# Homework3\_3

### **Programmers**

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## **Clear workspace**

```
close all;
clear;
clc;
```

#### Homework1

Here we want to check if the presented equation is valid or not

```
fs = 100;
t = 0:1 / fs:1;
f = 10;
A = [2 4 0.5];
```

Here we check for different "A"s

```
for i = 1:1:3
    x = A(i) .* cos(2 * pi * f * t);
    x_mean = (2 / pi) .* A(i);
    ms_x = 0.5 * A(i) ^ 2;
    disp(x_mean);
    disp(mean(abs(x)));
    disp(ms_x);
    disp(mean(x .^ 2));
end
```

```
1.2732
1.3014
2
2.0198
2.5465
2.6028
8
8.0792
0.3183
0.3254
0.1250
0.1262
```

#### Homework2

Here we want to replot figure 6-11 again

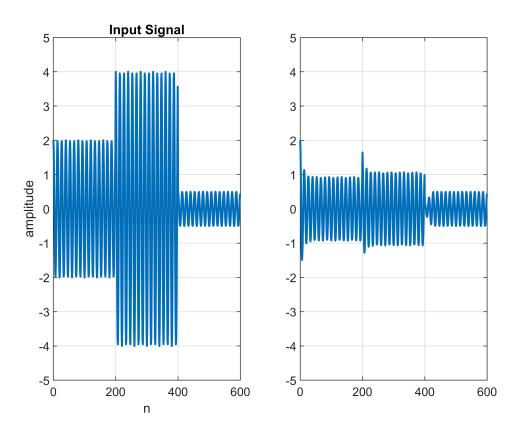
First we need to declare essential variables

```
w0 = pi * 0.15;
```

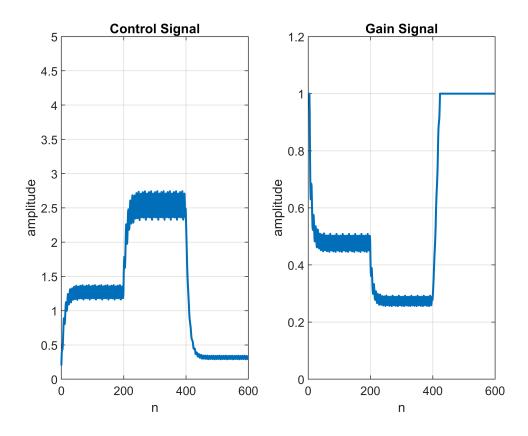
```
n = [0:199; 200:399; 400:599];
A = [2 \ 4 \ 0.5];
x = cos(w0 * n) .* A';
x = x';
x = x(1:end);
n = n';
n = n(1:end);
lambda = 0.9;
c0 = 0.5;
rho = 0.2;
b = 1 - lambda;
a = [1 - lambda];
cn = filter(b, a, abs(x));
gn = ones(1, length(cn));
gn(cn >= c0) = (cn(cn >= c0) / c0) .^ (rho - 1);
yn = gn .* x;
```

#### Fig 3.6

```
figure('Name', 'Input Signal vs Compressed Signal');
subplot(1, 2, 1)
plot(n, x, 'LineWidth', 1.5);
xlim([0 600]);
ylim([-5 5]);
grid on;
title('Input Signal');
xlabel('n');
ylabel('amplitude');
subplot(1, 2, 2)
plot(n, yn, 'LineWidth', 1.5);
xlim([0 600]);
ylim([-5 5]);
grid on;
```



```
figure('Name', 'Contol Signal vs Gain Signal');
subplot(1, 2, 1);
plot(n, cn, 'LineWidth', 1.5);
title('Control Signal');
xlabel('n');
ylabel('amplitude');
xlim([0 600]);
ylim([0 5]);
grid on;
subplot(1, 2, 2);
plot(n, gn, 'LineWidth', 1.5);
title('Gain Signal');
xlabel('n');
ylabel('amplitude');
xlim([0 600]);
ylim([0 1.2]);
grid on;
```



```
L = 7;
cn_smoothed = movmean(cn, [L - 1 0]);
gn_smoothed = ones(1, length(cn_smoothed));
gn_smoothed(cn_smoothed >= c0) = (cn_smoothed(cn_smoothed >= c0) / c0) .^ (rho - 1);
yn_smoothed = gn_smoothed .* x;
figure('Name', 'Smoothed Contol Signal vs Smoothed Gain Signal');
subplot(1, 2, 1);
plot(n, cn_smoothed, 'LineWidth', 1.5);
title('Smoothed Control Signal');
xlabel('n');
ylabel('amplitude');
xlim([0 600]);
ylim([0 5]);
grid on;
subplot(1, 2, 2);
plot(n, gn smoothed, 'LineWidth', 1.5);
title('Smoothed Gain Signal');
xlabel('n');
ylabel('amplitude');
xlim([0 600]);
ylim([0 1.2]);
grid on;
```

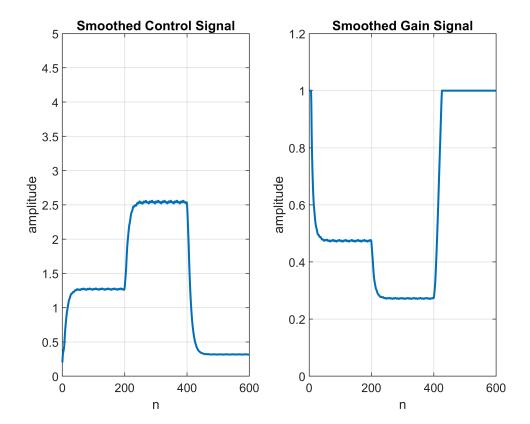
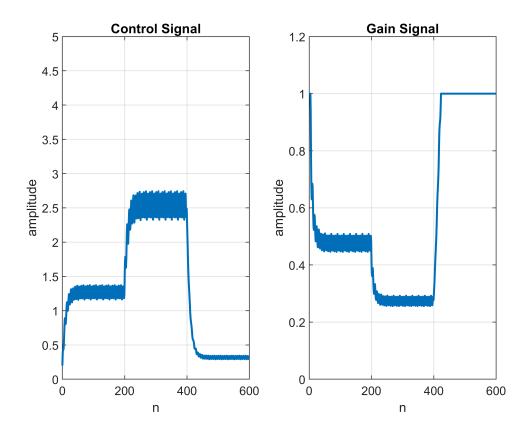


Fig 3.7

```
figure('Name', 'Contol Signal vs Gain Signal (3.7)');
subplot(1, 2, 1);
plot(n, cn, 'LineWidth', 1.5);
title('Control Signal');
xlabel('n');
ylabel('amplitude');
xlim([0 600]);
ylim([0 5]);
grid on;
subplot(1, 2, 2);
plot(n, gn, 'LineWidth', 1.5);
title('Gain Signal');
xlabel('n');
ylabel('amplitude');
xlim([0 600]);
ylim([0 1.2]);
grid on;
```



```
L = 7;
cn_smoothed = movmean(cn, [L - 1 0]);
gn_smoothed = ones(1, length(cn_smoothed));
gn_smoothed(cn_smoothed >= c0) = (cn_smoothed(cn_smoothed >= c0) / c0) .^ (rho - 1);
yn_smoothed = gn_smoothed .* x;
```

Fig 3.8

```
figure('Name', 'Smoothed Output Signal vs Smoothed Gain Signal (3.8)');
subplot(1, 2, 1);
plot(n, yn_smoothed, 'LineWidth', 1.5);
title('Smoothed Output Signal');
xlabel('n');
ylabel('amplitude');
xlim([0 600]);
ylim([-5 5]);
grid on;
subplot(1, 2, 2);
plot(n, gn smoothed, 'LineWidth', 1.5);
title('Smoothed Gain Signal');
xlabel('n');
ylabel('amplitude');
xlim([0 600]);
ylim([-2 2]);
grid on;
```

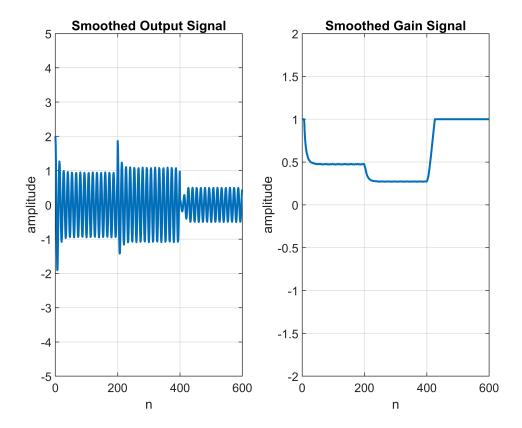


Fig.3.9

```
lambda = 0.1;
c0 = 1.5;
rho = 0.1;
b = 1 - lambda;
a = [1, -lambda];
cn = filter(b, a, abs(x));
L = 7;
cn_smoothed = movmean(cn, L);
gn smoothed = ones(1, length(cn smoothed));
gn smoothed(cn smoothed >= c0) = (cn smoothed(cn smoothed >= c0) / c0) .^ (rho - 1);
yn_smoothed = gn_smoothed .* x;
figure('Name', 'Smoothed Output Signal vs Smoothed Gain Signal (3.9)');
subplot(1, 2, 1);
plot(n, yn smoothed, 'LineWidth', 1.5);
title('Smoothed Output Signal');
xlabel('n');
ylabel('amplitude');
xlim([0 600]);
ylim([-5 5]);
grid on;
subplot(1, 2, 2);
plot(n, gn_smoothed, 'LineWidth', 1.5);
title('Smoothed Gain Signal');
xlabel('n');
```

```
ylabel('amplitude');
xlim([0 600]);
ylim([-2 2]);
grid on;
```

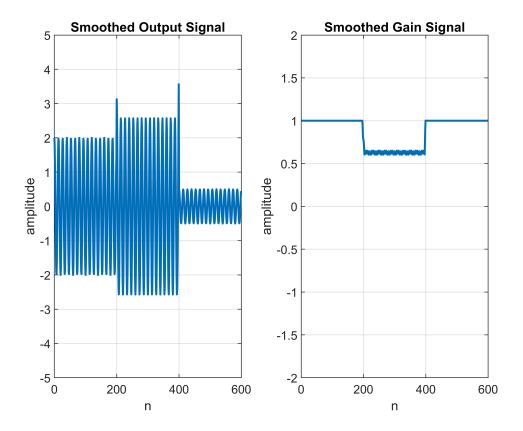


Fig 3.10

```
lambda = 0.9;
c0 = 0.5;
rho = 2;
b = 1 - lambda;
a = [1, -lambda];
cn = filter(b, a, abs(x));
L = 7;
cn_smoothed = movmean(cn, L);
gn_smoothed = ones(1, length(cn_smoothed));
gn\_smoothed(cn\_smoothed <= c0) = (cn\_smoothed(cn\_smoothed <= c0) / c0) .^ (rho - 1);
yn_smoothed = gn_smoothed .* x;
figure('Name', 'Smoothed Output Signal vs Smoothed Gain Signal (3.10)');
subplot(1, 2, 1);
plot(n, yn_smoothed, 'LineWidth', 1.5);
title('Smoothed Output Signal');
xlabel('n');
ylabel('amplitude');
xlim([0 600]);
ylim([-5 5]);
```

```
grid on;
subplot(1, 2, 2);
plot(n, gn_smoothed, 'LineWidth', 1.5);
title('Smoothed Gain Signal');
xlabel('n');
ylabel('amplitude');
xlim([0 600]);
ylim([-2 2]);
grid on;
```

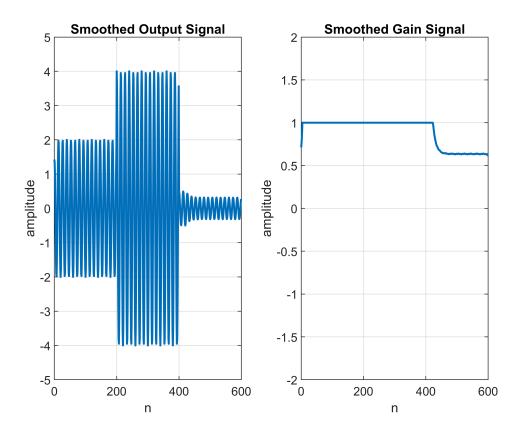


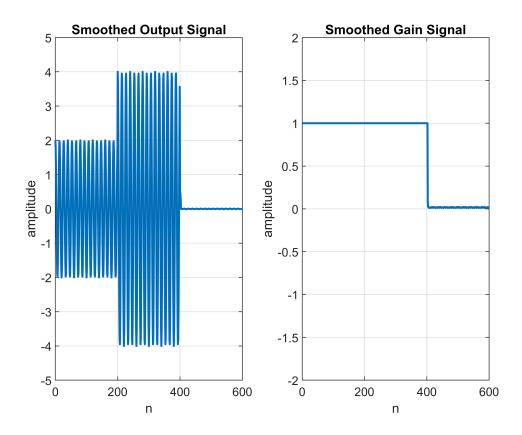
Fig 3.11

```
lambda = 0.1;
c0 = 0.5;
rho = 10;
b = 1 - lambda;
a = [1, -lambda];
cn = filter(b, a, abs(x));

L = 7;
cn_smoothed = movmean(cn, L);
gn_smoothed = ones(1, length(cn_smoothed));
gn_smoothed(cn_smoothed <= c0) = (cn_smoothed(cn_smoothed <= c0) / c0) .^ (rho - 1);
yn_smoothed = gn_smoothed .* x;

figure('Name', 'Smoothed Output Signal vs Smoothed Gain Signal (3.10)');
subplot(1, 2, 1);
plot(n, yn_smoothed, 'LineWidth', 1.5);</pre>
```

```
title('Smoothed Output Signal');
xlabel('n');
ylabel('amplitude');
xlim([0 600]);
ylim([-5 5]);
grid on;
subplot(1, 2, 2);
plot(n, gn_smoothed, 'LineWidth', 1.5);
title('Smoothed Gain Signal');
xlabel('n');
ylabel('amplitude');
xlim([0 600]);
ylim([-2 2]);
grid on;
```



#### Homework3

Here we want to replot figures 3-6, 3-7 with rho=0.25

Control Signal

```
lambda = 0.9;
c0 = 0.5;
rho = 0.25;
b = 1 - lambda;
a = [1, -lambda];
cn = filter(b, a, abs(x));
```

#### Gain Signal

```
gn = ones(1, length(cn));
gn(cn >= c0) = (cn(cn >= c0) / c0) .^ (rho - 1);
yn = gn .* x;
```

Plot Signals

#### Fig 3.6

```
figure("Name", 'Input Signal vs Compressed Signal (3.6)');
subplot(1, 2, 1);
plot(n, x, 'LineWidth', 1.5);
title('Input Signal');
xlabel('n');
ylabel('amplitude');
xlim([0 600]);
ylim([-5 5]);
grid on;
subplot(1, 2, 2);
plot(n, yn, 'LineWidth', 1.5);
title('Compressed Signal');
xlabel('n');
ylabel('amplitude');
xlim([0 600]);
ylim([-5 5]);
grid on;
```

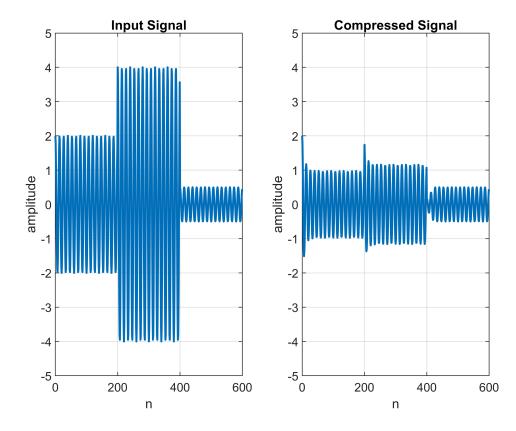
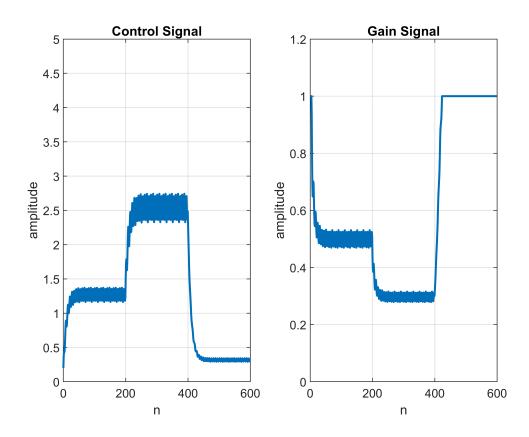


Fig 3.7

```
figure('Name', 'Contol Signal vs Gain Signal (3.7)');
subplot(1, 2, 1);
plot(n, cn, 'LineWidth', 1.5);
title('Control Signal');
xlabel('n');
ylabel('amplitude');
xlim([0 600]);
ylim([0 5]);
grid on;
subplot(1, 2, 2);
plot(n, gn, 'LineWidth', 1.5);
title('Gain Signal');
xlabel('n');
ylabel('amplitude');
xlim([0 600]);
ylim([0 1.2]);
grid on;
```



### Homework4

Here we want to replot figures3-6, 3-7 with declared variables below

Control Signal

```
lambda = 0.9;
```

```
c0 = 1.3;
rho = 0.5;
b = 1 - lambda;
a = [1, -lambda];
cn = filter(b, a, abs(x));
```

#### Gain Signal

```
gn = ones(1, length(cn));
gn(cn >= c0) = (cn(cn >= c0) / c0) .^ (rho - 1);
yn = gn .* x;
```

Plot Signals

Fig 3.6

```
figure("Name", 'Input Signal vs Compressed Signal (3.6)');
subplot(1, 2, 1);
plot(n, x, 'LineWidth', 1.5);
title('Input Signal');
xlabel('n');
ylabel('amplitude');
xlim([0 600]);
ylim([-5 5]);
grid on;
subplot(1, 2, 2);
plot(n, yn, 'LineWidth', 1.5);
title('Compressed Signal');
xlabel('n');
ylabel('amplitude');
xlim([0 600]);
ylim([-5 5]);
grid on;
```

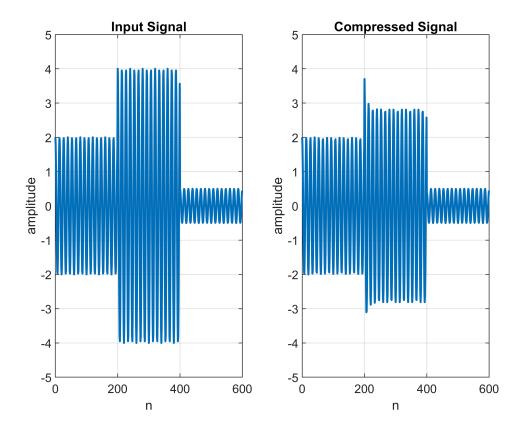


Fig 3.7

```
figure('Name', 'Contol Signal vs Gain Signal (3.7)');
subplot(1, 2, 1);
plot(n, cn, 'LineWidth', 1.5);
title('Control Signal');
xlabel('n');
ylabel('amplitude');
xlim([0 600]);
ylim([0 5]);
grid on;
subplot(1, 2, 2);
plot(n, gn, 'LineWidth', 1.5);
title('Gain Signal');
xlabel('n');
ylabel('amplitude');
xlim([0 600]);
ylim([0 1.2]);
grid on;
```

