

# JAIPUR NATIONAL UNIVERSITY Jagatpura, Jaipur

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# School of Engineering and Technology MID TERM EXAMINATIONS-II, JANUARY, 2022

B.Tech. Semester-I

## **ENGINEERING PHYSICS-I**

BTEBE101

Time: 2 Hrs

MM: 20

Note: All questions are compulsory.

## SECTION-A

- Q1. Attempt any eight questions. Each question carries equal marks. [1x8]
  - i. Explain spatial and temporal coherence of light.
  - ii. Define polarized and unpolarized light.
  - iii. Write full form and LASER.
  - iv. The critical angle of light in a certain substance is 42°. What is the polarizing angle?
  - v. If light of wavelength 660 nm has wave trains 20 λ long, what are its coherence length and coherence time?
  - vi. Discuss the phenomenon of polarization by reflection.
  - vii. Describe the necessity of cooling system in ruby laser.
  - viii. What is half wave plate? Also write its applications.
  - ix. Write two basic differences between a hologram and photograph.

- x. Specify optically active and optically inactive solutions.
- xi. Write three differences between ruby laser and He-Ne laser.
- xii. Calculate the thickness of a quarter wave plate for light of wavelength 6000Å (Given  $\mu_0=1.554$  and  $\mu_E=1.544$ ).

### SECTION-B

- Q2. Attempt all questions. Each question carries equal marks.
  - i. Define optical rotation and specific rotation. How will you measure specific rotation of glucose solution using a biquartz device? [4]
  - ii. Unpolarized light of intensity l<sub>0</sub> is incident upon two polarizing sheets whose transmission axes are at an angle of 35° with respect to each other. Find the intensity of the light emerging from the second sheet.

[2]

### OR

- Describe how will you produce elliptically polarized light and
   distinguish it from partially polarized light.

  [4]
- ii. A 5% solution of cane sugar placed in a tube of length 40 cm causes the optical rotation of 20°. How much length of 10% solution of the same substance will cause 35° rotation.

Q3. Distinguish between spontaneous and stimulated emission. Obtain a relation for Einstein's coefficient A & B for spontaneous and stimulated emission. What are essential requirements for laser action? [6]

OR.

Describe construction and working of He-Ne laser. How is population

Describe construction and working of He-Ne laser. How is population inversion achieved in such a laser?

[6]