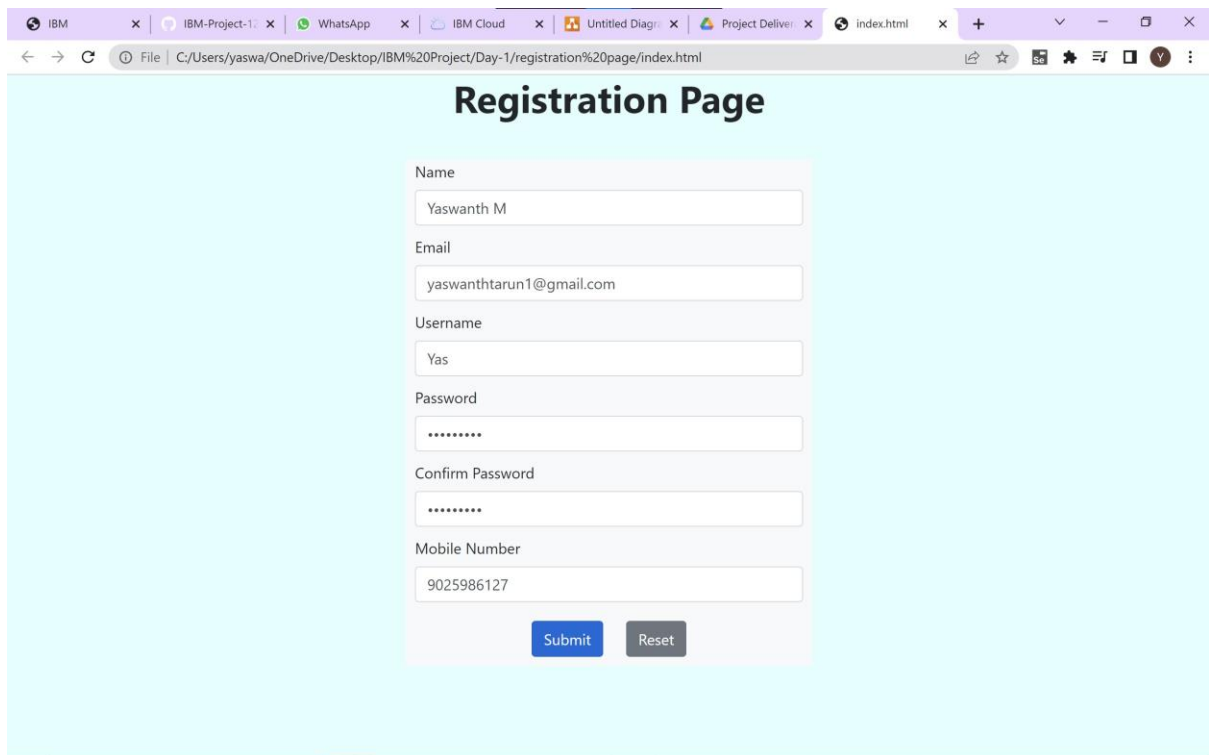


Output for the html code:



The screenshot shows a web browser window with multiple tabs. The active tab is titled 'index.html' and shows a registration page. The page has a light blue background and a central form with the following fields and values:

- Name:** Yaswanth M
- Email:** yaswanthtarun1@gmail.com
- Username:** Yas
- Password:**
- Confirm Password:**
- Mobile Number:** 9025986127

At the bottom of the form, there are two buttons: 'Submit' (blue) and 'Reset' (grey).