

开发者大台

《天涯明月刀》 内存的优化和调试

何欢

个人简介

| 时间 & 单位 | 参与项目 | 工作内容 |
|---------------------|--|--------------------|
| 2004 – 2010 育碧电脑 | 幽灵战士(2,3) 细胞分裂(4) 雷曼疯狂兔子 终结战争 I Am Alive | 菜单、动画、 逻辑、AI、算法 |
| 2010 – 2012 扬讯科技 | 手机相关 | 技术和管理 |
| 2012 – 至今 腾讯科技 | 天涯明月刀 | 引擎、优化等 |



《天涯明月刀》 wuxia.qq.com

"《天涯明月刀》代表腾讯目前自主研发的最高水准。" ——StevenMa

"所见过的最棒的室外场景渲染。"

——传奇程序员,Epic Games创始人,Tim Sweeney

"《天涯明月刀》的QuickSilver引擎在同等画面水平的横向对比中,拥有最高的运行效率,可以给玩家提供最流畅的游戏体验。"

——NVIDIA技术总监,林楠



天刀引擎?

- C++引擎
 - 1. 内存管理、指针的使用
 - 2. 性能优化方便做深做细
- 自研引擎
 - 1. 基本框架、对象管理、渲染系统等基础功能
 - 2. 选取、整合、定制第三方库
 - 3. 自由的实现各种想实现的功能

关于内存的性能、空间、调试......



- 1. 内存性能的提升
- 2. 内存占用的优化
- 3. 冲内存问题的检测



- 1. 内存性能的提升
- 2. 内存占用的优化
- 3. 冲内存问题的检测



- 1. 内存性能的提升
 - 1. 慢的原因
 - 2. 提升手段
- 2. 内存占用的优化
- 3. 冲内存问题的检测



优化手段

通用内存管理

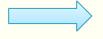
特殊内存池

400+倍提升



通用 内存池 特殊 内存池

第三方内存库



nedmalloc

ptmalloc

http://www.nedprod.com/programs/portable/nedmalloc/

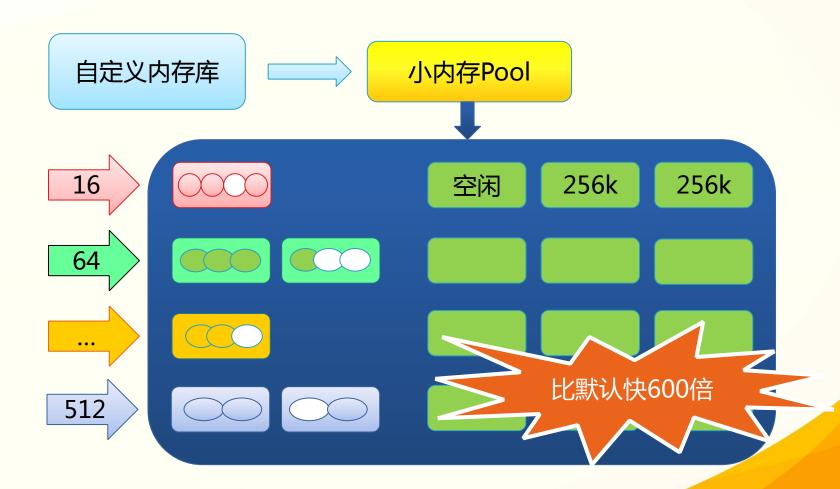
It is more than 125 times faster than the standard Windows XP memory allocator, 4-10 times faster than the standard FreeBSD 6 memory allocator and up to twice as fast as ptmalloc2, the standard Linux memory allocator. It can sustain a **minimum** of between 7.3m and 8.2m malloc & free pair operations per second on a 3400 (2.20Ghz) AMD Athlon64 machine.

比XP默认快125倍

Open Source



通用 内存池 特殊 内存池





通用 内存池 特殊 内存池

固定尺寸

申请释放频繁

最大占用已知

固定尺寸块分配





被占用块



最近空闲块



空闲块

一一个空闲块



通用 内存池 特殊 内存池

临时申请使用

不固定尺寸

最大占用已知

栈式内存分配

1

后面的空间?

更高层面的"临时"?

双向栈内存

关卡数据





- 1. 内存性能的提升
 - 1. 慢的原因
 - 2. 提升手段
- 2. 内存占用的优化
- 3. 冲内存问题的检测



- 1. 内存性能的提升
- 2. 内存占用的优化
- 3. 冲内存问题的检测



- 1. 内存性能的提升
- 2. 内存占用的优化
 - 1. 内存占用的统计
 - 1. 全局统计
 - 2. 即时统计
 - 3. 详细统计
 - 2. 内存分析和优化
 - 1. 内容分析
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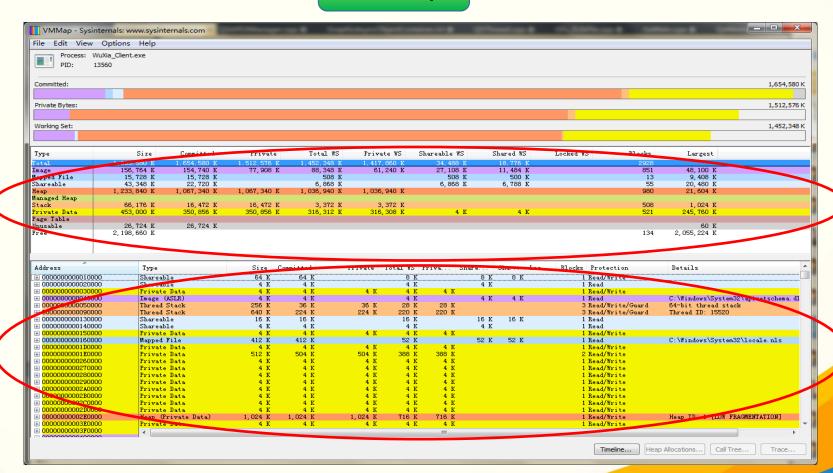


全局统计

即时统计

详细统计

VMMap





即时统计

详细统计

VMMap

| | Туре | Size | Committed | Private | Total ' |
|---|--|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Total | 1, 995, 580 K | 1,654,580 K | 1,512,576 K | 1, 452, 348 |
| | Image | 156, 764 K | 154, 740 K | 77, 908 K | 88, 348 |
| П | Mapped File | 15, 728 K | 15, 728 K | | 508 |
| 1 | Shareable | 43, 348 K | 22,720 K | | 6, 868 |
| | Неар | 1, 233, 840 K | 1,067,340 K | 1,067,340 K | 1,036,940 |
| | Managed Heap | | | | |
| | Stack | 66, 176 K | 16, 472 K | 16, 472 K | 3,372 |
| 4 | Private Data | 453, 000 K | 350,856 K | 350, 856 K | 316, 312 |
| 1 | Page Table | | | | |
| 1 | Unusable | 26, 724 K | 26,724 K | | |
| | Free | 2,198,660 K | | | |
| ı | | | | | |
| | Address | Туре | | Size (| Committed |
| | ₩ 000000000000000000000000000000000000 | 000 Shareal | ole | 64 K | 64 K |



全局统计

即时统计

详细统计

| Memory | | | |
|------------------------------------|------------|------------|-----------------|
| Stat | CallCount | IncAvg | IncMax |
| Memory Alloc Lua Fraq | 38.27 | 0.11 ms | 0.39 ms |
| Stat | MemUsedAvg | MemUsedMax | % of Total |
| Memory Physical Used | 1.16 GB | 1.16 GB | 0.00% [0 Bytes] |
| Memory Virtual Used | 1.22 GB | 1.22 GB | 0.00% [0 Bytes] |
| Memory Texture Used | 187.02 MB | 187.02 MB | 0.00% [0 Bytes] |
| Memory Texture Used CPU | 15.80 MB | 15.80 MB | 0.00% [0 Bytes] |
| Memory Render Target Used | 212.82 MB | 212.82 MB | 0.00% [0 Bytes] |
| Memory Vertex Used | 15.21 MB | 15.21 MB | 0.00% [0 Bytes] |
| Memory Index Used | 2.93 MB | 2.93 MB | 0.00% [0 Bytes] |
| Memory PS Used | 4.03 MB | 4.03 MB | 0.00% [0 Bytes] |
| Memory VS Used | 1.64 MB | 1.64 MB | 0.00% [0 Bytes] |
| Memory Alloc Morpheme | 48.86 MB | 48.86 MB | 0.00% [0 Bytes] |
| Memory Alloc Apex | 4.73 MB | 4.73 MB | 0.00% [0 Bytes] |
| Memory Alloc Phyx | 165.33 KB | 165.33 KB | 0.00% [0 Bytes] |
| Memory Alloc SpeedTree-LogicOnly | 37.06 MB | 37.09 MB | 0.00% [0 Bytes] |
| Memory Alloc SpeedTree-GraphicOnly | 87.81 MB | 87.81 MB | 0.00% [0 Bytes] |
| Memory Alloc Scaleform-LogicOnly | 69.01 MB | 69.02 MB | 0.00% [0 Bytes] |
| Memory Alloc Lua | 12.45 MB | 12.48 MB | 0.00% [0 Bytes] |
| Memory Alloc NameSystem | 5.22 MB | 5.22 MB | 0.00% [0 Bytes] |
| Memory Alloc PrecacheManager | 0.00 Bytes | 0.00 Bytes | 0.00% [0 Bytes] |
| Memory Alloc SFCManager | 164.37 MB | 164.37 MB | 0.00% [0 Bytes] |
| Memory Alloc Visibility | 9.50 MB | 9.50 MB | 0.00% [0 Bytes] |
| Memory Alloc Pathfinding F5 | 15.35 MB | 15.35 MB | 0.00% [0 Bytes] |
| Memory Alloc Sound | 45.92 MB | 45.92 MB | 0.00% [0 Bytes] |
| NV Dedicated Video Mem | 2.00 GB | 2.00 GB | 0.00% [0 Bytes] |
| NV Available Dedicated Video Mem | 1.94 GB | 1.94 GB | 0.00% [0 Bytes] |
| NV Used Dedicated Video Mem | 1.08 GB | 1.08 GB | 0.00% [0 Bytes] |
| Small Pool 2D Texture Mem | 1.60 MB | 1.60 MB | 0.00% [0 Bytes] |
| Memory Geometry raw data | 2.76 MB | 2.76 MB | 0.00% [0 Bytes] |



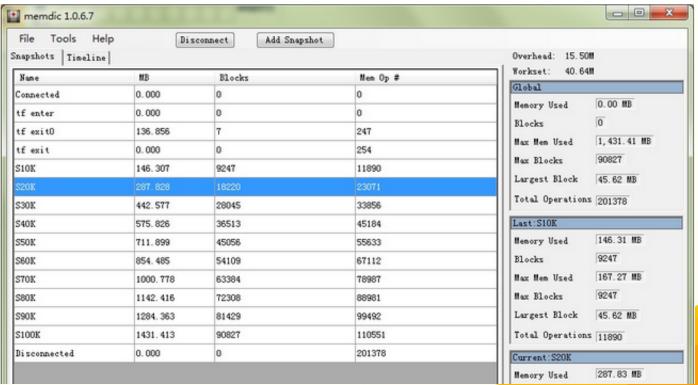
全局统计

即时统计

详细统计

外挂监控

Memdic是"Memory Medic"的缩写,即内存医疗兵,是一个内存使用统计和诊断的库和工具,尤其对内存泄漏的诊断有帮助。其中,Memdic库是采用C++实现的API,Memdic工具是采用C#实现的GUI。







全局统计

即时统计

详细统计

内部统计

统计代码添加

进程Exe

自定义内存池中统计

进程DII

Hooked HeapAlloc

统计内容

调用堆栈

申请尺寸

申请次数

统计内容利用

模块归类



全局统计

即时统计

详细统计

统计内容利用

模块归类

| | Name |
|---|---|
| ⇒ | 000_GeCoreReleaseDLL.dll!QsMemChunk::AllocElement() Line 440 |
| | 000_GeCoreReleaseDLL.dll!QSMallocWindows::Malloc(unsigned long Count, unsigned long Alignment) Line 169 + 0x1d bytes |
| | 000_GeCoreReleaseDLL.dll!QSMallocWindowsDebug::Malloc(unsigned long Count, unsigned long Alignment) Line 60 |
| | 000_GeCoreReleaseDLL.dll!QSMalloc(unsigned long Count, unsigned long Alignment) Line 635 + 0x15 bytes |
| | $000_GeCoreReleaseDLL.dll! \underline{eastl::}vector < NvPhysicalGpuHandle_*, EAStlCustomAllocator::allocator > ::DoInsertValue(NvPhysicalGpuHandle_*)$ |
| | $000_GeCoreReleaseDLL.dll! \underline{eastl::vector} < StructProperty *, EAStlCustomAllocator::allocator > ::push_back(StructProperty * const & value of the const of the$ |
| | 000_GeCoreReleaseDLL.dtl!QSAsyncCmdMgr::AddCommand(QSCommand * cmd, unsigned int nFrameDeferred) Line 32 |
| | $000_GeCoreReleaseDLL.dll!QSAsyncCmdCenter::AddCommand(EThreadType type, QSCommand * cmd, unsigned int nFrameDeferre$ |
| | 202_GeGameLibReleaseDLL.dll!MouseMovePickCallBack(const QSSceneQueryGraphicItem & item) Line 179 |
| | 202_GeGameLibReleaseDLL.dll!fastdelegate::FastDelegate1 < QSSceneQueryGraphicItem const &,void>::InvokeStaticFunction(const Q |
| | RenderReleaseDLL.dll!QSSceneQueryRequestMgr::EndRequestRender(bool anyThingRender) Line 142 |
| | RenderReleaseDLL.dll!QSSceneQueryRenderer::RenderInGame() Line 488 |
| | RenderReleaseDLL.dll!QSSceneRenderer::RenderScene(QSSceneLocalContext * localContext) Line 574 |
| | B |



全局统计

即时统计

详细统计

统计内容利用

模块归类

| _ | 11 | D. | | D | L |
|----|---------------------------|----------|----------|-----------|--------|
| 1 | CachePackage | 169.265 | 169.265 | 1.467196 | 0.87% |
| 2 | AnimSetData | 124.0002 | 124.0002 | 91.81416 | 74.04% |
| 3 | Scaleform | 74.12056 | 74.11665 | 45.05735 | 60.79% |
| 4 | [Other] | 71.83027 | 70.80683 | 46.71133 | 65.97% |
| 5 | SpeedTree | 37.52307 | 37.51916 | 23.31224 | 62.13% |
| 6 | SpeedTreeAlloc | 37.16535 | 37.16535 | 30.36953 | 81.71% |
| 7 | EAStlCustomAllocator | 33.43606 | 33.43606 | 16.6295 | 49.74% |
| 8 | MainProcedure | 25.36793 | 25.36793 | 13.67171 | 53.89% |
| 9 | QSD3D9Texture | 20.27483 | 20. 2225 | 7.387256 | 36.53% |
| 10 | Tenio | 17.00594 | 17.00594 | 4.628887 | 27.22% |
| 11 | HierarchicalMap | 16.77736 | 3.652364 | 2. 247699 | 61.54% |
| 12 | QSLuaState | 12.56268 | 12.56268 | 3.461513 | 27.55% |
| 13 | QSSubGeometry | 10.04627 | 10.04627 | 3.080373 | 30.66% |
| 14 | QSMegaCollisionFilePolicy | 9.77027 | 9.77027 | 7.704853 | 78.86% |
| 15 | ShaderMgr | 9.738213 | 9.021525 | 6.766376 | 75.00% |
| 16 | GFxFramework | 9.399768 | 9.399768 | 3.100842 | 32.99% |
| 17 | QSD3D9Drv | 8.149108 | 8.149108 | 4.669148 | 57.30% |
| 18 | QSMapMgr | 8.015768 | 8.015768 | 0.333161 | 4.16% |
| 19 | NameSystem | 8.000091 | 8.000091 | 5. 276385 | 65.95% |



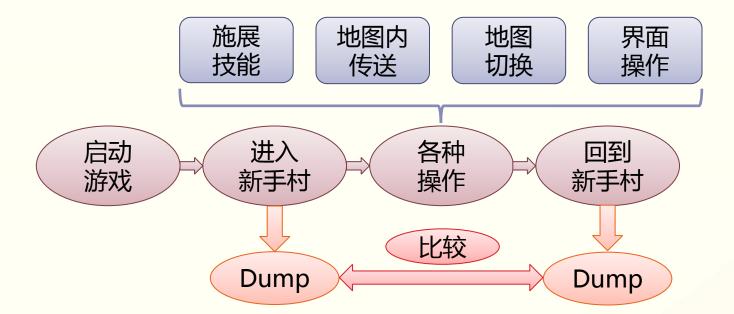
全局统计

即时统计

详细统计

统计内容利用

模块归类





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内容分析

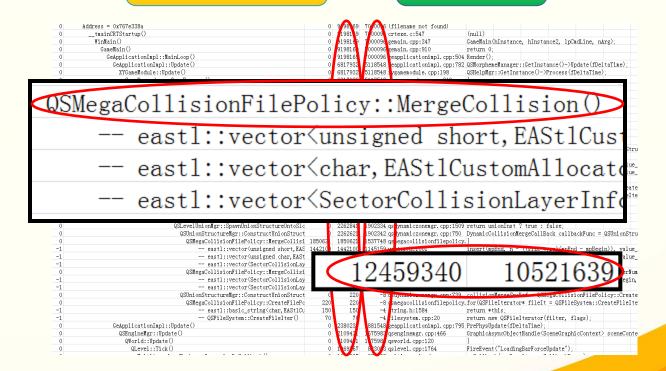
结构分析

堆栈分析

找出可能有"油水"的内存

内存数据压缩





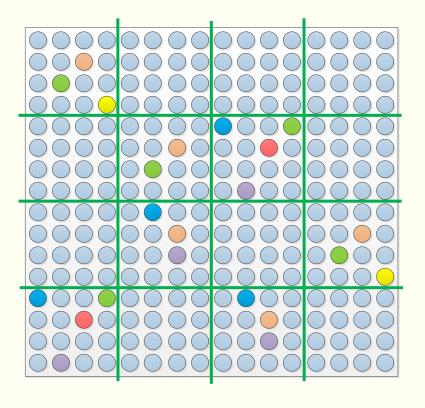


内容分析

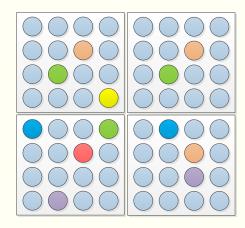
结构分析

堆栈分析

稀疏数据优化举例



类似Tile Map



1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 2, 3, 0, 0, 4, 0, 1, 3, 0, 4, 0,

结构分析

堆栈分析

```
struct A
{
    char cGender;
    int iValue;
    short sValue;
};
};

struct B
{
    char cType;
    int iValue;
    char cName[10];
    int iHealth;
    char bAlive;
    int iFlag;
    int iExtra;
};
```

```
Α
        Α
             Α
               Α
           Α
В
      В
           В
             В
               В
                  В
                    В
                         В
                           В
                             В
                               В
        В
                      В
  C C C C C C C C C
```

如何优化近200M的静态数据?

上层需要时加载

底层结构分析辅助?



内容分析

结构分析

堆栈分析

想法:结构定义不合理导致浪费

```
int iValue;
char cLetter;
int bHappy;
};
struct NewStruct
{
    short iValue;
    char cLetter;
    char bHappy;
};

iValue cLetter bHappy

bHappy

char cLetter;
char bHappy;
};

-500~500 dddddd 000000
```



内容分析

结构分析

堆栈分析

统计和输出

修改方案

节省空间

| | 4 A | В | C | D | E | F | G | Н | I | T K | K | L M N |
|---|-------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|---------|--------|---------|-----------|---------|----------------|-----------|---|
| 1 | TypeName | TypeSize | NbVectors | TotalSize | 0 | FF | DD | TotalWast | Vaste% | MaxSizeIcMaxS: | izeSiMax\ | WastelMaxWasteSWasteOffset ggestion Op |
| 2 | struct QSParameter | 24 | 39320 | 4080240 | 587908 | 7076 | 689805 | 1284789 | 31.49% | % 40607 | 240 | 36919 133 5, 6, 7, 20, 21 mValue: String -> NameHandle 2040120 |
| 3 | struct stItemInfo | 736 | 3 | 4121600 | 1791082 | 162160 | 616882 | 2570124 | 6 | | | Struct XXXXX |
| 4 | struct stSkillElement | 616 | 1 | 4883648 | 2357048 | 161295 | 629405 | 3147748 | e | | | X:原类型 -> 新类型 X:移除(永远常数) |
| 5 | struct EntityConfig | 380 | 9 | 7755800 | 2410240 | 246894 | 1369925 | 4027059 | 51. | 修改 | 完 | 可节省空间:XXXXX |
| 6 | struct stEffectBehavior | 200 | 10926 | 3525200 | 1781248 | 67007 | 406696 | 2254951 | 63. 97% | % 35211 | 7000 | 针对几个"大头" 做的处理:10+M |
| | struct stSoundBehavior | 124 | 10926 | 2037692 | 676024 | 63937 | 329186 | 1069147 | 52.47% | % 42070 | 1736 | #_nkeyEvent: int -> short #_kSoundName: String -> NameHandle NameHandle |



内容分析

结构分析

堆栈分析

| Stack : 66,176 K | Type | Size | Committed | Private | Total WS | Private WS | Shareable WS | Shared WS | Locked WS | Blocks | Largest | |
|--|------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|--|------------------------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|--------------------|-------|
| Stack : 66,176 K 83 46 K 51,20 K 27,00 K 27,00 K 11,494 K 651 48,00 K 550 K 530 K 530 K 550 K 530 K 550 K | Total | 1 | | | 1 452 348 K | 1 417 860 K | 34 488 K | 18 776 K | | 2928 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 48 100 K | |
| Type | | Ctack. | - 66 1 | 76 K | | | | | | | | |
| 1,035,940 K | | Stack. | OO, \perp | | | | | | | | | |
| State | | | | | | 1,036,940 K | -, | -, | | | | |
| Tage Table 43 000 K 350 856 K 50,362 K 316,308 K 4 K 4 K 521 245,760 K | | | | | | -,, | | | | | , | |
| Page Table Pag | Stack | 66, 176 K | 16, 472 K | 16, 472 K | > 372 K | 3.372 K | | | | 508 | 1.024 K | |
| Mustable 28, 724 K 29, | Irivata Data | | | 350 856 K | 316, 312 K | 316, 308 K | 4 K | 4 K | | 521 | 245,760 K | |
| Address | Page Table | | | | · | · · | | | | | | |
| Maddress | Unusable | 26,724 K | 26,724 K | | | | | | | | 60 K | |
| Maddress | Free | 2, 198, 660 K | , | | | | | | | 134 | 2, 055, 224 K | |
| | | , , | | | | | | | | | -,, | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | \sim | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | $-\!\!\!/\!$ | | 1 | | | | | | |
| | Address | Tyne | | Size | <u>:</u> /一 / | / | WS Priva Share | Sha Loc | Blocks Protec | tion | Netails | |
| | | | a | | レナク | | | Dita Doc. | | | | |
| 00000000007840000 Thread Stack 1,024 K 1,024 K 1,024 K 24 K 24 K 28 K 3 Read/Frite/Guard Thread ID: 15984 1,024 K 1,024 K | | | | | 71- | | | | | | | |
| 00000000007840000 Thread Stack 1,024 K 1,024 K 1,024 K 24 K 24 K 28 K 3 Read/Frite/Guard Thread ID: 15984 1,024 K 1,024 K | | | | | 1 02 | 1 V 🕴 | | | | | | |
| 00000000007840000 Thread Stack 1,024 K 1,024 K 1,024 K 24 K 24 K 28 K 3 Read/Frite/Guard Thread ID: 15984 1,024 K 1,024 K | | | | | \perp , \cup \succeq ' | 4 N 🕴 | | | | | | |
| 0000000007130000 | | | | | , | | | | | | | l l |
| 000000009680000 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 000000000F480000 | | | | | | | | | | , | | |
| □ 000000020A20000 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 000000020E20000 | | | | 1,024 K 🥌 | | | | | | | Thread ID: 16464 | |
| H 0000000020E20000 | ± 0000000020A20 | 0000 Thread S | Stack | 1,024 K | 1,024 K | 1,024 K 8 | 8 K 8 K | | | | Thread ID: 16468 | |
| 00000000201200000 Thread Stack | | | Stack | 1,024 K | 1,024 K | 1,024 K 8 | 8 K 8 K | | 1 Read/Wr | ite | Thread ID: 16472 | |
| ## 0000000020E20000 | ± 00000000020C20 | 0000 Thread S | Stack | 1,024 K | 1,024 K | 1,024 K 8 | 8 K 8 K | | 1 Read/Wr | ite | Thread ID: 16476 | |
| Head Stack 1,024 K | ⊕ 00000000020D20 | 0000 Thread S | Stack | 1,024 K | 1,024 K | 1,024 K 8 | 8 K 8 K | | 1 Read/Wr | ite | Thread ID: 16480 | |
| 0000000021770000 | ⊕ 00000000020E20 | 0000 Thread S | Stack | 1,024 K | 1,024 K | 1,024 K 8 | 8 K 8 K | | 1 Read/Wr | ite | Thread ID: 16484 | |
| 0000000021870000 | ± 00000000021670 | 0000 Thread S | Stack | 1,024 K | 1,024 K | 1,024 K 8 | 8 K 8 K | | 1 Read/Wr | ite | Thread ID: 16488 | |
| ## 0000000021970000 Thread Stack | ± 00000000021770 | 0000 Thread S | Stack | 1,024 K | 1,024 K | 1,024 K 8 | 8 K 8 K | | 1 Read/Wr | ite | Thread ID: 16492 | |
| ## 0000000026380000 | ± 00000000021870 | 0000 Thread S | Stack | 1,024 K | 1,024 K | 1,024 K 8 | 8 K 8 K | | 1 Read/Wr | ite | Thread ID: 16496 | |
| B 000000000387B0000 | ± 00000000021970 | 0000 Thread S | Stack | 1,024 K | 1,024 K | 1,024 K 8 | 8 K 8 K | | 1 Read/Wr | ite | Thread ID: 16500 | |
| 0000000000000000 | ± 0000000026380 | 0000 Thread S | Stack | 1,024 K | 304 K | 304 K 112 | K 112 K | | 3 Read/Wr | ite/Guard | Thread ID: 16516 | |
| 0000000000000000 | ± 00000000387B0 | 0000 Thread S | Stack | | 304 K | 304 K 116 | K 116 K | | 3 Read/Wr | ite/Guard | Thread ID: 16604 | |
| ⊕ 0000000006070000 Thread Stack 640 K 28 K 28 K 24 K 24 K 3 Read/Write/Guard Thread ID: 14224 ⊕ 0000000000050000 Thread Stack 256 K 36 K 28 K 28 K 28 K 3 Read/Write/Guard 64-bit thread stack ⊕ 0000000004B00000 Thread Stack 256 K 28 K 28 K 12 K 3 Read/Write/Guard 64-bit thread stack ⊕ 0000000004C000000 Thread Stack 256 K 28 K 28 K 12 K 3 Read/Write/Guard 64-bit thread stack ⊕ 0000000004C000000 Thread Stack 256 K 28 K 28 K 12 K 3 Read/Write/Guard 64-bit thread stack ⊕ 0000000004C000000 Thread Stack 256 K 28 K 28 K 12 K 3 Read/Write/Guard 64-bit thread stack | | | Stack | | | | | | | | | |
| ☐ 000000000050000 | | | Stack | 640 K | | | K 24 K | | | | | |
| ★ 0000000004BB0000 Thread Stack 256 K 28 K 28 K 28 K 12 K 12 K 3 Read/Write/Guard 64-bit thread stack ★ 00000000004CB00000 Thread Stack 256 K 28 K 28 K 12 K 12 K 3 Read/Write/Guard 64-bit thread stack ★ 00000000004CB00000 Thread Stack 256 K 28 K 28 K 12 K 12 K 3 Read/Write/Guard 64-bit thread stack ★ 000000000000000000000000000000000000 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ⊕ 0000000004C80000 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ⊕ 000000004CC0000 ⊕ nnnnnnn5x3nnnn | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| □ nonnonnosasnon | | 1000 | | | | | T/ 10 T/ | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | !!! | | | | | |
| Timeline Hearn Allorations Call Tree Trace | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Timeline | Hean Allo | ocations Call Tree | Trace |



内容分析

结构分析

堆栈分析

减少不必要的线程

为什么很多线程1,024K?

进程主线程1,024K

| | SubSystem | Windows (/SUBSYSTEM:WINDO |
|---|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Minimum Required Version | |
| | Heap Reserve Size | |
| | Heap Commit Size | |
| < | Stack Reserve Size | 1048576 |
| | Stack Commit Size | |
| | Enable Large Addresses | Yes (/LARGEADDRESSAWARE) |
| | Terminal Server | |
| | Swap Run From CD | No |
| | Swap Run From Network | No |
| | Driver | Not Set |

CreateThread() - dwStackSize使用0

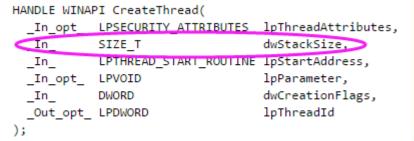
Linker配置降低Stack尺寸?

加壳系统

第三方DLL

全局初始化

如何处理?





结构分析

堆栈分析

运行时修改进程堆栈大小

固定BaseAddr

修改堆栈尺寸

Ox400**96**<u>Ott</u>kE**S**i**DE**R Exe Image

```
Jooid HackModifyStackReserve()
{
    INT FixedBaseAddress = 0x400000;
    PIMAGE_DOS_HEADER dosHeader = (PIMAGE_DOS_HEADER)FixedBaseAddress;
    //check PE file valid
    QSCheck (dosHeader->e_magic == IMAGE_DOS_SIGNATURE);
    IMAGE_NT_HEADERS32* pNTHeader = (IMAGE_NT_HEADERS32*) (FixedBaseAddress + dosHeader->e_Ifanew);
    //backup original flag modify stackReserve and write it back
    DWORD originalFlag;
    :: VirtualProtect( &pNTHeader->OptionalHeader. SizeOfStackReserve, 8, PAGE_EXECUTE_READWRITE, &originalFlag);
    pNTHeader->OptionalHeader. SizeOfStackReserve = 256*1024;
    :: VirtualProtect( &pNTHeader->OptionalHeader. SizeOfStackReserve, 8, originalFlag, &originalFlag);
}
```



内容分析

结构分析

堆栈分析

猜想 dwStackSize 不科学

全面掌控线程堆栈大小

Hook线程创建

```
HANDLE WINAPI Hook CreateThread( LPSECURITY_ATTRIBUTES lpThreadAttributes, SIZE_T dwStackSiz
    //hack: if stack size requested is larger than 64k, use default stack size (256k, as is set
    SIZE T dwDesiredStackSize = dwStackSize:
    if (!QSGlobalFlag::mSafeStackSize)
        if( dwStackSize == 2*1024*1024 )
            // hack: render thread will be allocated as 2MB
            dwDesiredStackSize = dwStackSize:
        else if ( dwStackSize == 64*1024 )
            // hack: nvumdrv.dll use 64KB as stacksize, it may not big enough to compile some s
            dwDesiredStackSize = 256*1024;
        else if(dwStackSize > 65536)
            dwDesiredStackSize = 0:
    HANDLE ret = Real CreateThread( lpThreadAttributes, dwDesiredStackSize, lpStartAddress, lpPara
    return ret;
```



内容分析

结构分析

堆栈分析

| Type | Size | Committed | Private | Total WS | Private WS | Shareable WS | Shared WS | Locked WS | Blocks | Largest |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| Total | 1, 267, 789 | 1 000 001 1 | 000 050 7 | 000 100 1 | 862,936 K | 46, 464 K | 15, 456 K | | 1756 | |
| Image | 100.00 | | | . | 16,168 K | 39, 324 K | 9,636 K | | 787 | 36,680 K |
| Mapped File | 12, 81 | Stack: | 1267 | 2 K | , | 616 K | 568 K | | 7 | 9,408 K |
| Shareable | 25, 03 | Stack. | 12,07 | Z IX | | 6,516 K | 5,244 K | | 40 | 12,288 K |
| Неар | 783, 616 | | 110.000 A | 000.010 A | 669,344 K | 4 K | 4 K | | 371 | 98, 308 K |
| Managed Heap | | | , | , | , | | | | | , |
| Stack | 12, 672 K | 1,672 K | 1,672 K | 920 K | 920 K | | | | 168 | 512 K |
| Private Data | 270, 344 K | 192,384 K | 192,384 K | 176,508 K | 176,504 K | 4 K | 4 K | | 383 | 184,320 K |
| Page Table | | | | | | | | | | , |
| Unusable | 21,244 K | 21,244 K | | | | | | | | 60 K |
| Free | 1,353,596 K | , | | 256K | | | | | 89 | 523, 772 K |
| | -,, | | | ZOON | | | | | | , |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | 64K | | | | | | |
| | | | | UTIX | | | | | | |
| Address | Туре | | Size (| 居多 | ate Tota | l WS Priva S | Share Sha | Loc Blocks H | rotection | Details |
| ± 000000000003000 | 00 Thread | Stack | 512 K | 卢 | 20 K | 216 K 216 K | | 3 R | ead/Write/Guard | Thread ID: 7724 |
| ± 000000000034000 | | | 256 h | ` | 12 K | 4 K 4 K | | 3 R | ead/Write/Guard | Thread ID: 8084 |
| • 0000000003D7000 | 00 Thread | Stack | 256 K | 12 K | 12 K | 4 K 4 K | | 3 R | ead/Write/Guard | Thread ID: 7704 |
| ± 000000000FC7000 | 00 Thread | Stack | 256 K | 12 K | 12 K | 4 K 4 K | | 3 R | ead/Write/Guard | Thread ID: 6344 |
| ⊕ 000000000FCB000 | 00 Thread | Stack | 256 K | 12 K | 12 K | 4 K 4 K | | 3 R | ead/Write/Guard | Thread ID: 5504 |
| ± 000000000FF2000 | 00 Thread | Stack | 256 K | 72 K | 72 K | 8 K 8 K | | 3 R | ead/Write/Guard | Thread ID: 5156 |
| ± 000000000FF6000 | 00 Thread | Stack | 256 K | 72 K | 72 K | 8 K 8 K | | 3 R | ead/Write/Guard | Thread ID: 5636 |
| ± 000000000FFA000 | 00 Thread | Stack | 256 K | 72 K | 72 K | 4 K 4 K | | 3 R | ead/Write/Guard | Thread ID: 7748 |
| 00000000108C000 | 00 Thread | Stack | 256 K | 72 K | 72 K | 4 K 4 K | | 3 R | ead/Write/Guard | Thread ID: 7052 |
| ± 000000001091000 | 00 Thread | Stack | 64 K | 20 K | 20 K | 16 K 16 K | | 3 R | ead/Write/Guard | Thread ID: 8028 |
| ± 000000001092000 | 00 Thread | Stack | 64 K | 16 K | 16 K | 12 K 12 K | | 3 R | ead/Write/Guard | Thread ID: 516 |
| ± 0000000010B0000 | 00 Thread | Stack | 64 K | 16 K | 16 K | 12 K 12 K | | 3 R | ead/Write/Guard | Thread ID: 3820 |
| ± 00000000130C000 | 00 Thread | Stack | 256 K | 72 K | 72 K | 4 K 4 K | | 3 R | ead/Write/Guard 🛫 | Thread ID: 7644 |
| ± 00000000131E000 | 00 Thread | Stack | 64 K | 16 K | 16 K | 12 K 12 K | | | ead/Write/Gu | Thread ID: 7088 |
| ± 00000000131F000 | 00 Thread | Stack | 64 K | 16 K | 16 K | 12 h 12 K | | 3 R | ead/Wri | Thread ID: 7764 |
| ± 000000001321000 | 00 Thread | Stack | 256 K | 12 K | 12 K | 4 K | | 3 P | | 1016 |
| ± 000000001325000 | 00 Thread | Stack | 256 K | 12 K | 12 K | 4 K 4 K | | | | √n. 5528 |
| ± 00000000133B000 | 00 Thread | Stack | 256 K | 12 K | 12 K | - | 6 | 6M -> | 121/ | |
| ± 000000001340000 | 00 Thread | Stack | 256 K | 12 K | 12 K | 4 K | O | | , TZIVI | <u> </u> |
| ± 000000001344000 | 00 Thread | Stack | 256 K | 12 K | 12 K | 4 K | | | | W. 0920 |
| ± 000000001348000 | 00 Thread | Stack | 256 K | 12 K | 12 K | 4 K 4 K | | 2 | A | 6680 |
| ± 00000000134D000 | | | 256 K | 12 K | 12 K | 4 K 4 K | | 3 R | eau ard | Thread ID. 312 |
| E 0000000010E1000 | | Ct 1 | 77 | 10.7/ | 10 V | 4 77 4 77 | | 2.0 | | TI I TD. TCCO |



- 1. 内存性能的提升
- 2. 内存占用的优化
 - 1. 内存占用的统计
 - 1. 全局统计
 - 2. 即时统计
 - 3. 详细统计
 - 2. 内存分析和优化
 - 1. 内容分析
 - 2. 结构分析
 - 3. 堆栈分析
- 3. 冲内存问题的检测



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- 2. 内存占用的优化
- 3. 冲内存问题的检测



- 1. 内存性能的提升
- 2. 内存占用的优化

3. 冲内存问题的检测

- 1. 常见冲内存方式
 - 1. 静态数组越界
 - 2. 动态数组越界
 - 3. 访问已释放内存
- 2. 检测和处理方法
 - 1. 简易标记防护
 - 2. 使用调试库和工具
 - 3. 额外检查和处理



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堆栈

成员变量

```
Evoid BadFunction()
      int a[10]:
      a[-1] = 0x12345678;
     a[10] = 0x87654321
Eclass Dog
     int m_iType;
     char m_szName[16];
     int m_iBehavior;
     void SetName(const char *szName)
        strcpy(m_szName, szName);
```

Security Cookie

能定位到模块的 一般都不难



全局堆

```
-class Cat
     int m_iType;
     vector<float> m_vParams;
     int m_iHealth;
                                                越界访问
     void Init()
                                                  检查
         m_vParams. resize(NB_PARAMS);
     void SetParams(float fRatio, float fValue)
         m_vParams[(int)(fRatio * NB_PARAMS)] = fValue;
```



静态数组

动态数组

⊟class DataBase

释放内存

vector<GameData> m_vData;

野指针

```
class Boss_ZhangSan
    GameData *m_pMyData;
    void Init()
         save pointer for fast access
        m_pMyData = &g_pDB->m_vData[BOSS_ZS_INDEX];
    void Work()
        if (m_pMyData->m_iHealth == 0)
            m_pMyData->m_bDead = true;
};
```

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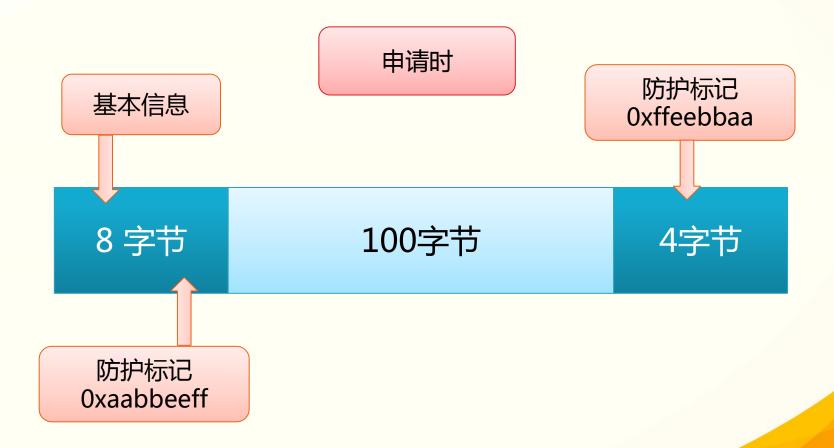
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标记防护

库和工具

额外处理

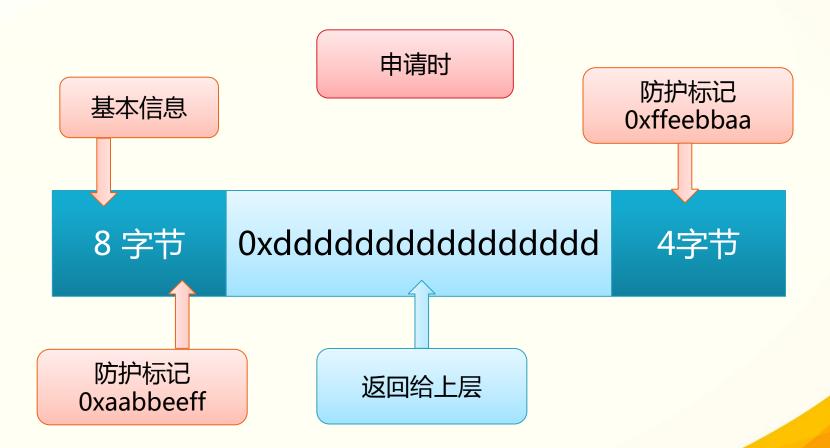




标记防护

库和工具

额外处理





标记防护

库和工具

额外处理

释放时

检查 0xffeebbaa

8 字节

@#*&\\ @%~\\@\\\

4字节

检查 0xaabbeeff



额外处理

释放时

检查 Oxffeebbaa

0xccccc

0xccccccccccccc

0xccccc

检查 0xaabbeeff



标记防护

库和工具

额外处理

天涯明月刀 0.21.9785 17745C5266A143FD3664F5D5A3B0BC48

Type: EXCEPTION_ACCESS_VIOLATION Error: Write address 0x00000000C

Address: 59C39CA1

CallStack:

0x59BE0000[59CA1] 000_GeCoreReleaseDLL.dll: (002CF9BC, 03A2

天涯明月刀 0.22.6933 A03DD31C17C72C4FFEF8F6F4C3958A29

Type: EXCEPTION_ACCESS_VIOLATION Error: Read address_OxCCCCCCD4

Address: 77436AC7

CallStack:

0x77410000[26AC7] QSMorphemeReleaseDLL.dll: (794CC260,79

|天涯明月刀 0.23.5569 15581684BBD695BEA140ACEBB0E50431

Type: EXCEPTION_ACCESS_VIOLATION Error: Write address OxDDDDDDE1

Address: OFE29A88

CallStack:



标记防护

库和工具

额外处理

CrtDbg

Microsoft Visual C++ Debug Library

堆完整性检查

内存泄漏监测

Abort

Retry



<u>Ignore</u>

额外处理

Gflags / Stomp Allocator

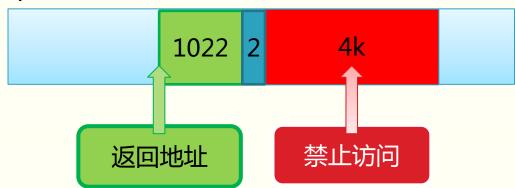
大致思路

- 1. 在申请的内存前或后放置 "无法访问内存页"
- 2. 一旦"陷阱"被访问,直接抓住凶手现场



Gflags / Stomp Allocator

char *p = new char[1022];



浪费4k

p[-1]



(2) p[1022]



p[1024]



p[6000]





二分法

- ✓ 有固定特征的情形
- ✓ 容易重现

```
class Obj
{
    char *m_pData;
    int m_iDataLen;
};
Obj allObj[10000];
```







- ✓ 为什么大型游戏难以检查出?
 - ✓ 内存用量大,申请频繁

旧数据

检查标记

简单的改良办法?

新数据 被破坏



非法数据写入 以为访问旧数据

释放后空闲



新数据



标记防护

库和工具

额外处理

延时释放

旧数据

释放

检查

memset 等待释放 等待60帧

检查标记

非法数据写入

更容易捕获 "事后冲内存" 现场 释放后空闲

申请使用检查标记

新数据



"事后现场"的处理

1. 保存Full Dump & 分析

分析举例

| 0x3160 | 0xA12F | 940字节赛 | 0x27A0 | 0xA258 | 0xB718 |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 0xC328 | 0x3FC8 | UXT | 0x6648 | 0x9F20 | 0x5480 |
| 0xA438 | 0xA220 | 0xC758 | 0x879F | 940字节费 | 0x3A38 |
| 0xBB58 | 0xC360 | 0x7530 | 0xA3E8 | UXE | 0xF5D8 |
| 0x1240 | 0x61A8 | 0x86F8 | 0x5478 | 0xA750 | 0xA747 |
| 0xE530 | 0xAA78 | 0xD0B8 | 0x7850 | 0xB640 | 0xCDC0 |



标记防护

库和工具

额外处理

"事后现场"的处理

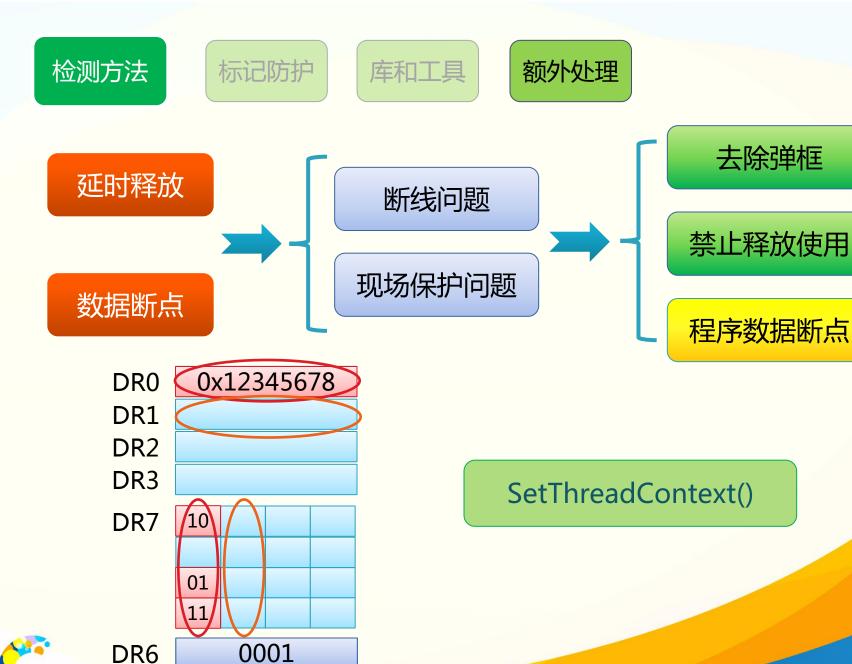
2. 设置数据断点

因为"凶手"有时候会"重返现场"

- ① 设置数据断点
- ② 等"凶手"再次犯案

```
Memory 2
                         ▼ 🗖 X
                        - ⟨¢⟩
Address: 0x003102AA
                     . View memory at the
    0x003102B9 00 00 00 00 00 00 90 40 78 45 8b 00 00 00
77777777777777
???????????????
???????????????
0x00310304 cc cc cc cc <del>55</del> cc cc cc cc cc cc cc cc cc
                     ????<mark>U</mark>???????????
???????????????
0x00310322
                     ???????????????
???????????????
0x00310340 cc cc cc cc 00 00 00 00 90 40 78 45 91 fc 0f
```







标记防护

库和工具

额外处理

其他问题



很久很久以后才"犯案"(超过60帧)

只破坏一次,不"重返现场"

内存变更记录工具



查询

输入 0x112f3634

输出

SpeedTree::CreateLeaf()

ABCSys::Reserve(80k)
Morpheme::Alloc(1M)
SFX::AllocAligned(100k)
Vector<Behavior>::Resize

查询

输入

0x341f6d02

输出

SectorManager::Alloc()
ABCSys::Resize(512k)

Vector<TeleInto>::Resizel

Manager::Resize(128k)

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总结

- 1. 使用自定义内存管理
 - 提升性能、降低占用、跟踪调试
- 2. 充分利用各种工具
 - 内存统计、性能分析、问题调试
- 3. 维护好数据结构、挑选合适算法
 - 有益长期开发、节省内存、平衡空间和时间
- 4. 多添加Assert等断言检测
 - 预防难查问题、抓住问题源头
- 5. 建立完善的自动测试和报告流程
 - 保障版本稳定、自动定位问题
- 6. 做优化时在各个层次考虑方法
 - 上层需求、中层调度、下层算法、底层指令



谢 谢

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QQ: 1815630

