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AUDIT COMPANY

Smart Contract Security Audit

TechRate

November, 2021

Audit Details

Audited project

Zuna

Deployer address

0xfbf3995072A0F8A1BFaC2B32b4c59a563431Ae07

Client contacts:

Zuna team

Blockchain

Binance Smart Chain

Project website:

https://zunacoin.com

Disclaimer

This is a limited report on our findings based on our analysis, in accordance with good industry practice as at the date of this report, in relation to cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in the framework and algorithms based on smart contracts, the details of which are set out in this report. In order to get a full view of our analysis, it is crucial for you to read the full report. While we have done our best in conducting our analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report and cannot claim against us on the basis of what it says or doesn't say, or how we produced it, and it is important for you to conduct your own independent investigations before making any decisions. We go into more detail on this in the below disclaimer below – please make sure to read it in full.

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The analysis of the security is purely based on the smart contracts alone. No applications or operations were reviewed for security. No product code has been reviewed.

Background

TechRate was commissioned by Zuna to perform an audit of smart contracts:

https://bscscan.com/address/0x5d07edaba2151a3c6802b28636ecc23082398edb#code

The purpose of the audit was to achieve the following:

- Ensure that the smart contract functions as intended.
- Identify potential security issues with the smart contract.

The information in this report should be used to understand the risk exposure of the smart contract, and as a guide to improve the security posture of the smart contract by remediating the issues that were identified.

Contracts Details

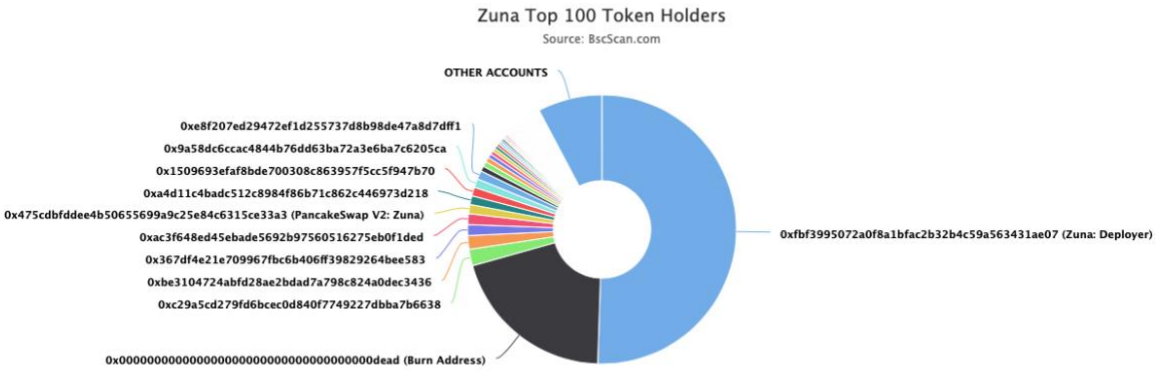
Token contract details for 18.11.2021

Contract name	Zuna
Contract address	0x5D07eDAbA2151a3C6802B28636eCC23082398EdB
Total supply	1,000,000,000,000,000
Token ticker	Zuna
Decimals	9
Token holders	15,419
Transactions count	40,237
Top 100 holders dominance	92.26%
Liquidity fee	5
Tax fee	5
Total fees	50216359518050817245033
Uniswap V2 pair	0x475cdbfddee4b50655699a9c25e84c6315ce33a3
Contract deployer address	0xfbf3995072A0F8A1BFaC2B32b4c59a563431Ae07
Contract's current owner address	0x0000000000000000000000000000000000000000

Zuna Token Distribution

The top 100 holders collectively own 92.26% (922,566,529,672,687.00 Tokens) of Zuna

Token Total Supply: 1,000,000,000,000,000.00 Token | Total Token Holders: 15,419

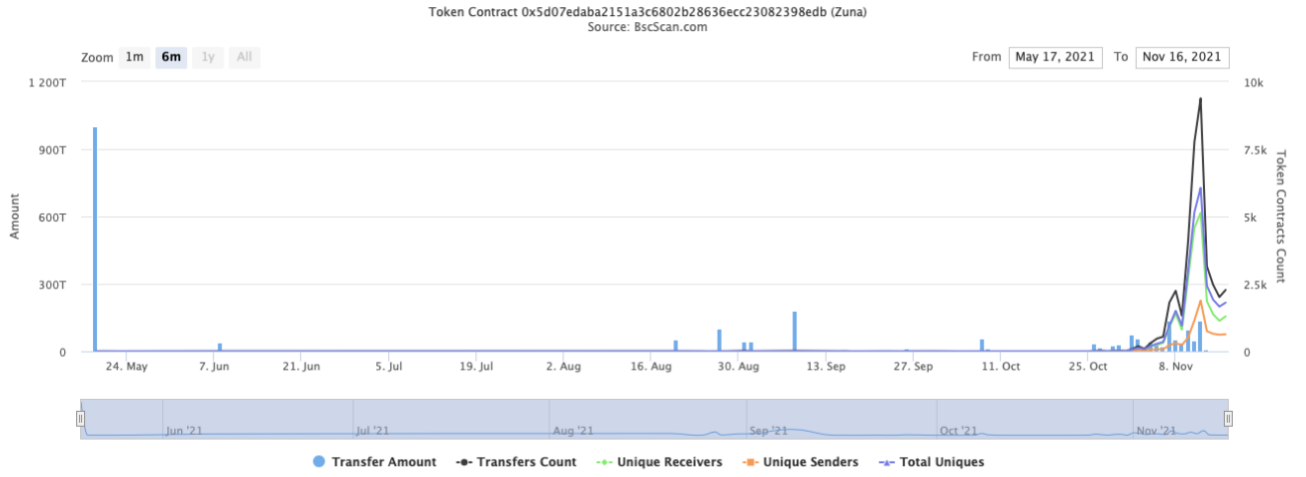


(A total of 922,566,529,672,687.00 tokens held by the top 100 accounts from the total supply of 1,000,000,000,000,000.00 token)

Zuna Contract Interaction Details

Time Series: Token Contract Overview

Wed 19, May 2021 - Tue 16, Nov 2021



Zuna Top 10 Token Holders

Rank	Address	Quantity (Token)	Percentage
1	Zuna: Deployer	505,137,449,286,923.486317703	50.5137%
2	Burn Address	201,516,505,228,770.71542176	20.1517%
3	0xc29a5cd279fd6bcec0d840f7749227dbba7b6638	19,636,597,593,295.196901419	1.9637%
4	0xbe3104724abfd28ae2bdad7a798c824a0dec3436	16,416,650,798,775.0056879	1.6417%
5	0x367df4e21e709967fbc6b406ff39829264bee583	13,161,258,715,375.24474957	1.3161%
6	0xac3f648ed45ebade5692b97560516275eb0f1ded	13,000,486,973,752.293317299	1.3000%
7	PancakeSwap V2: Zuna	10,941,748,245,532.0298043	1.0942%
8	0xa4d11c4badc512c8984f86b71c862c446973d218	10,513,487,609,128.309800352	1.0513%
9	0x1509693efaf8bde700308c863957f5cc5f947b70	10,509,570,503,560.27603756	1.0510%
10	0x9a58dc6ccac4844b76dd63ba72a3e6ba7c6205ca	10,453,357,881,977.894889423	1.0453%

Zuna LP Token Holders

Rank	Address	Quantity	Percentage
1	0x5b5e94485c9628793b01a38762921dc37b6829b6	3,863.463586779549221411	96.5200%
2	0x0000000000000000000000000000000000000000	139.90820857587865038	3.4953%
3	0xb1b9b4bbe8a92d535f5df2368e7fd2ecfb3a1950	4.182859542560335843	0.1045%
4	0x7fdcd648d5d2b6ce0842d09ca6fb25a881b7de2a	2.81959770800887888	0.0704%
5	0xb8ac039e1bea75b24a6b46a4d5df30abfe56be76	0.687224037590094743	0.0172%
6	0x3f4087c1e03889aaddbc2f1b3a239392616d3b35	0.375929990301146489	0.0094%
7	0x9079e73e0ac05bcbd0d24daa6d77f59e1b8edecf	0.15157342267886214	0.0038%
8	0xb52871b3c6a74ef2e42529275a058d09df0c81b8	0.129045906607978375	0.0032%
9	0x8cc7bc33f5188b1fb683bedc4dbffa77b136833b	0.037938564861428279	0.0009%
10	0x0c264f4f3225a4c77c81adb619426bc5c991feb8	0.028631402591527451	0.0007%

Contract functions details

+ [Int] IERC20
  - [Ext] totalSupply
  - [Ext] balanceOf
  - [Ext] transfer #
  - [Ext] allowance
  - [Ext] approve #
  - [Ext] transferFrom #

+ [Lib] SafeMath
  - [Int] add
  - [Int] sub
  - [Int] sub
  - [Int] mul
  - [Int] div
  - [Int] div
  - [Int] mod
  - [Int] mod

+ Context
  - [Int] _msgSender
  - [Int] _msgData

+ [Lib] Address
  - [Int] isContract
  - [Int] sendValue #
  - [Int] functionCall #
  - [Int] functionCall #
  - [Int] functionCallWithValue #
  - [Int] functionCallWithValue #
  - [Prv] _functionCallWithValue #

+ Ownable (Context)
  - [Pub] owner
  - [Pub] renounceOwnership #
    - modifiers: onlyOwner
  - [Pub] transferOwnership #
    - modifiers: onlyOwner
  - [Pub] geUnlockTime
  - [Pub] lock #
    - modifiers: onlyOwner
  - [Pub] unlock #

+ [Int] IUniswapV2Factory
  - [Ext] feeTo
  - [Ext] feeToSetter
  - [Ext] getPair
  - [Ext] allPairs
  - [Ext] allPairsLength
  - [Ext] createPair #
  - [Ext] setFeeTo #
  - [Ext] setFeeToSetter #

+ [Int] IUniswapV2Pair
  - [Ext] name
  - [Ext] symbol
  - [Ext] decimals
  - [Ext] totalSupply
  - [Ext] balanceOf
  - [Ext] allowance
  - [Ext] approve #
  - [Ext] transfer #
  - [Ext] transferFrom #
  - [Ext] DOMAIN_SEPARATOR
  - [Ext] PERMIT_TYPEHASH
  - [Ext] nonces
  - [Ext] permit #
  - [Ext] MINIMUM_LIQUIDITY
  - [Ext] factory
  - [Ext] token0
  - [Ext] token1
  - [Ext] getReserves
  - [Ext] price0CumulativeLast
  - [Ext] price1CumulativeLast
  - [Ext] kLast
  - [Ext] mint #
  - [Ext] burn #
  - [Ext] swap #
  - [Ext] skim #
  - [Ext] sync #
  - [Ext] initialize #

+ [Int] IUniswapV2Router01
  - [Ext] factory
  - [Ext] WETH
  - [Ext] addLiquidity #
  - [Ext] addLiquidityETH ($)
  - [Ext] removeLiquidity #
  - [Ext] removeLiquidityETH #
  - [Ext] removeLiquidityWithPermit #
  - [Ext] removeLiquidityETHWithPermit #
  - [Ext] swapExactTokensForTokens #
  - [Ext] swapTokensForExactTokens #
  - [Ext] swapExactETHForTokens ($)
  - [Ext] swapTokensForExactETH #
  - [Ext] swapExactTokensForETH #
  - [Ext] swapETHForExactTokens ($)
  - [Ext] quote
  - [Ext] getAmountOut
  - [Ext] getAmountIn
  - [Ext] getAmountsOut
  - [Ext] getAmountsIn

+ [Int] IUniswapV2Router02 (IUniswapV2Router01)
  - [Ext] removeLiquidityETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens #
  - [Ext] removeLiquidityETHWithPermitSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens #
  - [Ext] swapExactTokensForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens #

- [Ext] swapExactETHForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens ($)
- [Ext] swapExactTokensForETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens #

+ CoinToken (Context, IERC20, Ownable)
- [Pub] <Constructor> #
- [Pub] name
- [Pub] symbol
- [Pub] decimals
- [Pub] totalSupply
- [Pub] balanceOf
- [Pub] transfer #
- [Pub] allowance
- [Pub] approve #
- [Pub] transferFrom #
- [Pub] increaseAllowance #
- [Pub] decreaseAllowance #
- [Pub] isExcludedFromReward
- [Pub] totalFees
- [Pub] deliver #
- [Pub] reflectionFromToken
- [Pub] tokenFromReflection
- [Pub] excludeFromReward #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] includeInReward #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Prv] _transferBothExcluded #
- [Pub] excludeFromFee #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Pub] includeInFee #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] setTaxFeePercent #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] setLiquidityFeePercent #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Pub] setNumTokensSellToAddToLiquidity #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Pub] setMaxTxPercent #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Pub] setSwapAndLiquifyEnabled #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] <Fallback> ($)
- [Prv] _reflectFee #
- [Prv] _getValues
- [Prv] _getTValues
- [Prv] _getRValues
- [Prv] _getRate
- [Prv] _getCurrentSupply
- [Prv] _takeLiquidity #
- [Pub] claimTokens #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Prv] calculateTaxFee
- [Prv] calculateLiquidityFee
- [Prv] removeAllFee #
- [Prv] restoreAllFee #
- [Pub] isExcludedFromFee

- [Prv] _approve #
- [Prv] _transfer #
- [Prv] swapAndLiquify #
  - modifiers: lockTheSwap
- [Prv] swapTokensForEth #
- [Prv] addLiquidity #
- [Prv] _tokenTransfer #
- [Prv] _transferStandard #
- [Prv] _transferToExcluded #
- [Prv] _transferFromExcluded #

($) = payable function
= non-constant function

Issues Checking Status

	Issue description	Checking status
1.	Compiler errors.	Passed
2.	Race conditions and Reentrancy. Cross-function race conditions.	Passed
3.	Possible delays in data delivery.	Passed
4.	Oracle calls.	Passed
5.	Front running.	Passed
6.	Timestamp dependence.	Passed
7.	Integer Overflow and Underflow.	Passed
8.	DoS with Revert.	Passed
9.	DoS with block gas limit.	Low issues
10.	Methods execution permissions.	Passed
11.	Economy model of the contract.	Passed
12.	The impact of the exchange rate on the logic.	Passed
13.	Private user data leaks.	Passed
14.	Malicious Event log.	Passed
15.	Scoping and Declarations.	Passed
16.	Uninitialized storage pointers.	Passed
17.	Arithmetic accuracy.	Passed
18.	Design Logic.	Passed
19.	Cross-function race conditions.	Passed
20.	Safe Open Zeppelin contracts implementation and usage.	Passed
21.	Fallback function security.	Passed

Security Issues

High Severity Issues

No high severity issues found.

Medium Severity Issues

No medium severity issues found.

Low Severity Issues

1. Out of gas

Issue:

- The function includeInReward() uses the loop to find and remove addresses from the _excluded list. Function will be aborted with OUT_OF_GAS exception if there will be a long excluded addresses list.

```
function includeInReward(address account⬆) external onlyOwner() {
    require(_isExcluded[account⬆], "Account is already excluded");
    for (uint256 i = 0; i < _excluded.length; i++) {
        if (_excluded[i] == account⬆) {
            _excluded[i] = _excluded[_excluded.length - 1];
            _tOwned[account⬆] = 0;
            _isExcluded[account⬆] = false;
            _excluded.pop();
            break;
        }
    }
}
```

- The function _getCurrentSupply also uses the loop for evaluating total supply. It also could be aborted with OUT_OF_GAS exception if there will be a long excluded addresses list.

```
function _getCurrentSupply() private view returns (uint256, uint256) {
    uint256 rSupply = _rTotal;
    uint256 tSupply = _tTotal;
    for (uint256 i = 0; i < _excluded.length; i++) {
        if (
            _rOwned[_excluded[i]] > rSupply ||
            _tOwned[_excluded[i]] > tSupply
        ) return (_rTotal, _tTotal);
        rSupply = rSupply.sub(_rOwned[_excluded[i]]);
        tSupply = tSupply.sub(_tOwned[_excluded[i]]);
    }
    if (rSupply < _rTotal.div(_tTotal)) return (_rTotal, _tTotal);
    return (rSupply, tSupply);
}
```

Recommendation:

Check that the excluded array length is not too big.

Owner privileges (In the period when the owner is not renounced)

- Owner can change the tax and liquidity fee.

```
function setTaxFeePercent(uint256 taxFee) external onlyOwner() {
    _taxFee = taxFee;
}

function setLiquidityFeePercent(uint256 liquidityFee) external onlyOwner() {
    _liquidityFee = liquidityFee;
}
```

- Owner can change the maximum transaction amount.

```
function setMaxTxPercent(uint256 maxTxPercent) external onlyOwner() {
    _maxTxAmount = _tTotal.mul(maxTxPercent).div(
        10**2
    );
}
```

- Owner can exclude from the fee.

```
function excludeFromFee(address account) public onlyOwner {
    _isExcludedFromFee[account] = true;
}
```

- Owner can claim all tokens from contract balance.

```
ftrace | funcSig
function claimTokens() public onlyOwner {
        payable(_owner).transfer(address(this).balance);
}
```

- Owner can change numTokensSellToAddToLiquidity.

```
ftrace | funcSig
function setNumTokensSellToAddToLiquidity(uint256 swapNumber) public onlyOwner {
    numTokensSellToAddToLiquidity = swapNumber * 10 ** _decimals;
}
```

- **Owner can lock and unlock. By the way, using these functions the owner could leave as owner even after the ownership was renounced.**

```
//Locks the contract for owner for the amount of time provided
function lock(uint256 time) public virtual onlyOwner {
    _previousOwner = _owner;
    _owner = address(0);
    _lockTime = now + time;
    emit OwnershipTransferred(_owner, address(0));
}

//Unlocks the contract for owner when _lockTime is exceeds
function unlock() public virtual {
    require(_previousOwner == msg.sender, "You don't have permission to unlock");
    require(now > _lockTime , "Contract is locked until 7 days");
    emit OwnershipTransferred(_owner, _previousOwner);
    _owner = _previousOwner;
}
```

Conclusion

Smart contracts contain low severity issues! Liquidity pair contract's security is not checked due to out of scope.

Liquidity locking details provided by the team:
https://dxsale.app/app/v3/dxlplocksearch?id=7&add=0x5D07eDAbA2151a3C6802B28636eCC23082398EdB&type=lplock0&chain=BSC

Ownership renounce details provided by the team:
https://bscscan.com/tx/0xe627767868348b120693b3ca6f56320a80d8a6e5602f4a7c063ca59f43f5707f

TechRate note:

Please check the disclaimer above and note, the audit makes no statements or warranties on business model, investment attractiveness or code sustainability. The report is provided for the only contract mentioned in the report and does not include any other potential contracts deployed by Owner.