

DAY-5 WWC

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Problem-1(VeryEasy)

CODE:

```
#include <iostream>

#include <vector>

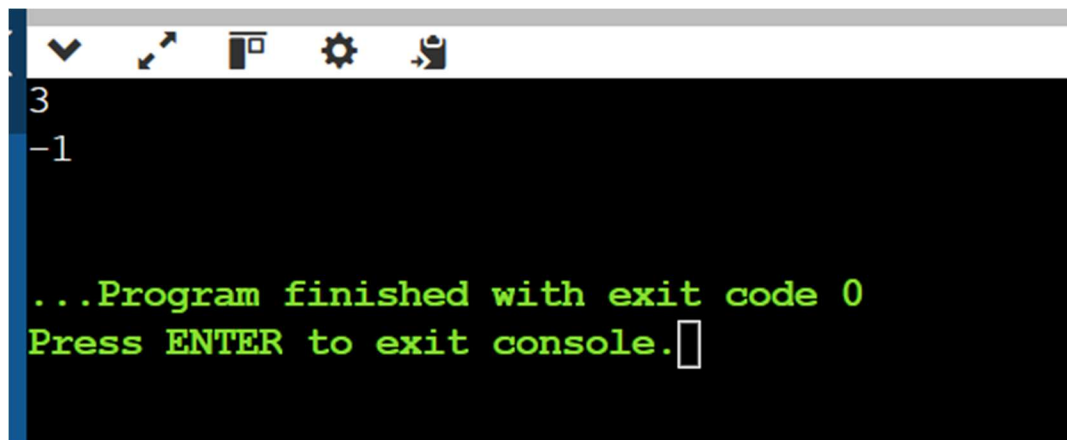
using namespace std;

int findFirstOccurrence(int k, const vector<int>& arr) {
    for (int i = 0; i < arr.size(); ++i) {
        if (arr[i] == k) {
            return i + 1;
        }
    }
    return -1;
}

int main() {
    int k1 = 16;
    vector<int> arr1 = {9, 7, 16, 16, 4};
    cout << findFirstOccurrence(k1, arr1) << endl;

    int k2 = 98;
    vector<int> arr2 = {1, 22, 57, 47, 34, 18, 66};
    cout << findFirstOccurrence(k2, arr2) << endl;
    return 0;
}
```

OUTPUT:



```
3
-1

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```

Problem-2(Easy)

CODE:

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
#include <vector>
```

```
#include <algorithm>
```

```
#include <cmath>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int minMovesToSeat(vector<int>& seats, vector<int>& students) {
```

```
    sort(seats.begin(), seats.end());
```

```
    sort(students.begin(), students.end());
```

```
    int totalMoves = 0;
```

```
    for (int i = 0; i < seats.size(); ++i) {
```

```
        totalMoves += abs(seats[i] - students[i]);
```

```
    }
```

```
    return totalMoves;
```

```
}
```

```
int main() {
```

```

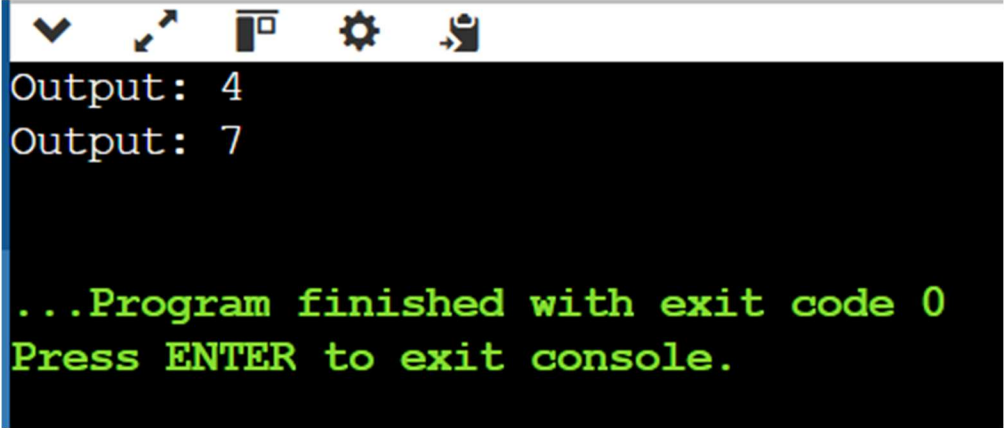
vector<int> seats1 = {3, 1, 5};
vector<int> students1 = {2, 7, 4};
cout << "Output: " << minMovesToSeat(seats1, students1) << endl;

vector<int> seats2 = {4, 1, 5, 9};
vector<int> students2 = {1, 3, 2, 6};
cout << "Output: " << minMovesToSeat(seats2, students2) << endl;

return 0;
}

```

OUTPUT:



```

Output: 4
Output: 7

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.

```

Problem-3(Medium)

CODE:

```

#include <iostream>
#include <vector>
using namespace std;

int findSmallestMissingPositive(vector<int>& arr) {
    int n = arr.size();

    int j = 0;

```

```

for (int i = 0; i < n; ++i) {
    if (arr[i] > 0) {
        swap(arr[i], arr[j]);
        ++j;
    }
}

```

```

for (int i = 0; i < j; ++i) {
    int val = abs(arr[i]);
    if (val - 1 < j && arr[val - 1] > 0) {
        arr[val - 1] = -arr[val - 1];
    }
}

```

```

for (int i = 0; i < j; ++i) {
    if (arr[i] > 0) {
        return i + 1;
    }
}

```

```

return j + 1;
}

```

```

int main() {
    vector<int> arr1 = {2, -3, 4, 1, 1, 7};
    cout << "Output: " << findSmallestMissingPositive(arr1) << endl;

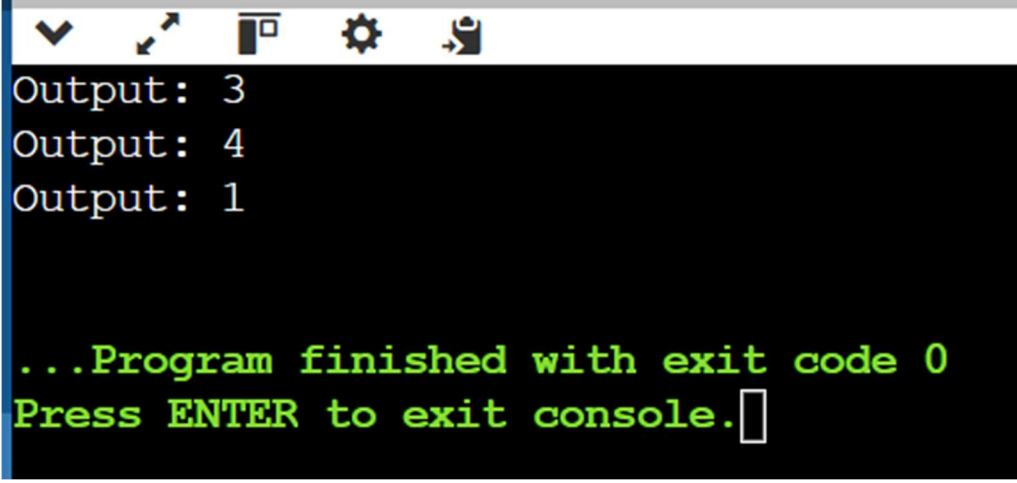
    vector<int> arr2 = {5, 3, 2, 5, 1};
    cout << "Output: " << findSmallestMissingPositive(arr2) << endl;

    vector<int> arr3 = {-8, 0, -1, -4, -3};
    cout << "Output: " << findSmallestMissingPositive(arr3) << endl;
}

```

```
    return 0;
}
```

OUTPUT:

A screenshot of a Windows command prompt window. The title bar is grey with standard Windows icons. The console has a black background with white text. It shows three lines of output: 'Output: 3', 'Output: 4', and 'Output: 1'. Below these, in green text, it says '...Program finished with exit code 0' and 'Press ENTER to exit console.' followed by a white cursor box.

```
Output: 3
Output: 4
Output: 1

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```

Problem-4(Hard)

CODE:

```
#include <iostream>
#include <vector>
#include <queue>
using namespace std;

struct ListNode {
    int val;
    ListNode* next;
    ListNode() : val(0), next(nullptr) {}
    ListNode(int x) : val(x), next(nullptr) {}
    ListNode(int x, ListNode* next) : val(x), next(next) {}
};

struct Compare {
    bool operator()(ListNode* a, ListNode* b) {
        return a->val > b->val;
    }
};
```

```
    }  
};
```

```
ListNode* mergeKLists(vector<ListNode*>& lists) {  
    priority_queue<ListNode*, vector<ListNode*>, Compare> minHeap;  
  
    for (ListNode* list : lists) {  
        if (list) {  
            minHeap.push(list);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
ListNode* dummy = new ListNode(-1);  
ListNode* current = dummy;
```

```
while (!minHeap.empty()) {  
    ListNode* smallest = minHeap.top();  
    minHeap.pop();  
  
    current->next = smallest;  
    current = current->next;  
  
    if (smallest->next) {  
        minHeap.push(smallest->next);  
    }  
}
```

```
return dummy->next;  
}
```

```
ListNode* createList(const vector<int>& values) {  
    ListNode* dummy = new ListNode(-1);  
    ListNode* current = dummy;
```

```

    for (int val : values) {
        current->next = new ListNode(val);
        current = current->next;
    }
    return dummy->next;
}

```

```

void printList(ListNode* head) {
    while (head) {
        cout << head->val << " ";
        head = head->next;
    }
    cout << endl;
}

```

```

int main() {
    vector<ListNode*> lists1 = {
        createList({1, 4, 5}),
        createList({1, 3, 4}),
        createList({2, 6})
    };
    ListNode* result1 = mergeKLists(lists1);
    printList(result1);

    vector<ListNode*> lists2 = {};
    ListNode* result2 = mergeKLists(lists2);
    printList(result2);

    vector<ListNode*> lists3 = {createList({})};
    ListNode* result3 = mergeKLists(lists3);
    printList(result3);
    return 0;
}

```

OUTPUT:



Problem-5(VeryHard)

CODE:

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
#include <vector>
```

```
#include <algorithm>
```

```
#include <climits>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
double findMedianSortedArrays(vector<int>& nums1, vector<int>& nums2) {  
    if (nums1.size() > nums2.size()) {  
        return findMedianSortedArrays(nums2, nums1);  
    }  
}
```

```
int m = nums1.size();
```

```
int n = nums2.size();
```

```
int left = 0, right = m;
```

```
int halfLen = (m + n + 1) / 2;
```

```
while (left <= right) {
```

```
    int i = (left + right) / 2;
```

```
    int j = halfLen - i;
```

```
    int nums1LeftMax = (i == 0) ? INT_MIN : nums1[i - 1];
```



```

int nums1RightMin = (i == m) ? INT_MAX : nums1[i];
int nums2LeftMax = (j == 0) ? INT_MIN : nums2[j - 1];
int nums2RightMin = (j == n) ? INT_MAX : nums2[j];

if (nums1LeftMax <= nums2RightMin && nums2LeftMax <=
nums1RightMin) {
    if ((m + n) % 2 == 0) {
        return (max(nums1LeftMax, nums2LeftMax) + min(nums1RightMin,
nums2RightMin)) / 2.0;
    } else {
        return max(nums1LeftMax, nums2LeftMax);
    }
} else if (nums1LeftMax > nums2RightMin) {
    right = i - 1;
} else {
    left = i + 1;
}
}

throw runtime_error("Input arrays are not sorted.");
}

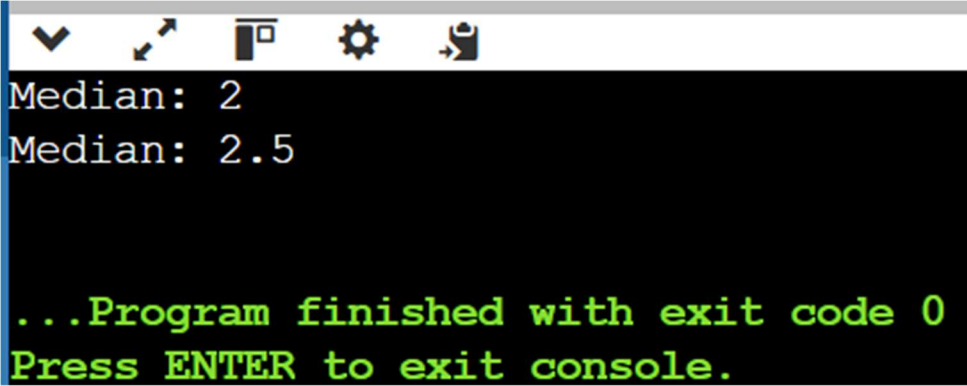
int main() {
    vector<int> nums1 = {1, 3};
    vector<int> nums2 = {2};
    cout << "Median: " << findMedianSortedArrays(nums1, nums2) << endl;

    vector<int> nums1_2 = {1, 2};
    vector<int> nums2_2 = {3, 4};
    cout << "Median: " << findMedianSortedArrays(nums1_2, nums2_2) << endl;

    return 0;
}

```

OUTPUT:

A screenshot of a console window with a dark background. The window has a title bar with several icons: a checkmark, a double-headed arrow, a square with a smaller square inside, a gear, and a person icon. The text in the console is as follows:

```
Median: 2  
Median: 2.5  
  
...Program finished with exit code 0  
Press ENTER to exit console.
```