```
EXTENDS Naturals, TLC, Bags
CONSTANTS
  Messages,
  MaxSamePackets,
  MessagesToSend
ASSUME
  MessagesToSend \subseteq Messages
   --algorithm net_pcal
variables
  network = EmptyBag,
  outbox = MessagesToSend,
  processed = \{\}
define
    Type definitions
  \begin{array}{ccc} IdReq & \stackrel{\triangle}{=} & \text{"req"} \\ IdRep & \stackrel{\triangle}{=} & \text{"rep"} \end{array}
  ReqPackets \stackrel{\Delta}{=} [type : \{IdReq\}, msg : Messages]
  RepPackets \triangleq [type : \{IdRep\}, msg : Messages]
  Packets \triangleq ReqPackets \cup RepPackets
  TypeInvariants \triangleq \land IsABag(network)
                            \land BagToSet(network) \subseteq Packets
                            \land \ outbox \subseteq Messages
                            \land processed \subseteq Messages
    Utility
  Req(m) \stackrel{\Delta}{=} [type \mapsto IdReq, msg \mapsto m]
  Rep(m) \triangleq [type \mapsto IdRep, msg \mapsto m]
  Sent(type) \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \{ p \in BagToSet(network) : p \in type \}
    Completion
  Completed \triangleq \land processed = MessagesToSend
                      \land outbox = \{\}
  EventuallyCompleted \triangleq \Diamond \Box Completed
end define
 Network communication
macro Comm(in, out)
begin
  network := \text{LET } LimitPackets(net) \stackrel{\Delta}{=}
                          [p \in BagToSet(net) \mapsto \text{IF } CopiesIn(p, net) > MaxSamePackets
                                                          Then MaxSamePackets
```

- module net_pcal -

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ELSE CopiesIn(p, net)]
                 LimitPackets(network \ominus SetToBag(in) \oplus SetToBag(out))
end macro
fair process send\_request \in Messages
begin
 send\_request:
 while TRUE do
   await self \in outbox;
   Comm(\{\}, \{Req(self)\})
 end while
end process
fair + process recv\_request \in ReqPackets
begin
 recv\_request:
 while TRUE do
   await self \in Sent(ReqPackets);
   Comm(\{self\}, \{Rep(self.msg)\});
   processed := processed \cup \{self.msg\}
 end while
end process
fair + process recv\_reply \in RepPackets
begin
  recv\_reply:
 while TRUE do
   await self \in Sent(RepPackets);
   Comm(\{self\}, \{\});
   outbox := outbox \setminus \{self.msg\}
 end while
end process
process\ lose\_packet = "lose\_packet"
begin
 lose_packet:
 while TRUE do
   with lost_p \in Sent(Packets) do
     Comm(\{lost\_p\}, \{\})
   end with
 end while
end process
end algorithm
 BEGIN TRANSLATION
```

Label send_request of process send_request at line 56 col 3 changed to send_request_ Label recv_request of process recv_request at line 65 col 3 changed to recv_request_

```
define statement
IdReq \stackrel{\triangle}{=} "req"
IdRep \stackrel{\Delta}{=} "rep"
ReqPackets \stackrel{\triangle}{=} [type : \{IdReq\}, msg : Messages]
RepPackets \stackrel{\Delta}{=} [type : \{IdRep\}, msg : Messages]
Packets \triangleq RegPackets \cup RepPackets
TypeInvariants \stackrel{\Delta}{=} \land IsABag(network)
                            \land BagToSet(network) \subseteq Packets
                            \land outbox \subseteq Messages
                            \land processed \subseteq Messages
Req(m) \stackrel{\triangle}{=} [type \mapsto IdReq, msg \mapsto m]
Rep(m) \stackrel{\triangle}{=} [type \mapsto IdRep, msg \mapsto m]
Sent(type) \stackrel{\Delta}{=} \{ p \in BagToSet(network) : p \in type \}
Completed \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \land processed = MessagesToSend
                      \land outbox = \{\}
EventuallyCompleted \triangleq \Diamond \Box Completed
vars \triangleq \langle network, outbox, processed \rangle
ProcSet \stackrel{\Delta}{=} (Messages) \cup (ReqPackets) \cup (RepPackets) \cup \{ \text{"lose\_packet"} \}
Init \stackrel{\Delta}{=} Global variables
            \land network = EmptyBaq
            \land \ outbox = MessagesToSend
            \land processed = \{\}
send\_request(self) \stackrel{\Delta}{=} \land self \in outbox
                                 \land network' = (\text{LET } LimitPackets(net)) \stackrel{\triangle}{=}
                                                                [p \in BagToSet(net) \mapsto \text{if } CopiesIn(p, net) > MaxSamePackets
                                                                                                  THEN MaxSamePackets
                                                                                                   ELSE CopiesIn(p, net)
                                                      IN LimitPackets(network \ominus SetToBag((\{\})) \oplus SetToBag((\{Req(self)\})))
                                 \land UNCHANGED \langle outbox, processed \rangle
recv\_request(self) \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \land self \in Sent(RegPackets)
                                 \land network' = (\text{LET } LimitPackets(net)) \stackrel{\triangle}{=}
                                                                [p \in \textit{BagToSet}(\textit{net}) \mapsto \textit{if } \textit{CopiesIn}(p, \textit{net}) > \textit{MaxSamePackets}
                                                                                                   Then MaxSamePackets
```

Label $recv_reply$ of process $recv_reply$ at line 75 col 3 changed to $recv_reply_$ Label $lose_packet$ of process $lose_packet$ at line 85 col 3 changed to $lose_packet_$

Variables network, outbox, processed

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ELSE CopiesIn(p, net)
                                                                                                                        IN LimitPackets(network \ominus SetToBag((\{self\})) \oplus SetToBag((\{Rep(self\}), SetToBag((\{self\}), SetToBag((\{self\})
                                                                         \land processed' = (processed \cup \{self.msg\})
                                                                         \land UNCHANGED outbox
recv\_reply(self) \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \land self \in Sent(RepPackets)
                                                                 \land network' = (\text{LET } LimitPackets(net)) \stackrel{\triangle}{=}
                                                                                                                                    [p \in BagToSet(net) \mapsto IF \ CopiesIn(p, net) > MaxSamePackets
                                                                                                                                                                                                                  THEN MaxSamePackets
                                                                                                                                                                                                                  ELSE CopiesIn(p, net)
                                                                                                                \textbf{IN} \quad LimitPackets(network \ominus SetToBag((\{self\})) \oplus SetToBag((\{\})))) \\
                                                                 \wedge outbox' = outbox \setminus \{self.msg\}
                                                                 \land UNCHANGED processed
lose\_packet \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \land \exists \ lost\_p \in Sent(Packets) :
                                                                network' = (\text{LET } LimitPackets(net) \stackrel{\Delta}{=}
                                                                                                                            [p \in BagToSet(net) \mapsto IF \ CopiesIn(p, net) > MaxSamePackets
                                                                                                                                                                                                          THEN MaxSamePackets
                                                                                                                                                                                                          ELSE CopiesIn(p, net)
                                                                                                        IN LimitPackets(network \ominus SetToBag((\{lost\_p\})) \oplus SetToBag((\{\}))))
                                                   ∧ UNCHANGED ⟨outbox, processed⟩
Next \triangleq lose\_packet
                                       \lor (\exists self \in Messages : send\_request(self))
                                       \lor (\exists self \in ReqPackets : recv\_request(self))
                                       \lor (\exists self \in RepPackets : recv\_reply(self))
Spec \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \wedge Init \wedge \Box [Next]_{vars}
                              \land \forall self \in Messages : WF_{vars}(send\_request(self))
                              \land \forall self \in ReqPackets : SF_{vars}(recv\_request(self))
                              \land \forall self \in RepPackets : SF_{vars}(recv\_reply(self))
   END TRANSLATION
```