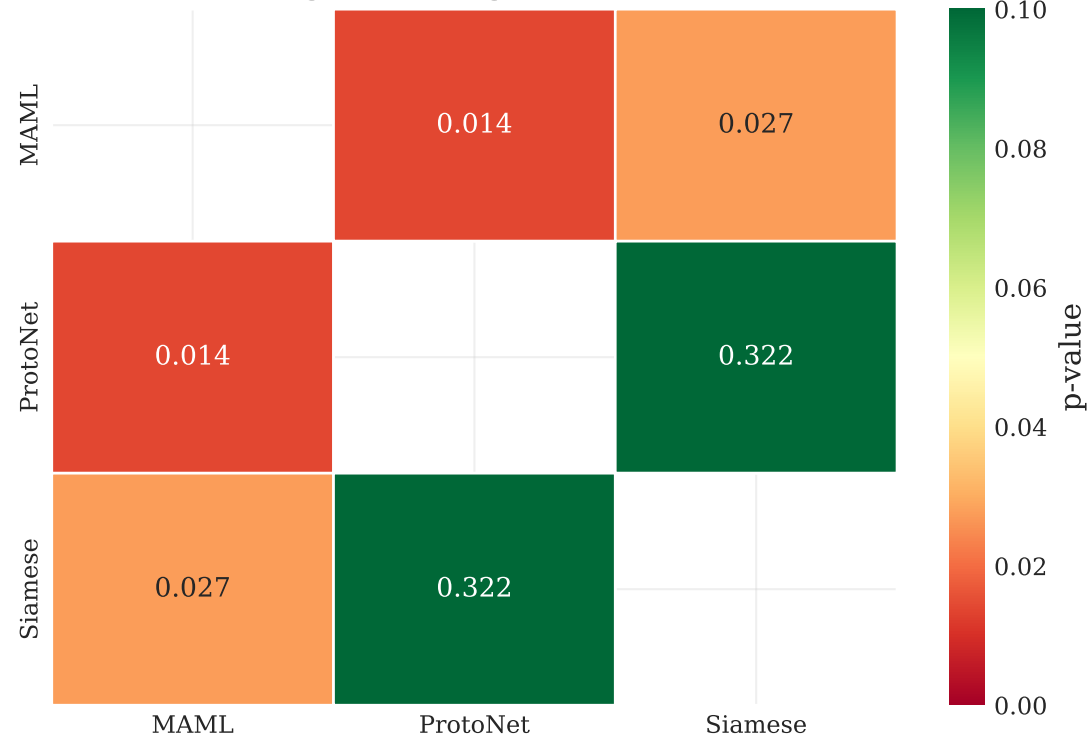


**Statistical Significance — ASCAD v1 (ID)**  
(20-shot, 1000 traces, paired across 10 runs)

**Wilcoxon p-values**  
(green = significant)



**Cohen's d Effect Size**  
(row vs column)

