

EJERCICIOS REGEXP

Análisis y Procesamiento de Logs con Expresiones Regulares

```
/(\W+):\\\/\([^\s/]+\)\([^\s]*\)/g  
/^[A-Za-z0-9._%+-]+@[A-Za-z0-9.-]+\.[A-Za-z]{2,}$/  
/\b\d{1,3}\.\d{1,3}\.\d{1,3}\.\d{1,3}\b/
```

EJERCICIOS REGEXP

Practical Regular Expression Exercises



9 Ejercicios Prácticos



Log Analysis



Pattern Matching

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EJERCICIOS REGEXP

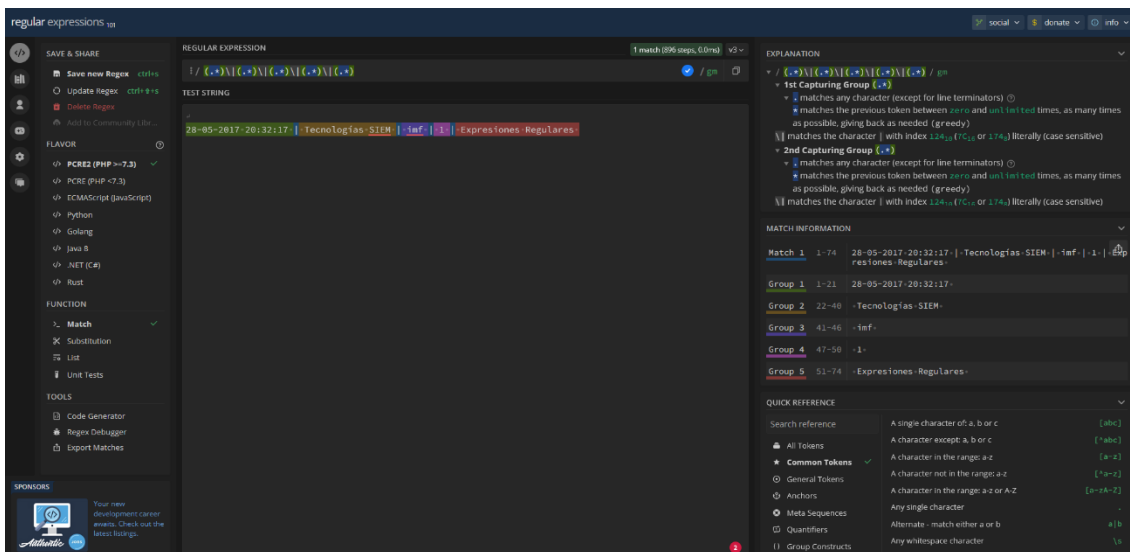
Prerrequisitos

- Recursos para RegEx:
 - <https://regex101.com/>

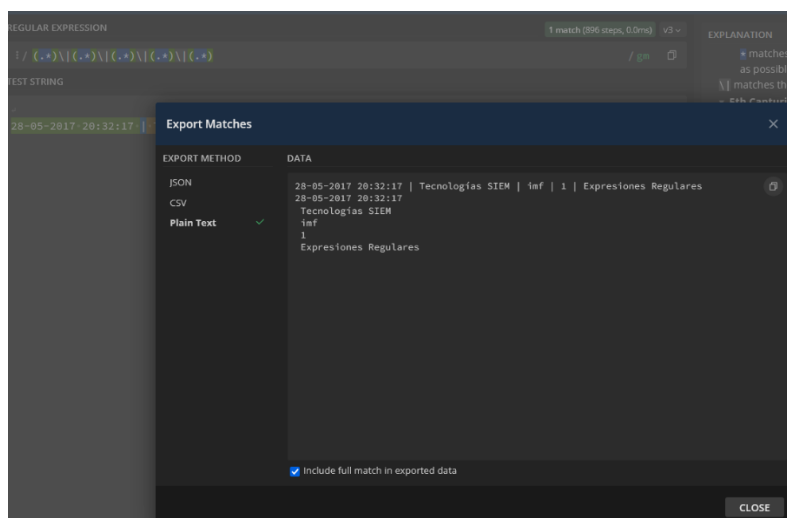
Ejercicio 1

- Desarrollar la expresión regular que parsee el siguiente log:
 - 28-05-2017 20:32:17 | Tecnologías SIEM | inf | 1 | Expresiones Regulares
- `(.*)\\|(.*)\\|(.*)\\|(.*)\\|(.*)`

-Compruebo los resultados arrojados.



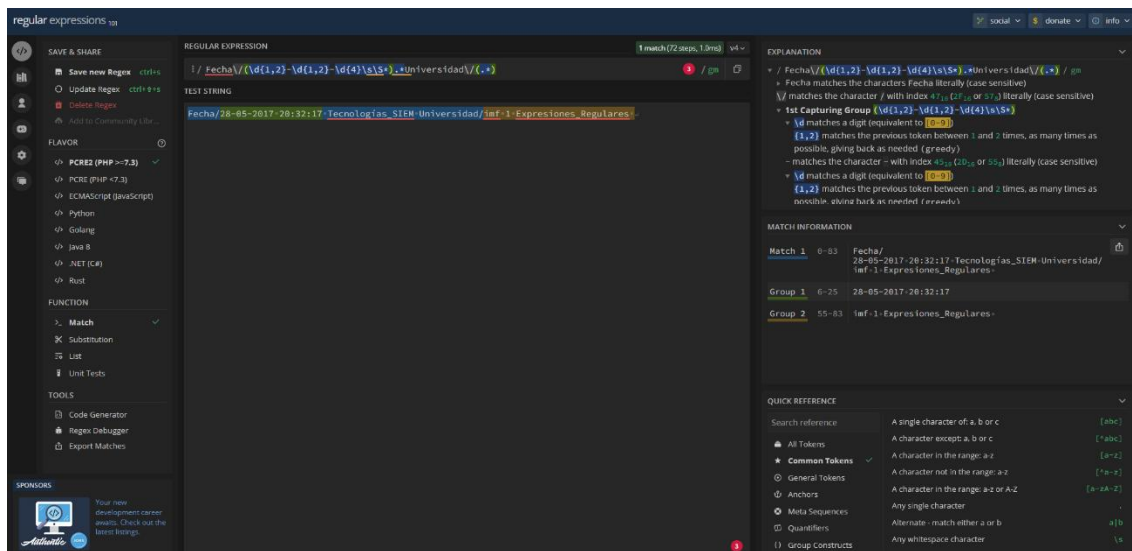
-En Match information, clickamos en la flecha para Exportar resultados y nos arrojaría resultados en diferentes formatos ; json, csv, texto plano. En este caso se observa el Texto Plano.



Ejercicio 2

- Desarrollar la expresión regular que parsee el siguiente log:
 - Fecha/28-05-2017 20:32:17 Tecnologías_SIEM Universidad/imf 1
- Expresiones Regulares
- Fecha\\(\\d{1,2}-\\d{1,2}-\\d{4}\\s\\S*).*Universidad\\/(.*)

-Compruebo los resultados arrojados.



-En este caso , voy a comprobar el JSON :

```
[
  [
    {
      "content": "Fecha/28-05-2017 20:32:17 Tecnologías_SIEM Universidad/imf 1
Expresiones_Regulares ",
      "isParticipating": true,
      "groupNum": 0,
      "startPos": 0,
      "endPos": 83
    },
    {
      "content": "28-05-2017 20:32:17",
      "isParticipating": true,
      "groupNum": 1,
      "startPos": 6,
      "endPos": 25
    },
    {
      "content": "imf 1 Expresiones_Regulares ",
      "isParticipating": true,
      "groupNum": 2,
      "startPos": 55,
      "endPos": 83
    }
  ]
]
```

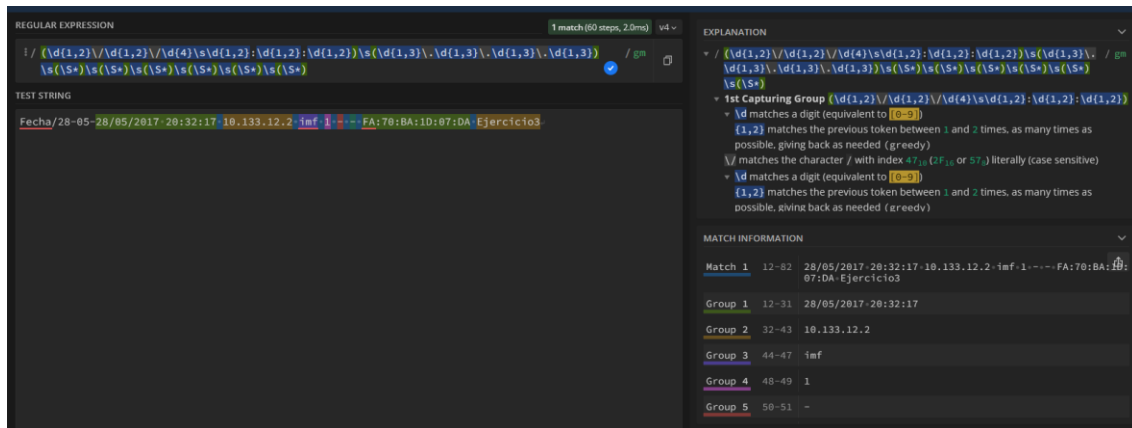
Ejercicio 3

- Desarrollar la expresión regular que parsee el siguiente log:
 - 28/05/2017 20:32:17 10.133.12.2 imf 1 - - FA:70:BA:1D:07:DA Ejercicio3

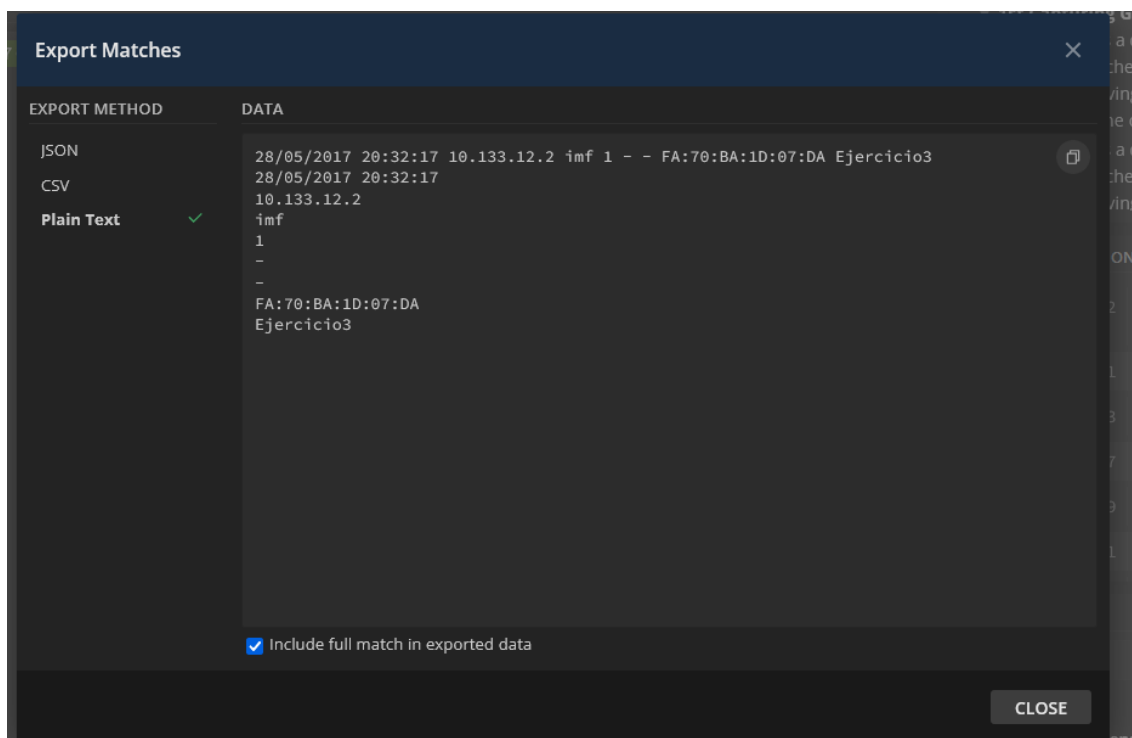
-

```
(\d{1,2}\\/\d{1,2}\\/\d{4})s\d{1,2}:\d{1,2}:\d{1,2})s(\d{1,3}\\.\d{1,3}\\.\d{1,3}\\.\d{1,3})  
)s(\S*)s(\S*)s(\S*)s(\S*)s(\S*)s(\S*)
```

- Compruebo los resultados arrojados.



- En Match information, clickamos en la flecha para Exportar resultados.En este caso se observa el Texto Plano y vemos fecha, ip , mac...



Ejercicio 4

- Extraer del siguiente log los siguientes campos: timestamp, src.hostname, event.id, event.type, message, attacker.username, target.username, target.groupname.

```
- <13>Jan 09 12:33:50 SRVDC0 AgentDevice=WindowsLog AgentLogFile=Security PluginVersion=7.2.4.86
Source=Microsoft-Windows-Security-Auditing Computer=SRVDC0.corp.teslab.ca OriginatingComputer=SRVDC0 User=
Domain= EventID=4756 EventIDCode=4756 EventType=8 EventCategory=13826 RecordNumber=1244048131
TimeGenerated=1483983229 TimeWritten=1483983229 Level=0 Keywords=0 Task=0 Opcode=0 Message=A member
was added to a security-enabled universal group. Subject: Security ID: CORP\bforeman Account Name: bforeman Account
Domain: CORP Logon ID: 0x220f7a57 Member: Security ID: CORP\jsmith Account Name: CN=jsmith, Dan,OU=Exchange
Users,DC=corp,DC=testlab,DC=ca Group: Security ID: CORP\IT-TESTGRP Account Name: IT-TESTGRP Account Domain:
CORP Additional Information: Privileges:
- >(.+:d(1,2))s(\S+).*EventID=(\S+).*EventType=(\S+).*Message=(.*)sSubject.*?Account Name:\s(\S+).*Account
Name:\s(\S+)
```

-Compruebo los resultados arrojados.

The screenshot shows a regex testing interface. The regular expression is: `/>(.+:d(1,2))s(\S+).*EventID=(\S+).*EventType=(\S+).*Message=(.*)sSubject.*?Account Name:\s(\S+).*Account Name:\s(\S+)/gm`. The test string is the log entry. A match is found at position 3-712. The match information table shows the following groups:

Group	Match
1	>Jan-09-12:33:50
2	SRVDC0
3	4756
4	8
5	A member was added to a security-enabled universal group.

-En Match information, clickamos en la flecha para Exportar resultados .En este caso se observa el Texto Plano , en el cual veremos los resultados que nos pide el ejercicio.

The screenshot shows the 'Export Matches' dialog box. The 'EXPORT METHOD' is set to 'Plain Text'. The 'DATA' column shows the extracted fields for each match:

EXPORT METHOD	DATA
JSON	>Jan 09 12:33:50 SRVDC0 AgentDevice=WindowsLog AgentLogFile=Security PluginVersion=7.2.4.86
CSV	Jan 09 12:33:50 SRVDC0
Plain Text	4756 8 A member was added to a security-enabled universal group. bforeman IT-TESTGRP

The 'Include full match in exported data' checkbox is checked.

RESULTADOS : (Extraer del siguiente log los siguientes campos: timestamp, src.hostname, event.id, event.type, message, attacker.username, target.username, target.groupname.)

- timestamp: Jan 09 12:33:50
- src.hostname: SRVDC0
- event.id: 4756
- event.type: 8
- message: A member was added to a security-enabled universal group.
- attacker.username: bforeman
- target.username: No se proporciona en el log.
- target.groupname: IT-TESTGRP

-Si observamos el JPSON , encontraremos también los resultados que nos pide el ejercicio.

```
[
  [
    {
      "content": ">Jan 09 12:33:50 SRVDC0 AgentDevice=WindowsLog AgentLogFile=Security
PluginVersion=7.2.4.86 Source=Microsoft-Windows-Security-Auditing
Computer=SRVDC0.corp.teslab.ca OriginatingComputer=SRVDC0 User= Domain= EventID=4756
EventIDCode=4756 EventType=8 EventCategory=13826 RecordNumber=1244048131
TimeGenerated=1483983229 TimeWritten=1483983229 Level=0 Keywords=0 Task=0 Opcode=0
Message=A member was added to a security-enabled universal group. Subject: Security ID:
CORP\\bforeman Account Name: bforeman Account Domain: CORP Logon ID: 0x220f7a57 Member:
Security ID: CORP\\jsmith Account Name: CN=jsmith\\, Dan,OU=Exchange
Users,DC=corp,DC=testlab,DC=ca Group: Security ID: CORP\\IT-TESTGRP Account Name: IT-
TESTGRP",
      "isParticipating": true,
      "groupNum": 0,
      "startPos": 3,
      "endPos": 712
    },
    {
      "content": "Jan 09 12:33:50",
      "isParticipating": true,
      "groupNum": 1,
      "startPos": 4,
      "endPos": 19
    },
    {
      "content": "SRVDC0",
      "isParticipating": true,
      "groupNum": 2,
      "startPos": 20,
      "endPos": 26
    },
    {
      "content": "4756",
      "isParticipating": true,
      "groupNum": 3,
      "startPos": 218,
      "endPos": 222
    },
    {
      "content": "8",
      "isParticipating": true,
      "groupNum": 4,
      "startPos": 250,
      "endPos": 251
    },
    {
      "content": "A member was added to a security-enabled universal group.",
      "isParticipating": true,
      "groupNum": 5,
      "startPos": 387,
```

```

    "endPos": 444
  },
  {
    "content": "bforeman",
    "isParticipating": true,
    "groupNum": 6,
    "startPos": 495,
    "endPos": 503
  },
  {
    "content": "IT-TESTGRP",
    "isParticipating": true,
    "groupNum": 7,
    "startPos": 702,
    "endPos": 712
  }
]

```

Ejercicio 5

- Desarrollar la expresión regular que parsee del siguiente log la cadena:
`application="NOMBRE_APLICACION"`

- 13:33.758 AAA0000-0 RT_FLOW - APPTRACK_SESSION_CLOSE [sampleuser@1111.1.1.1.1.11 reason="unset" source-address="192.0.2.0" source-port="10" destination-address="192.0.2.255" destination-port="10" service-name="sample-service" application="sample-application" nested-application="None" nat-source-address="192.0.2.0" nat-source-port="10" nat-destination-address="192.0.2.255" nat-destination-port="10" src-nat-rule-name="None" dst-nat-rule-name

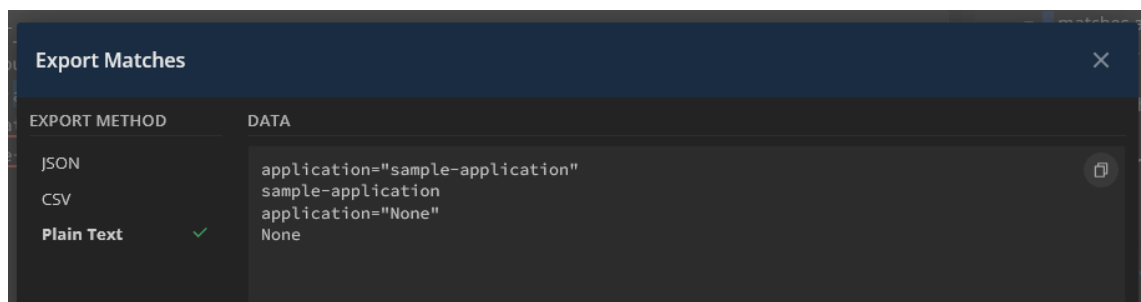
- application="(.*)"`

-Compruebo los resultados arrojados.

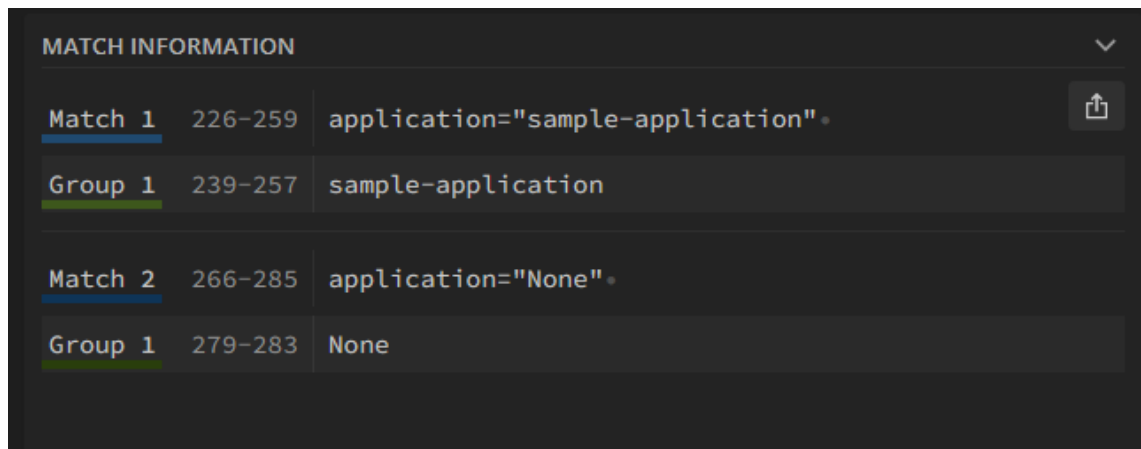
The screenshot shows a regular expression testing interface. The regular expression is `application="(.*)"`. The test string is a log line: `13:33.758 AAA0000-0 RT_FLOW - APPTRACK_SESSION_CLOSE [sampleuser@1111.1.1.1.1.11 reason="unset" source-address="192.0.2.0" source-port="10" destination-address="192.0.2.255" destination-port="10" service-name="sample-service" application="sample-application" nested-application="None" nat-source-address="192.0.2.0" nat-source-port="10" nat-destination-address="192.0.2.255" nat-destination-port="10" src-nat-rule-name="None" dst-nat-rule-name`. The tool shows two matches: Match 1 for `application="sample-application"` and Match 2 for `application="None"`. The explanation section details the components of the regex: `application="` matches the literal characters, `(.*)` is the first capturing group matching any character except line terminators, and `"` matches the closing quote. The match information table shows the start and end indices for each match.

Match	Start	End	Text
Match 1	226	259	application="sample-application"
Match 2	266	285	application="None"

- En Match information, clickamos en la flecha para Exportar resultados .En este caso se observa el Texto Plano , y observaríamos la cadena.



-MATCH INFORMATION :



Ejercicio 6

- Desarrollar la expresión regular que parsee del siguiente log si el stream ha sido bloqueado o no (campo blocked)

```
- {LogStreamName: GuardDutyLogStream, Timestamp: 1537272809958, Message: {"version": "0", "id": "095aab52-d1cd-2a72-a11a-afda5b22c1f6", "detail-type": "GuardDuty Finding", "source": "aws.guardduty", "account": "348426448370", "time": "2018-09-18T12:13:17Z", "region": "us-east-1", "resources": [], "detail": {"schemaVersion": "2.0", "accountId": "126223755640", "region": "us-east-1", "partition": "aws", "id": "24b2e6fc47df1e5186fc306f75130143", "arn": "arn:aws:guardduty:us-east-1:126223755640:detector/32b2e6f6421a70feee26albfc48e39f9/finding/24b2e6fc47df1e5186fc306f75130143", "type": "Recon:EC2/PortProbeUnprotectedPort", "resource": {"resourceType": "Instance", "instanceDetails": {"instanceId": "i-12b08fff", "instanceType": "m3.2xlarge", "launchTime": "2014-10-30T12:03:29Z", "platform": null, "productCodes": [], "iamInstanceProfile": null, "networkInterfaces": [], "tags": [{"value": "ahl-production-jira", "key": "Name"}], "instanceState": "running", "availabilityZone": "us-east-1c", "imageId": "ami-00ab0168", "imageDescription": "null"}}, "service": {"serviceName": "guardduty", "detectorId": "32b2e6f6421a70feee26albfc48e39f9", "action": {"actionType": "PORT_PROBE", "portProbeAction": {"portProbeDetails": [{"localPortDetails": {"port": 8080, "portName": "Unknown"}, "remoteIpDetails": {"country": {"countryName": "Country4"}, "city": {"cityName": ""}, "geoLocation": {"lon": 0.0, "lat": 0.0}, "organization": {"asnOrg": "testAsnOrg5", "org":
```



```
"testAsnOrg5", "isp": "testISP5", "asn": "29073", "ipAddressV4": "192.168.207.50"}},
{"localPortDetails": {"port": 80, "portName": "HTTP"}, "remoteIpDetails": {"country":
{"countryName": "Country4"}, "city": {"cityName": ""}, "geoLocation": {"lon": 0.0,
"lat": 0.0}, "organization": {"asnOrg": "testAsnOrg5", "org": "testAsnOrg5", "isp":
"testISP5", "asn": 29073}, "ipAddressV4": "192.168.181.249"}}], "blocked": false}},
"resourceRole": "TARGET", "additionalInfo": {"threatName": "Scanner", "threatListName":
"ProofPoint"}, "eventFirstSeen": "2018-09-12T13:15:43Z", "eventLastSeen": "2018-09-
18T06:12:37Z", "archived": false, "count": 21, "severity": 2, "createdAt": "2018-09-
12T13:29:03.678Z", "updatedAt": "2018-09-18T06:24:14.845Z", "title": "Unprotected port
on EC2 instance i-12b08fff is being probed.", "description": "EC2 instance has an
unprotected port which is being probed by a known malicious host."}}, IngestionTime:
1537272809964, EventId: 34282329235502547611359803964175423399678929446014877696}
```

- "blocked":\s+([a-z]+)

-Compruebo los resultados arrojados.

The screenshot shows a regex testing interface. The regular expression is `/ 'blocked':\s+([a-z]+)/gm`. The test string is a large JSON object. The match information shows a single match at positions 1858-1874 with the value `'blocked': false`. The explanation section details the components of the regex: `'blocked':` matches the literal characters, `\s+` matches any whitespace character, and `[a-z]+` matches one or more lowercase letters.

-Si observamos el JPSON , encontraremos también los resultados que nos pide el ejercicio.

```
[
  [
    {
      "content": "\"blocked\": false",
      "isParticipating": true,
      "groupNum": 0,
      "startPos": 1858,
      "endPos": 1874
    },
    {
      "content": "false",
      "isParticipating": true,
      "groupNum": 1,
      "startPos": 1869,
      "endPos": 1874
    }
  ]
]
```

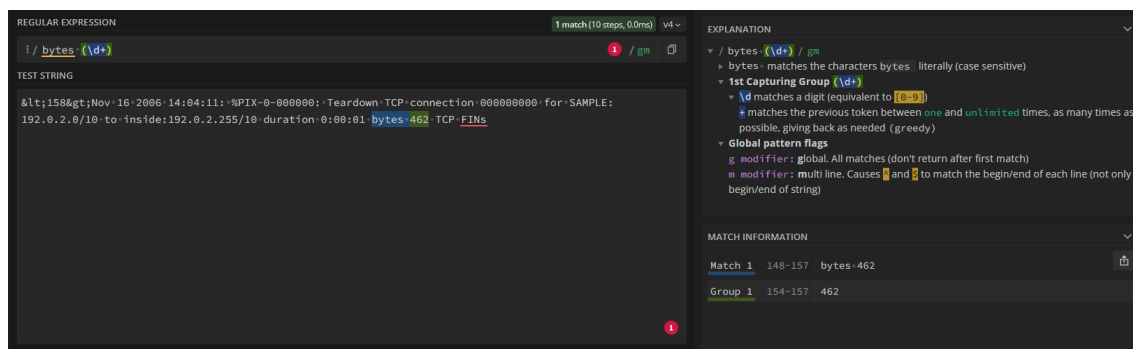
Ejercicio 7

- Desarrollar la expresión regular que parsee del siguiente log el número de bytes de la conexión (campo bytes)

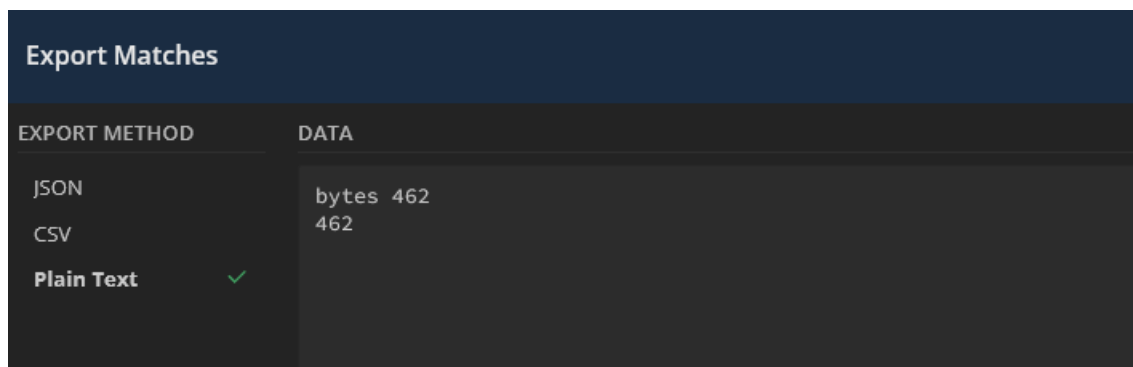
- <158>Nov 16 2006 14:04:11: %PIX-0-000000: Teardown TCP connection 000000000 for SAMPLE:192.0.2.0/10 to inside:192.0.2.255/10 duration 0:00:01 bytes 462 TCP FINs

- bytes (\d+)

-Compruebo los resultados arrojados.



En Match information, clickamos en la flecha para Exportar resultados .En este caso se observa el Texto Plano , y el numero de bytes de la conexión.



Ejercicio 8

- Desarrollar la expresión regular que parsee del siguiente log el host de destino de la conexión (campo DestinationHostname)

```
<13>Mar 28 16:23:07 exampleHost AgentDevice=WindowsLog AgentLogFile=Microsoft-Windows-Sysmon/Operational PluginVersion=7.2.8.145 Source=Microsoft-Windows-Sysmon Computer=exampleHost OriginatingComputer=exampleHost User=SYSTEM Domain=NT AUTHORITY EventID=3 EventIDCode=3 EventType=4 EventCategory=3 RecordNumber=425923967 TimeGenerated=1553790186 TimeWritten=1553790186 Level=Informational Keywords=0x8000000000000000 Task=SysmonTask-SYSMON_NETWORK_CONNECT Opcode=Info Message=Network connection detected: RuleName: UtcTime: 2019-03-28 16:22:46.893 ProcessGuid: {8DCA47D3-4B62-5C96-0000-0010BC423316} ProcessId: 6336 Image: C:\Users\Administrator\AppData\Roaming\BitTorrent\BitTorrent.exe User: exampleHost\Administrator Protocol: udp Initiated: false SourceIsIpv6: false SourceIp: 192.168.0.100 SourceHostname: exampleHost SourcePort: 15510 SourcePortName: DestinationIsIpv6: false DestinationIp: 192.168.2.5 DestinationHostname: testhost DestinationPort: 35213 DestinationPortName:
```

- DestinationHostname[:\s]+([^\s]*?)\s*DestinationPort:

-Compruebo los resultados arrojados.

REGULAR EXPRESSION: `/ DestinationHostname[:\s]+([^\s]*?)\s*DestinationPort: / gm`

TEST STRING:

```
<13>Mar 28 16:23:07 exampleHost AgentDevice=WindowsLog AgentLogFile=Microsoft-Windows-Sysmon/Operational PluginVersion=7.2.8.145 Source=Microsoft-Windows-Sysmon Computer=exampleHost OriginatingComputer=exampleHost User=SYSTEM Domain=NT AUTHORITY EventID=3 EventIDCode=3 EventType=4 EventCategory=3 RecordNumber=425923967 TimeGenerated=1553790186 TimeWritten=1553790186 Level=Informational Keywords=0x8000000000000000 Task=SysmonTask-SYSMON_NETWORK_CONNECT Opcode=Info Message=Network connection detected: RuleName: UtcTime: 2019-03-28 16:22:46.893 ProcessGuid: {8DCA47D3-4B62-5C96-0000-0010BC423316} ProcessId: 6336 Image: C:\Users\Administrator\AppData\Roaming\BitTorrent\BitTorrent.exe User: exampleHost\Administrator Protocol: udp Initiated: false SourceIsIpv6: false SourceIp: 192.168.0.100 SourceHostname: exampleHost SourcePort: 15510 SourcePortName: DestinationIsIpv6: false DestinationIp: 192.168.2.5 DestinationHostname: testhost DestinationPort: 35213 DestinationPortName:
```

EXPLANATION:

- DestinationHostname matches the characters DestinationHostname literally (case sensitive)
- Match a single character present in the list below `[:\s]`
 - matches the previous token between one and unlimited times, as many times as possible, giving back as needed (greedy)
 - matches the character `:` with index 58, (3A, or 72.) literally (case sensitive)
 - matches any whitespace character (equivalent to `\r\n\t\f\v`)
- 1st Capturing Group `([^\s]*?)`
 - Match a single character not present in the list below `[^\s]`
 - matches the previous token between zero and unlimited times, as few times

MATCH INFORMATION:

Match	1	913-960	DestinationHostname: testhost DestinationPort:
Group 1	934-942	testhost	

LIST: success (1.0ms)

En Match information, clickamos en la flecha para Exportar resultados .En este caso se observa el Texto Plano , y el host del destino de la conexión.

Export Matches

EXPORT METHOD	DATA
JSON	DestinationHostname: testhost DestinationPort: testhost
CSV	testhost
Plain Text	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

☒ Include full match in exported data

CLOSE

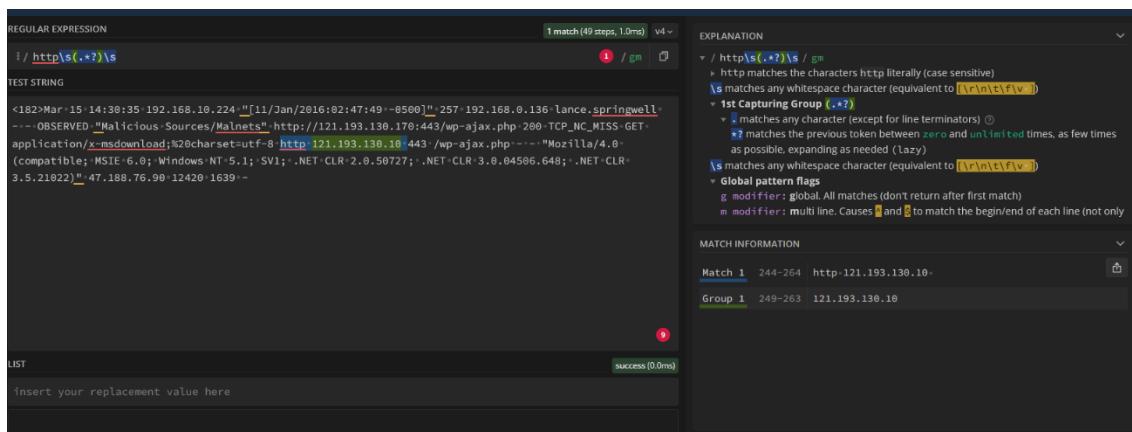
Ejercicio 9

- Desarrollar la expresión regular que parsee del siguiente log la dirección IP 121.193.130.10

```
<182>Mar 15 14:30:35 192.168.10.224 "[11/Jan/2016:02:47:49 -0500]" 257
192.168.0.136 lance.springwell - - OBSERVED "Malicious Sources/Malnets"
http://121.193.130.170:443/wp-ajax.php 200 TCP_NC_MISS GET application/x-
msdownload;%20charset=utf-8 http 121.193.130.10 443 /wp-ajax.php - - "Mozilla/4.0
(compatible; MSIE 6.0; Windows NT 5.1; SV1; .NET CLR 2.0.50727; .NET CLR 3.0.04506.648;
.NET CLR 3.5.21022)" 47.188.76.90 12420 1639 -
```

- http\s(.*)\s

-Compruebo los resultados arrojados.



-En Match information, clickamos en la flecha para Exportar resultados .En este caso se observa el Texto Plano , y la dirección I.P.

