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GOVERNMENT COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING, AMRAVATI
DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

Course Name: Discrete Mathematics Graph Theory
CLASS TEST - II

Course Code : (CSU303)

Duration : 1 hr

Marks : 15

Solve any three questions of following each with Five marks

Q1. Given $S = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$ and a relation R on S defined by

$R = \{ \langle 1, 2 \rangle, \langle 4, 3 \rangle, \langle 2, 2 \rangle, \langle 2, 1 \rangle, \langle 3, 1 \rangle \}$

Show that R is transitive. find a relation R is subset of R_1 such that R_1 is transitive can you find another relation R_2 which is transitive such that R_2 is subset of R .

Q.2. Given $S = \{1, 2, 3, 4, \dots, 10\}$ and a relation R on S where

$R = \{ \langle x, y \rangle \mid x + y = 10 \}$

What are the properties of relation R ?

Q3. Let $X = \{1, 2, 3, \dots, 10\}$

$R = \{ \langle x, y \rangle \mid x - y \text{ is divisible by } 4 \}$

Show whether R denotes equivalence relation or not? Also draw graph and matrix of R .

Q.4. What do you mean by symmetric difference? Explain symmetric difference with the help of following example.

Given $A = \{2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8\}$, $B = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 8, 9\}$, and $C = \{2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7\}$. find $A+B$, $B+C$, $A+B+C$ and $(A-B) \cup (B-C)$.

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Q1. What do you mean by symmetric difference? Explain symmetric difference with the help of following example.

Given $A = \{2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8\}$, $B = \{1, 2, 6, 7\}$ and $C = \{2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$ find $A \oplus B$, $B \oplus C$, $A \oplus B \oplus C$ and $(A \oplus B) \cup (B \oplus C)$.

Q2. Two equivalence relation R and S are given by their relation matrices M_R and M_S . show that $R \circ S$ is not an equivalence relation.

$$M_R = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad M_S = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A - B = \{3, 4, 5, 8\}$$

$$B - A = \{1\}$$

$$B \oplus C = \{1, 7\}$$

$$C - B = \{3, 4, 5\}$$

Obtain equivalence relations R_1 and R_2 on $\{1, 2, 3\}$ such that $R_1 \circ R_2$ is also an equivalence relation.

Q3. Explain various properties of relations with the help of example and find the properties of given $S = \{1, 2, \dots, 12\}$ and a relation R on S where $R = \{ \langle x, y \rangle \mid x + y = 12 \}$.

Q4. What do you mean by composition of binary relation? Let R and S be two relations on a set of positive integers I:

$R = \{2x, 10x\}$ $S = \{2x, 15x\}$ Find $R \circ S$, $R \circ R$, $R \circ R \circ R$ and $R \circ S \circ R$

$$1, 3, 4, 5, 8$$

$$A \oplus B \oplus C = \{1, 6\}$$

$$C - A \oplus B = \{2, 6\}$$