotal)) return (_rTotal, _tTotal);
    return (rSupply, tSupply);
}
```

Recommendation:

Check that the excluded array length is not too big.

Conclusion

Smart contracts contain low severity issues! Liquidity pair contract's security is not checked due to out of scope.

Liquidity locking details provided by the team:

<https://dxsale.app/app/pages/dxlockview?id=0&add=0x83edDA68130126B054eB1C2081b0C3e8Db1e7B8&type=lplock&chain=BSC>

TechRate note:

Please check the disclaimer above and note, the audit makes no statements or warranties on business model, investment attractiveness or code sustainability. The report is provided for the only contract mentioned in the report and does not include any other potential contracts deployed by Owner.



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