



**Australian Government**

**Department of Defence**  
Science and Technology

# My approach to solving Flare-on 2018 Challenge 3 – “Fleggo”

Kris Jorgensen

# /usr/bin/whoami

- Kris Jorgensen
  - DST Group
  - CEWD - Cyber & Electronic Warfare Division
  - CWO - Cyberwarfare Operations
  - CCT - Counter Cyber Threats
- About me
  - Working at DST Group approximately 8 years
  - Previously Saab, BAE
  - Previous Projects include
    - Jindalee, Wedgetail, P3 Upgrade, Anzac Frigates

# What is The Flare On Challenge and why do it?

- Made by FireEye Labs Advanced Reverse Engineering Team - <http://flare-on.com>
- Reverse engineering challenge once a year
- Includes challenges of increasing difficulty
- Why would we do this?
  - Interesting and challenging problems
  - Introduce various reverse engineering tasks you may encounter in real malware
  - Practice
  - Fun

# Today: Challenge 3 – FLEGGO Walkthrough

- Fleggo arrives as a 7z zipped file with the password “infected”
- This unzips to a zip file which again unzips to 48 executable files all having the **same size**.
  - `ls -l *.exe | wc -l`  
48
- Running `linux /usr/bin/file` on random members reveals windows pe32 executables
  - `file u8mbI3GZ8WtwruEiFkII0UKxJS917407.exe`  
`u8mbI3GZ8WtwruEiFkII0UKxJS917407.exe: PE32 executable (console) Intel 80386, for MS Windows`
  - Time to dust off the Windows

# General Approach

- Look at the windows executable PE Header
- In this case diff the files due to the file sizes
- Disassemble the file
- Dynamic analysis required?
- Execute the file or script the bits out we need
- Script a solution
  - Includes scripting a debugger if required

## Tools used

- CFF Explorer VIII
  - PE file analysis
- IDA Pro (Free version is up to version 7 now)
  - Or disassembler of choice
- 010 Editor
  - Hex editor including binary diff functionality
- Python or C or your favourite something
  - Speed things up and act as challenge documentation
- Windows Explorer
  - Turns out to be handy to view pictures quickly in the end

# First up: CFF Explorer

CFF Explorer VIII - [1BpnGjHOT7h5vvZsV4vISSb60Xj3pX5G.exe]

File Settings ?

1BpnGjHOT7h5vvZsV4vISSb60Xj3p 1JpPaUMynR9GfWbxfYvZvqiqCB59

File: 1BpnGjHOT7h5vvZsV4vISSb60Xj3pX5G.exe

- Dos Header
- Nt Headers
  - File Header
  - Optional Header
    - Data Directories [x]
- Section Headers [x]
- Import Directory
- Resource Directory
- Relocation Directory
- Debug Directory
- Address Converter
- Dependency Walker
- Hex Editor
- Identifier
- Import Adder
- Quick Disassembler
- Rebuilder
- Resource Editor
- UPX Utility

| Property  | Value                                       |
|-----------|---|
| File Name | E:\tmp\1BpnGjHOT7h5vvZsV4vISSb60Xj3pX5G.exe |
| File Type | Portable Executable 32                      |
| File Info | Microsoft Visual C++ 8                      |
| File Size | 44.00 KB (45056 bytes)                      |
| PE Size   | 44.00 KB (45056 bytes)                      |
| Created   | Wednesday 03 October 2018, 15.52.20         |
| Modified  | Wednesday 03 October 2018, 15.52.20         |
| Accessed  | Wednesday 03 October 2018, 16.03.24         |
| MD5       | B54721FC77C7CF285C772275B112431C            |
| SHA-1     | 6BD50CB26E1F6F7669E2742532E1AD96DE6B3A99    |

| Property | Value                        |
|----------|------------------------------|
| Empty    | No additional info available |

# CFF Explorer continued

| Member     | Offset   | Size  | Value    |
|------------|----------|-------|----------|
| e_magic    | 00000000 | Word  | 5A4D     |
| e_cblp     | 00000002 | Word  | 0090     |
| e_cp       | 00000004 | Word  | 0003     |
| e_crc      | 00000006 | Word  | 0000     |
| e_cparhdr  | 00000008 | Word  | 0004     |
| e_minalloc | 0000000A | Word  | 0000     |
| e_maxalloc | 0000000C | Word  | FFFF     |
| e_ss       | 0000000E | Word  | 0000     |
| e_sp       | 00000010 | Word  | 00B8     |
| e_csum     | 00000012 | Word  | 0000     |
| e_ip       | 00000014 | Word  | 0000     |
| e_cs       | 00000016 | Word  | 0000     |
| e_lfarlc   | 00000018 | Word  | 0040     |
| e_ovno     | 0000001A | Word  | 0000     |
| e_res      | 0000001C | Word  | 0000     |
|            | 0000001E | Word  | 0000     |
|            | 00000020 | Word  | 0000     |
|            | 00000022 | Word  | 0000     |
| e_oemid    | 00000024 | Word  | 0000     |
| e_oeminfo  | 00000026 | Word  | 0000     |
| e_res2     | 00000028 | Word  | 0000     |
|            | 0000002A | Word  | 0000     |
|            | 0000002C | Word  | 0000     |
|            | 0000002E | Word  | 0000     |
|            | 00000030 | Word  | 0000     |
|            | 00000032 | Word  | 0000     |
|            | 00000034 | Word  | 0000     |
|            | 00000036 | Word  | 0000     |
|            | 00000038 | Word  | 0000     |
|            | 0000003A | Word  | 0000     |
| e_ifanew   | 0000003C | Dword | 000000F8 |

| Member               | Offset   | Size  | Value    | Meaning    |
|----------------------|----------|-------|----------|------------|
| Machine              | 000000FC | Word  | 014C     | Intel 386  |
| NumberOfSections     | 000000FE | Word  | 0006     |            |
| TimeDateStamp        | 00000100 | Dword | 5B1319B4 |            |
| PointerToSymbolT...  | 00000104 | Dword | 00000000 |            |
| NumberOfSymbols      | 00000108 | Dword | 00000000 |            |
| SizeOfOptionalHea... | 0000010C | Word  | 00E0     |            |
| Characteristics      | 0000010E | Word  | 0102     | Click here |



# CFF Explorer continued

File: 1BpnGjHOT7h5vvZsV4vISSb60X3p.exe

1BpnGjHOT7h5vvZsV4vISSb60X3p 1JpPaUMynR9GfWbxfvZvqCB59

File: 1BpnGjHOT7h5vvZsV4vISSb60X3p.exe

- Dos Header
- NT Headers
- File Header
- Optional Header
- Data Directories [x]
- Section Headers [x]
- Import Directory
- Resource Directory
- Relocation Directory
- Debug Directory
- Address Converter
- Dependency Walker
- Hex Editor
- Identifier
- Import Adder
- Quick Disassembler
- Rebuilder
- Resource Editor
- UPX Utility

| Member                      | Offset   | Size  | Value    | Meaning         |
|-----------------------------|----------|-------|----------|-----------------|
| Magic                       | 00000110 | Word  | 010B     | PE32            |
| MajorLinkerVersion          | 00000112 | Byte  | 0E       |                 |
| MinorLinkerVersion          | 00000113 | Byte  | 00       |                 |
| SizeOfCode                  | 00000114 | Dword | 00001400 |                 |
| SizeOfInitializedData       | 00000118 | Dword | 00011C00 |                 |
| SizeOfUninitializedData     | 0000011C | Dword | 00000000 |                 |
| AddressOfEntryPoint         | 00000120 | Dword | 000018E9 | .text           |
| BaseOfCode                  | 00000124 | Dword | 00001000 |                 |
| BaseOfData                  | 00000128 | Dword | 00003000 |                 |
| ImageBase                   | 0000012C | Dword | 00400000 |                 |
| SectionAlignment            | 00000130 | Dword | 00001000 |                 |
| FileAlignment               | 00000134 | Dword | 00000200 |                 |
| MajorOperatingSystemVersion | 00000138 | Word  | 0005     |                 |
| MinorOperatingSystemVersion | 0000013A | Word  | 0001     |                 |
| MajorImageVersion           | 0000013C | Word  | 0000     |                 |
| MinorImageVersion           | 0000013E | Word  | 0000     |                 |
| MajorSubsystemVersion       | 00000140 | Word  | 0005     |                 |
| MinorSubsystemVersion       | 00000142 | Word  | 0001     |                 |
| Win32VersionValue           | 00000144 | Dword | 00000000 |                 |
| SizeOfImage                 | 00000148 | Dword | 00018000 |                 |
| SizeOfHeaders               | 0000014C | Dword | 00000400 |                 |
| Checksum                    | 00000150 | Dword | 00000000 |                 |
| Subsystem                   | 00000154 | Word  | 0003     | Windows Console |
| DllCharacteristics          | 00000156 | Word  | 8140     | Click here      |
| SizeOfStackReserve          | 00000158 | Dword | 00100000 |                 |
| SizeOfStackCommit           | 0000015C | Dword | 00001000 |                 |
| SizeOfHeapReserve           | 00000160 | Dword | 00100000 |                 |
| SizeOfHeapCommit            | 00000164 | Dword | 00001000 |                 |
| LoaderFlags                 | 00000168 | Dword | 00000000 |                 |
| NumberOfRvaAndSizes         | 0000016C | Dword | 00000010 |                 |

File: 1BpnGjHOT7h5vvZsV4vISSb60X3p.exe

1BpnGjHOT7h5vvZsV4vISSb60X3p 1JpPaUMynR9GfWbxfvZvqCB59

File: 1BpnGjHOT7h5vvZsV4vISSb60X3p.exe

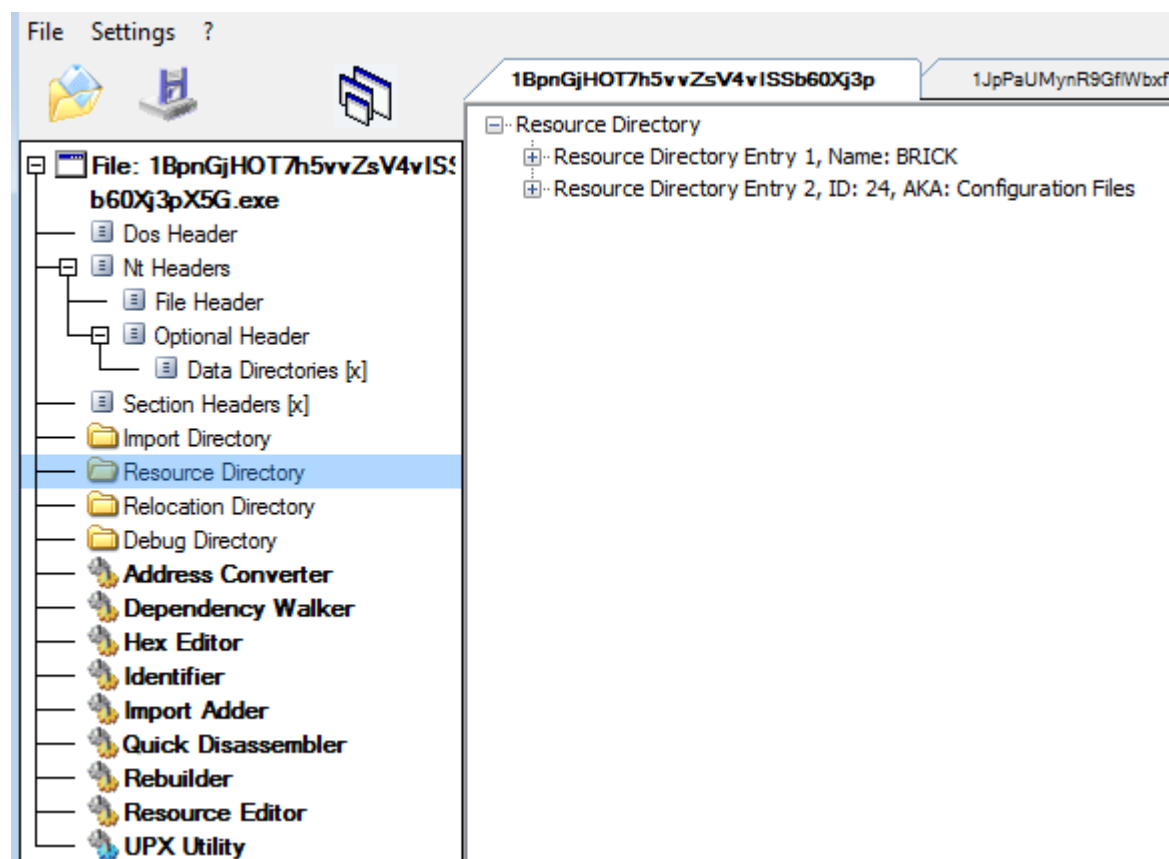
- Dos Header
- NT Headers
- File Header
- Optional Header
- Data Directories [x]
- Section Headers [x]
- Import Directory
- Resource Directory
- Relocation Directory
- Debug Directory
- Address Converter
- Dependency Walker
- Hex Editor
- Identifier
- Import Adder
- Quick Disassembler
- Rebuilder
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| Member                             | Offset   | Size  | Value    | Section |
|------------------------------------|----------|-------|----------|---------|
| Export Directory RVA               | 00000170 | Dword | 00000000 |         |
| Export Directory Size              | 00000174 | Dword | 00000000 |         |
| Import Directory RVA               | 00000178 | Dword | 000035FC | .rdata  |
| Import Directory Size              | 0000017C | Dword | 00000A00 |         |
| Resource Directory RVA             | 00000180 | Dword | 0000E000 | .rsrc   |
| Resource Directory Size            | 00000184 | Dword | 00008380 |         |
| Exception Directory RVA            | 00000188 | Dword | 00000000 |         |
| Exception Directory Size           | 0000018C | Dword | 00000000 |         |
| Security Directory RVA             | 00000190 | Dword | 00000000 |         |
| Security Directory Size            | 00000194 | Dword | 00000000 |         |
| Relocation Directory RVA           | 00000198 | Dword | 00017000 | .reloc  |
| Relocation Directory Size          | 0000019C | Dword | 0000019C |         |
| Debug Directory RVA                | 000001A0 | Dword | 000032A0 | .rdata  |
| Debug Directory Size               | 000001A4 | Dword | 00000038 |         |
| Architecture Directory RVA         | 000001A8 | Dword | 00000000 |         |
| Architecture Directory Size        | 000001AC | Dword | 00000000 |         |
| Reserved                           | 000001B0 | Dword | 00000000 |         |
| Reserved                           | 000001B4 | Dword | 00000000 |         |
| TLS Directory RVA                  | 000001B8 | Dword | 00000000 |         |
| TLS Directory Size                 | 000001BC | Dword | 00000000 |         |
| Configuration Directory RVA        | 000001C0 | Dword | 000032D8 | .rdata  |
| Configuration Directory Size       | 000001C4 | Dword | 00000040 |         |
| Bound Import Directory RVA         | 000001C8 | Dword | 00000000 |         |
| Bound Import Directory Size        | 000001CC | Dword | 00000000 |         |
| Import Address Table Directory ... | 000001D0 | Dword | 00003000 | .rdata  |
| Import Address Table Directory ... | 000001D4 | Dword | 000000E8 |         |
| Delay Import Directory RVA         | 000001D8 | Dword | 00000000 |         |
| Delay Import Directory Size        | 000001DC | Dword | 00000000 |         |
| .NET MetaData Directory RVA        | 000001E0 | Dword | 00000000 |         |
| .NET MetaData Directory Size       | 000001E4 | Dword | 00000000 |         |

# CFF Explorer continued

| 1BpnGjHOT7h5vvZsV4vISSb60Xg3p |              |                 |          |             |               |             |                  |                 |                 |
|-------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|----------|-------------|---------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1JpPaUMynR9GfWbxfYvZviqCB59   |              |                 |          |             |               |             |                  |                 |                 |
| Name                          | Virtual Size | Virtual Address | Raw Size | Raw Address | Reloc Address | Linenumbers | Relocations N... | Linenumbers ... | Characteristics |
| Byte[8]                       | Dword        | Dword           | Dword    | Dword       | Dword         | Dword       | Word             | Word            | Dword           |
| .text                         | 0000126C     | 00001000        | 00001400 | 00000400    | 00000000      | 00000000    | 0000             | 0000            | 60000020        |
| .rdata                        | 00000C34     | 00003000        | 00000E00 | 00001800    | 00000000      | 00000000    | 0000             | 0000            | 40000040        |
| .data                         | 000084DC     | 00004000        | 00000200 | 00002600    | 00000000      | 00000000    | 0000             | 0000            | C0000040        |
| .gids                         | 00000020     | 0000D000        | 00000200 | 00002800    | 00000000      | 00000000    | 0000             | 0000            | 40000040        |
| .rsrc                         | 00008380     | 0000E000        | 00008400 | 00002A00    | 00000000      | 00000000    | 0000             | 0000            | 40000040        |
| .reloc                        | 0000019C     | 00017000        | 00000200 | 0000AE00    | 00000000      | 00000000    | 0000             | 0000            | 42000040        |

# CFF Explorer continued



# CFF Explorer continued

File Settings ?

1BpnGjHOT7h5vvZsV4vIS: 1JpPaUMynR9GfWbxfvVZvqCB59

101 - [lang:1033]

Configuration Files

File: 1BpnGjHOT7h5vvZsV4vIS: b60X3pXSG.exe

- Dos Header
- Nt Headers
  - File Header
  - Optional Header
    - Data Directories [x]
  - Section Headers [x]
- Import Directory
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| Offset   | 0  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | A  | B  | C  | D  | E  | F  | Ascii                |
|----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----------------------|
| 00000000 | 5A | 00 | 49 | 00 | 6D | 00 | 49 | 00 | 54 | 00 | 37 | 00 | 44 | 00 | 79 | 00 | Z.I.m.I.T.7.D.y.     |
| 00000010 | 43 | 00 | 4D | 00 | 4F | 00 | 65 | 00 | 46 | 00 | 36 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | C.M.O.e.F.6...       |
| 00000020 | B3 | 00 | B0 | 00 | B4 | 00 | B1 | 00 | B4 | 00 | B4 | 00 | B2 | 00 | B1 | 00 | 3...t...t...t...     |
| 00000030 | AB | 00 | F5 | 00 | EB | 00 | E2 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | <<.C.e.A...t...      |
| 00000040 | 6D | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 07 | 00 | ED | 47 | 00 | 00 | m...t...iG...        |
| 00000050 | 6C | F1 | 94 | DC | 84 | B1 | C3 | 51 | A3 | EA | 83 | D3 | 13 | 78 | DB | 1E | lRiUi±AQe±C±x0       |
| 00000060 | 9C | 98 | 8D | BF | BA | AE | 35 | 15 | 78 | 82 | 31 | 83 | 1D | AB | 36 | 0E | lI±e±xll±e6±         |
| 00000070 | AD | 5C | 96 | B4 | F6 | B1 | 18 | C7 | 64 | 2E | 80 | 1B | CE | 9D | 4C | 36 | -±±e±Cd±l±L6         |
| 00000080 | 66 | 53 | 53 | 2F | E3 | E6 | B1 | A3 | DB | CC | 99 | 47 | 7C | BF | 4F | 35 | fSS±e±i0l±G±05       |
| 00000090 | 4F | F3 | 30 | EF | 22 | 8D | 4E | 2B | FA | 4D | 65 | FB | 83 | DE | 0B | D2 | 060±±W±uHe±e±0       |
| 000000A0 | C3 | 55 | 66 | A2 | 4F | 65 | 15 | C0 | 16 | 08 | 7B | 66 | 80 | A5 | 2E | C6 | ±Ufo±e±A±±f±l±±E     |
| 000000B0 | A3 | 88 | 48 | 34 | 12 | EC | 25 | 39 | 41 | 6B | 11 | 09 | A9 | 85 | 16 | 0E | ±H4±i±9Ak±±e±l±±     |
| 000000C0 | 1C | 05 | 52 | 81 | B0 | 6E | A9 | 34 | FE | 07 | 7D | 04 | 16 | 3A | E6 | 4C | lR±n±4±±±±±e±L       |
| 000000D0 | 0D | DB | D9 | CA | D1 | 2C | 03 | 73 | 37 | EA | AE | 55 | 51 | C4 | 43 | AE | ±UEN±±s7e±eUQ±C±     |
| 000000E0 | 3D | 3F | 37 | A4 | 48 | DC | 6B | 1C | 4B | CD | 77 | 26 | DA | D1 | F8 | B2 | =77±H±k±l±w±U±e±     |
| 000000F0 | 9E | CE | 51 | ED | 6B | DC | A7 | 00 | 2F | D5 | 5E | DC | A8 | 5B | 9C | 98 | l±AQik±US±±O±U±±l±l  |
| 00000100 | 3C | E2 | 71 | B8 | 17 | E9 | 85 | 42 | 56 | C1 | BE | A3 | E1 | 5C | 61 | 3D | <lq±±e±BV±k±e±a±±    |
| 00000110 | 22 | 8C | FD | 22 | 29 | AC | E4 | 25 | 18 | 7D | EF | 2A | A2 | 2B | B9 | AC | "lB±±±±±±±±±±±±±     |
| 00000120 | 13 | 8D | 36 | B1 | 7B | E5 | 00 | 1F | B1 | 26 | 86 | DD | 15 | D1 | 61 | 03 | ±±±±±±±±±±±±±±       |
| 00000130 | E2 | 97 | 87 | 77 | 8C | FD | A7 | 86 | 94 | F5 | 89 | 2E | 03 | 4D | 42 | 9F | ±l±w±y±l±l±±±±±      |
| 00000140 | CD | BB | D1 | 85 | 55 | F7 | C6 | BA | 06 | A2 | CF | F9 | 6E | 2D | 28 | 93 | l±N±l±U±±e±±c±l±n±±  |
| 00000150 | C8 | 71 | AD | 6D | 04 | F8 | 82 | 02 | 61 | FD | 9D | 15 | A6 | CE | 26 | 72 | Eq±m±e±ay±±l±l±r     |
| 00000160 | EF | FA | 0A | 60 | 1C | D6 | 0A | 35 | 8C | F3 | 17 | DA | 83 | 4C | 32 | 6B | ±±±±±±±±±±±±±±       |
| 00000170 | C1 | 80 | 38 | 66 | 54 | B9 | AD | 10 | 05 | D1 | AE | AE | 31 | B7 | 8D | 71 | ±l±e±f±l±±±±±±±±     |
| 00000180 | 24 | 87 | 77 | CB | 4A | 6C | 8E | 0E | 8D | 2F | 6C | 4A | 5B | 35 | 53 | E8 | ±l±w±E±l±±±±±±±±     |
| 00000190 | F8 | C3 | 41 | B6 | 41 | C4 | 73 | AA | B8 | 3B | AF | 80 | A2 | 24 | 90 | B2 | ±e±A±±A±±±±±±±±±     |
| 000001A0 | 3B | 6E | C8 | 83 | B8 | 80 | EC | 8C | AA | 88 | DC | 0B | 61 | 28 | D1 | 42 | ±n±E±±l±l±i±U±±±±    |
| 000001B0 | 4E | C1 | 78 | 7F | D9 | 44 | 73 | 1A | 77 | A5 | 9F | 91 | 8F | 9C | 4A | 67 | N±X±l±U±±±±±±±±±     |
| 000001C0 | D2 | 33 | FC | 47 | EA | 59 | 63 | ED | 31 | 4E | E7 | 9C | 43 | C0 | C0 | F1 | 0±uGeYci1Nc±CA±±     |
| 000001D0 | C8 | F6 | 5A | 47 | 1A | 6B | 17 | 2A | 5A | E3 | 20 | 37 | FB | 2D | 97 | EC | E±oZC±k±±Z±±7±±±i    |
| 000001E0 | 22 | F8 | 15 | 67 | B4 | 50 | D9 | 40 | F8 | A3 | 67 | C0 | AA | 09 | A4 | 50 | "±±g±P±U±e±g±±±±P    |
| 000001F0 | 3F | 8E | BD | 94 | BE | 6A | 0D | E9 | 25 | 2E | 27 | 77 | 41 | CA | 6E | 15 | ?±k±j±j±e±±±w±E±±±   |
| 00000200 | 19 | B1 | C9 | BC | CE | 3C | 00 | FF | 3C | A9 | 7F | 4B | CD | CE | DD | 56 | l±±E±l±±±±±±±±±±±    |
| 00000210 | C9 | 29 | 5F | 52 | FD | 05 | 6B | DA | 58 | 31 | C8 | E5 | C0 | 50 | 9A | 9D | E±±R±l±k±U±l±E±±A±P  |
| 00000220 | C7 | BF | 1B | DB | C4 | 58 | 49 | CB | D3 | C3 | 33 | DF | 93 | FD | 79 | A0 | C±±U±X±l±E±O±±3±l±y± |
| 00000230 | 7C | 1C | 14 | 22 | 9F | 46 | 5D | 3E | 2E | 17 | 1C | D9 | AB | B1 | BF | 8D | l±±±±±±±±±±±±±±±     |
| 00000240 | E4 | CF | 46 | B6 | 4A | 8E | 2F | C7 | 3C | 4E | 2B | 77 | 71 | D4 | C5 | 01 | l±E±±l±±±±±±±±±±±    |
| 00000250 | 6C | 5E | AD | 39 | 6C | 66 | 27 | 50 | 6B | 26 | 08 | 5E | EA | F9 | 2D | 91 | l±±±±±±±±±±±±±±±     |
| 00000260 | DD | F7 | 5B | 23 | FF | FD | 84 | 45 | F6 | 72 | 81 | D2 | 2C | 1E | 44 | 3F | ±±±±±±±±±±±±±±±      |
| 00000270 | 87 | 86 | 2B | 69 | DF | 05 | EF | C9 | A9 | 00 | 34 | 6E | 95 | 9B | 3D | 5E | l±±±±±±±±±±±±±±±     |
| 00000280 | 77 | E5 | CD | 12 | 90 | D8 | B1 | B2 | 1D | 1B | 0C | 65 | 8A | 46 | 0D | C4 | w±l±±±±±±±±±±±±±     |
| 00000290 | E1 | FA | 28 | 32 | C2 | 59 | 48 | CA | AB | 53 | EA | 15 | 39 | 6D | 91 | 35 | ±±±±±±±±±±±±±±±      |
| 000002A0 | 4A | 37 | A9 | 3C | 4C | D5 | C5 | 9F | 24 | 05 | 61 | C2 | 3C | 03 | DD | 30 | J7±e±U±O±±±±±±±±±    |
| 000002B0 | 29 | C9 | 9D | DA | 63 | DA | CD | D9 | AE | 84 | 7B | 56 | 45 | E0 | 96 | 7C | ±±±±±±±±±±±±±±±      |
| 000002C0 | 42 | A5 | 7C | D1 | 85 | DF | 4A | 34 | A7 | 0C | 6C | 21 | EF | E1 | B9 |    | E±±l±N±B±J±±±±±±±±   |
| 000002D0 | 6F | 4D | 37 | 7A | 6F | F0 | D5 | D1 | C5 | 95 | DA | 0A | 4A | 5D | D8 | 23 | ±±±±±±±±±±±±±±±      |
| 000002E0 | BE | 13 | EF | 57 | 41 | 65 | 8A | E5 | 94 | 4B | 37 | AA | FD | 45 | B8 | 93 | ±±±±±±±±±±±±±±±      |
| 000002F0 | A4 | F7 | B0 | 61 | 7B | 85 | 8D | 82 | 7F | 88 | 69 | B2 | 3D | C0 | F4 | 49 | ±±±±±±±±±±±±±±±      |
| 00000300 | 57 | F7 | 78 | 3A | F0 | E4 | 26 | 77 | 9D | 86 | 67 | 4E | DF | B2 | 7C | FF | W±x±±±±±±±±±±±±±     |
| 00000310 | B5 | 22 | 8E | E7 | 6D | 1C | 9B | 9C | 4F | 4A | BA | E3 | A1 | 76 | A2 | 8B | ±±±±±±±±±±±±±±±      |
| 00000320 | 8D | BF | EA | BC | 43 | EB | F2 | 5E | 17 | 84 | F5 | BB | 94 | DD | 3F | 05 | ±±±±±±±±±±±±±±±      |
| 00000330 | CC | EB | FC | E9 | B8 | 6B | 10 | 34 | 1E | BD | 18 | 6B | 5F | EF | F7 | 0A | l±e±±±±±±±±±±±±±     |
| 00000340 | AC | 93 | D1 | 2A | 30 | 6F | AC | 71 | 1A | C4 | DA | 98 | 16 | E9 | D4 | 7A | ±±±±±±±±±±±±±±±      |
| 00000350 | 18 | AD | 22 | 2B | 41 | F1 | 83 | 76 | F0 | 9E | 81 | 10 | 8B | 35 | 23 | 79 | l±±±±±±±±±±±±±±±     |
| 00000360 | E8 | 06 | 36 | D5 | B3 | 4A | 7A | 03 | AC | 39 | FD | AF | D0 | BF | F0 | 6F | ±±±±±±±±±±±±±±±      |

# CFF Explorer continued

File Settings ?

File: 1BpnGjHOT7h5vvZsV4vISb60X3pX5G.exe

- File Header
- Optional Header
- Data Directories [x]
- Section Headers [x]
- Import Directory
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- Resource Editor
- UPX Utility

| Module Name            | Imports      | OFTs     | TimeStamp | ForwarderChain | Name RVA | FTs (IAT) |
|------------------------|--------------|----------|-----------|----------------|----------|-----------|
| 00002004               | N/A          | 00001DFC | 00001E00  | 00001E04       | 00001E08 | 00001E0C  |
| szAnsi                 | (nFunctions) | Dword    | Dword     | Dword          | Dword    | Dword     |
| KERNEL32.dll           | 20           | 0000369C | 00000000  | 00000000       | 00003804 | 00003000  |
| VCRUNTIME140.dll       | 3            | 000036F0 | 00000000  | 00000000       | 00003836 | 00003054  |
| api-ms-win-crt-stdi... | 6            | 00003768 | 00000000  | 00000000       | 00003A6A | 000030CC  |
| api-ms-win-crt-run...  | 19           | 00003718 | 00000000  | 00000000       | 00003A8A | 0000307C  |
| api-ms-win-crt-mat...  | 1            | 00003710 | 00000000  | 00000000       | 00003AAC | 00003074  |
| api-ms-win-crt-loc...  | 1            | 00003708 | 00000000  | 00000000       | 00003ACC | 0000306C  |
| api-ms-win-crt-hea...  | 1            | 00003700 | 00000000  | 00000000       | 00003AEE | 00003064  |

| OFTs     | FTs (IAT) | Hint | Name                        |
|----------|-----------|------|-----------------------------|
| Dword    | Dword     | Word | szAnsi                      |
| 00003784 | 00003784  | 014E | FindResourceW               |
| 00003794 | 00003794  | 0341 | LoadResource                |
| 000037A4 | 000037A4  | 0354 | LockResource                |
| 000037B4 | 000037B4  | 04B1 | SizeofResource              |
| 000037C6 | 000037C6  | 0214 | GetModuleFileNameW          |
| 000037DC | 000037DC  | 008F | CreateFileW                 |
| 000037EA | 000037EA  | 0525 | WriteFile                   |
| 000037F6 | 000037F6  | 0052 | CloseHandle                 |
| 0000382A | 0000382A  | 04A5 | SetUnhandledExceptionFilter |
| 00003848 | 00003848  | 01C0 | GetCurrentProcess           |
| 0000385C | 0000385C  | 04C0 | TerminateProcess            |
| 00003870 | 00003870  | 0304 | IsProcessorFeaturePresent   |

# 010 Editor Binary Comparison

**010 Editor - E:\tmp\1JpPaUMynR9GfWbxfYvZvziqCB59RcL.exe**

File Edit Search View Format Scripts Templates Tools Window Help

1BpnGjHOT7h5vVzV4v1SSb60Xj3pX5G.exe Startup

Workspace

Open Files

- 1BpnGjH...X5G.exe E:\
- 1JpPaUMy...9RcL.exe E:\tmp\
- 1JpPaUMy...9RcL.exe E:\
- CAB.v0.3...ead Only C:\Use...Repos\
- wmkeAU8...nga.exe E:\

Favorite Files

Recent Files

- 647129d6...00400000 \\vbox...11-22\
- fcccc611...unpackd \\vbox...x\4.0\
- 2bc5ce39...unpackd \\vbox...x\7.0\
- 12b0-data.bin \\vbox...tions\
- 59c392a3...00400000 \\vbox...11-22\
- 78f2-data.bin \\vbox...tions\
- h13a-data.bin \\vbox...tions\

Inspector

| Type           | Value                |
|----------------|----------------------|
| Signed Byte    | 80                   |
| Unsigned Byte  | 80                   |
| Signed Short   | 80                   |
| Unsigned Short | 80                   |
| Signed Int     | 7929936              |
| Unsigned Int   | 7929936              |
| Signed Int64   | 23081411954671696    |
| Unsigned Int64 | 23081411954671696    |
| Float          | 1.111221e-38         |
| Double         | 4.0054996324543e-307 |
| Half Float     | 4.768372e-06         |

**Compare**

E:\1BpnGjHOT7h5vVzV4v1SSb60Xj3pX5G.exe vs. E:\tmp\1JpPaUMynR9GfWbxfYvZvziqCB59RcL.exe

| Result     | Address A | Size A | Address B | Size B |
|------------|-----------|--------|-----------|--------|
| Match      | 0h        | 2A80h  | 0h        | 2A80h  |
| Difference | 2A80h     | 2Fh    | 2A80h     | 2Fh    |
| Match      | 2ADFh     | 11h    | 2ADFh     | 11h    |
| Difference | 2AF0h     | 1h     | 2AF0h     | 1h     |
| Match      | 2AF1h     | 9h     | 2AF1h     | 9h     |
| Difference | 2AFAh     | 4E29h  | 2AFAh     | 5646h  |
| Match      | 7923h     | 2AC0h  | 8140h     | 2AC0h  |
| Only in A  | A3E3h     | 81Dh   |           |        |
| Match      | AC00h     | 400h   | AC00h     | 400h   |

Output Find Results Find in Files Compare Histogram Checksum Process

Start: 10928 [2A80h] | Sel: 47 [2Fh] | Size: 45056 | ANSI | LIT | W | OVR

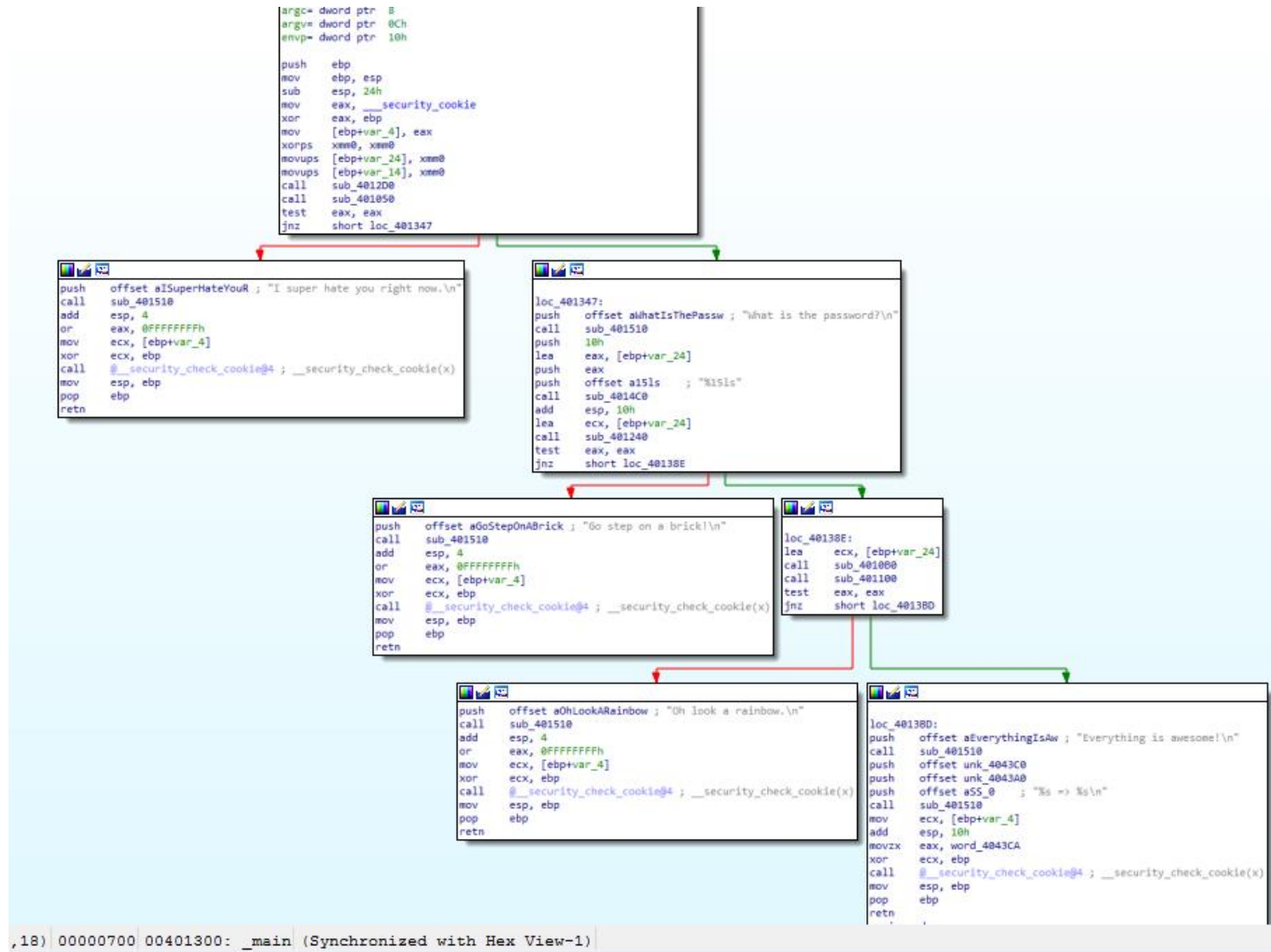
# CFF Explorer continued

File: 1BpnGjHOT7h5vvZsV4vISSb60Xg3p

1JpPaUMynR9GfWbxfYvZviqCB59

| Name    | Virtual Size | Virtual Address | Raw Size | Raw Address | Reloc Address | Linenumbers | Relocations N... | Linenumbers ... | Characteristics |
|---------|--------------|-----------------|----------|-------------|---------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Byte[8] | Dword        | Dword           | Dword    | Dword       | Dword         | Dword       | Word             | Word            | Dword           |
| .text   | 0000126C     | 00001000        | 00001400 | 00000400    | 00000000      | 00000000    | 0000             | 0000            | 60000020        |
| .rdata  | 00000C34     | 00003000        | 00000E00 | 00001800    | 00000000      | 00000000    | 0000             | 0000            | 40000040        |
| .data   | 000084DC     | 00004000        | 00000200 | 00002600    | 00000000      | 00000000    | 0000             | 0000            | C0000040        |
| .gids   | 00000020     | 0000D000        | 00000200 | 00002800    | 00000000      | 00000000    | 0000             | 0000            | 40000040        |
| .rsrc   | 00008380     | 0000E000        | 00008400 | 00002A00    | 00000000      | 00000000    | 0000             | 0000            | 40000040        |
| .reloc  | 0000019C     | 00017000        | 00000200 | 0000AE00    | 00000000      | 00000000    | 0000             | 0000            | 42000040        |

# IDA – Main Function ... Some handy strings





# IDA – Where are the strings??

|       |                 |          |   |                                   |
|-------|-----------------|----------|---|-----------------------------------|
| ['s'] | .rdata:004033B0 | 00000009 | C | .CRT\$XCZ                         |
| ['s'] | .rdata:004033C4 | 00000009 | C | .CRT\$XIA                         |
| ['s'] | .rdata:004033D8 | 0000000A | C | .CRT\$XIAA                        |
| ['s'] | .rdata:004033EC | 0000000A | C | .CRT\$XIAC                        |
| ['s'] | .rdata:00403400 | 00000009 | C | .CRT\$XIZ                         |
| ['s'] | .rdata:00403414 | 00000009 | C | .CRT\$XPA                         |
| ['s'] | .rdata:00403428 | 00000009 | C | .CRT\$XPZ                         |
| ['s'] | .rdata:0040343C | 00000009 | C | .CRT\$XTA                         |
| ['s'] | .rdata:00403450 | 00000009 | C | .CRT\$XTZ                         |
| ['s'] | .rdata:00403464 | 00000007 | C | .rdata                            |
| ['s'] | .rdata:00403474 | 0000000E | C | .rdata\$sxdata                    |
| ['s'] | .rdata:0040348C | 0000000E | C | .rdata\$zzzdbg                    |
| ['s'] | .rdata:004034A4 | 00000009 | C | .rtc\$IAA                         |
| ['s'] | .rdata:004034B8 | 00000009 | C | .rtc\$IJZ                         |
| ['s'] | .rdata:004034CC | 00000009 | C | .rtc\$TAA                         |
| ['s'] | .rdata:004034E0 | 00000009 | C | .rtc\$TZZ                         |
| ['s'] | .rdata:004034F4 | 00000009 | C | .xdata\$X                         |
| ['s'] | .rdata:00403508 | 00000009 | C | .idata\$2                         |
| ['s'] | .rdata:0040351C | 00000009 | C | .idata\$3                         |
| ['s'] | .rdata:00403530 | 00000009 | C | .idata\$4                         |
| ['s'] | .rdata:00403544 | 00000009 | C | .idata\$6                         |
| ['s'] | .rdata:00403558 | 00000006 | C | .data                             |
| ['s'] | .rdata:00403568 | 00000005 | C | .bss                              |
| ['s'] | .rdata:00403578 | 00000009 | C | .gfpids\$y                        |
| ['s'] | .rdata:0040358C | 00000009 | C | .rsrsc\$01                        |
| ['s'] | .rdata:004035A0 | 00000009 | C | .rsrsc\$02                        |
| ['s'] | .rdata:00403804 | 0000000D | C | KERNEL32.dll                      |
| ['s'] | .rdata:00403836 | 00000011 | C | VCRUNTIME140.dll                  |
| ['s'] | .rdata:00403A6A | 00000020 | C | api-ms-win-crt-stdio-l1-1-0.dll   |
| ['s'] | .rdata:00403A8A | 00000022 | C | api-ms-win-crt-runtime-l1-1-0.dll |
| ['s'] | .rdata:00403AAC | 0000001F | C | api-ms-win-crt-math-l1-1-0.dll    |
| ['s'] | .rdata:00403ACC | 00000021 | C | api-ms-win-crt-locale-l1-1-0.dll  |
| ['s'] | .rdata:00403AEE | 0000001F | C | api-ms-win-crt-heap-l1-1-0.dll    |

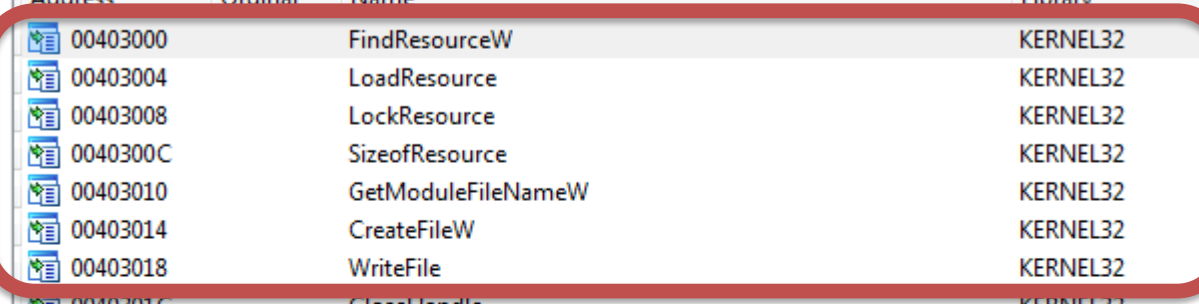
# IDA – They exist in the data section?

```

• .rdata:0040311F          db      0
• .rdata:00403120 ; struct _EXCEPTION_POINTERS ExceptionInfo
• .rdata:00403120 ExceptionInfo  _EXCEPTION_POINTERS <offset dword_404018, offset dword_404068>
• .rdata:00403120                                     ; DATA XREF: ___report_gsfailure+ED↑o
• .rdata:00403128 ; const WCHAR Type
• .rdata:00403128 Type:                                     ; DATA XREF: sub_401000+1↑o
• .rdata:00403128      text "UTF-16LE", 'BRICK',0
• .rdata:00403134 aSS:                                     ; DATA XREF: sub_401100+AA↑o
• .rdata:00403134      text "UTF-16LE", '%s\\%s',0
• .rdata:00403140 aIronmansucks:                           ; DATA XREF: sub_401240↑o
• .rdata:00403140      text "UTF-16LE", 'IronManSucks',0
• .rdata:0040315A      align 4
• .rdata:0040315C aOhHelloBatman:                           ; DATA XREF: sub_401240+38↑o
• .rdata:0040315C      text "UTF-16LE", 'Oh, hello Batman...',0Ah,0
• .rdata:00403186      align 4
• .rdata:00403188 aISuperHateYouR:                           ; DATA XREF: _main+29↑o
• .rdata:00403188      text "UTF-16LE", 'I super hate you right now.',0Ah,0
• .rdata:004031C2      align 4
• .rdata:004031C4 aWhatIsThePassw:                           ; DATA XREF: _main:loc_401347↑o
• .rdata:004031C4      text "UTF-16LE", 'What is the password?',0Ah,0
• .rdata:004031F2      align 4
• .rdata:004031F4 a15ls:                                     ; DATA XREF: _main+57↑o
• .rdata:004031F4      text "UTF-16LE", '%15ls',0
• .rdata:00403200 aGoStepOnABrick:                           ; DATA XREF: _main+70↑o
• .rdata:00403200      text "UTF-16LE", 'Go step on a brick!',0Ah,0
• .rdata:0040322A      align 4
• .rdata:0040322C aOhLookARainbow:                           ; DATA XREF: _main+9F↑o
• .rdata:0040322C      text "UTF-16LE", 'Oh look a rainbow.',0Ah,0
• .rdata:00403254 aEverythingIsAw:                           ; DATA XREF: _main:loc_4013BD↑o
• .rdata:00403254      text "UTF-16LE", 'Everything is awesome!',0Ah,0
• .rdata:00403284 aSS_0:                                     ; DATA XREF: _main+D1↑o
• .rdata:00403284      text "UTF-16LE", '%s => %s',0Ah,0

```

# IDA – Locate the interesting imports



| Address  | Ordinal | Name                        | Library      |
|----------|---------|-----------------------------|--------------|
| 00403000 |         | FindResourceW               | KERNEL32     |
| 00403004 |         | LoadResource                | KERNEL32     |
| 00403008 |         | LockResource                | KERNEL32     |
| 0040300C |         | SizeofResource              | KERNEL32     |
| 00403010 |         | GetModuleFileNameW          | KERNEL32     |
| 00403014 |         | CreateFileW                 | KERNEL32     |
| 00403018 |         | WriteFile                   | KERNEL32     |
| 0040301C |         | CloseHandle                 | KERNEL32     |
| 00403020 |         | SetUnhandledExceptionFilter | KERNEL32     |
| 00403024 |         | GetCurrentProcess           | KERNEL32     |
| 00403028 |         | TerminateProcess            | KERNEL32     |
| 0040302C |         | IsProcessorFeaturePresent   | KERNEL32     |
| 00403030 |         | GetModuleHandleW            | KERNEL32     |
| 00403034 |         | IsDebuggerPresent           | KERNEL32     |
| 00403038 |         | InitializeSListHead         | KERNEL32     |
| 0040303C |         | GetSystemTimeAsFileTime     | KERNEL32     |
| 00403040 |         | GetCurrentThreadId          | KERNEL32     |
| 00403044 |         | GetCurrentProcessId         | KERNEL32     |
| 00403048 |         | QueryPerformanceCounter     | KERNEL32     |
| 0040304C |         | UnhandledExceptionFilter    | KERNEL32     |
| 00403054 |         | memset                      | VCRUNTIME140 |

# IDA –Brick looking important

```

00401000
00401000      sub_401000 proc near
00401000          push    edi
00401001          push    offset Type      ; "BRICK"
00401006          push    65h ; 'e'      ; lpName
00401008          push    0             ; hModule
0040100A          call   ds:FindResourceW
00401010          mov     edi, eax
00401012          test    edi, edi
00401014          jnz     short loc_40101A

```

```

0040101A
0040101A      loc_40101A:                ; hResInfo
0040101A          push    edi
0040101B          push    0             ; hModule
0040101D          call   ds:LoadResource
00401023          test    eax, eax
00401025          jz      short loc_401016

```

```

00401016
00401016      loc_401016:
00401016          xor     eax, eax
00401018          pop     edi
00401019          retn

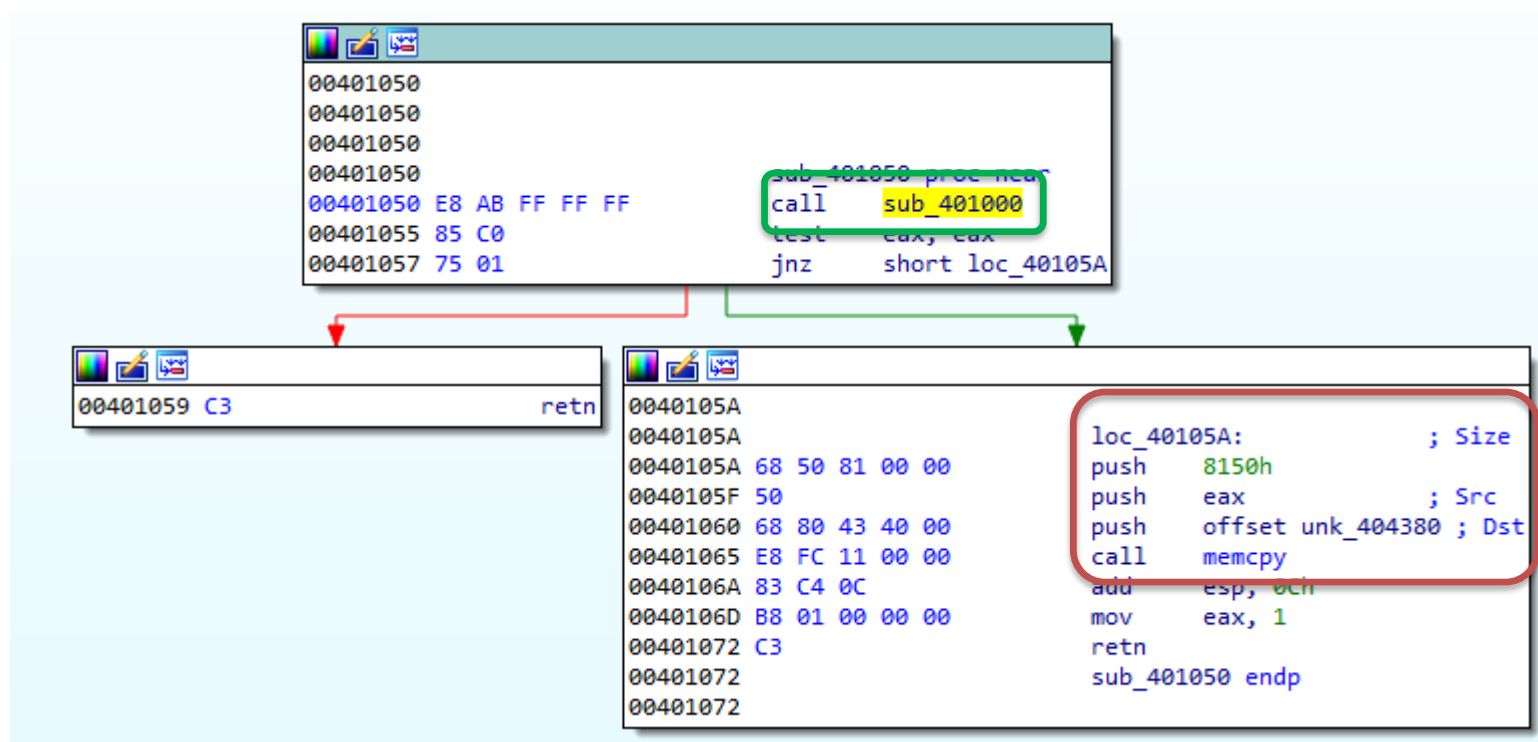
```

```

00401027          push    esi
00401028          push    eax                ; hResData
00401029          call   ds:LockResource
0040102F          push    edi                ; hResInfo
00401030          push    0             ; hModule
00401032          mov     esi, eax
00401034          call   ds:SizeofResource
0040103A          xor     ecx, ecx
0040103C          cmp     eax, 8150h
00401041          cmovnz  esi, ecx
00401044          mov     eax, esi
00401046          pop     esi
00401047          pop     edi
00401048          retn
00401048      sub_401000 endp
00401048

```

# IDA – Stepping out - Brick copied local



# IDA – Resource loading is at the start of Main

```

00401300      ; int __cdecl main(int argc, const char **argv, const char **envp)
00401300      _main proc near
00401300
00401300      var_24= xmmword ptr -24h
00401300      var_14= xmmword ptr -14h
00401300      var_4= dword ptr -4
00401300      argc= dword ptr 8
00401300      argv= dword ptr 0Ch
00401300      envp= dword ptr 10h
00401300
00401300  55          push     ebp
00401301  8B EC       mov      ebp, esp
00401303  83 EC 24    sub      esp, 24h
00401306  A1 04 40 40 00 mov     eax, ___security_cookie
00401308  33 C5       xor      eax, ebp
0040130D  89 45 FC    mov     [ebp+var_4], eax
00401310  0F 57 C0    xorps   xmm0, xmm0
00401313  0F 11 45 DC movups  [ebp+var_24], xmm0
00401317  0F 11 45 EC movups  [ebp+var_14], xmm0
0040131B  E8 B0 FF FF call    sub_4012D0
00401320  E8 2B FD FF call    sub_401050
00401325  85 C0       test     eax, eax
00401327  75 1E       jnz     short loc_401347
  
```

```

ifset aISuperHateYouR ; "I super hate you right now.\n"
ib_401510
  
```

```

;+
;ix, 0FFFFFFFh
;x, [ebp+var_4]
;x, ebp
__security_check_cookie@4 ; __security_check_cookie(x)
;ip, ebp
;ip
  
```

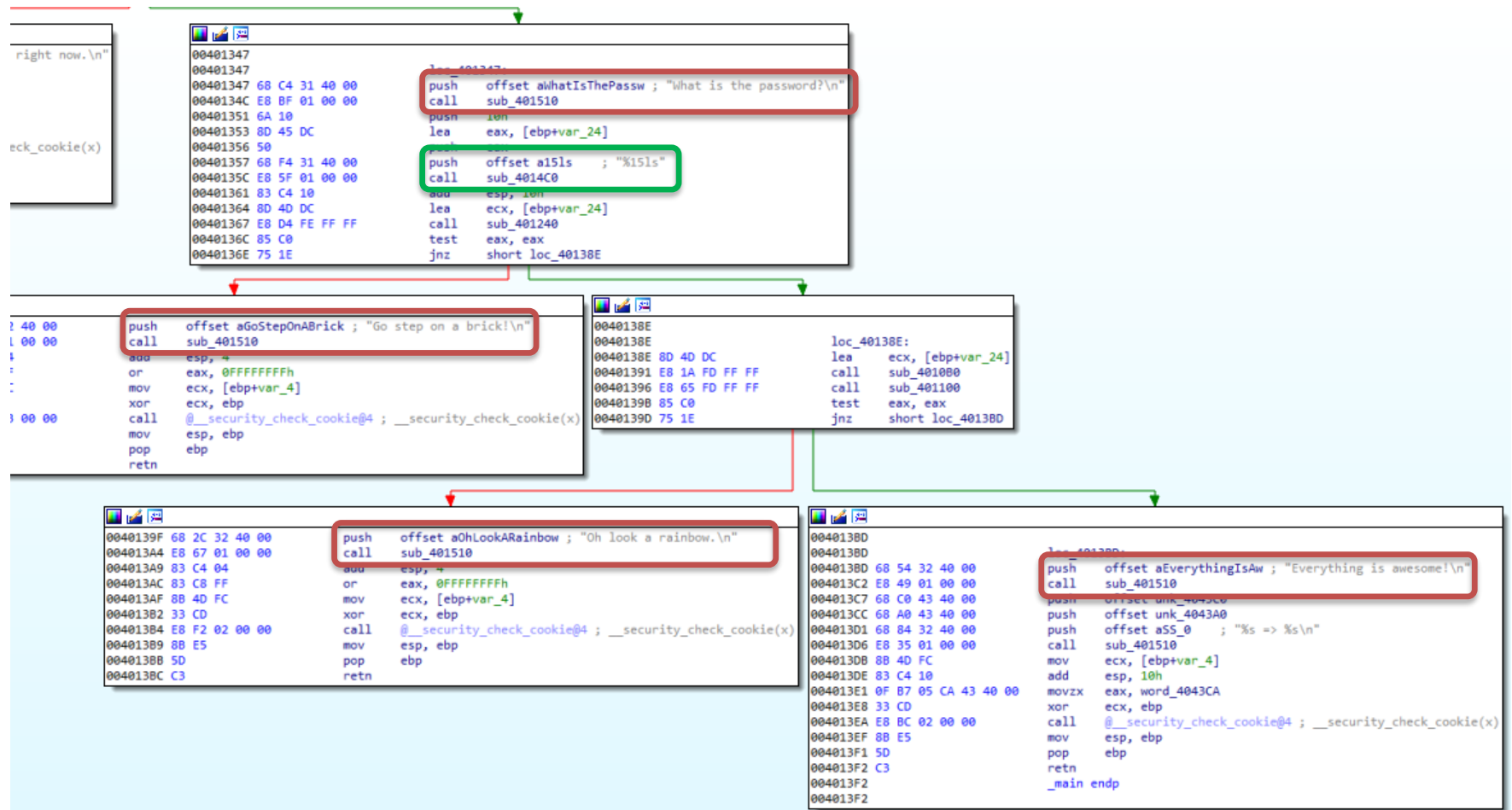
```

00401347
00401347
00401347  68 C4 31 40 00
0040134C  E8 BF 01 00 00
00401351  6A 10
00401353  8D 45 DC
00401356  50
00401357  68 F4 31 40 00
0040135C  E8 5F 01 00 00
00401361  83 C4 10
00401364  8D 4D DC
00401367  E8 D4 FE FF FF
0040136C  85 C0
0040136E  75 1E
  
```

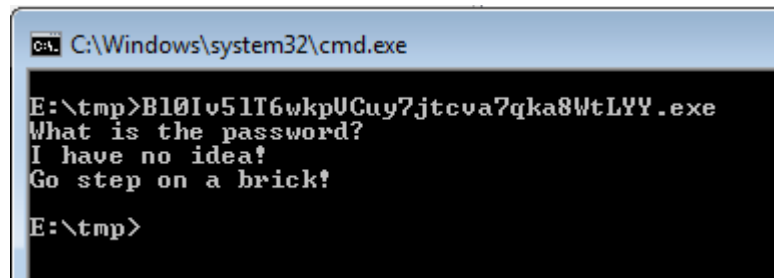
```

loc_401347:
push     offset aWhatIsThePassw ; "What is the password?\n"
call     sub_401510
push     10h
lea      eax, [ebp+var_24]
push     eax
push     offset a151s ; "%15ls"
call     sub_4014C0
add      esp, 10h
lea      ecx, [ebp+var_24]
call     sub_401240
test     eax, eax
jnz      short loc_40138E
  
```

# IDA – Main Continued



## Ok – Why not run one?



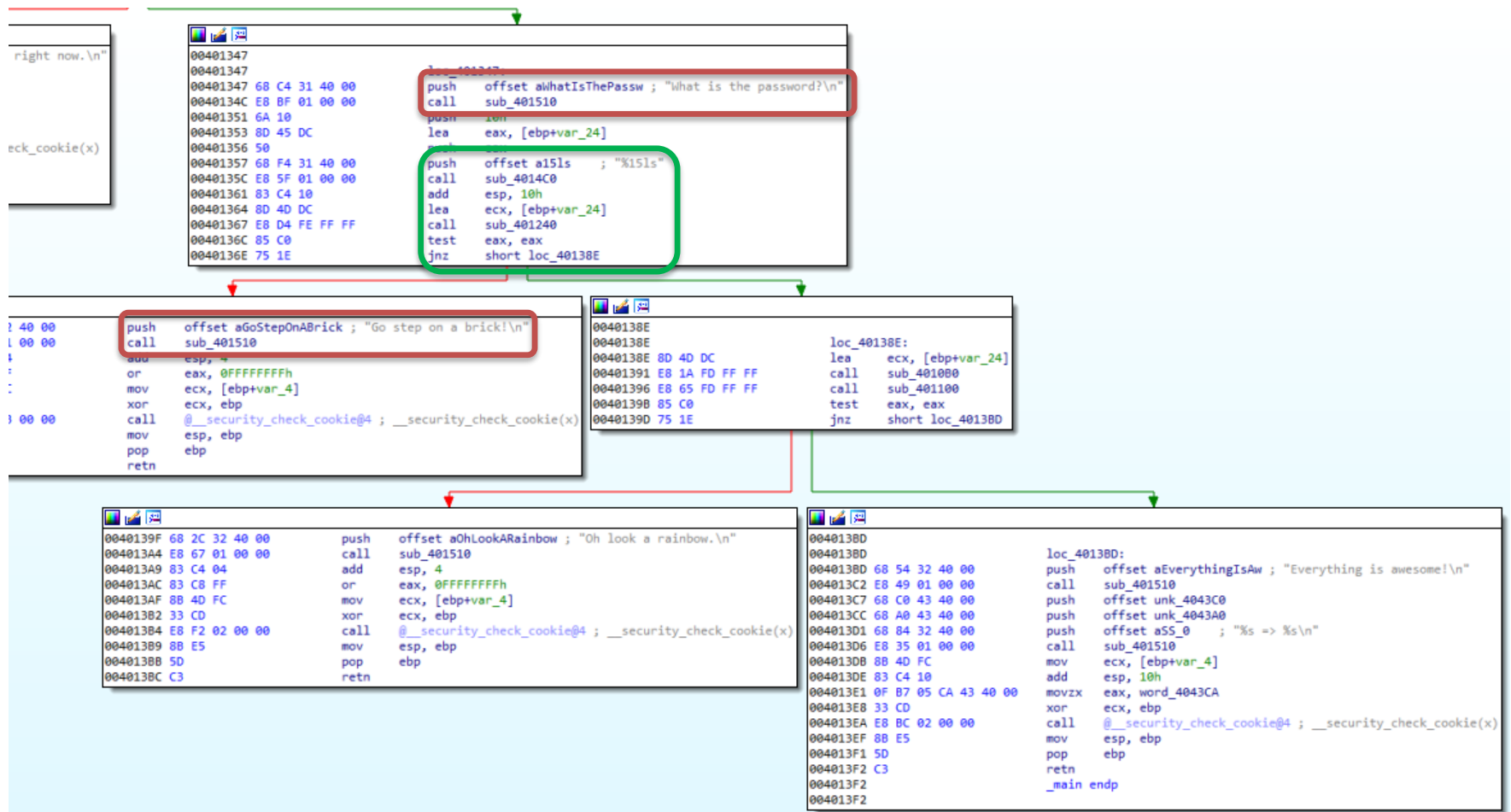
```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe

E:\tmp>B10Iv51T6wkpUCuy7jtcva7qka8WtLyy.exe
What is the password?
I have no idea!
Go step on a brick!

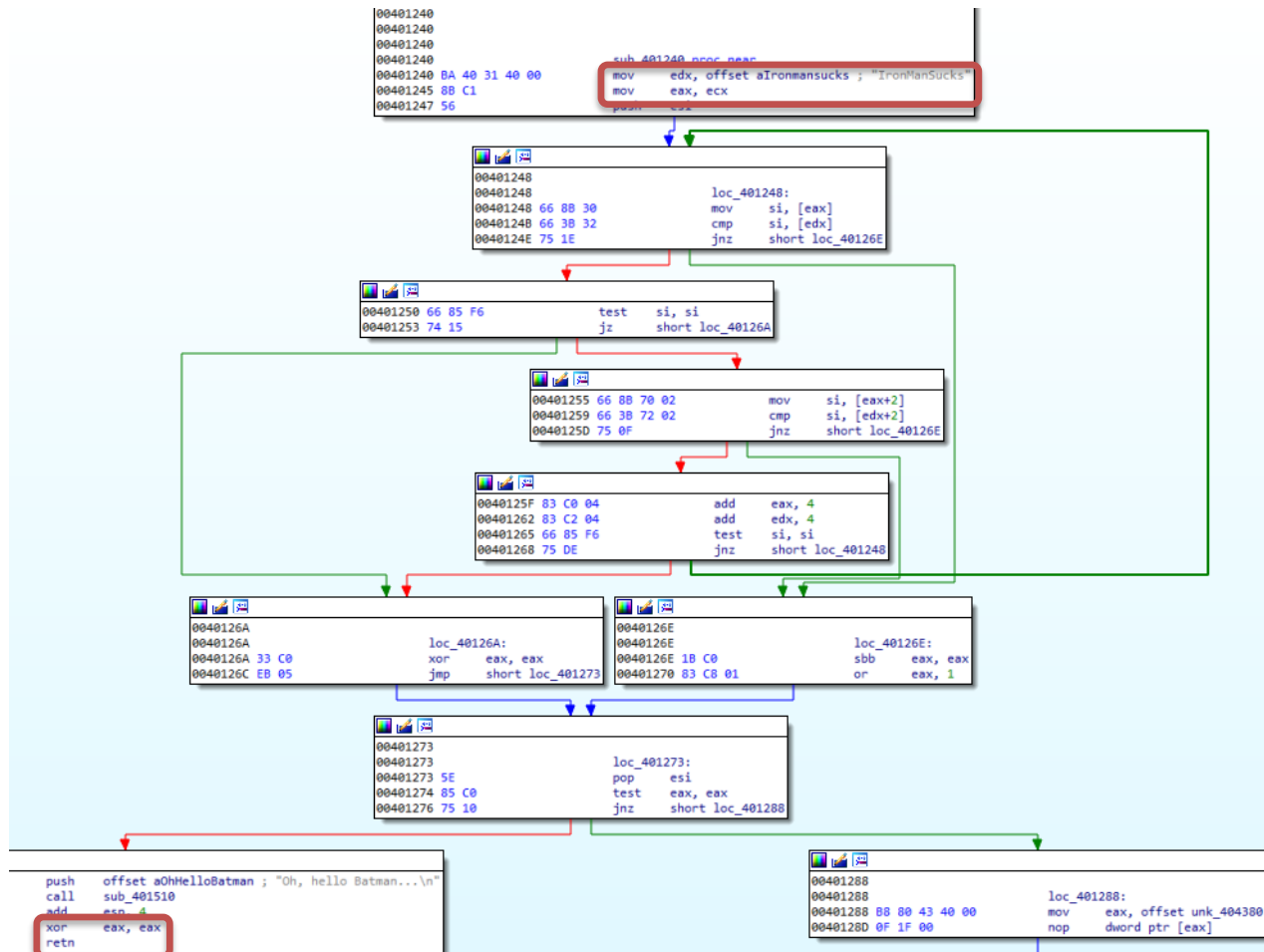
E:\tmp>
```



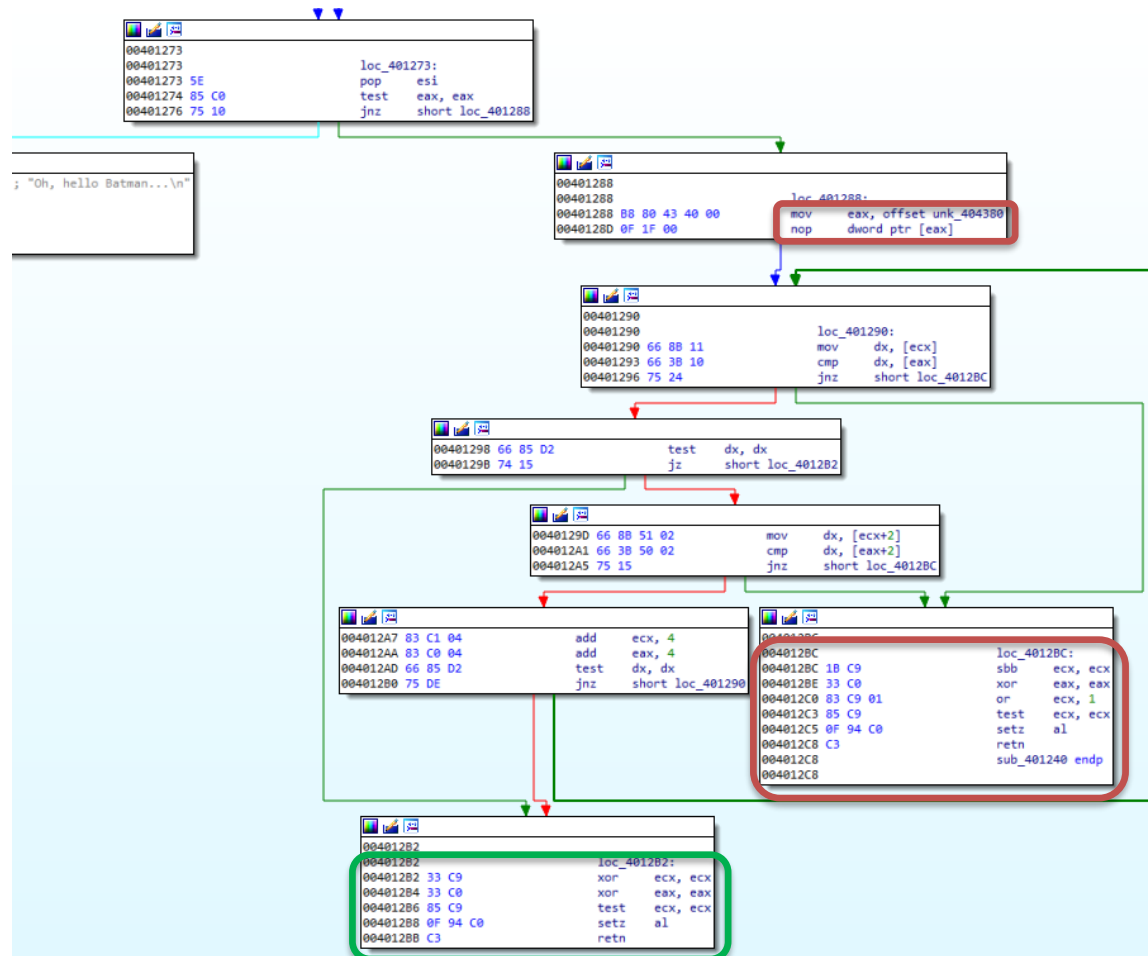
# IDA – Main Continued – return 0 steps on bricks



# IDA – Check the users input – False Lead



# IDA – Now check against the loaded resource



# Refresh – Password seems to be at resource start

010 Editor - E:\tmp\1JpPaUMynR9GfIWbxfYvZvziqCB59RcL.exe

File Edit Search View Format Scripts Templates Tools Window Help

1BpnGJHOT7h5vVzV4vISSb60Xj3pX5G.exe Startup

Workspace

Open Files

- 1BpnGJH...X5G.exe E:\
- 1JpPaUMy...9RcL.exe E:\tmp\
- 1JpPaUMy...9RcL.exe E:\
- CAB.v0.3...ead Only C:\Use...Repos\
- wmkeAU8...nga.exe E\

Favorite Files

Recent Files

- 647129d6...00400000 \\vbox...11-22\
- fcccc611...unpackd \\vbox...x(4.0\
- 2bc5ce39...unpackd \\vbox...x(7.0\
- 12b0-data.bin \\vbox...tions\
- 59c392a3...00400000 \\vbox...11-22\
- 78f2-data.bin \\vbox...tions\
- h13a-data.bin \\vbox...tions\

Inspector

| Type           | Value                |
|----------------|----------------------|
| Signed Byte    | 80                   |
| Unsigned Byte  | 80                   |
| Signed Short   | 80                   |
| Unsigned Short | 80                   |
| Signed Int     | 7929936              |
| Unsigned Int   | 7929936              |
| Signed Int64   | 23081411954671696    |
| Unsigned Int64 | 23081411954671696    |
| Float          | 1.111221e-38         |
| Double         | 4.0054996324543e-307 |
| Half Float     | 4.768372e-06         |

Compare

| Result     | Address A | Size A | Address B | Size B |
|------------|-----------|--------|-----------|--------|
| Match      | 0h        | 2A80h  | 0h        | 2A80h  |
| Difference | 2A80h     | 2Fh    | 2A80h     | 2Fh    |
| Match      | 2ADFh     | 11h    | 2ADFh     | 11h    |
| Difference | 2AF0h     | 1h     | 2AF0h     | 1h     |
| Match      | 2AF1h     | 9h     | 2AF1h     | 9h     |
| Difference | 2AFAh     | 4E29h  | 2AFAh     | 5646h  |
| Match      | 7923h     | 2AC0h  | 8140h     | 2AC0h  |
| Only in A  | A3E3h     | 81Dh   |           |        |
| Match      | AC00h     | 400h   | AC00h     | 400h   |

Output Find Results Find in Files Compare Histogram Checksum Process

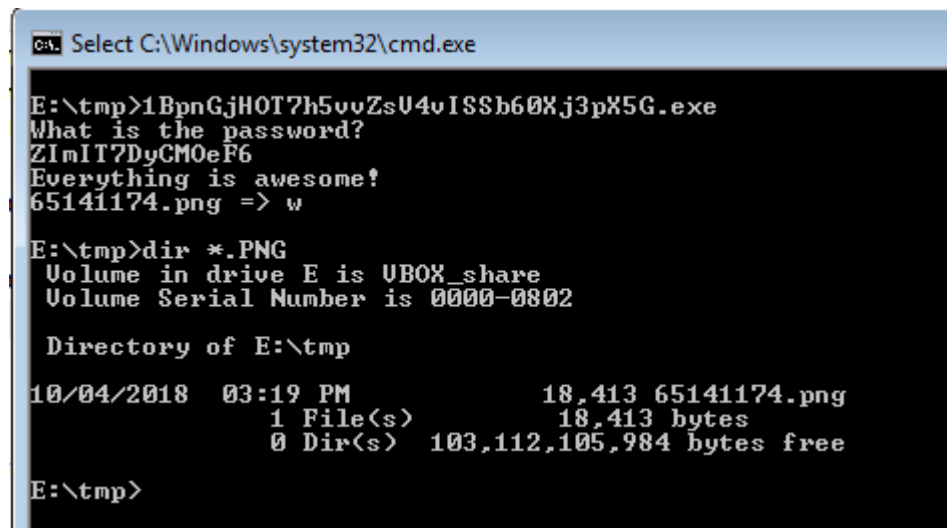
Start: 10928 [2A80h] | Set: 47 [2Fh] | Size: 45056 | ANSI | LIT | W | OVR

# Refresh –Password seems to be at resource start

1BpnGjHOT7h5vvZsV4vISSb60Xj3pX5G.exe X

|        | 0  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | A  | B  | C  | D  | E  | F  | 0123456789ABCDEF  |
|--------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-------------------|
| 2A90h: | 00 | 62 | 01 | 00 | 7D | 01 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | .b..}.....        |
| 2AA0h: | 05 | 00 | 42 | 00 | 52 | 00 | 49 | 00 | 43 | 00 | 4B | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | ..B.R.I.C.K....   |
| 2AB0h: | 5A | 00 | 49 | 00 | 6D | 00 | 49 | 00 | 54 | 00 | 37 | 00 | 44 | 00 | 79 | 00 | Z.I.m.I.T.7.D.y.  |
| 2AC0h: | 43 | 00 | 4D | 00 | 4F | 00 | 65 | 00 | 46 | 00 | 36 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | C.M.O.e.F.6....   |
| 2AD0h: | B3 | 00 | B0 | 00 | B4 | 00 | B1 | 00 | B4 | 00 | B4 | 00 | B2 | 00 | B1 | 00 | ³.°.´.±.´.´.².±.  |
| 2AE0h: | AB | 00 | F5 | 00 | EB | 00 | E2 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | «.ő.ë.â.....      |
| 2AF0h: | 6D | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 07 | 00 | ED | 47 | 00 | 00 | m.....íG..        |
| 2B00h: | 6C | F1 | 94 | DC | 84 | B1 | C3 | 51 | A3 | EA | 83 | D3 | 13 | 78 | DB | 1E | lñ"Ü,,+ÃQ£êfó.xÛ. |
| 2B10h: | 9C | 98 | 8D | BF | BA | AE | 35 | 15 | 78 | 82 | 31 | 83 | 1D | AB | 36 | 0E | œ~.¿°@5.x,1f.«6.  |

# Try it out



```

C:\> Select C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe

E:\tmp>1BpnGjHOT7h5vvZsU4vISSb60Xj3pX5G.exe
What is the password?
ZImIT7DyCM0eF6
Everything is awesome!
65141174.png => w

E:\tmp>dir *.PNG
Volume in drive E is UBOX_share
Volume Serial Number is 0000-0802

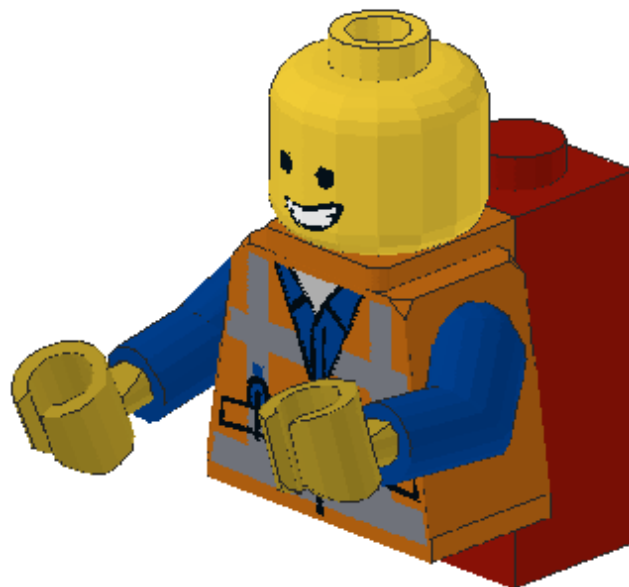
Directory of E:\tmp

10/04/2018  03:19 PM                18,413 65141174.png
               1 File(s)                18,413 bytes
               0 Dir(s)  103,112,105,984 bytes free

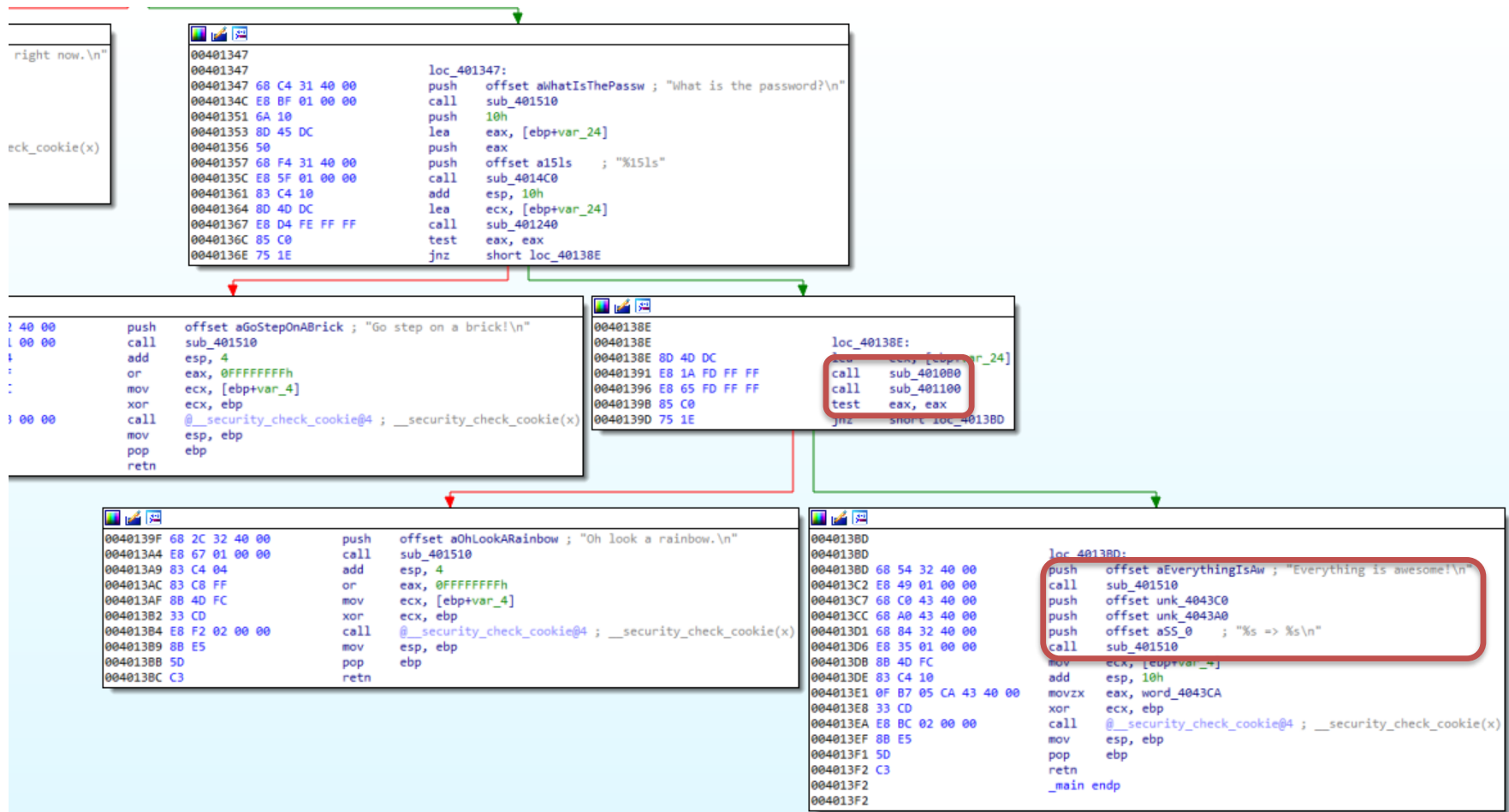
E:\tmp>
```

65141174.png

1



# IDA – Everything is awesome! – We have a file?





# IDA – Lets decrypt stuff – 0x404380 is resource

```

004010B0
004010B0
004010B0
004010B0
004010B0 56          sub_401080 proc near
004010B1 8B F1        push     esi
004010B3 BA 20 00 00 00 mov     esi, ecx
004010B8 68 85 00 00 00 mov     edx, 20h ; ' '
004010BD B9 A0 43 40 00 push     85h ; '...'
004010C2 E8 B9 FF FF FF mov     ecx, offset unk_4043A0
004010C7 6A 1A        call    sub_401080
004010C9 BA 0A 00 00 00 push     1Ah
004010CE B9 C0 43 40 00 mov     edx, 0Ah
004010D3 E8 A8 FF FF FF mov     ecx, offset unk_4043C0
004010D8 68 D0 43 40 00 call    sub_401080
004010DD FF 35 CC 43 40 00 push     offset unk_4043D0
004010E3 BA D0 43 40 00 push     Dst
004010E8 8B CE        mov     edx, offset unk_4043D0
004010EA E8 71 05 00 00 mov     ecx, esi
004010EF 83 C4 10     call    sub_401660
004010F2 5E          add     esp, 10h
004010F3 C3          pop     esi
004010F3          retn
004010F3          sub_401080 endp
004010F3

```

This address is 32 bytes from the start of the resource

This address is 64 bytes from the start of the resource

This address is 80 bytes from the start of the resource

# IDA – 0x401080 - Simple XOR with a loop

```

00401080
00401080
00401080      ; Attributes: bp-based frame
00401080
00401080      sub_401080 proc near
00401080
00401080      arg_0= byte ptr 8
00401080
00401080 55          push     ebp
00401081 8B EC      mov      ebp, esp
00401083 33 C0      xor      eax, eax
00401085 56          push     esi
00401086 8B F1      mov      esi, ecx
00401088 85 D2      test     edx, edx
0040108A 74 16      jz       short loc_4010A2

```

```

0040108C 53          push     ebx
0040108D 8A 5D 08    mov      bl, [ebp+arg_0]

```

```

00401090      loc_401090:
00401090      mov      cl, [eax+esi]
00401093 84 C9      test     cl, cl
00401095 74 05      jz       short loc_40109C

```

```

00401097 32 CB      xor      cl, bl
00401099 8B 0C 30    mov      [eax+esi], cl

```

```

0040109C      loc_40109C:
0040109C      inc      eax
0040109D 40          cmp      eax, edx
0040109F 72 EF      jb       short loc_401090

```

```

004010A1 5B          pop      ebx

```

```

004010A2      loc_4010A2:
004010A2      mov      eax, 1
004010A7 5E          pop      esi
004010A8 5D          pop      ebp
004010A9 C3          retn
004010A9      sub_401080 endp

```

Decrypt in place and using arg\_0

# Refresh – This gives up the filename and letter

1BpnGjHOT7h5vvZsV4vISSb60Xj3pX5G.exe X

Edit As: Hex Run Script Run Template: EXE.bt

|        | 0  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | A  | B  | C  | D  | E  | F  | 0123456789ABCDEF  |
|--------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-------------------|
| 2A90h: | 00 | 62 | 01 | 00 | 7D | 01 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | .b..}             |
| 2AA0h: | 05 | 00 | 42 | 00 | 52 | 00 | 49 | 00 | 43 | 00 | 4B | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | ..B.R.I.C.K....   |
| 2AB0h: | 5A | 00 | 49 | 00 | 6D | 00 | 49 | 00 | 54 | 00 | 37 | 00 | 44 | 00 | 79 | 00 | Z.I.m.I.T.7.D.y.  |
| 2AC0h: | 43 | 00 | 4D | 00 | 4F | 00 | 65 | 00 | 46 | 00 | 36 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | C.M.O.e.F.6....   |
| 2AD0h: | B3 | 00 | B0 | 00 | B4 | 00 | B1 | 00 | B4 | 00 | B4 | 00 | B2 | 00 | B1 | 00 | ³.°.´.±.´.´.².±.  |
| 2AE0h: | AB | 00 | F5 | 00 | EB | 00 | E2 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | «.õ.ë.â.....      |
| 2AF0h: | 6D | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 07 | 00 | ED | 47 | 00 | 00 | m.....íG..        |
| 2B00h: | 6C | F1 | 94 | DC | 84 | B1 | C3 | 51 | A3 | EA | 83 | D3 | 13 | 78 | DB | 1E | lñ"Ü,,+ÃQfêfÓ.xÛ. |
| 2B10h: | 9C | 98 | 8D | BF | BA | AE | 35 | 15 | 78 | 82 | 31 | 83 | 1D | AB | 36 | 0E | œ~.¿°@5.x,1f.«6.  |

| Pass |     | XOR | = | ASCII | Char |
|------|-----|-----|---|-------|------|
| B3   | xor | 85  | = | 36    | 6    |
| B0   | xor | 85  | = | 35    | 5    |
| B4   | xor | 85  | = | 31    | 1    |
| B1   | xor | 85  | = | 34    | 4    |
| B4   | xor | 85  | = | 31    | 1    |
| B4   | xor | 85  | = | 31    | 1    |
| B2   | xor | 85  | = | 37    | 7    |
| B1   | xor | 85  | = | 34    | 4    |
| AB   | xor | 85  | = | 2E    | .    |
| F5   | xor | 85  | = | 70    | p    |
| EB   | xor | 85  | = | 6E    | n    |
| E2   | xor | 85  | = | 67    | g    |
| 6D   | xor | 1A  | = | 77    | w    |

Select C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe

```
E:\tmp>1BpnGjHOT7h5vvZsV4vISSb60Xj3pX5G.exe
What is the password?
ZImIT7DyCM0eF6
Everything is awesome!
65141174.png => w

E:\tmp>dir *.PNG
Volume in drive E is UBOX_share
Volume Serial Number is 0000-0802

Directory of E:\tmp

10/04/2018 03:19 PM          18,413 65141174.png
               1 File(s)          18,413 bytes
               0 Dir(s) 103,112,105,984 bytes free

E:\tmp>
```

# IDA – Look mum, no hands and no extra input

```

004010B0
004010B0
004010B0
004010B0
004010B0 56          sub_401080 proc near
004010B1 8B F1        push     esi
004010B3 BA 20 00 00 00 mov     esi, ecx
004010B8 68 85 00 00 00 mov     edx, 20h ; ' '
004010BD B9 A0 43 40 00 push     85h ; '...'
004010C2 E8 B9 FF FF FF mov     ecx, offset unk_4043A0
004010C7 6A 1A        call    sub_401080
004010C9 BA 0A 00 00 00 push     1Ah
004010CE B9 C0 43 40 00 mov     edx, 0Ah
004010D3 E8 A8 FF FF FF mov     ecx, offset unk_4043C0
004010D8 68 D0 43 40 00 call    sub_401080
004010DD FF 35 CC 43 40 00 push     offset unk_4043D0
004010E3 BA D0 43 40 00 push     Dst
004010E8 8B CE        mov     edx, offset unk_4043D0
004010EA E8 71 05 00 00 mov     ecx, esi
004010EF 83 C4 10     call    sub_401660
004010F2 5E          add     esp, 10h
004010F3 C3          pop     esi
004010F3          retn
004010F3          sub_401080 endp
004010F3

```

This address is 32 bytes from the start of the resource

This address is 64 bytes from the start of the resource

This address is 80 bytes from the start of the resource

Dst is actually address 0x4043CC Unhelpfully mislabeled by IDA and 4 bytes before 0x4043D0

# Refresh – This gives up the filename and letter

1BpnGjHOT7h5vvZsV4vISSb60Xj3pX5G.exe X

Edit As: Hex Run Script Run Template: EXE.bt

|        | 0  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | A  | B  | C  | D  | E  | F  | 0123456789ABCDEF  |
|--------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-------------------|
| 2A90h: | 00 | 62 | 01 | 00 | 7D | 01 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | .b..}.....        |
| 2AA0h: | 05 | 00 | 42 | 00 | 52 | 00 | 49 | 00 | 43 | 00 | 4B | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | ..B.R.I.C.K....   |
| 2AB0h: | 5A | 00 | 49 | 00 | 6D | 00 | 49 | 00 | 54 | 00 | 37 | 00 | 44 | 00 | 79 | 00 | Z.I.m.I.T.7.D.y.  |
| 2AC0h: | 43 | 00 | 4D | 00 | 4F | 00 | 65 | 00 | 46 | 00 | 36 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | C.M.O.e.F.6....   |
| 2AD0h: | B3 | 00 | B0 | 00 | B4 | 00 | B1 | 00 | B4 | 00 | B4 | 00 | B2 | 00 | B1 | 00 | ³.°.´.±.´.´.².±.  |
| 2AE0h: | AB | 00 | F5 | 00 | EB | 00 | E2 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | «.õ.ë.â.....      |
| 2AF0h: | 6D | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 07 | 00 | ED | 47 | 00 | 00 | m.....íG..        |
| 2B00h: | 6C | F1 | 94 | DC | 84 | B1 | C3 | 51 | A3 | EA | 83 | D3 | 13 | 78 | DB | 1E | lñ"Ü,,+ÃQ£êfÓ.xÛ. |
| 2B10h: | 9C | 98 | 8D | BF | BA | AE | 35 | 15 | 78 | 82 | 31 | 83 | 1D | AB | 36 | 0E | œ~.¿.°@5.x,1f.«6. |

| Pass |     | XOR | = | ASCII | Char |
|------|-----|-----|---|-------|------|
| B3   | xor | 85  | = | 36    | 6    |
| B0   | xor | 85  | = | 35    | 5    |
| B4   | xor | 85  | = | 31    | 1    |
| B1   | xor | 85  | = | 34    | 4    |
| B4   | xor | 85  | = | 31    | 1    |
| B4   | xor | 85  | = | 31    | 1    |
| B2   | xor | 85  | = | 37    | 7    |
| B1   | xor | 85  | = | 34    | 4    |
| AB   | xor | 85  | = | 2E    | .    |
| F5   | xor | 85  | = | 70    | p    |
| EB   | xor | 85  | = | 6E    | n    |
| E2   | xor | 85  | = | 67    | g    |
| 6D   | xor | 1A  | = | 77    | w    |

Select C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe

```
E:\tmp>1BpnGjHOT7h5vvZsV4vISSb60Xj3pX5G.exe
What is the password?
ZImIT7DyCM0eF6
Everything is awesome!
65141174.png => w

E:\tmp>dir *.PNG
Volume in drive E is UBOX_share
Volume Serial Number is 0000-0802

Directory of E:\tmp

10/04/2018  03:19 PM                18,413 65141174.png
               1 File(s)                18,413 bytes
               0 Dir(s) 103,112,105,984 bytes free

E:\tmp>
```

# Automate for understanding and reproduction

```
import sys
import io
import os
from subprocess import Popen, PIPE, STDOUT

allFiles = os.listdir(".")
cwd = os.getcwd()
picArray = []

for currentFile in allFiles:
    if currentFile.endswith(".exe"):
        # Open the current file
        with open(currentFile, mode='rb') as file:
            fileContent = file.read()
            index = 0x2ab0

            #
            # Collect the embedded password stopping at a null
            #
            password = ''
            while ord(fileContent[index]) > 0:
                password += fileContent[index]
                index += 2

            p = Popen(['%s/%s' % (cwd, currentFile)], stdout=PIPE, stdin=PIPE, stderr=PIPE)
            stdout_data = p.communicate(input=password)[0]

            #
            # Add the filename and letter to its own array and print
            #
            picArray.append(stdout_data.splitlines()[2])
            print '%s (%s) => %s' % (currentFile, password, stdout_data.splitlines()[2])

#
# Print just the file and corresponding letter sorted to make it easier
#
print "\n"
picArray.sort()
for entry in picArray:
    print entry
```

1. Iterate through directory
2. Offset to resource data
3. Read password from resource
4. Execute passing password
5. Collect filename and letter
6. Print sorted filenames

# Script output complete with pictures (Of Text)

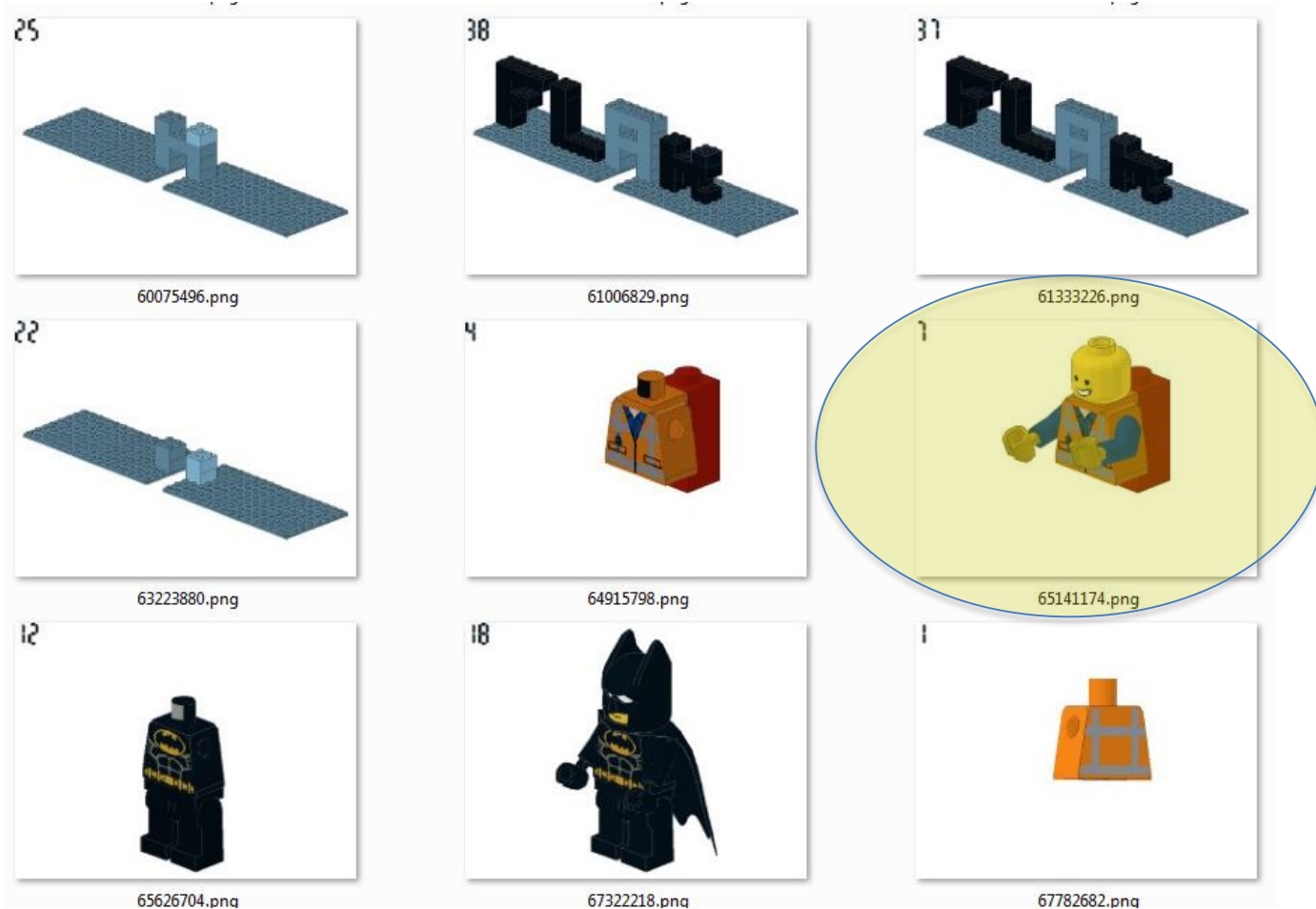
ca. Select C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe

```
E:\tmp>python test.py
B10Iu51I6wkpUCuy7jtcva7qka8WtLYV.exe <uLKEIRAEn> => 36870498.png => m
EwY3SSPDbgIQYo4E4035A16MJUXegDW.exe <eoneINuryZ3eF> => 42255131.png => t
y77GmQGdwUL7Fc9mMdiLJMgFQ8rgeSr1.exe <8EtmC0DAF8Qv> => 12268605.png => s
AEUYfSTJwubr1JKgXU8RA10AdZJ5vhhY.exe <UkuAfxmt8> => 58770751.png => o
xyjJcvGAgswB7Yno5e9qLF4i13LiGoT.exe <gNbeYAjn> => 19343964.png => o
SeDdxvPJFHCx7uoQMjwmdRBAyEe1HBZB.exe <ohj5W6Go1i> => 65626704.png => 3
haJfdoKqjogmoWfpyy4w0f6eeyhs1QLo.exe <hqpNm7UJL> => 61333226.png => f
IXItUjJClucnD4P3YrX0ud5gC7Bwcv6mr.exe <AGUwUeUZ2c19mgE> => 80333569.png => o
NaobGsJ2w6qgb1c1sJ4QYNI1BQhg3gmTR.exe <C446Zdun> => 47893007.png => -
wmkeAU8MdYrC9tEUMHH2tRMGaGdiFnga.exe <0rhvT5GX> => 51227743.png => a
u8mb13GZ8WturuEiFkI10UKXJS917407.exe <r6ZWNWeFadW> => 36494753.png => 0
eEJhUoNbuc40kLHRo8GB7bwFPkuhgaUN.exe <J1k42jZsC9> => 71290032.png => a
d14Xze8paLOC7srCdGLsbLE1s6m3EsfX.exe <dRnTUwZPjF0U> => 82100368.png => m
PvIqINbYjAY1E4WffC2N6rZ2nKUHmZTP.exe <0d7qduEhYGe> => 89295012.png => 0
3Jh0ELkcK1MuRvzx8PLlPbNUClspnGnu.exe <uUmH96JcDpkEBfd> => 75072258.png => r
dnAcIAGUdlouQFSJmNiPodhJkM3Ji18o.exe <ZYNGeumv6QuI7> => 15566524.png => e
xatgyd15cadIWfY4EXMRuoQ22Z1RC1Y.exe <8U9AzigUcb2J> => 52817899.png => n
x4neMBRqgY1QxDuXpWJNQZ01fYfA0eXs.exe <Fs30gu6W3qk59kZ> => 73903128.png => u
JXA0dHafRHdyHmcTUjEB0vqq95spU7sj.exe <jZRmFmeIchnegS> => 30171375.png => s
eovBHR1Db809jf08yaAcSzcK4T37F1NI.exe <rXZE70dp3> => 33718379.png => -
cWuPLb1iufJ17KFDUyF1ABBBYF6FJMz.exe <yu7hNshnpM4Uy> => 70037217.png => m
7mCysSKfihJ4WqH2T8ERLE33Wrbp6Mge.exe <Q9WdIAGjUkDnXr6> => 67322218.png => -
Bp7836noYu71UaWc27sUdfAGwieAlfc2.exe <NcMkqvelbRu> => 47619326.png => p
SDIADRKHAIsagJ3K8WuaNcQ52708TyRo.exe <502godXTZePdWZd> => 87730986.png => 0
azcyERU8HUbXmqPIEg5JfT7Axi1W5K4w1.exe <qNb6tr7n> => 88763595.png => e
lk0S0ppnUIzTcC1Dcou9R7prKAC31aX0k.exe <9eDMpbMSZeZ> => 33098947.png => -
gFZW71PUlboXBoHRC31HJISPKwy745Wv.exe <jZAorS11CuQa0g8> => 16295588.png => a
iJO15JsCa1bU5anXnZ9dTC9iWbEDmdtf.exe <2LUmpSVdxDcil> => 16785906.png => 4
MrA1JmEDfPhnTi5NMNHqUS8aaTKdxhMe.exe <auDB6HtMv> => 33662866.png => r
bmYBZTBJ1aFNbhwpi0i1QUDzmx8QUTi.exe <7kcuUMWELBFGWfJ> => 72501159.png => c
aSFsUMn7B8eRtxgJgwPP5Y5HIDEidvKg.exe <biURfMTNpU> => 64915798.png => 3
zRx3bsMfOg8Iaay0eS8rHSSpiRfc9IB.exe <XgkvZJge> => 47202222.png => n
J1dE7SESzC1aS58Wwe5j3i6XbpbCa3S6.exe <goLZP4go> => 37723511.png => n
u3PL12jk5jCZKiUm0omv46vK7NDfZLT.exe <4z0gYqJdkd> => 72562746.png => -
v6RkHsLya4wTah71C65MXXBs1c1ZhGZT.exe <dEDDxJaxc1R> => 79545849.png => s
jJHgjJbYewTtYQqISuJmPEgGEl1aFs5ZB.exe <9aLzJTerf0> => 44958449.png => -
2A1jFfLlprkThTHuUvg63170gJ2LQT.exe <UvCG4Jaxlc4315> => 67782682.png => m
w3Y5YeglxqIwstpiPLbFoHw9rN3F3x.exe <HQG0By9q> => 63223880.png => a
HDHugJbqIJgKKUtg3sfr4BT6P5KLZY.exe <45psrewlRS> => 13147895.png => w
BG31DbHOUT9yHumPceLTUboBHFneYEu.exe <KSL8Esn11Zin1g> => 18376743.png => -
d4N1Ro5umkvWvZ2FmEG32rXBNESL2Q.exe <5xj9HmHyhF> => 18309310.png => 0
E36RG7bCE4LdtYl197191SFO7rXUMKGN.exe <dPULAQ8LwnhH> => 60075496.png => s
kGvY35HJ7guXzDjLMe8nabs3oKpuCo6L.exe <14bm9pHvubf0A> => 82236857.png => e
1JpPAMunR9Gf1WbxfVvZvigiCB59RcI.exe <PvLRCPdM> => 85934406.png => m
1BpnGjH0T7h5vuvZsU4o1SSb60Xj3pX5G.exe <ZiM1T7DyCMOf6> => 65141174.png => w
4ihY3RWK4WYqI4XOXLcAH6XU5lkoIdgw.exe <3nEiXgMnWG> => 16544936.png => e
P2PxcSjpuquBQ3xCvLoYj4pD3iyQcaKj.exe <nLSGJZBdXC> => 61006829.png => 1
K7HjR3Hf10SGG7rgke9WrfRfxghaGixS0.exe <Z8UC078bKKU> => 72263993.png => h
```

```
12268605.png => s
13147895.png => w
15566524.png => e
16295588.png => a
16544936.png => e
16785906.png => 4
18309310.png => 0
18376743.png => -
19343964.png => o
30171375.png => s
33098947.png => -
33662866.png => r
33718379.png => -
36494753.png => 0
36870498.png => m
37723511.png => n
42255131.png => t
44958449.png => -
47202222.png => n
47619326.png => p
47893007.png => -
51227743.png => a
52817899.png => n
58770751.png => o
60075496.png => s
61006829.png => l
61333226.png => f
63223880.png => a
64915798.png => 3
65141174.png => w
65626704.png => 3
67322218.png => -
67782682.png => m
70037217.png => m
71290032.png => a
72263993.png => h
72501159.png => c
72562746.png => -
73903128.png => u
75072258.png => r
79545849.png => s
80333569.png => o
82100368.png => m
82236857.png => e
85934406.png => m
87730986.png => 0
88763595.png => e
89295012.png => 0
```

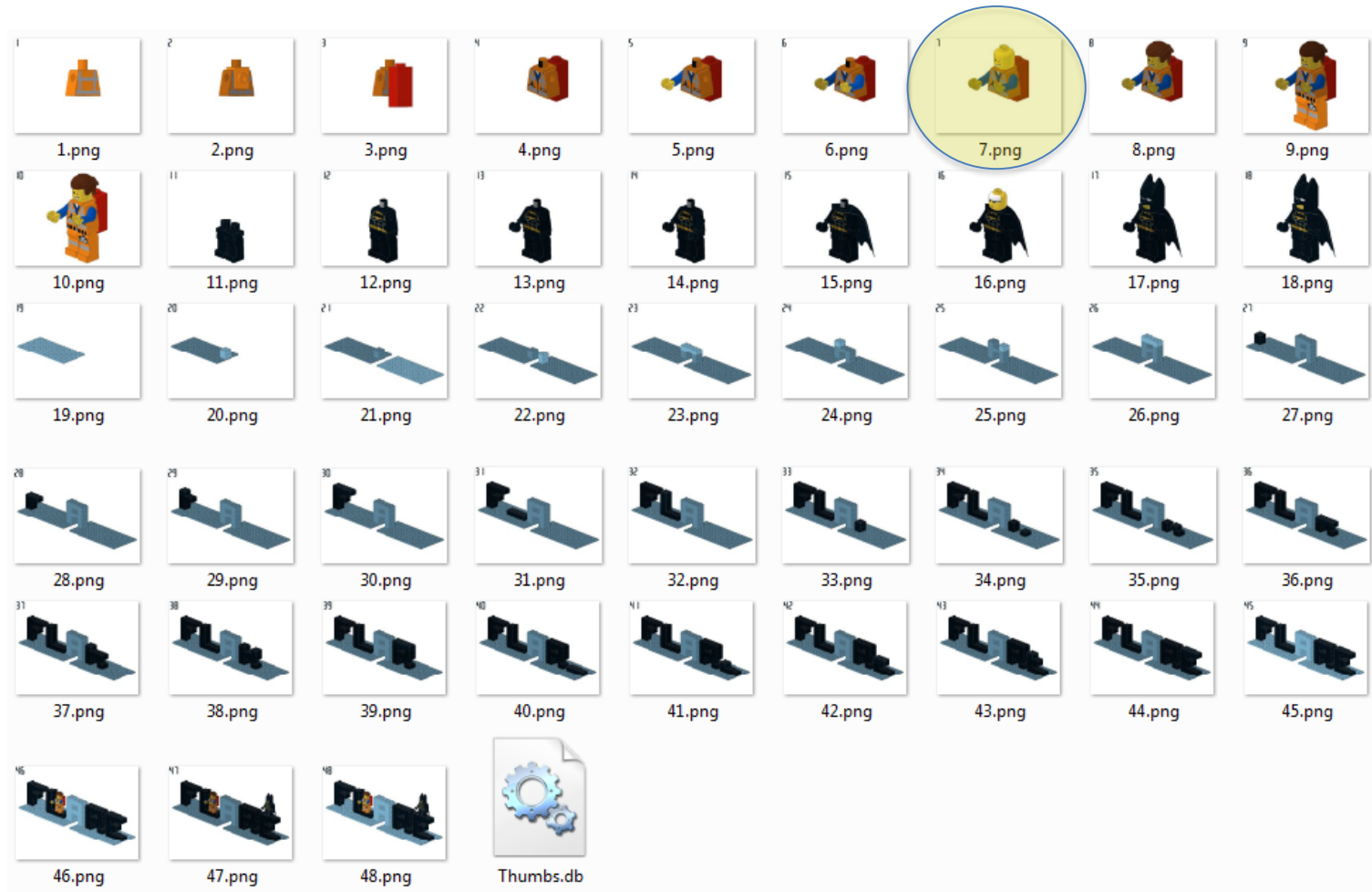


# Windows Explorer – Icons reveal number in all





# And the (F)Lego renamed tells a story – Order!



# Refresh – The one part of the resource not used

1BpnGjHOT7h5vvZsV4vISSb60Xj3pX5G.exe

Edit As: Hex Run Script Run Template: EXE.bt

|        | 0  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | A  | B  | C  | D  | E  | F  | 0123456789ABCDEF  |
|--------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-------------------|
| 2A90h: | 00 | 62 | 01 | 00 | 7D | 01 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | .b..}.....        |
| 2AA0h: | 05 | 00 | 42 | 00 | 52 | 00 | 49 | 00 | 43 | 00 | 4B | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | ..B.R.I.C.K....   |
| 2AB0h: | 5A | 00 | 49 | 00 | 6D | 00 | 49 | 00 | 54 | 00 | 37 | 00 | 44 | 00 | 79 | 00 | Z.I.m.I.T.7.D.y.  |
| 2AC0h: | 43 | 00 | 4D | 00 | 4F | 00 | 65 | 00 | 46 | 00 | 36 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | C.M.O.e.F.6....   |
| 2AD0h: | B3 | 00 | B0 | 00 | B4 | 00 | B1 | 00 | B4 | 00 | B4 | 00 | B2 | 00 | B1 | 00 | ³.°.´.±.´.².±.    |
| 2AE0h: | AB | 00 | F5 | 00 | EB | 00 | E2 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | «.õ.ë.â.....      |
| 2AF0h: | 6D | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 07 | 00 | ED | 47 | 00 | 00 | m.....íG..        |
| 2B00h: | 6C | F1 | 94 | DC | 84 | B1 | C3 | 51 | A3 | EA | 83 | D3 | 13 | 78 | DB | 1E | lñ"Ü,,+ÃQ£êfÓ.xÛ. |
| 2B10h: | 9C | 98 | 8D | BF | BA | AE | 35 | 15 | 78 | 82 | 31 | 83 | 1D | AB | 36 | 0E | œ~.¿°@5.x,1f.«6.  |

| Pass |     | XOR | = | ASCII | Char |
|------|-----|-----|---|-------|------|
| B3   | xor | 85  | = | 36    | 6    |
| B0   | xor | 85  | = | 35    | 5    |
| B4   | xor | 85  | = | 31    | 1    |
| B1   | xor | 85  | = | 34    | 4    |
| B4   | xor | 85  | = | 31    | 1    |
| B4   | xor | 85  | = | 31    | 1    |
| B2   | xor | 85  | = | 37    | 7    |
| B1   | xor | 85  | = | 34    | 4    |
| AB   | xor | 85  | = | 2E    | .    |
| F5   | xor | 85  | = | 70    | p    |
| EB   | xor | 85  | = | 6E    | n    |
| E2   | xor | 85  | = | 67    | g    |
| 6D   | xor | 1A  | = | 77    | w    |

Select C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe

```
E:\tmp>1BpnGjHOT7h5vvZsV4vISSb60Xj3pX5G.exe
What is the password?
ZImIT7DyCM0eF6
Everything is awesome!
65141174.png => w

E:\tmp>dir *.PNG
Volume in drive E is UBOX_share
Volume Serial Number is 0000-0802

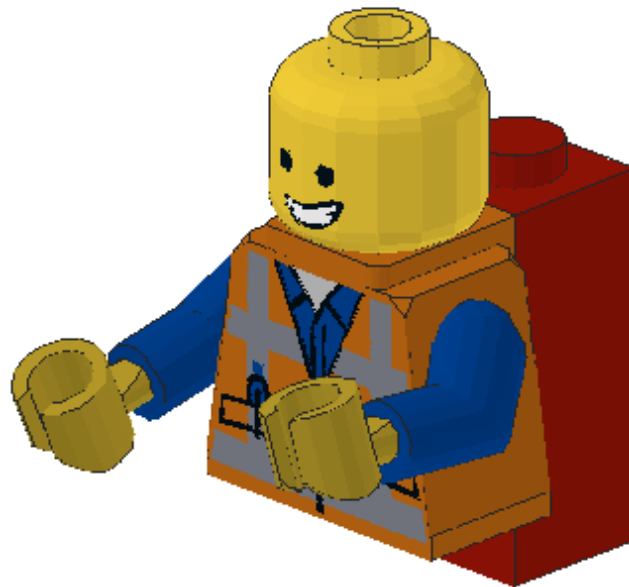
Directory of E:\tmp

10/04/2018  03:19 PM                18,413 65141174.png
               1 File(s)                18,413 bytes
               0 Dir(s) 103,112,105,984 bytes free

E:\tmp>
```

65141174.png

1



# A quick improvement to the script

```
#
index = 0x2ab0
orderIndex = index + 0x4A

#
# Collect the embedded password stopping at a null
#
password = ''
while ord(fileContent[index]) > 0:
    password += fileContent[index]
    index += 2

#
# Run the subprocess, stdin the password and let it unencrypt the picture
#
p = Popen(['%s/%s' % (cwd, currentFile)], stdout=PIPE, stdin=PIPE, stderr=PIPE)
stdout_data = p.communicate(input=password)[0]

#
# Add the filename and letter to its own array
#
picArray.append((stdout_data.splitlines()[2], ord(fileContent[orderIndex])))

#
# Print our progress with the extracted passwords
#
print '%s (%s) => %s' % (currentFile, password, stdout_data.splitlines()[2])

#
# Print just the file and corresponding letter sorted to make it easier
# And gather the correct order to sort
#
print "\n"

flagDict = {}
picArray.sort()
for entry in picArray:
    print '%s at position %d' % (entry[0], entry[1])
    flagDict[entry[1]] = entry[0][-1]

#
# Now sort and print the flag
#
flag = ''
orderedList = flagDict.keys()
orderedList.sort()

for entry in orderedList:
    flag += flagDict[entry]

print "\n%s" % flag
```

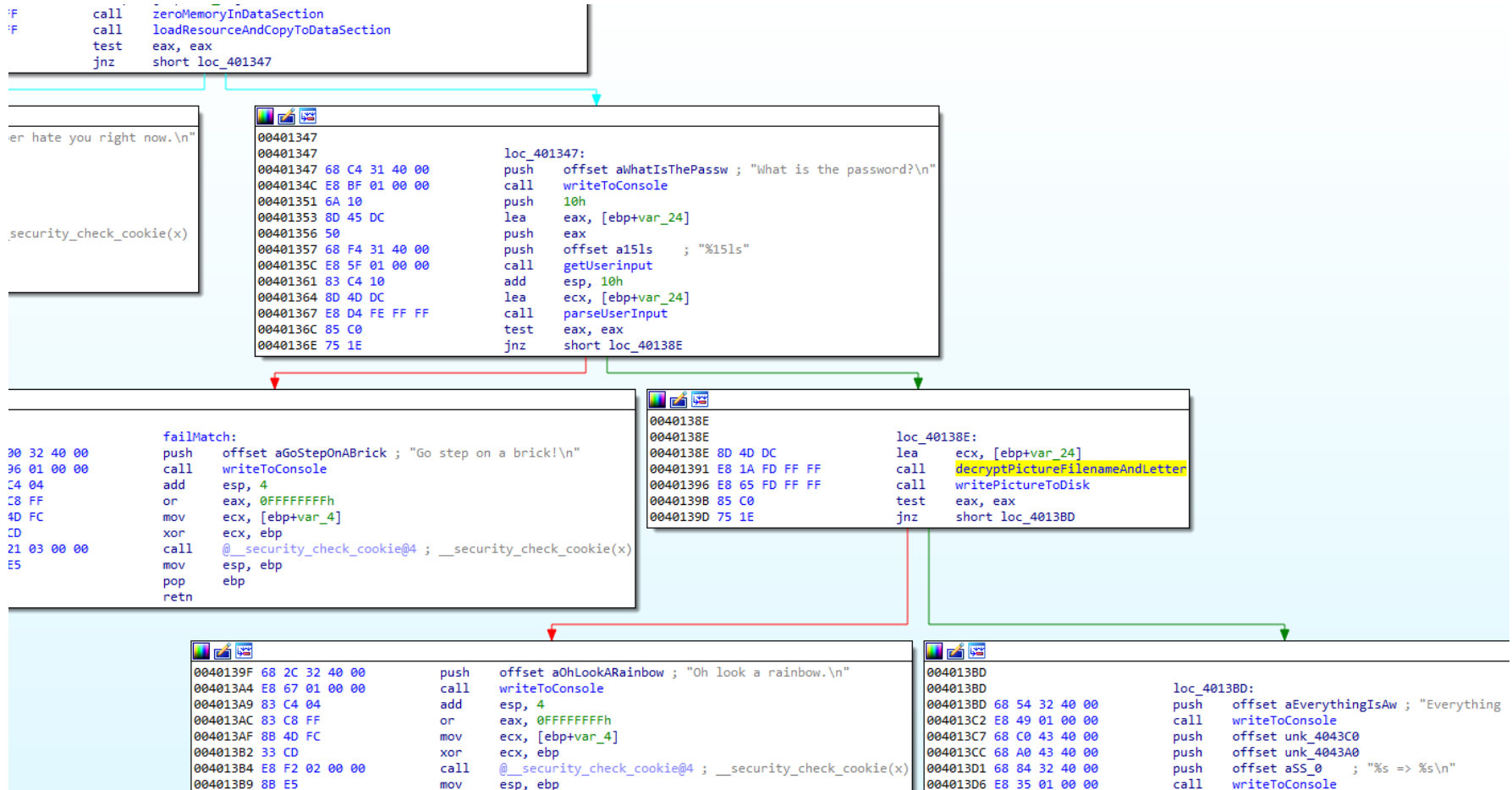
1. Iterate through directory
2. Offset to resource data
3. Read password from resource
4. Read order index from resource
5. Execute passing password
  - Not needed anymore
6. Collect name, letter and order
7. Print name, password and letter
8. Print sorted names at positions
9. Work out the flag
10. Reveal the flag

# Keep calm and submit it

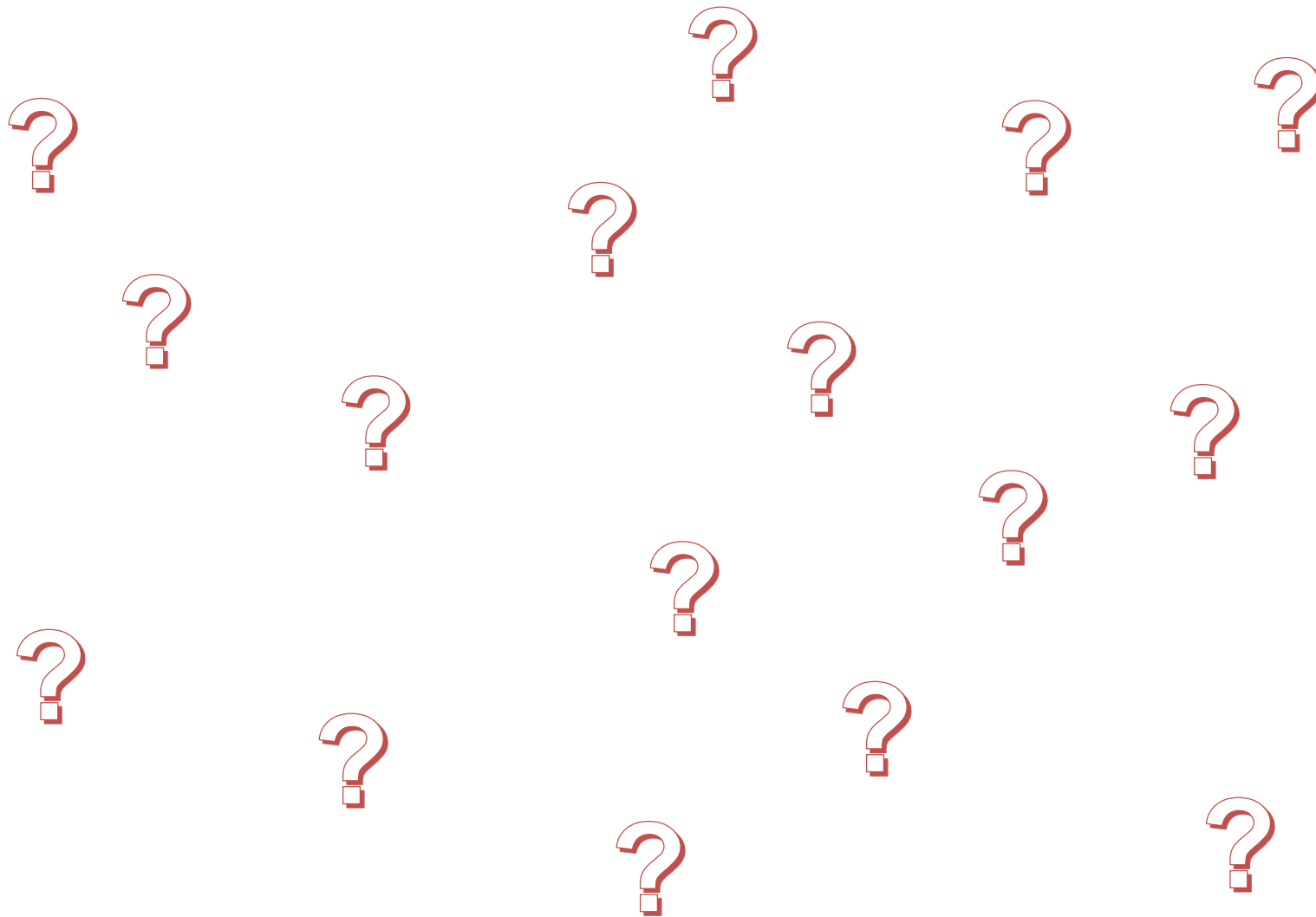
```
58770751.png => o at position 47
60075496.png => s at position 25
61006829.png => l at position 38
61333226.png => f at position 37
63223880.png => a at position 22
64915798.png => 3 at position 4
65141174.png => w at position 7
65626704.png => 3 at position 12
67322218.png => _ at position 18
67782682.png => m at position 1
70037217.png => m at position 11
71290032.png => a at position 19
72263993.png => h at position 15
72501159.png => c at position 46
72562746.png => - at position 42
73903128.png => u at position 34
75072258.png => r at position 3
79545849.png => s at position 32
803333569.png => o at position 2
82100368.png => m at position 27
82236857.png => e at position 8
85934406.png => m at position 35
87730986.png => 0 at position 26
88763595.png => e at position 28
89295012.png => 0 at position 31

mor3_aws0m3_th4n_an_aws0me_p0ssum@flare-on.com
E:\tmp>
```

# IDA – Functions renamed to wrap up



# Questions



# Questions

