Techrate1 Techrate

TechRate

AUDIT COMPANY

Smart Contract Security Audit

TechRate

September, 2021

Audit Details

Audited project

MEDACOIN

Deployer address

0x964a121f3734bc940648f443c75e438503b8d490

Client contacts:

MEDACOIN team

Blockchain

Binance Smart Chain

Project website:

https://www.medabots.io/

Disclaimer

This is a limited report on our findings based on our analysis, in accordance with good industry practice as at the date of this report, in relation to cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in the framework and algorithms based on smart contracts, the details of which are set out in this report. In order to get a full view of our analysis, it is crucial for you to read the full report. While we have done our best in conducting our analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report and cannot claim against us on the basis of what it says or doesn't say, or how we produced it, and it is important for you to conduct your own independent investigations before making any decisions. We go into more detail on this in the below disclaimer below – please make sure to read it in full.

DISCLAIMER: By reading this report or any part of it, you agree to the terms of this disclaimer. If you do not agree to the terms, then please immediately cease reading this report, and delete and destroy any and all copies of this report downloaded and/or printed by you. This report is provided for information purposes only and on a non-reliance basis, and does not constitute investment advice. No one shall have any right to rely on the report or its contents, and TechRate and its affiliates (including holding companies, shareholders, subsidiaries, employees, directors, officers and other representatives) (TechRate) owe no duty of care towards you or any other person, nor does TechRate make any warranty or representation to any person on the accuracy or completeness of the report. The report is provided "as is", without any conditions, warranties or other terms of any kind except as set out in this disclaimer, and TechRate hereby excludes all representations, warranties, conditions and other terms (including, without limitation, the warranties implied by law of satisfactory quality, fitness for purpose and the use of reasonable care and skill) which, but for this clause, might have effect in relation to the report. Except and only to the extent that it is prohibited by law, TechRate hereby excludes all liability and responsibility, and neither you nor any other person shall have any claim against TechRate, for any amount or kind of loss or damage that may result to you or any other person (including without limitation, any direct, indirect, special, punitive, consequential or pure economic loss or damages, or any loss of income, profits, goodwill, data, contracts, use of money, or business interruption, and whether in delict, tort (including without limitation negligence), contract, breach of statutory duty, misrepresentation (whether innocent or negligent) or otherwise under any claim of any nature whatsoever in any jurisdiction) in any way arising from or connected with this report and the use, inability to use or the results of use of this report, and any reliance on this report.

The analysis of the security is purely based on the smart contracts alone. No applications or operations were reviewed for security. No product code has been reviewed.

Background

TechRate was commissioned by MEDACOIN to perform an audit of smart contracts:
https://bscscan.com/address/0x9130990dd16ed8be8be63e46cad305c2c339dac9#code

The purpose of the audit was to achieve the following:

- **Ensure that the smart contract functions as intended.**
- **Identify potential security issues with the smart contract.**

The information in this report should be used to understand the risk exposure of the smart contract, and as a guide to improve the security posture of the smart contract by remediating the issues that were identified.

Contracts Details

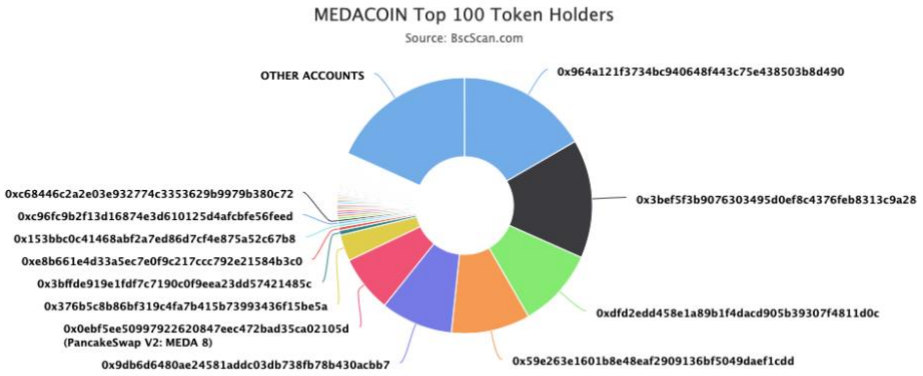
Token contract details for 19.09.2021

Contract name	MEDACOIN
Contract address	0x9130990dD16eD8BE8BE63E46CAd305C2C339Dac9
Total supply	100,000,000,000
Token ticker	MEDA
Decimals	9
Token holders	6,270
Transactions count	19,435
Top 100 holders dominance	81.71%
Liquidity fee	5
Tax fee	0
Total fees	0
Uniswap V2 pair	0x0ebf5ee50997922620847eec472bad35ca02105d
Contract deployer address	0x964a121f3734bc940648f443c75e438503b8d490
Contract's current owner address	0x964a121f3734bc940648f443c75e438503b8d490

MEDACOIN Token Distribution

The top 100 holders collectively own 81.71% (81,714,824,541.80 Tokens) of MEDACOIN

Token Total Supply: 100,000,000,000.00 Token | Total Token Holders: 6,270

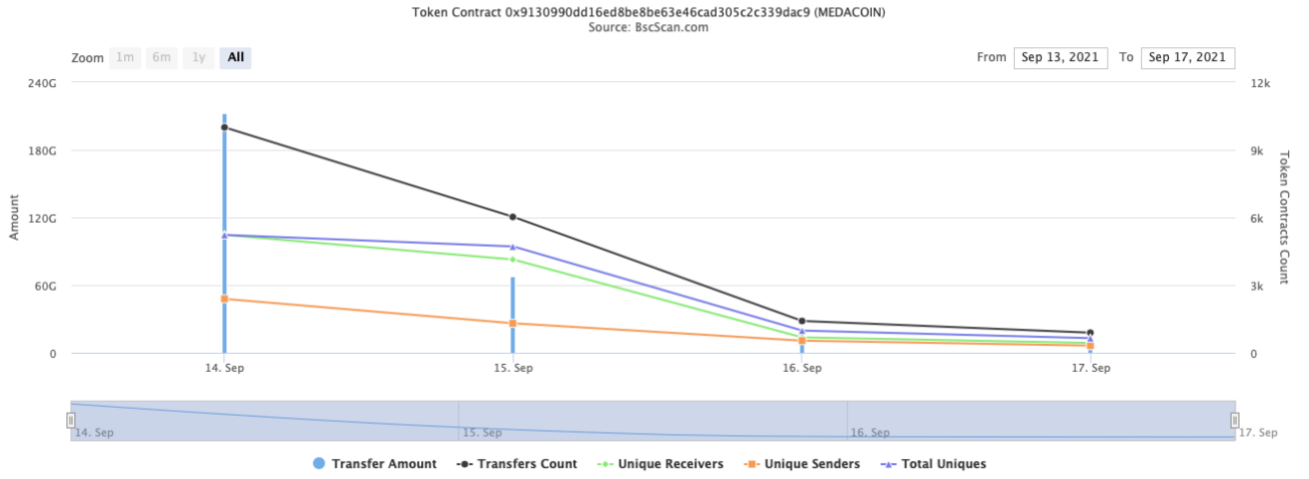


(A total of 81,714,824,541.80 tokens held by the top 100 accounts from the total supply of 100,000,000,000.00 token)

MEDACOIN Contract Interaction Details

Time Series: Token Contract Overview

Tue 14, Sept 2021 - Fri 17, Sept 2021



MEDACOIN Top 10 Token Holders

Rank	Address	Quantity (Token)	Percentage
1	0x964a121f3734bc940648f443c75e438503b8d490	16,660,306,071.060049664	16.6603%
2	0x3bef5f3b9076303495d0ef8c4376feb8313c9a28	15,000,000,000	15.0000%
3	0xdfd2edd458e1a89b1f4dacd905b39307f4811d0c	10,000,000,000	10.0000%
4	0x59e263e1601b8e48eaf2909136bf5049daef1cdd	10,000,000,000	10.0000%
5	0x9db6d6480ae24581addc03db738fb78b430acbb7	9,125,000,000	9.1250%
6	PancakeSwap V2: MEDA 8	7,164,519,459.225709585	7.1645%
7	0x376b5c8b86bf319c4fa7b415b73993436f15be5a	3,345,451,810.682566878	3.3455%
8	0x3bffde919e1fdf7c7190c0f9eea23dd57421485c	581,747,720.9	0.5817%
9	0xe8b661e4d33a5ec7e0f9c217ccc792e21584b3c0	424,821,626.81474699	0.4248%
10	0x153bbc0c41468abf2a7ed86d7cf4e875a52c67b8	347,987,953.705300307	0.3480%

MEDACOIN LP Token Holders

Rank	Address	Quantity	Percentage
1	0xb16aa98b2798582308e11812738bdf38addc5364	33.203915431767981985	40.0992%
2	0x5b5e94485c9628793b01a38762921dc37b6829b6	30.538414241112055425	36.8801%
3	0x964a121f3734bc940648f443c75e438503b8d490	18.696071450528738727	22.5786%
4	0xb1b9b4bbe8a92d535f5df2368e7fd2ecfb3a1950	0.366100122928497718	0.4421%
5	0x0000000000000000000000000000000000000000	0.000000000000001	0.0000%

Contract functions details

+ [Int] IERC20
  - [Ext] totalSupply
  - [Ext] balanceOf
  - [Ext] transfer #
  - [Ext] allowance
  - [Ext] approve #
  - [Ext] transferFrom #

+ [Lib] SafeMath
  - [Int] add
  - [Int] sub
  - [Int] sub
  - [Int] mul
  - [Int] div
  - [Int] div
  - [Int] mod
  - [Int] mod

+ Context
  - [Int] _msgSender
  - [Int] _msgData

+ [Lib] Address
  - [Int] isContract
  - [Int] sendValue #
  - [Int] functionCall #
  - [Int] functionCall #
  - [Int] functionCallWithValue #
  - [Int] functionCallWithValue #
  - [Prv] _functionCallWithValue #

+ Ownable (Context)
  - [Int] <Constructor> #
  - [Pub] owner
  - [Pub] renounceOwnership #
    - modifiers: onlyOwner
  - [Pub] transferOwnership #
    - modifiers: onlyOwner
  - [Pub] geUnlockTime
  - [Pub] lock #
    - modifiers: onlyOwner
  - [Pub] unlock #

+ [Int] IUniswapV2Factory
  - [Ext] feeTo
  - [Ext] feeToSetter
  - [Ext] getPair
  - [Ext] allPairs
  - [Ext] allPairsLength
  - [Ext] createPair #
  - [Ext] setFeeTo #

- [Ext] setFeeToSetter #

+ [Int] IUniswapV2Pair
  - [Ext] name
  - [Ext] symbol
  - [Ext] decimals
  - [Ext] totalSupply
  - [Ext] balanceOf
  - [Ext] allowance
  - [Ext] approve #
  - [Ext] transfer #
  - [Ext] transferFrom #
  - [Ext] DOMAIN_SEPARATOR
  - [Ext] PERMIT_TYPEHASH
  - [Ext] nonces
  - [Ext] permit #
  - [Ext] MINIMUM_LIQUIDITY
  - [Ext] factory
  - [Ext] token0
  - [Ext] token1
  - [Ext] getReserves
  - [Ext] price0CumulativeLast
  - [Ext] price1CumulativeLast
  - [Ext] kLast
  - [Ext] mint #
  - [Ext] burn #
  - [Ext] swap #
  - [Ext] skim #
  - [Ext] sync #
  - [Ext] initialize #

+ [Int] IUniswapV2Router01
  - [Ext] factory
  - [Ext] WETH
  - [Ext] addLiquidity #
  - [Ext] addLiquidityETH ($)
  - [Ext] removeLiquidity #
  - [Ext] removeLiquidityETH #
  - [Ext] removeLiquidityWithPermit #
  - [Ext] removeLiquidityETHWithPermit #
  - [Ext] swapExactTokensForTokens #
  - [Ext] swapTokensForExactTokens #
  - [Ext] swapExactETHForTokens ($)
  - [Ext] swapTokensForExactETH #
  - [Ext] swapExactTokensForETH #
  - [Ext] swapETHForExactTokens ($)
  - [Ext] quote
  - [Ext] getAmountOut
  - [Ext] getAmountIn
  - [Ext] getAmountsOut
  - [Ext] getAmountsIn

+ [Int] IUniswapV2Router02 (IUniswapV2Router01)
  - [Ext] removeLiquidityETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens #
  - [Ext] removeLiquidityETHWithPermitSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens #

- [Ext] swapExactTokensForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens #
- [Ext] swapExactETHForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens ($)
- [Ext] swapExactTokensForETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens #

+ MEDACOIN (Context, IERC20, Ownable)
- [Pub] <Constructor> #
- [Pub] name
- [Pub] symbol
- [Pub] decimals
- [Pub] totalSupply
- [Pub] balanceOf
- [Pub] transfer #
- [Pub] allowance
- [Pub] approve #
- [Pub] transferFrom #
- [Pub] increaseAllowance #
- [Pub] decreaseAllowance #
- [Pub] isExcludedFromReward
- [Pub] totalFees
- [Pub] deliver #
- [Pub] reflectionFromToken
- [Pub] tokenFromReflection
- [Pub] excludeFromReward #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] includeInReward #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Prv] _transferBothExcluded #
- [Pub] excludeFromFee #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Pub] includeInFee #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] setTaxFeePercent #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] setLiquidityFeePercent #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] setMaxTxPercent #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] setNumTokensSellToAddToLiquidity #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] setMaxTxAmount #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Pub] setSwapAndLiquifyEnabled #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] <Fallback> ($)
- [Prv] _reflectFee #
- [Prv] _getValues
- [Prv] _getTValues
- [Prv] _getRValues
- [Prv] _getRate
- [Prv] _getCurrentSupply
- [Prv] _takeLiquidity #
- [Prv] calculateTaxFee
- [Prv] calculateLiquidityFee
- [Prv] removeAllFee #
- [Prv] restoreAllFee #

- [Pub] isExcludedFromFee
- [Prv] _approve #
- [Prv] _transfer #
- [Prv] swapAndLiquify #
  - modifiers: lockTheSwap
- [Prv] swapTokensForEth #
- [Prv] addLiquidity #
- [Prv] _tokenTransfer #
- [Prv] _transferStandard #
- [Prv] _transferToExcluded #
- [Prv] _transferFromExcluded #

($) = payable function
= non-constant function

Issues Checking Status

	Issue description	Checking status
1.	Compiler errors.	Passed
2.	Race conditions and Reentrancy. Cross-function race conditions.	Passed
3.	Possible delays in data delivery.	Passed
4.	Oracle calls.	Passed
5.	Front running.	Passed
6.	Timestamp dependence.	Passed
7.	Integer Overflow and Underflow.	Passed
8.	DoS with Revert.	Passed
9.	DoS with block gas limit.	Low issues
10.	Methods execution permissions.	Passed
11.	Economy model of the contract.	Passed
12.	The impact of the exchange rate on the logic.	Passed
13.	Private user data leaks.	Passed
14.	Malicious Event log.	Passed
15.	Scoping and Declarations.	Passed
16.	Uninitialized storage pointers.	Passed
17.	Arithmetic accuracy.	Passed
18.	Design Logic.	Passed
19.	Cross-function race conditions.	Passed
20.	Safe Open Zeppelin contracts implementation and usage.	Passed
21.	Fallback function security.	Passed

Security Issues

High Severity Issues

No high severity issues found.

Medium Severity Issues

No medium severity issues found.

Low Severity Issues

1. Out of gas

Issue:

- The function `includeInReward()` uses the loop to find and remove addresses from the `_excluded` list. Function will be aborted with `OUT_OF_GAS` exception if there will be a long excluded addresses list.

```
function includeInReward(address account⬆) external onlyOwner() {
    require(_isExcluded[account⬆], "Account is already excluded");
    for (uint256 i = 0; i < _excluded.length; i++) {
        if (_excluded[i] == account⬆) {
            _excluded[i] = _excluded[_excluded.length - 1];
            _tOwned[account⬆] = 0;
            _isExcluded[account⬆] = false;
            _excluded.pop();
            break;
        }
    }
}
```

- The function `_getCurrentSupply` also uses the loop for evaluating total supply. It also could be aborted with `OUT_OF_GAS` exception if there will be a long excluded addresses list.

```
function _getCurrentSupply() private view returns (uint256, uint256) {
    uint256 rSupply = _rTotal;
    uint256 tSupply = _tTotal;
    for (uint256 i = 0; i < _excluded.length; i++) {
        if (
            _rOwned[_excluded[i]] > rSupply ||
            _tOwned[_excluded[i]] > tSupply
        ) return (_rTotal, _tTotal);
        rSupply = rSupply.sub(_rOwned[_excluded[i]]);
        tSupply = tSupply.sub(_tOwned[_excluded[i]]);
    }
    if (rSupply < _rTotal.div(_tTotal)) return (_rTotal, _tTotal);
    return (rSupply, tSupply);
}
```

Recommendation:

Check that the excluded array length is not too big.

Owner privileges (In the period when the owner is not renounced)

- Owner can change the tax and liquidity fee.

```
function setTaxFeePercent(uint256 taxFee) external onlyOwner() {
    _taxFee = taxFee;
}

function setLiquidityFeePercent(uint256 liquidityFee) external onlyOwner() {
    _liquidityFee = liquidityFee;
}
```

- Owner can change the maximum transaction amount.

```
   function setMaxTxPercent(uint256 maxTxPercent⬆) external onlyOwner() {
       _maxTxAmount = _tTotal.mul(maxTxPercent⬆).div(
           10**2
       );
   }
function setMaxTxAmount(uint256 maxTxAmount⬆) external onlyOwner() {
    require(maxTxAmount⬆ > 0, "value must be greater than  zero");
    _maxTxAmount = maxTxAmount⬆ * 10**9;
}
```

- Owner can exclude from the fee.

```
    function excludeFromFee(address account⬆) public onlyOwner {
        _isExcludedFromFee[account⬆] = true;
    }
```

- Owner can change numTokensSellToAddToLiquidity.

```
function setNumTokensSellToAddToLiquidity(uint256 newAmount⬆) external onlyOwner() {
    numTokensSellToAddToLiquidity = newAmount⬆ * 10**9;
}
```

- Owner can lock and unlock. By the way, using these functions the owner could leave as owner even after the ownership was renounced.

```
function lock(uint256 time⬆) public virtual onlyOwner {
    _previousOwner = _owner;
    _owner = address(0);
    _lockTime = now + time⬆;
    emit OwnershipTransferred(_owner, address(0));
}

ftrace | funcSig
function unlock() public virtual {
    require(_previousOwner == msg.sender, "You don't have permission to unlock");
    require(now > _lockTime , "Contract is locked until 7 days");
    emit OwnershipTransferred(_owner, _previousOwner);
    _owner = _previousOwner;
}
```

Conclusion

Smart contracts contain low severity issues! Liquidity pair contract's security is not checked due to out of scope.

Liquidity locking details provided by the team:
https://dxsale.app/app/v3/dxlplocksearch?id=0&add=0x9130990dD16eD8BE8BE63E46CAd305C2C339Dac9&type=lpdefi&chain=BSC
https://dxsale.app/app/v3/dxlockview?id=0&add=0x964A121f3734Bc940648f443c75E438503B8d490&type=lplock&chain=BSC

TechRate note:

Please check the disclaimer above and note, the audit makes no statements or warranties on business model, investment attractiveness or code sustainability. The report is provided for the only contract mentioned in the report and does not include any other potential contracts deployed by Owner.