

Name: Shreya Shree

UID: 22BCS10174

Section: KPIT_901

DAY 6

1. Same Tree

Two binary trees are considered the same if they are structurally identical, and the nodes have the same value.

Code:

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

struct TreeNode {
    int val;
    TreeNode* left;
    TreeNode* right;
    TreeNode(int x) : val(x), left(NULL), right(NULL) {}
};

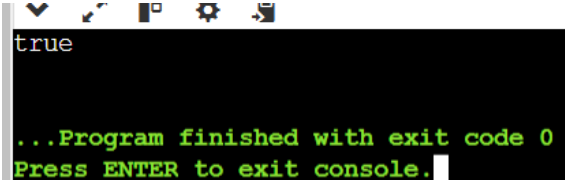
bool isSameTree(TreeNode* p, TreeNode* q) {
    if (!p && !q) return true;
    if (!p || !q || p->val != q->val) return false;
    return isSameTree(p->left, q->left) && isSameTree(p->right, q->right);
}

int main() {
    TreeNode* p = new TreeNode(1);
    p->left = new TreeNode(2);
    p->right = new TreeNode(3);

    TreeNode* q = new TreeNode(1);
    q->left = new TreeNode(2);
    q->right = new TreeNode(3);

    cout << (isSameTree(p, q) ? "true" : "false") << endl; // Output: true
    return 0;
}
```

Output:



```
true

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```

2. Symmetric Tree

```
Code: #include <iostream>
using namespace std;

struct TreeNode {
    int val;
    TreeNode* left;
    TreeNode* right;
    TreeNode(int x) : val(x), left(nullptr), right(nullptr) {}
};

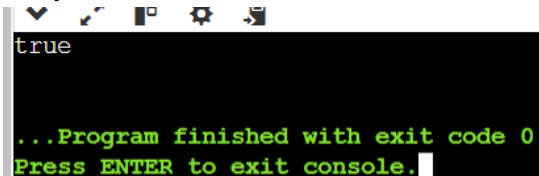
bool isMirror(TreeNode* t1, TreeNode* t2) {
    if (!t1 && !t2) return true;
    if (!t1 || !t2 || t1->val != t2->val) return false;
    return isMirror(t1->left, t2->right) && isMirror(t1->right, t2->left);
}

bool isSymmetric(TreeNode* root) {
    return isMirror(root, root);
}

int main() {
    TreeNode* root = new TreeNode(1);
    root->left = new TreeNode(2);
    root->right = new TreeNode(2);
    root->left->left = new TreeNode(3);
    root->left->right = new TreeNode(4);
    root->right->left = new TreeNode(4);
    root->right->right = new TreeNode(3);

    cout << (isSymmetric(root) ? "true" : "false") << endl; // Output: true
    return 0;
}
```

Output:



```
true

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```

3. Invert Binary Tree

Code:

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

struct TreeNode {
    int val;
    TreeNode* left;
    TreeNode* right;
    TreeNode(int x) : val(x), left(nullptr), right(nullptr) {}
};

TreeNode* invertTree(TreeNode* root) {
    if (!root) return nullptr;
    swap(root->left, root->right);
    invertTree(root->left);
    invertTree(root->right);
    return root;
}

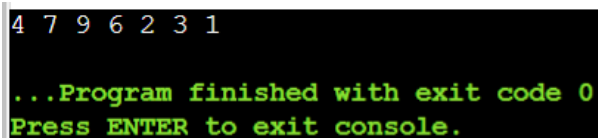
void printTree(TreeNode* root) {
    if (!root) return;
    cout << root->val << " ";
    printTree(root->left);
    printTree(root->right);
}

int main() {
    TreeNode* root = new TreeNode(4);
    root->left = new TreeNode(2);
    root->right = new TreeNode(7);
    root->left->left = new TreeNode(1);
    root->left->right = new TreeNode(3);
    root->right->left = new TreeNode(6);
    root->right->right = new TreeNode(9);

    root = invertTree(root);

    printTree(root); // Output: 4 7 9 6 2 3 1
    return 0;
}
```

Output:



```
4 7 9 6 2 3 1
...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```

4. Leaf Nodes of a Binary Tree

Code:

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

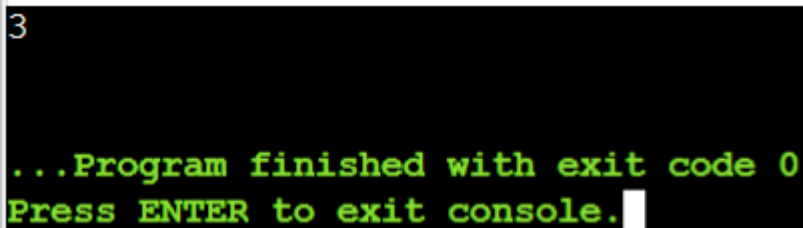
struct TreeNode {
    int val;
    TreeNode* left;
    TreeNode* right;
    TreeNode(int x) : val(x), left(nullptr), right(nullptr) {}
};

int countLeaves(TreeNode* root) {
    if (!root) return 0;
    if (!root->left && !root->right) return 1;
    return countLeaves(root->left) + countLeaves(root->right);
}

int main() {
    TreeNode* root = new TreeNode(1);
    root->left = new TreeNode(2);
    root->left->left = new TreeNode(3);
    root->left->right = new TreeNode(4);
    root->right = new TreeNode(5);

    cout << countLeaves(root) << endl; // Output: 3
    return 0;
}
```

Output:



```
3
...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```

5. Path Sum

Code:

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

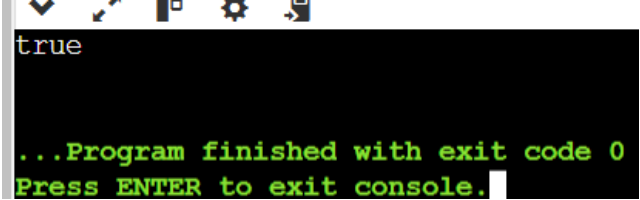
struct TreeNode {
    int val;
    TreeNode* left;
    TreeNode* right;
    TreeNode(int x) : val(x), left(nullptr), right(nullptr) {}
};

bool hasPathSum(TreeNode* root, int targetSum) {
    if (!root) return false;
    if (!root->left && !root->right) return root->val == targetSum;
    return hasPathSum(root->left, targetSum - root->val) || hasPathSum(root->right,
targetSum - root->val);
}

int main() {
    TreeNode* root = new TreeNode(5);
    root->left = new TreeNode(4);
    root->left->left = new TreeNode(11);
    root->left->left->left = new TreeNode(7);
    root->left->left->right = new TreeNode(2);
    root->right = new TreeNode(8);
    root->right->left = new TreeNode(13);
    root->right->right = new TreeNode(4);
    root->right->right->right = new TreeNode(1);

    cout << (hasPathSum(root, 22) ? "true" : "false") << endl; // Output: true
    return 0;
}
```

Output:



```
true

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```