

# Pose Detector Guide

As of 11/10/2022

<https://github.com/DSLeong/PoseDetectorPi>

## Introduction

This document contains instructions for the users of the Pose Detector. This document goes over:

- Installation Guide for both Visual Studio and Raspberry Pi
- Program Guide and Usage

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# Installation Guide

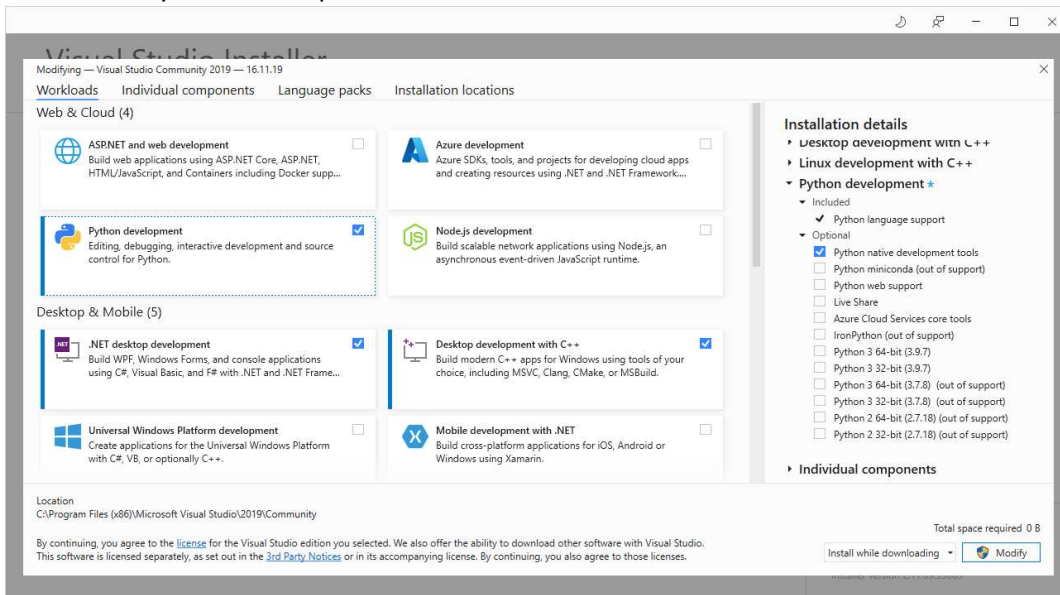
## Visual Studio

### Software/Material Needed

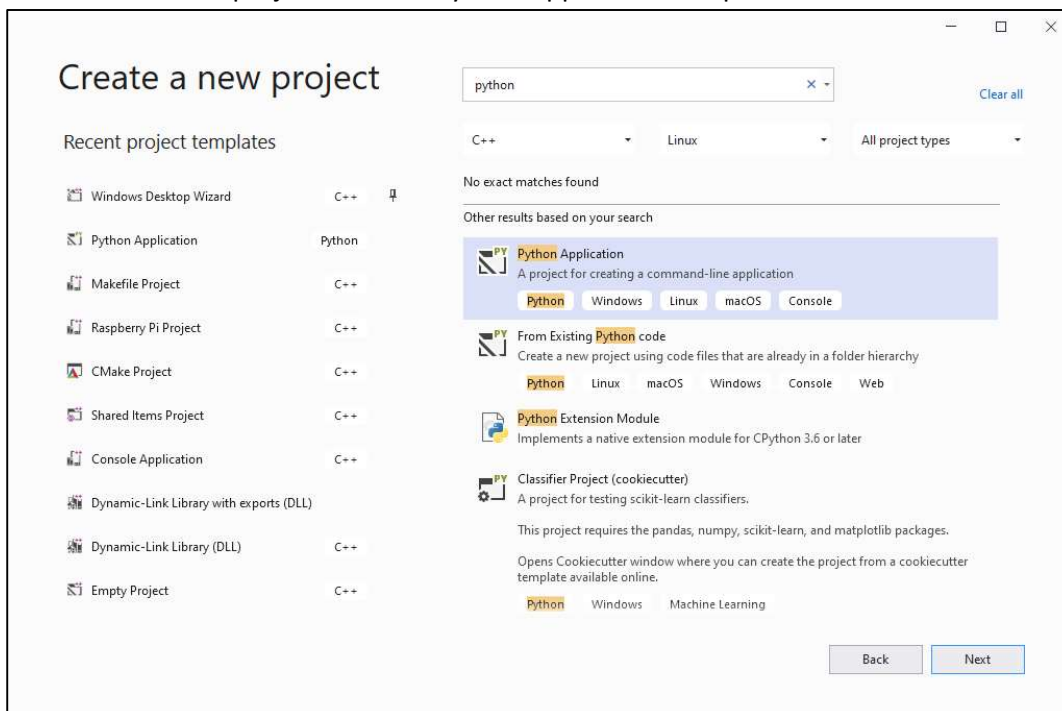
- Pose Detector Code (via <https://github.com/DSLeong/PoseDetectorPi>)
- Visual Studio

### Installation Guide

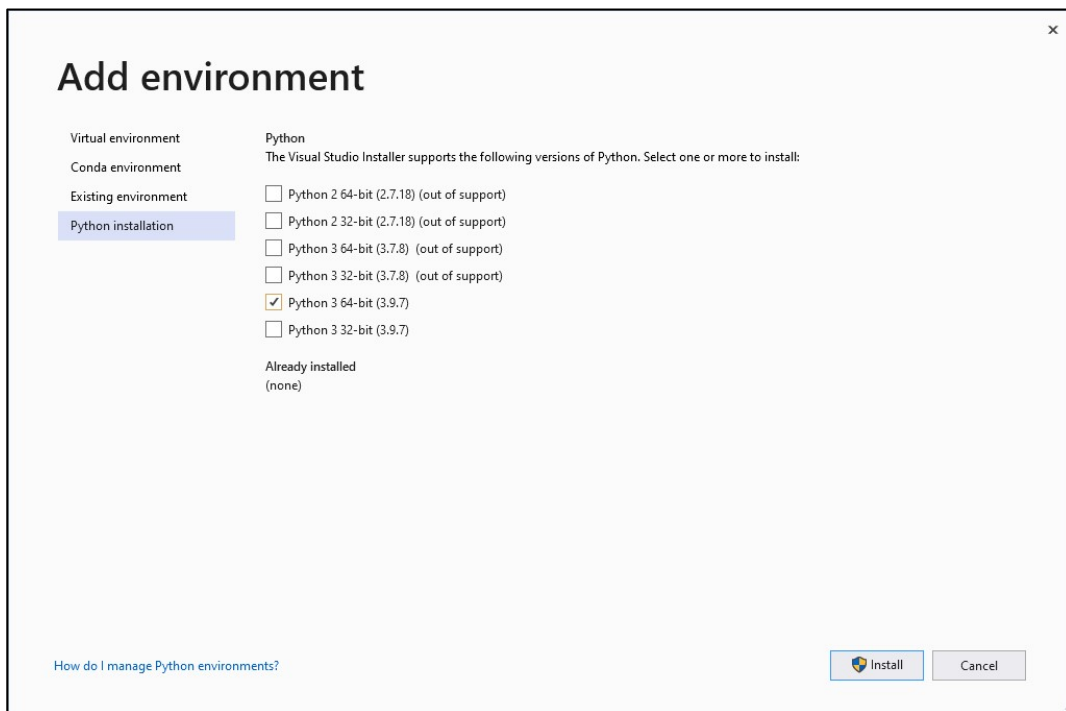
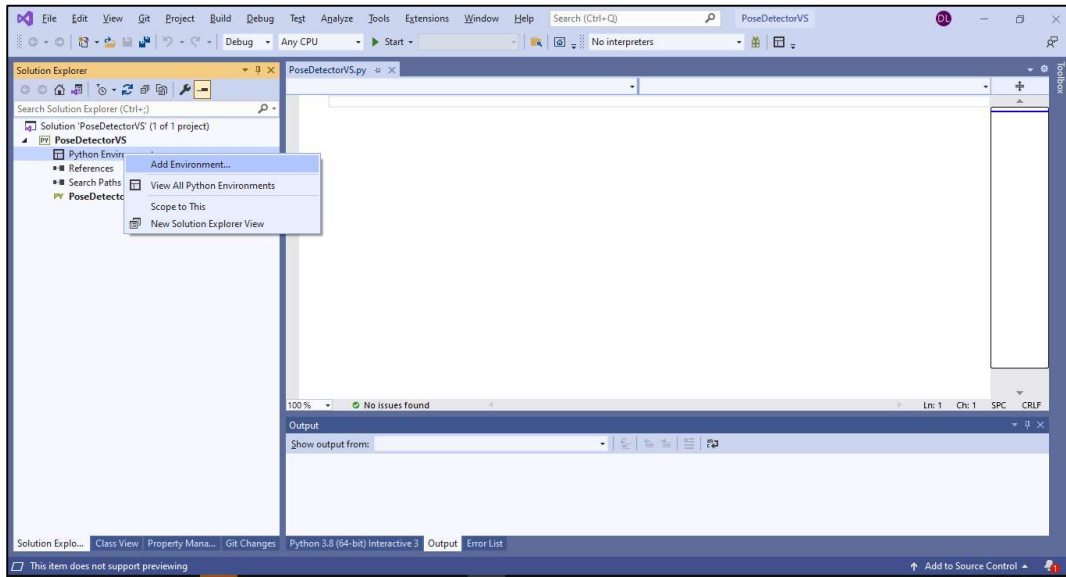
#### 1. Install Python development within Visual Studio Installer.



#### 2. Create a new project with the Python Application template.

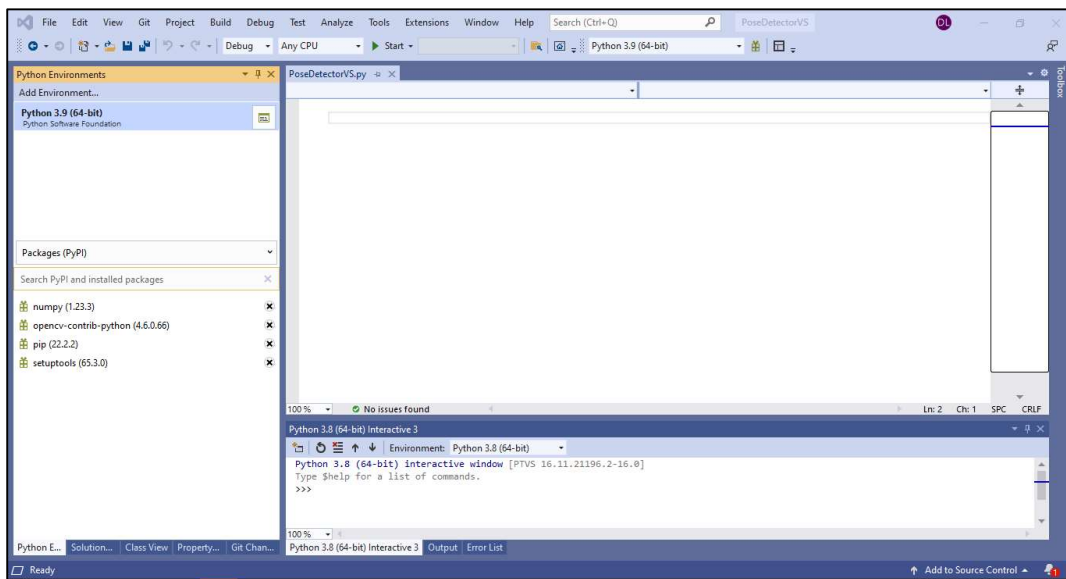
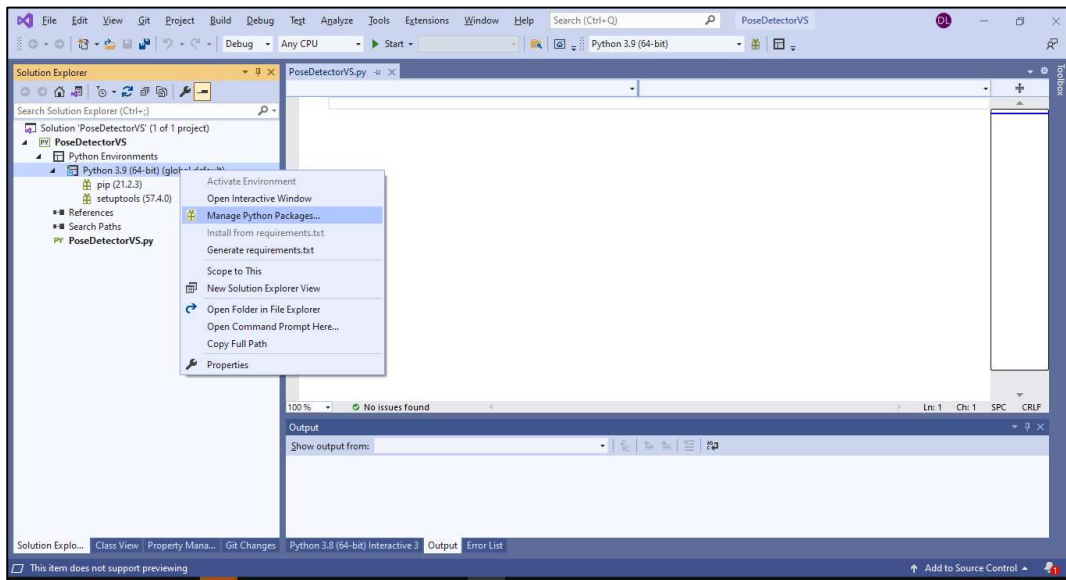


### 3. Add New Python Environment (Python version > 3.0 and either 32-bit or 64-bit)



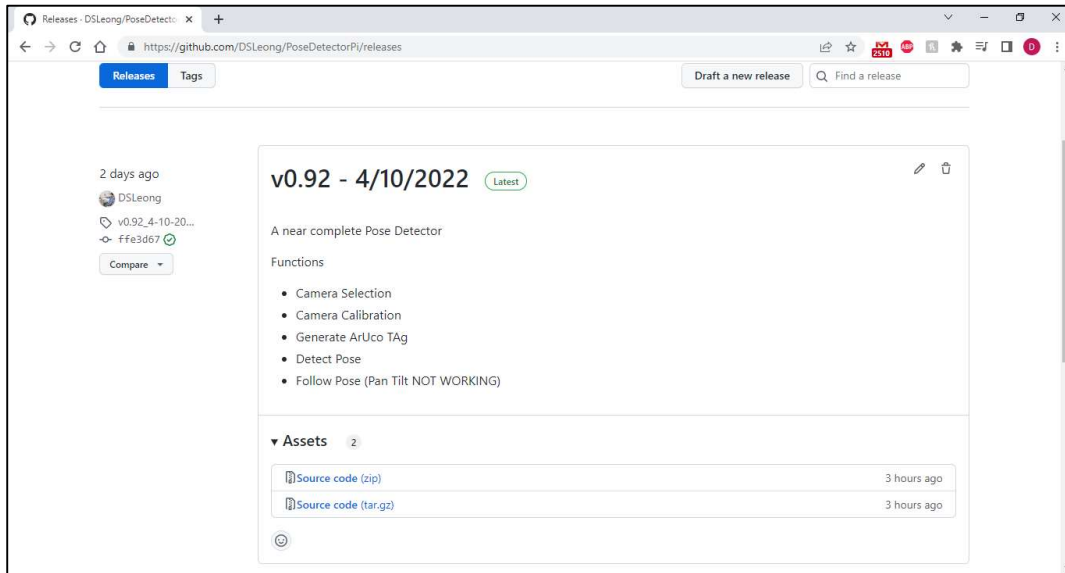
#### 4. Install/Update Python Packages

- a. pip
- b. setuptools
- c. numpy
- d. opencv-contrib-python

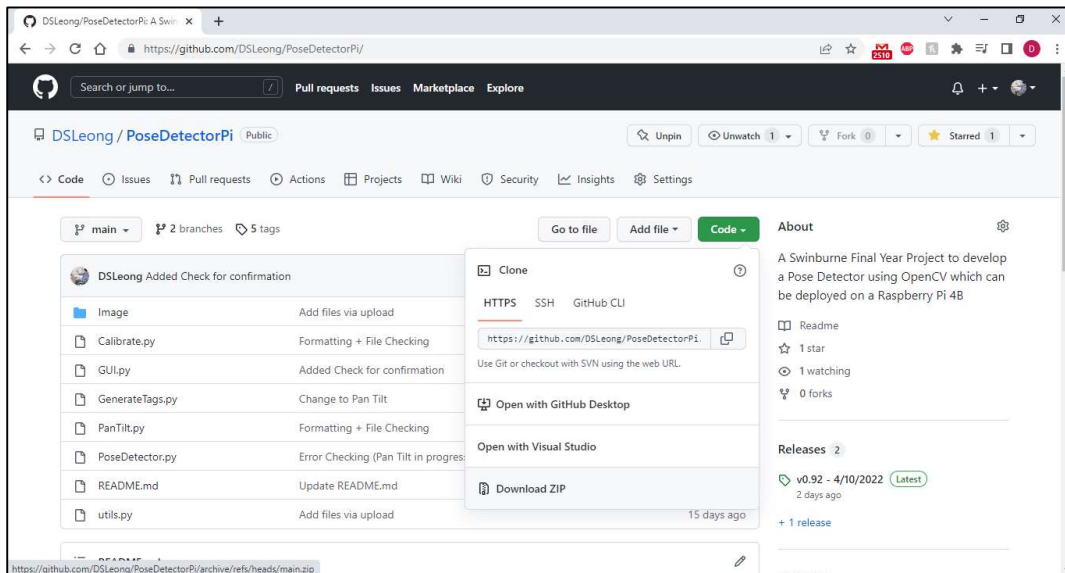


5. Download Code (<https://github.com/DSLeong/PoseDetectorPi>)

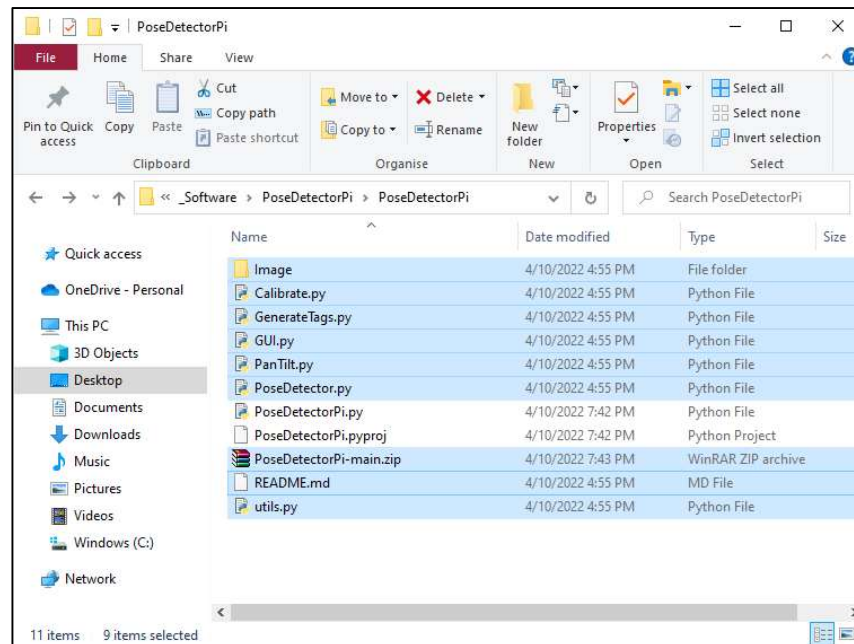
a. Via the Releases (<https://github.com/DSLeong/PoseDetectorPi/releases>)



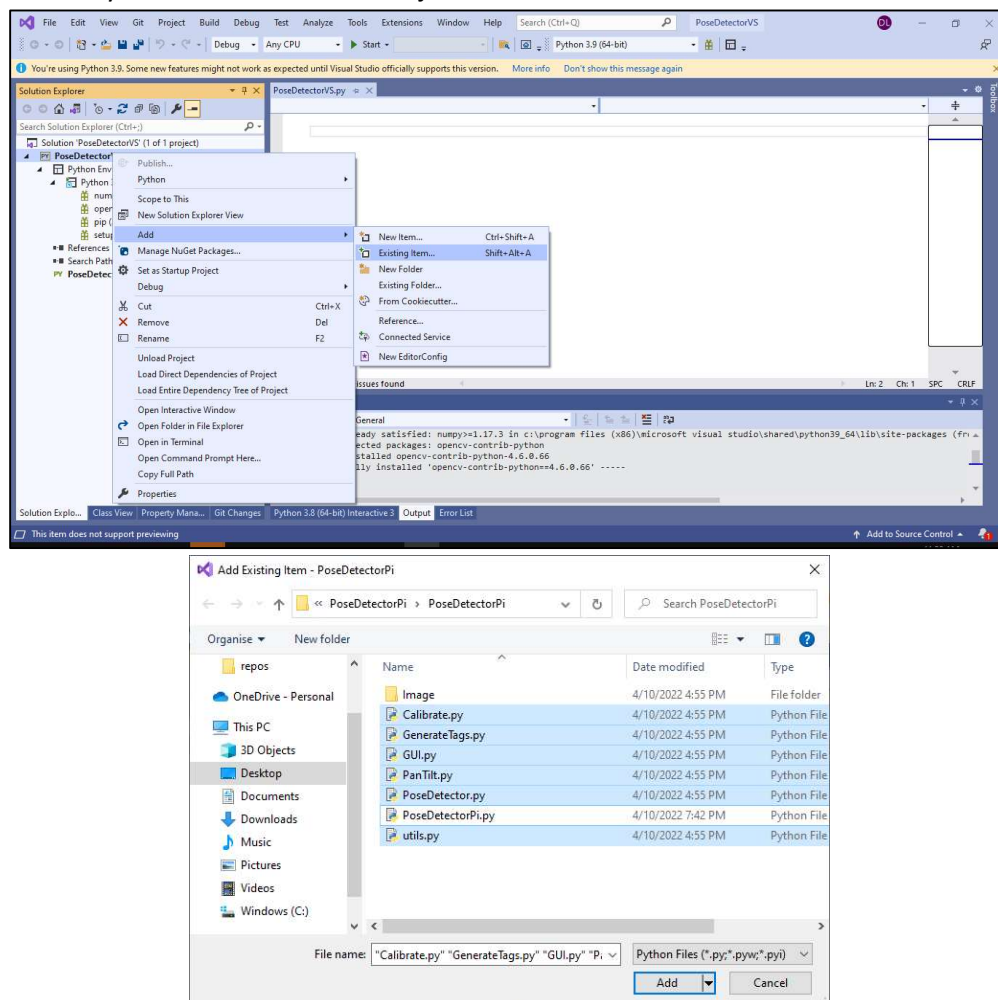
b. Experimentally via the code button in GitHub



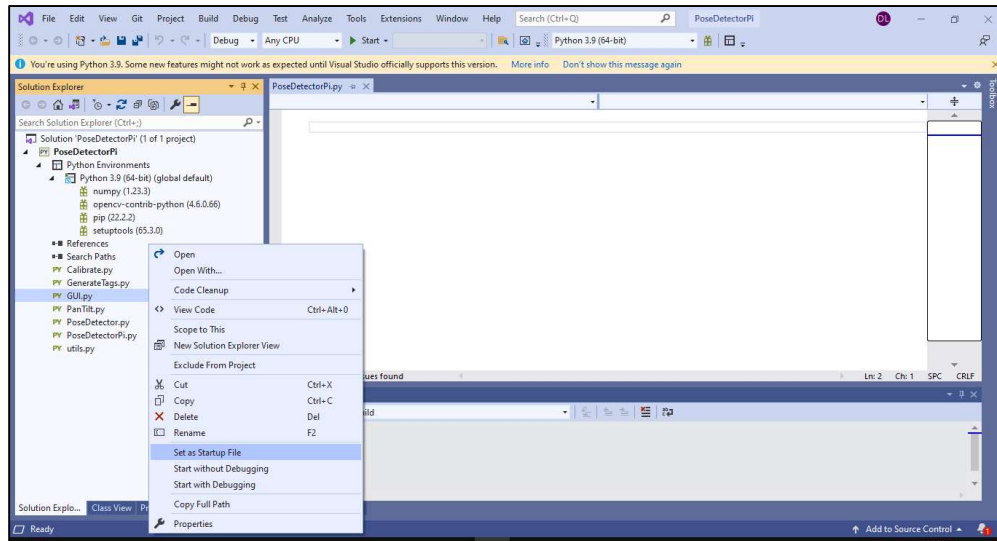
## 6. Extract Code into your VS project Directory



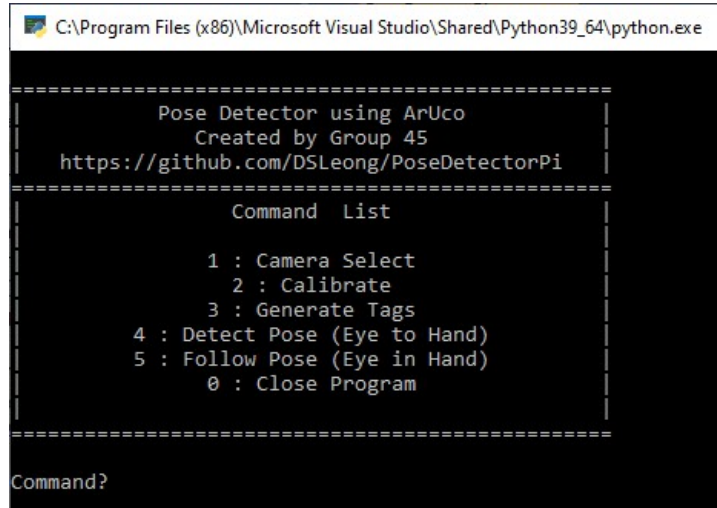
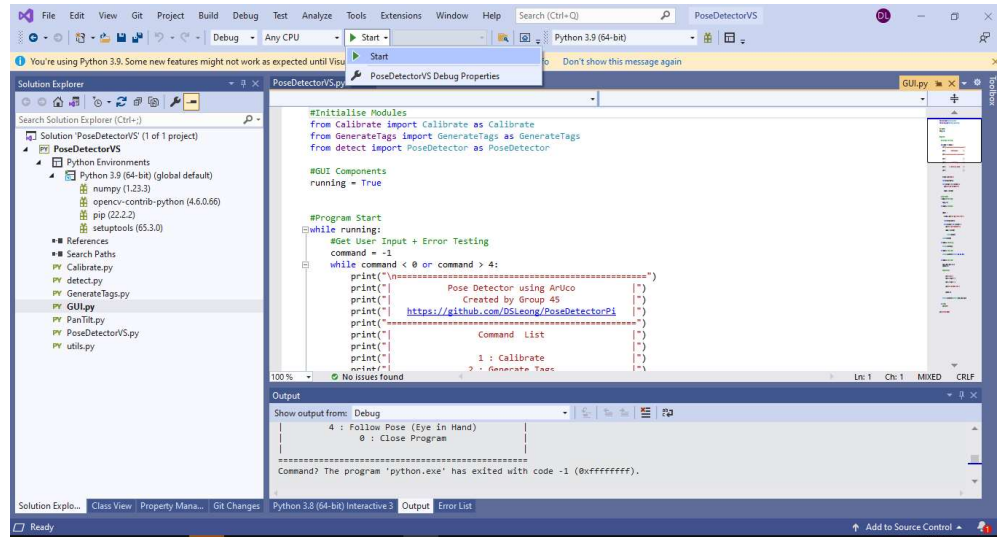
## 7. Add Python Files to Current Project.



## 8. Set GUI.py as 'Set as Startup File'



## 9. Run the Project.





## Raspberry Pi

### Material Needed

- Pose Detector Code (via <https://github.com/DSLeong/PoseDetectorPi>)
- OpenCV (Version >3.0)
- Pan-Tilt HAT (Optional)

### Installing Modules

#### OpenCV

Video reference (near identical): <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QzVYnG-WaM4>

Within Terminal:

<b>[Update/upgrade Raspberry Pi]</b> sudo apt-get update && sudo apt-get upgrade	
<b>[Check Python version (May need to install a Python 3 version)]</b> python -V python3 -V	
<b>[System Packages &amp; Upgrades]</b> sudo apt install -y build-essential cmake pkg-config libjpeg-dev libtiff5-dev libjasper-dev libpng-dev libavcodec-dev libavformat-dev libswscale-dev libv4l-dev libxvidcore-dev libx264-dev libfontconfig1-dev libcairo2-dev libgdk-pixbuf2.0-dev libpango1.0-dev libgtk2.0-dev libgtk-3-dev libatlas-base-dev gfortran libhdf5-dev libhdf5-serial-dev libhdf5-103 libqt5gui5 libqt5webkit5 libqt5test5 python3-pyqt5 python3-dev  pip install --upgrade pip setuptools wheel numpy	
<b>[Enable Legacy Camera Support (Raspi 4)]</b> sudo raspi-config Interface Options Legacy Camera Support - Enable	<b>[Enable Camera (Raspi 3)]</b> Open Raspberry Pi Configuration. Select Interface tab. Enable Camera.
<b>[Using PiCamera]</b> pip install "picamera[array]"	
<b>[Installing OpenCV (NOTE – Takes about 2 hours to install)]</b> pip install opencv-contrib-python	
<b>[Checking if installed]</b> python import cv2 cv2.__version__	

#### Pan Tilt (OPTIONAL)

Video reference: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Dc9AEFw0hww>

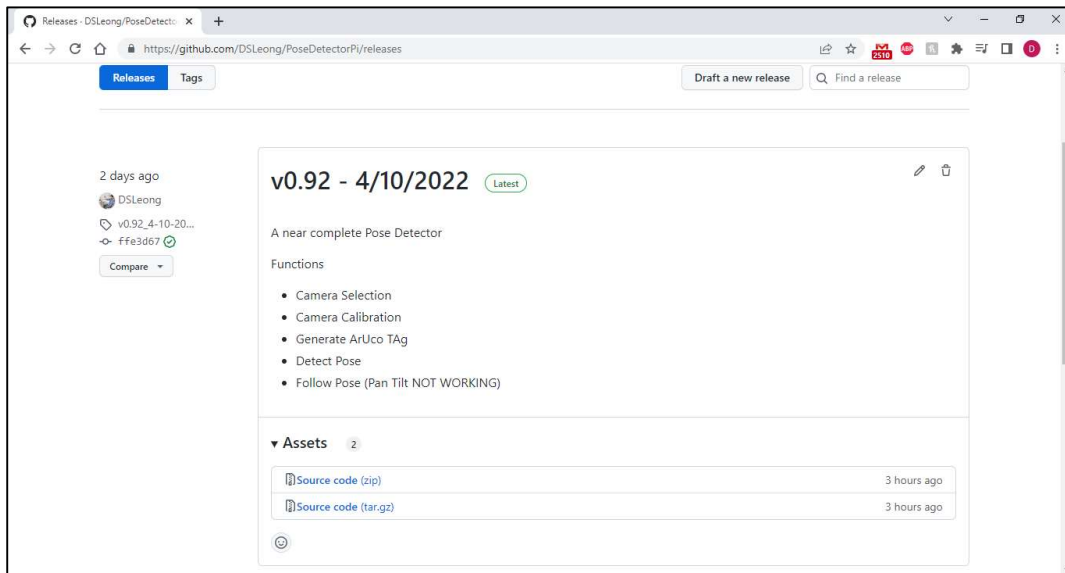
Please follow Video above or use the Guide below:

<b>[Update/Upgrade Raspberry Pi]</b> sudo apt-get update && sudo apt-get upgrade
<b>[Installing PanTiltHAT]</b> curl https://get.pimoroni.com/pantilthat   bash

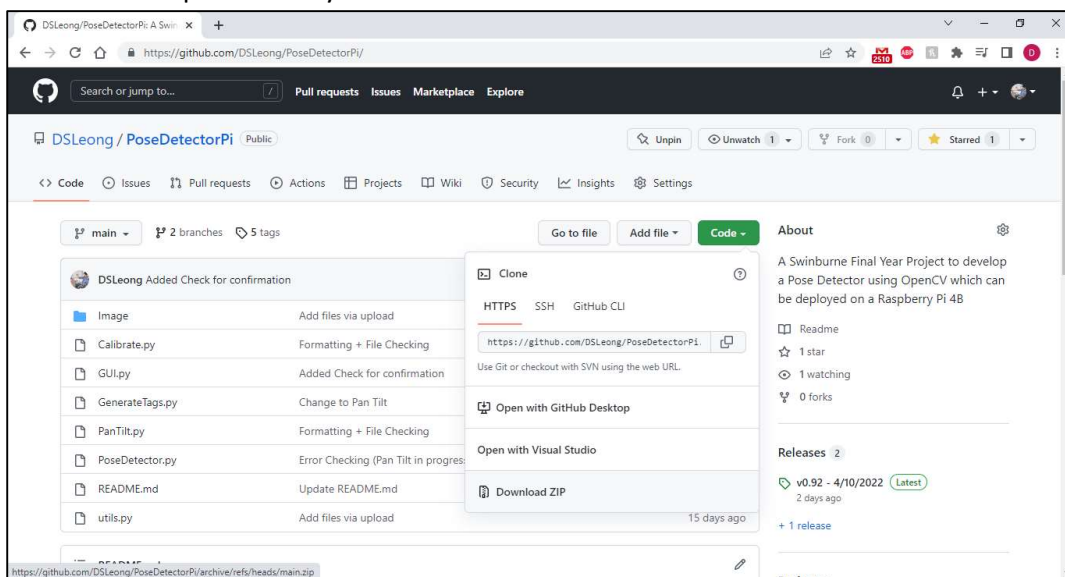


## Installation Guide

1. Download Code (<https://github.com/DSLeong/PoseDetectorPi>)
  - a. Via the Releases (<https://github.com/DSLeong/PoseDetectorPi/releases>)



- b. Experimentally via the code button in GitHub



2. Extract to a location such as /home/pi/
3. In terminal:

[Change Directory to location of extracted code]

```
cd /home/pi/PoseDetector
```

[Running the Software]

```
python GUI.py
```

```
or
```

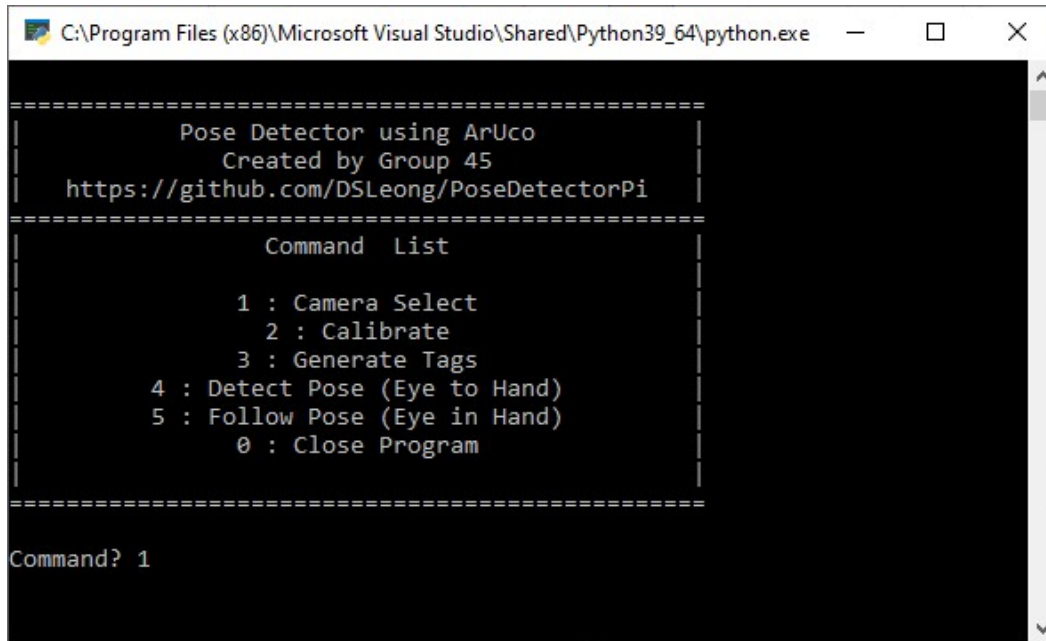
```
python3 GUI.py
```

## Program

Images are taken with Visual Studio; however, all the steps should be the same on a Raspberry Pi.

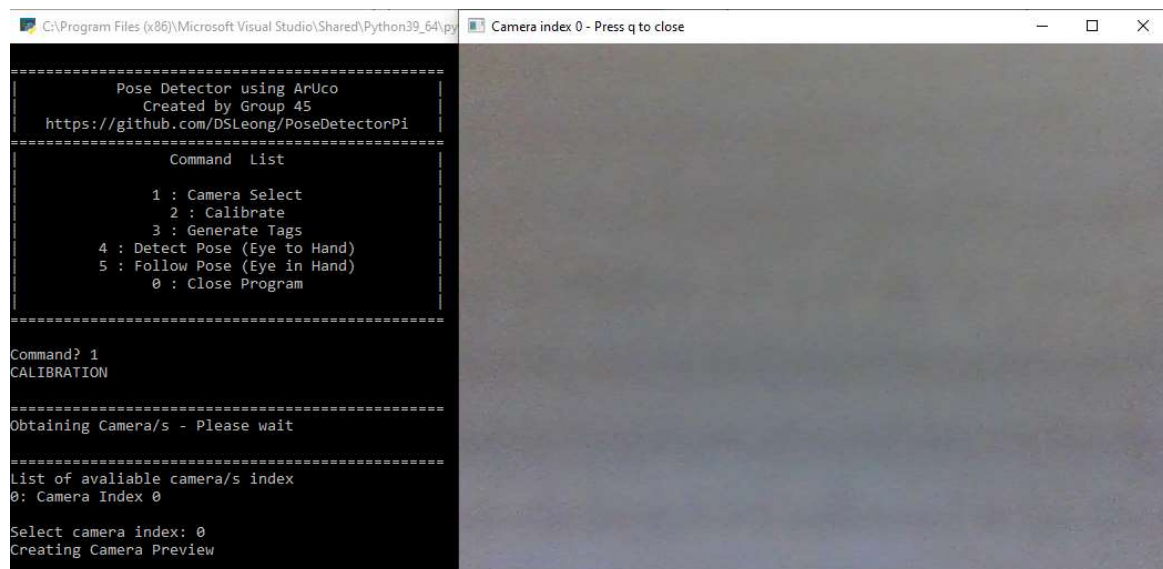
### Configuring Camera

1. Run Program and Input '1' for Camera Select



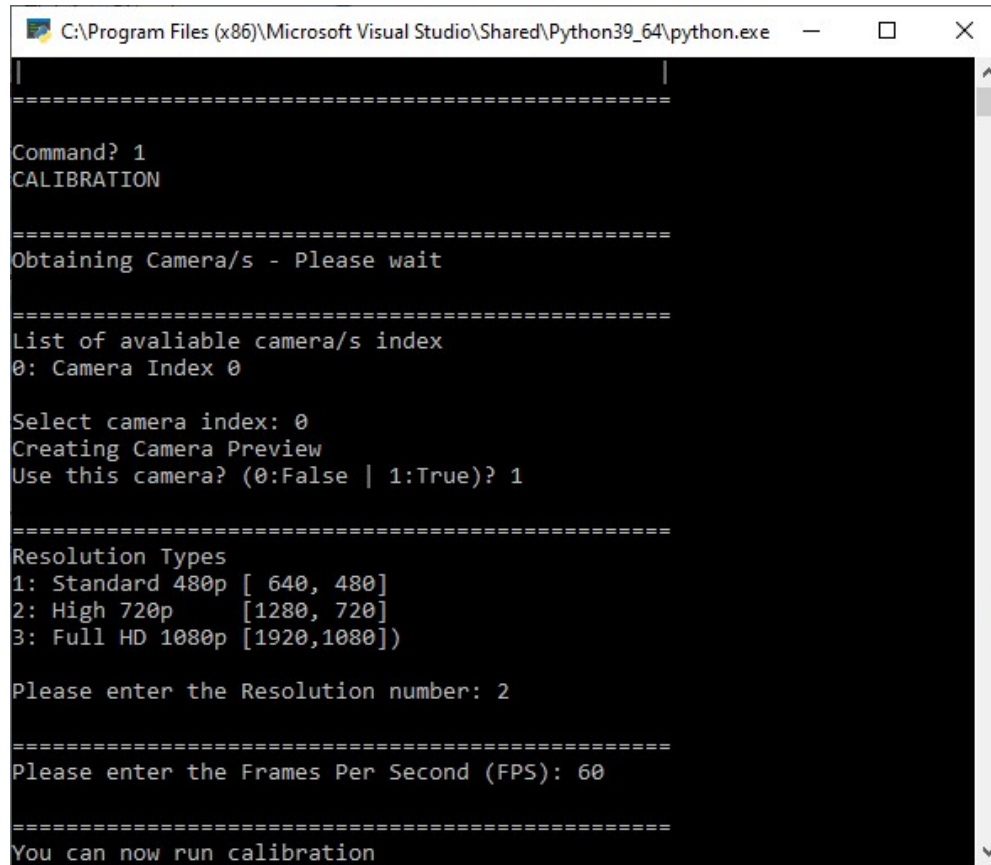
```
C:\Program Files (x86)\Microsoft Visual Studio\Shared\Python39_64\python.exe
=====
Pose Detector using ArUco
Created by Group 45
https://github.com/DSLeong/PoseDetectorPi
=====
Command List
1 : Camera Select
2 : Calibrate
3 : Generate Tags
4 : Detect Pose (Eye to Hand)
5 : Follow Pose (Eye in Hand)
0 : Close Program
=====
Command? 1
```

2. Select your desired Camera, it will also Preview the selected camera.



```
C:\Program Files (x86)\Microsoft Visual Studio\Shared\Python39_64\py Camera index 0 - Press q to close
=====
Pose Detector using ArUco
Created by Group 45
https://github.com/DSLeong/PoseDetectorPi
=====
Command List
1 : Camera Select
2 : Calibrate
3 : Generate Tags
4 : Detect Pose (Eye to Hand)
5 : Follow Pose (Eye in Hand)
0 : Close Program
=====
Command? 1
CALIBRATION
=====
Obtaining Camera/s - Please wait
=====
List of available camera/s index
0: Camera Index 0
Select camera index: 0
Creating Camera Preview
```

### 3. Configure your camera settings



```
C:\Program Files (x86)\Microsoft Visual Studio\Shared\Python39_64\python.exe
=====
Command? 1
CALIBRATION
=====
Obtaining Camera/s - Please wait
=====
List of available camera/s index
0: Camera Index 0

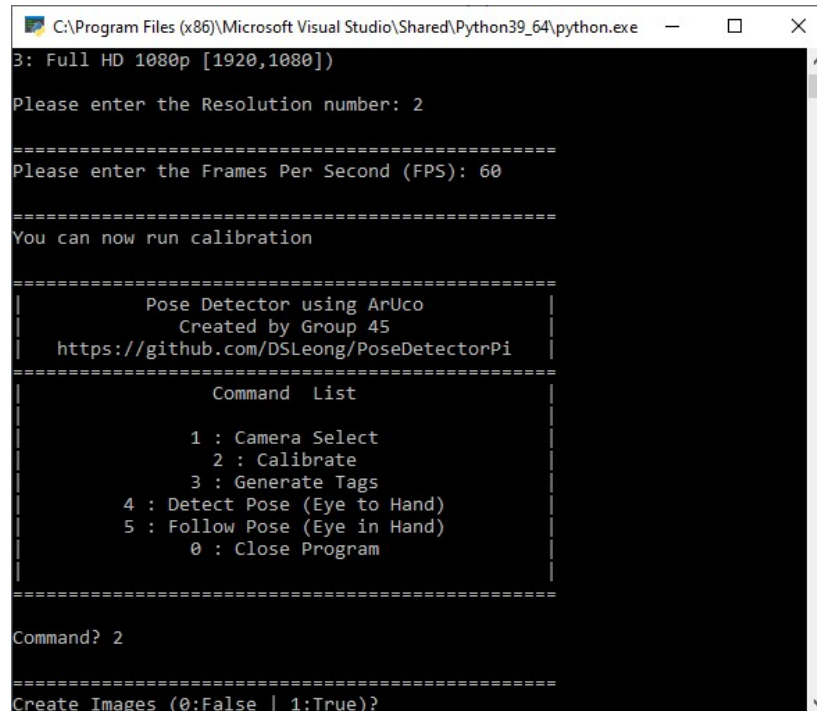
Select camera index: 0
Creating Camera Preview
Use this camera? (0:False | 1:True)? 1
=====
Resolution Types
1: Standard 480p [ 640, 480]
2: High 720p    [1280, 720]
3: Full HD 1080p [1920,1080]

Please enter the Resolution number: 2
=====
Please enter the Frames Per Second (FPS): 60
=====
You can now run calibration
```

## Calibration of Camera

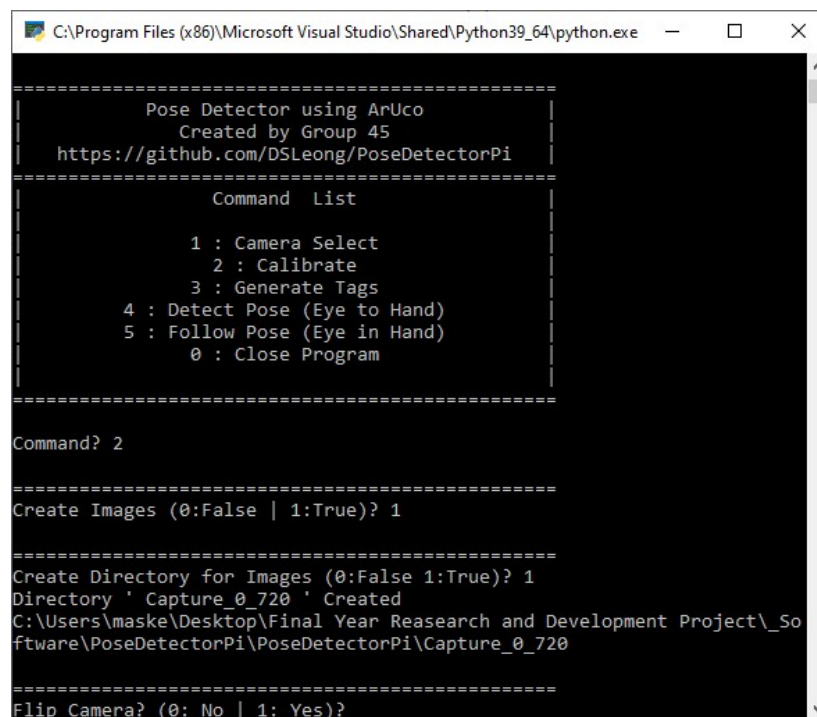
### Material Need:

- Checkerboard print out (Attached at end)
1. Run the Camera Select first, then input '2' and Enter



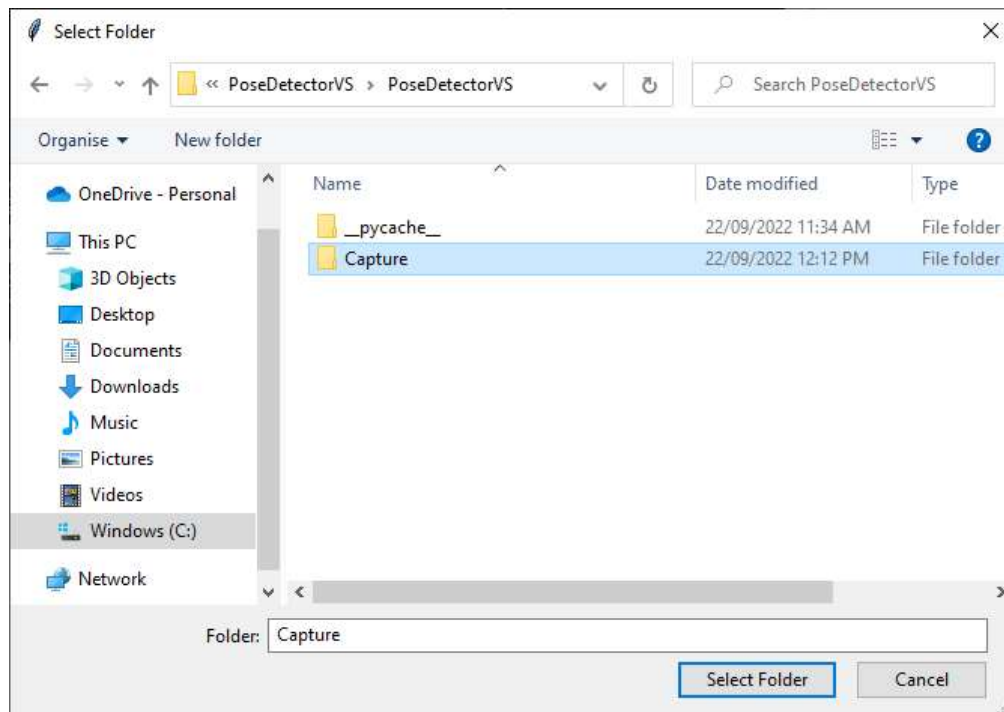
```
C:\Program Files (x86)\Microsoft Visual Studio\Shared\Python39_64\python.exe
3: Full HD 1080p [1920,1080])
Please enter the Resolution number: 2
=====
Please enter the Frames Per Second (FPS): 60
=====
You can now run calibration
=====
| Pose Detector using ArUco |
| Created by Group 45 |
| https://github.com/DSLeong/PoseDetectorPi |
|=====|
| Command List |
|=====|
| 1 : Camera Select |
| 2 : Calibrate |
| 3 : Generate Tags |
| 4 : Detect Pose (Eye to Hand) |
| 5 : Follow Pose (Eye in Hand) |
| 0 : Close Program |
|=====|
Command? 2
=====
Create Images (0:False | 1:True)?
```

2. (Optional but Recommended) Creating Images for Calibration
  - a. Input '1' and Enter, then again. This will create a folder within your directory.



```
C:\Program Files (x86)\Microsoft Visual Studio\Shared\Python39_64\python.exe
=====
| Pose Detector using ArUco |
| Created by Group 45 |
| https://github.com/DSLeong/PoseDetectorPi |
|=====|
| Command List |
|=====|
| 1 : Camera Select |
| 2 : Calibrate |
| 3 : Generate Tags |
| 4 : Detect Pose (Eye to Hand) |
| 5 : Follow Pose (Eye in Hand) |
| 0 : Close Program |
|=====|
Command? 2
=====
Create Images (0:False | 1:True)? 1
=====
Create Directory for Images (0:False 1:True)? 1
Directory ' Capture_0_720 ' Created
C:\Users\maske\Desktop\Final Year Reasearch and Development Project\_Software\PoseDetectorPi\PoseDetectorPi\Capture_0_720
=====
Flip Camera? (0: No | 1: Yes)?
```

b. Or select a folder

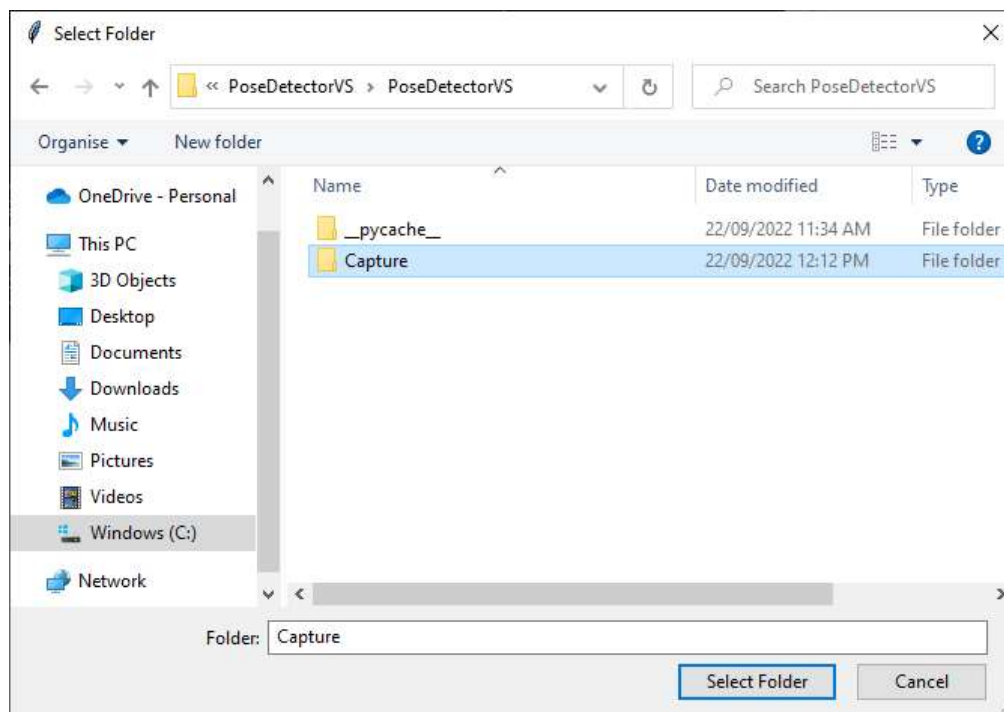


c. You can also flip your camera

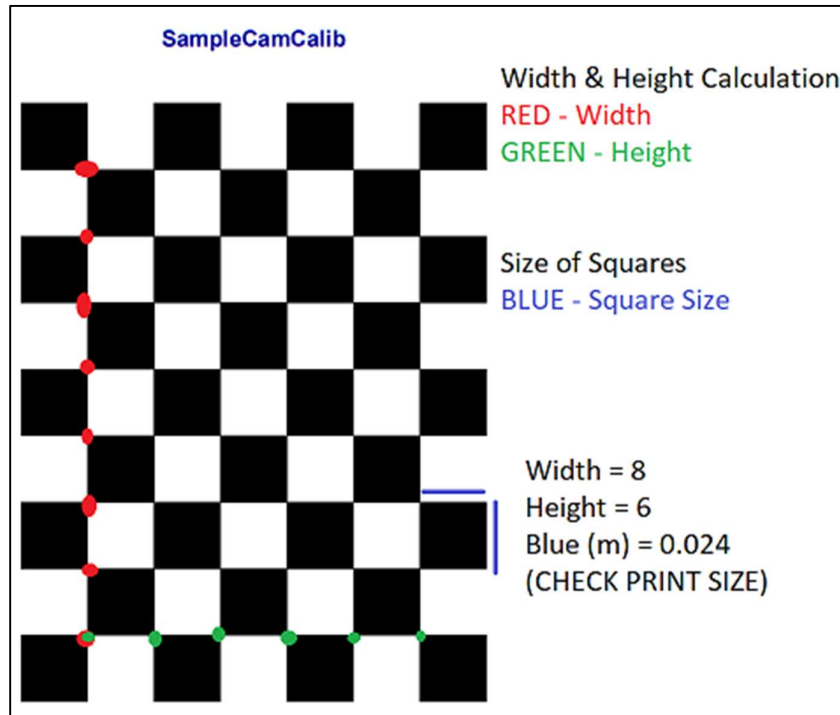
d. A camera preview is opened, Present the Checkerboard print in various positions. Press 'q' on preview to stop. (More images = More processing)

e. Images are saved within the folder.

3. Enter and select the folder where the images that contain the checkerboard print



4. With provided Checkerboard print specifications (attached at end/Part of GitHub)
  - a. Width = 8 (or 6)
  - b. Height = 6 (or 8)
  - c. Size of Square = 24 mm (double check width/height of square due to printing)



5. Once entered, images are previewed with calibration. Wait for program to process matrix for estimation. (more images = more processing)



## Generate Markers

There is also a website which does the same (<https://chev.me/arucogen/>)

1. Input '3' and Enter. A List of ArUco Tags that can be used are displayed

```
C:\Program Files (x86)\Microsoft Visual Studio\Shared\Python39_64\python.exe
Command List
1 : Camera Select
2 : Calibrate
3 : Generate Tags
4 : Detect Pose (Eye to Hand)
5 : Follow Pose (Eye in Hand)
0 : Close Program

Command? 3
GENERATE TAGS

=====
ArUco Tag List
0: DICT_4X4_50 | 1: DICT_4X4_100 | 2: DICT_4X4_250 | 3: DICT_4X4_1000
4: DICT_5X5_50 | 5: DICT_5X5_100 | 6: DICT_5X5_250 | 7: DICT_5X5_1000
8: DICT_6X6_50 | 9: DICT_6X6_100 | 10: DICT_6X6_250 | 11: DICT_6X6_1000
12: DICT_7X7_50 | 13: DICT_7X7_100 | 14: DICT_7X7_250 | 15: DICT_7X7_1000
16: DICT_ARUCO_ORIGINAL | 17: DICT_APRILTAG_16h5 | 18: DICT_APRILTAG_25h9
19: DICT_APRILTAG_36h10 | 20: DICT_APRILTAG_36h11

Formating | DICT_ARUCO_ORIGINAL = 6X6_1024
DICT_5X5_100 | DICT_APRILTAG_16h5 = 4X4_30
5x5 - pixel (internal) | DICT_APRILTAG_25h9 = 5X5_35
100 - Amount of id | DICT_APRILTAG_36h10 = 6X6_2320
| DICT_APRILTAG_25h9 = 6X6_587

Please enter the number for ArUco tag:
```

2. For our case we will use 5 – DICT\_5X5\_100, id of 37 and size of 500.

```
C:\Program Files (x86)\Microsoft Visual Studio\Shared\Python39_64\python.exe
GENERATE TAGS

=====
ArUco Tag List
0: DICT_4X4_50 | 1: DICT_4X4_100 | 2: DICT_4X4_250 | 3: DICT_4X4_1000
4: DICT_5X5_50 | 5: DICT_5X5_100 | 6: DICT_5X5_250 | 7: DICT_5X5_1000
8: DICT_6X6_50 | 9: DICT_6X6_100 | 10: DICT_6X6_250 | 11: DICT_6X6_1000
12: DICT_7X7_50 | 13: DICT_7X7_100 | 14: DICT_7X7_250 | 15: DICT_7X7_1000
16: DICT_ARUCO_ORIGINAL | 17: DICT_APRILTAG_16h5 | 18: DICT_APRILTAG_25h9
19: DICT_APRILTAG_36h10 | 20: DICT_APRILTAG_36h11

Formating | DICT_ARUCO_ORIGINAL = 6X6_1024
DICT_5X5_100 | DICT_APRILTAG_16h5 = 4X4_30
5x5 - pixel (internal) | DICT_APRILTAG_25h9 = 5X5_35
100 - Amount of id | DICT_APRILTAG_36h10 = 6X6_2320
| DICT_APRILTAG_25h9 = 6X6_587

Please enter the number for ArUco tag: 5

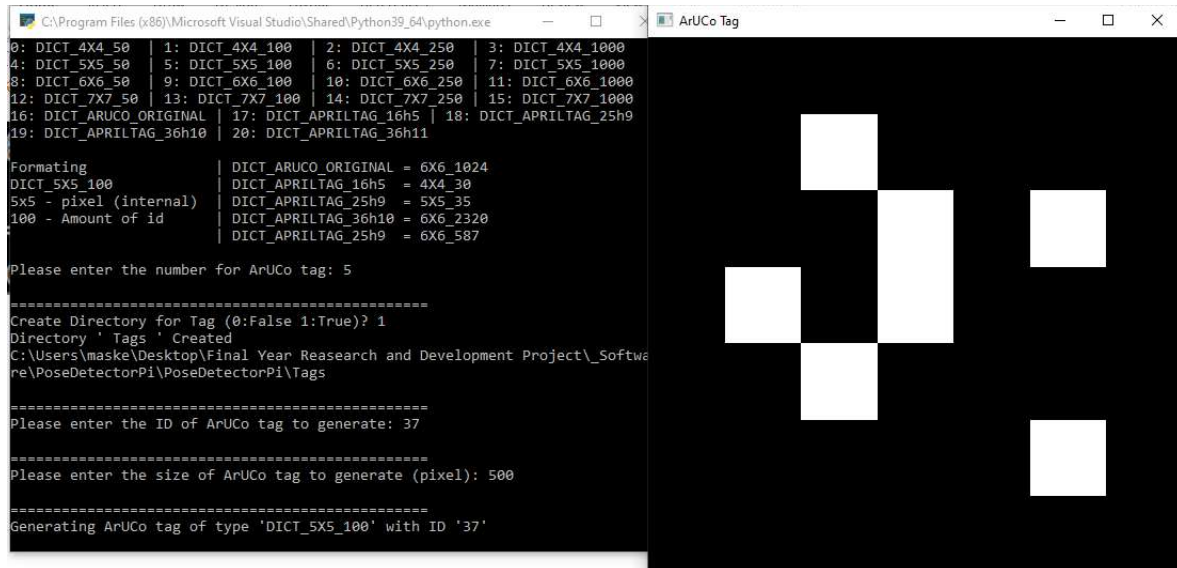
=====
Create Directory for Tag (0:False 1:True)? 1
Directory ' Tags ' Created
C:\Users\maske\Desktop\Final Year Reasearch and Development Project\Software\PoseDetectorPi\PoseDetectorPi\Tags

=====
Please enter the ID of ArUco tag to generate: 37

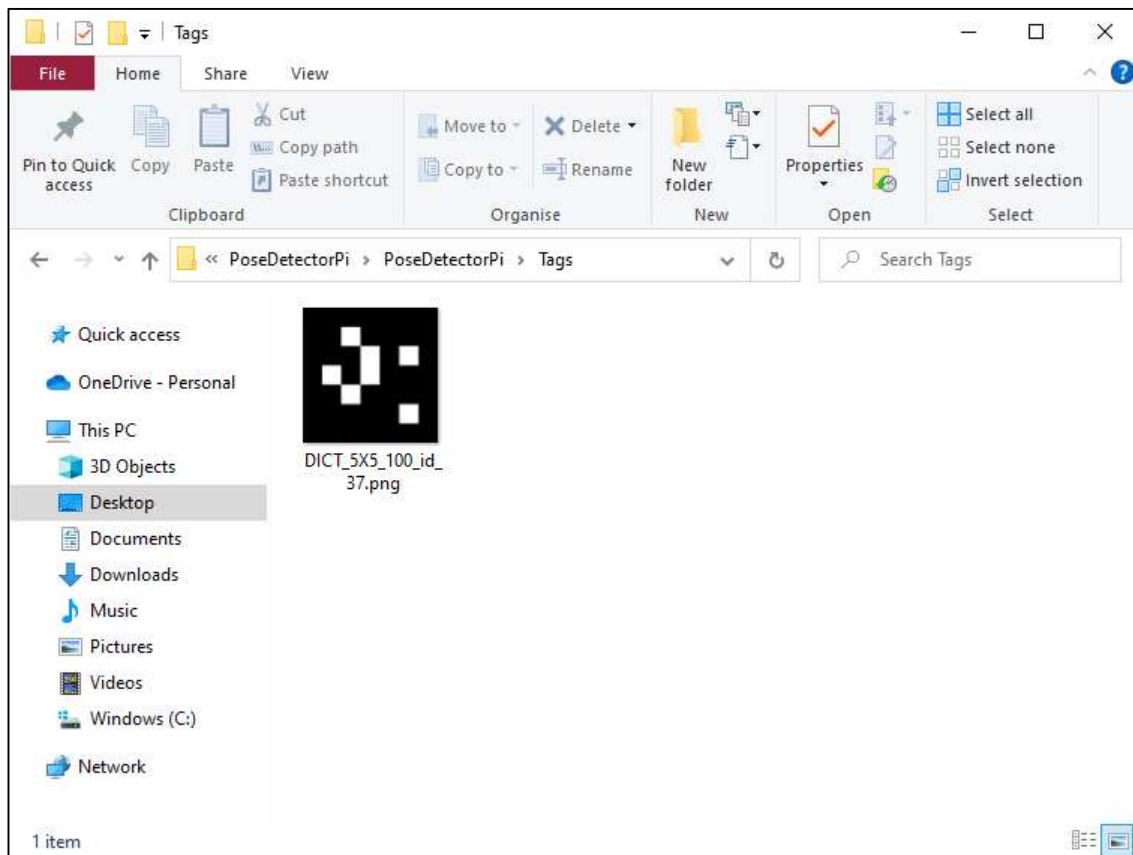
=====
Please enter the size of ArUco tag to generate (pixel): 500
```



3. A Display of the ArUco Tag will be displayed once complete.



4. This Tag is also saved within the folder created to be used for printing



## Detect and Follow Pose

### Material Need:

- Checkerboard print out (Attached at end)
1. Run the Camera Select and Calibration first
    - a. For Detecting, input '4' and Enter, then continue

```
C:\Program Files (x86)\Microsoft Visual Studio\Shared\Python39_64\python.exe
Command List
1 : Camera Select
2 : Calibrate
3 : Generate Tags
4 : Detect Pose (Eye to Hand)
5 : Follow Pose (Eye in Hand)
0 : Close Program

=====
Command? 4
EYE TO HAND

=====
ArUco Tag List
0: DICT_4X4_50 | 1: DICT_4X4_100 | 2: DICT_4X4_250 | 3: DICT_4X4_1000
4: DICT_5X5_50 | 5: DICT_5X5_100 | 6: DICT_5X5_250 | 7: DICT_5X5_1000
8: DICT_6X6_50 | 9: DICT_6X6_100 | 10: DICT_6X6_250 | 11: DICT_6X6_1000
12: DICT_7X7_50 | 13: DICT_7X7_100 | 14: DICT_7X7_250 | 15: DICT_7X7_1000
16: DICT_ARUCO_ORIGINAL | 17: DICT_APRILTAG_16h5 | 18: DICT_APRILTAG_25h9
19: DICT_APRILTAG_36h10 | 20: DICT_APRILTAG_36h11

Formating | DICT_ARUCO_ORIGINAL = 6X6_1024
DICT_5X5_100 | DICT_APRILTAG_16h5 = 4X4_30
5x5 - pixel (internal) | DICT_APRILTAG_25h9 = 5X5_35
100 - Amount of id | DICT_APRILTAG_36h10 = 6X6_2320
| DICT_APRILTAG_25h9 = 6X6_587

Please enter the number for ArUco tag: 5
```

- b. For Following, input '5' and Enter. Set the Parameters

```
C:\Program Files (x86)\Microsoft Visual Studio\Shared\Python39_64\python.exe
=====
Please enter the full length of the marker being used (mm): 47
Reset
Press Enter to continue

=====
Pose Detector using ArUco
Created by Group 45
https://github.com/DSLeong/PoseDetectorPi
=====
Command List
1 : Camera Select
2 : Calibrate
3 : Generate Tags
4 : Detect Pose (Eye to Hand)
5 : Follow Pose (Eye in Hand)
0 : Close Program

=====
Command? 5
EYE IN HAND

=====
Set Values:
X: 0
Y: 0
Z: 0
```

2. Set Parameters. In this case Tag as 5 – DICT\_5X5\_100 and size of 47mm

```

C:\Program Files (x86)\Microsoft Visual Studio\Shared\Python39_64\python.exe
4 : Detect Pose (Eye to Hand)
5 : Follow Pose (Eye in Hand)
0 : Close Program

=====
Command? 4
EYE TO HAND

=====
ArUco Tag List
0: DICT_4X4_50 | 1: DICT_4X4_100 | 2: DICT_4X4_250 | 3: DICT_4X4_1000
4: DICT_5X5_50 | 5: DICT_5X5_100 | 6: DICT_5X5_250 | 7: DICT_5X5_1000
8: DICT_6X6_50 | 9: DICT_6X6_100 | 10: DICT_6X6_250 | 11: DICT_6X6_1000
12: DICT_7X7_50 | 13: DICT_7X7_100 | 14: DICT_7X7_250 | 15: DICT_7X7_1000
16: DICT_ARUCO_ORIGINAL | 17: DICT_APRILTAG_16h5 | 18: DICT_APRILTAG_25h9
19: DICT_APRILTAG_36h10 | 20: DICT_APRILTAG_36h11

Formating | DICT_ARUCO_ORIGINAL = 6X6_1024
DICT_5X5_100 | DICT_APRILTAG_16h5 = 4X4_30
5x5 - pixel (internal) | DICT_APRILTAG_25h9 = 5X5_35
100 - Amount of id | DICT_APRILTAG_36h10 = 6X6_2320
| DICT_APRILTAG_25h9 = 6X6_587

Please enter the number for ArUco tag: 5

=====
Please enter the full length of the marker being used (mm): 47
Reset

```

3. A Preview of your video appears. Once a marker is detected within your feed, the full pose values are displayed within the terminal and partially within video.

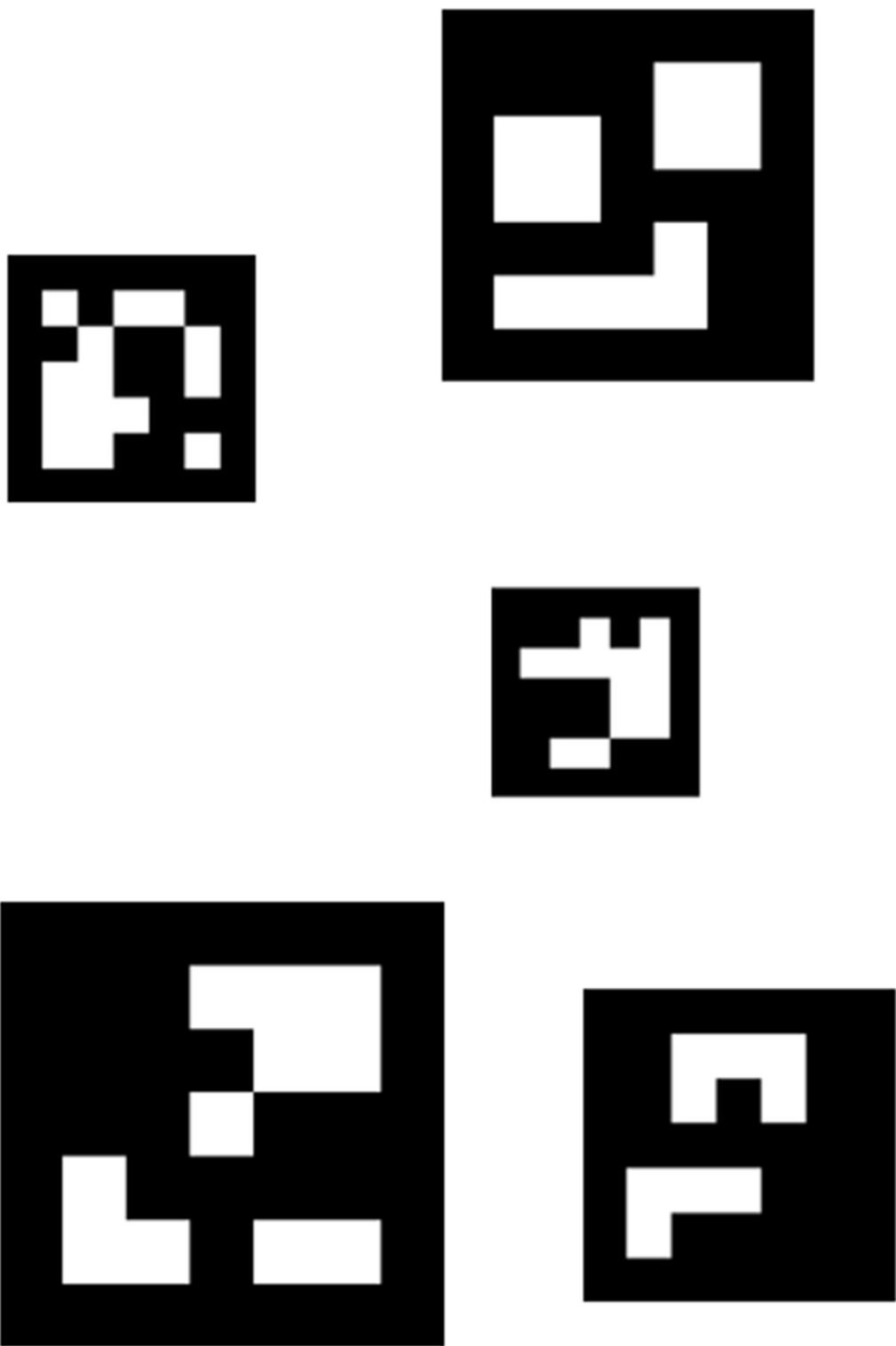


```

=====
| Translation (mm) |
=====
X (Red) : 95
Y (Green): 2
Z (Blue) : 388
=====
| Rotation (euler/degree) |
=====
EulX: -161
EulY: -0
EulZ: 86
=====
|Press 'q' on cap to stop|
=====

```

Marker (DICT\_5X5\_100)



# SampleCamCalib

