



TechRate
AUDIT COMPANY

Smart Contract Security Audit

TechRate

December, 2021

Audit Details



Audited project

MultiStarter



Deployer address

0x264f4acf95625b5d64ac38c09306bf29e444117f



Client contacts:

MultiStarter team



Blockchain

Binance Smart Chain



Project website:

<http://multistarter.io/>

Disclaimer

This is a limited report on our findings based on our analysis, in accordance with good industry practice as at the date of this report, in relation to cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in the framework and algorithms based on smart contracts, the details of which are set out in this report. In order to get a full view of our analysis, it is crucial for you to read the full report. While we have done our best in conducting our analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report and cannot claim against us on the basis of what it says or doesn't say, or how we produced it, and it is important for you to conduct your own independent investigations before making any decisions. We go into more detail on this in the below disclaimer below – please make sure to read it in full.

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The analysis of the security is purely based on the smart contracts alone. No applications or operations were reviewed for security. No product code has been reviewed.

Background

TechRate was commissioned by MultiStarter to perform an audit of smart contracts:

<https://bscscan.com/address/0xf5e1cd8dec07f21588b6225e75bf77d0b416bfb4#code>

The purpose of the audit was to achieve the following:

- Ensure that the smart contract functions as intended.
- Identify potential security issues with the smart contract.

The information in this report should be used to understand the risk exposure of the smart contract, and as a guide to improve the security posture of the smart contract by remediating the issues that were identified.

Contracts Details

Token contract details for 22.12.2021

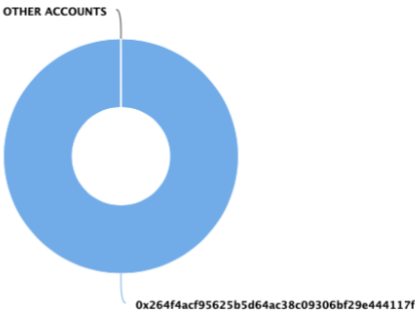
Contract name	MultiStarter
Contract address	0xF5e1cd8DeC07F21588B6225e75bf77d0B416bfb4
Total supply	100,000,000
Token ticker	MSTART
Decimals	9
Token holders	1
Transactions count	1
Top 100 holders dominance	100.00%
Liquidity fee	0
Reflection fee	0
Marketing fee	0
Uniswap V2 pair	0x00
Contract deployer address	0x264f4acf95625b5d64ac38c09306bf29e444117f
Contract's current owner address	0x264f4acf95625b5d64ac38c09306bf29e444117f

MultiStarter Token Distribution

The top 100 holders collectively own 100.00% (100,000,000.00 Tokens) of MultiStarter

Token Total Supply: 100,000,000.00 Token | Total Token Holders: 1

MultiStarter Top 100 Token Holders
Source: BscScan.com



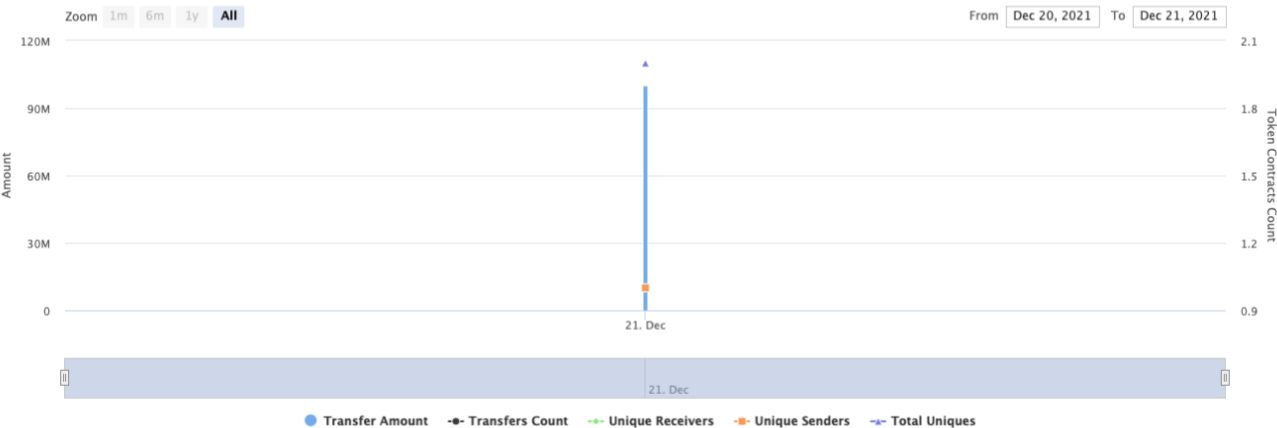
(A total of 100,000,000.00 tokens held by the top 100 accounts from the total supply of 100,000,000.00 token)

MultiStarter Contract Interaction Details

Time Series: Token Contract Overview

Tue 21, Dec 2021 - Tue 21, Dec 2021

Token Contract 0xf5e1cd8dec07f21588b6225e75bf77d0b416bfb4 (MultiStarter)
Source: BscScan.com



MultiStarter Top 10 Token Holders

Rank	Address	Quantity (Token)	Percentage
1	0x264f4acf95625b5d64ac38c09306bf29e444117f	100,000,000	100.0000%



Contract functions details

- + [Int] IERC20
 - [Ext] totalSupply
 - [Ext] balanceOf
 - [Ext] transfer #
 - [Ext] allowance
 - [Ext] approve #
 - [Ext] transferFrom #
- + Context
 - [Int] _msgSender
 - [Int] _msgData
- + [Lib] Address
 - [Int] isContract
 - [Int] sendValue #
 - [Int] functionCall #
 - [Int] functionCall #
 - [Int] functionCallWithValue #
 - [Int] functionCallWithValue #
 - [Int] functionStaticCall
 - [Int] functionStaticCall
 - [Int] functionDelegateCall #
 - [Int] functionDelegateCall #
 - [Prv] _verifyCallResult
- + Ownable (Context)
 - [Pub] <Constructor> #
 - [Pub] owner
 - [Pub] transferOwnership #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- + [Int] IUniswapV2Factory
 - [Ext] feeTo
 - [Ext] feeToSetter
 - [Ext] getPair
 - [Ext] allPairs
 - [Ext] allPairsLength
 - [Ext] createPair #
 - [Ext] setFeeTo #
 - [Ext] setFeeToSetter #
- + [Int] IUniswapV2Pair
 - [Ext] name
 - [Ext] symbol
 - [Ext] decimals
 - [Ext] totalSupply
 - [Ext] balanceOf
 - [Ext] allowance
 - [Ext] approve #
 - [Ext] transfer #
 - [Ext] transferFrom #

- [Ext] DOMAIN_SEPARATOR
- [Ext] PERMIT_TYPEHASH
- [Ext] nonces
- [Ext] permit #
- [Ext] MINIMUM_LIQUIDITY
- [Ext] factory
- [Ext] token0
- [Ext] token1
- [Ext] getReserves
- [Ext] price0CumulativeLast
- [Ext] price1CumulativeLast
- [Ext] kLast
- [Ext] mint #
- [Ext] burn #
- [Ext] swap #
- [Ext] skim #
- [Ext] sync #
- [Ext] initialize #

+ [Int] IUniswapV2Router01

- [Ext] factory
- [Ext] WETH
- [Ext] addLiquidity #
- [Ext] addLiquidityETH (\$)
- [Ext] removeLiquidity #
- [Ext] removeLiquidityETH #
- [Ext] removeLiquidityWithPermit #
- [Ext] removeLiquidityETHWithPermit #
- [Ext] swapExactTokensForTokens #
- [Ext] swapTokensForExactTokens #
- [Ext] swapExactETHForTokens (\$)
- [Ext] swapTokensForExactETH #
- [Ext] swapExactTokensForETH #
- [Ext] swapETHForExactTokens (\$)
- [Ext] quote
- [Ext] getAmountOut
- [Ext] getAmountIn
- [Ext] getAmountsOut
- [Ext] getAmountsIn

+ [Int] IUniswapV2Router02 (IUniswapV2Router01)

- [Ext] removeLiquidityETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens #
- [Ext] removeLiquidityETHWithPermitSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens #
- [Ext] swapExactTokensForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens #
- [Ext] swapExactETHForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens (\$)
- [Ext] swapExactTokensForETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens #

+ MSTART (Context, IERC20, Ownable)

- [Pub] <Constructor> #
- [Pub] name
- [Pub] symbol
- [Pub] decimals
- [Pub] totalSupply
- [Pub] balanceOf
- [Pub] transfer #

- [Pub] allowance
- [Pub] approve #
- [Pub] transferFrom #
- [Pub] increaseAllowance #
- [Pub] decreaseAllowance #
- [Pub] totalFees
- [Pub] isExcludedFromFee
- [Pub] ___tokenInfo
- [Pub] ___feesInfo
- [Pub] ___wallets
- [Ext] Change_Wallet_Marketing #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] Change_Wallet_Buyback #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] Change_Wallet_Burn #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Pub] deliver #
- [Pub] reflectionFromToken
- [Pub] tokenFromReflection
- [Pub] excludeFromReward #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] includeInReward #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Pub] isExcludedFromReward
- [Ext] setUniswapPair #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Pub] tradingStatus #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Pub] cooldownEnabled #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] setNumTokensSellToAddToLiquidityt #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] setMaxTxPercent_base1000 #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] setMaxTxTokens #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] setMaxWalletPercent_base1000 #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] setMaxWalletTokens #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Pub] setSwapAndLiquifyEnabled #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] s_manageExcludeFromFee #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] s_manageBlacklist #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] s_manageWhitelist #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] s_excludeFromFee #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Pub] convertLiquidityBalance #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Pub] purgeContractBalance #
- [Prv] _getRate
- [Prv] _getCurrentSupply

- [Prv] _getValues
- [Prv] _fees_to_bnb_process #
 - modifiers: lockTheSwap
- [Ext] fees_to_bnb_manual #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Prv] _fees_to_bnb #
- [Prv] _takeFee #
- [Prv] _takefees_Liquidity #
- [Prv] _takefees_burn #
- [Prv] _takefees_buyback #
- [Prv] _takefees_marketing #
- [Prv] _take_reflectionFee #
- [Prv] _setAllFees #
- [Ext] set_sell_multiplier #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] set_All_Fees_Triggers #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] set_All_Fees_Minimum_Balance #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] set_All_Fees #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Prv] removeAllFee #
- [Prv] restoreAllFee #
- [Ext] burn_tokens_reduce_supply #
- [Ext] burn_tokens_to_dead #
- [Prv] swapAndLiquify #
 - modifiers: lockTheSwap
- [Prv] swapTokensForEth #
- [Prv] swapTokensForEthAndSend #
- [Prv] addLiquidity #
- [Prv] _approve #
- [Prv] _transfer #
- [Prv] _transferStandard #
- [Ext] <Fallback> (\$)

(\$)= payable function

= non-constant function

Issues Checking Status

Issue description		Checking status
1.	Compiler errors.	Passed
2.	Race conditions and Reentrancy. Cross-function race conditions.	Passed
3.	Possible delays in data delivery.	Passed
4.	Oracle calls.	Passed
5.	Front running.	Passed
6.	Timestamp dependence.	Passed
7.	Integer Overflow and Underflow.	Passed
8.	DoS with Revert.	Passed
9.	DoS with block gas limit.	Low issues
10.	Methods execution permissions.	Passed
11.	Economy model of the contract.	Passed
12.	The impact of the exchange rate on the logic.	Passed
13.	Private user data leaks.	Passed
14.	Malicious Event log.	Passed
15.	Scoping and Declarations.	Passed
16.	Uninitialized storage pointers.	Passed
17.	Arithmetic accuracy.	Passed
18.	Design Logic.	Passed
19.	Cross-function race conditions.	Passed
20.	Safe Open Zeppelin contracts implementation and usage.	Passed
21.	Fallback function security.	Passed

Security Issues

✓ High Severity Issues

No high severity issues found.

✓ Medium Severity Issues

No medium severity issues found.

✓ Low Severity Issues

1. Out of gas

Issue:

- The function `includeInReward()` uses the loop to find and remove addresses from the `_excluded` list. Function will be aborted with `OUT_OF_GAS` exception if there will be a long excluded addresses list.

```
function includeInReward(address account↑) external onlyOwner {
    require(!_isExcluded[account↑], "Account is already included");
    for (uint256 i = 0; i < _excluded.length; i++) {
        if (_excluded[i] == account↑) {
            _excluded[i] = _excluded[_excluded.length - 1];
            _balance_total[account↑] = 0;
            _isExcluded[account↑] = false;
            _excluded.pop();
            break;
        }
    }
}
```

- The function `_getCurrentSupply` also uses the loop for evaluating total supply. It also could be aborted with `OUT_OF_GAS` exception if there will be a long excluded addresses list.

```
function _getCurrentSupply() private view returns (uint256, uint256) {
    uint256 rSupply = _supply_reflected;
    uint256 tSupply = _supply_total;
    for (uint256 i = 0; i < _excluded.length; i++) {
        if (
            _balance_reflected[_excluded[i]] > rSupply ||
            _balance_total[_excluded[i]] > tSupply
        ) return (_supply_reflected, _supply_total);
        rSupply = rSupply - _balance_reflected[_excluded[i]];
        tSupply = tSupply - _balance_total[_excluded[i]];
    }
    if (rSupply < (_supply_reflected / _supply_total))
        return (_supply_reflected, _supply_total);
    return (rSupply, tSupply);
}
```

Recommendation:

Check that the excluded array length is not too big.

- The function `s_manageBlacklist()` uses the loop for blacklist addresses. It also could be aborted with `OUT_OF_GAS` exception if there will be a long addresses list.

```
function s_manageBlacklist(address[] calldata addresses↑, bool status↑)
    external
    onlyOwner
{
    for (uint256 i; i < addresses↑.length; ++i) {
        _isBlacklisted[addresses↑[i]] = status↑;
    }
}
```

- The function `s_excludeFromFee()` uses the loop for excluding addresses from the fee. It also could be aborted with `OUT_OF_GAS` exception if there will be a long addresses list.

```
function s_excludeFromFee(address[] calldata addresses↑, bool status↑)
    external
    onlyOwner
{
    for (uint256 i; i < addresses↑.length; ++i) {
        _isExcludedFromFee[addresses↑[i]] = status↑;
    }
}
```

- The function `s_manageWhitelist()` uses the loop for whitelisting addresses. It also could be aborted with `OUT_OF_GAS` exception if there will be a long addresses list.

```
function s_manageWhitelist(address[] calldata addresses↑, bool status↑)
    external
    onlyOwner
{
    for (uint256 i; i < addresses↑.length; ++i) {
        _isWhitelisted[addresses↑[i]] = status↑;
    }
}
```

- The function `s_manageExcludeFromFee()` uses the loop for excluding addresses from the fee. It also could be aborted with `OUT_OF_GAS` exception if there will be a long addresses list.

```
function s_manageExcludeFromFee(address[] calldata addresses↑, bool status↑)
    external
    onlyOwner
{
    for (uint256 i; i < addresses↑.length; ++i) {
        _isExcludedFromFee[addresses↑[i]] = status↑;
    }
}
```

Recommendation:

Check that the array length is not too big.

Notes:

- `_transfer` function has required `_fees_to_bnb` with static values calling.

Owner privileges (In the period when the owner is not renounced)

- Owner can change marketing, buyback and burn wallets.
- Owner can change trading status.
- Owner can change number of tokens to sell to add to liquidity.
- Owner can change maximum transaction amount and maximum wallet token.
- Owner can change cooldown settings.
- Owner can change pair address.
- Owner can manually swap and liquify.
- Owner can manually call `_fees_to_bnb` function with wrapper.
- Owner can change sell multiplier.
- Owner can change fees, fee limits and fee minimum balances.

Conclusion

Smart contracts contain low severity issues! Liquidity pair contract's security is not checked due to out of scope.

Liquidity locking details NOT provided by the team.

TechRate note:

Please check the disclaimer above and note, the audit makes no statements or warranties on business model, investment attractiveness or code sustainability. The report is provided for the only contract mentioned in the report and does not include any other potential contracts deployed by Owner.



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