

Experiment 13

Deque Implementation Using Array

Date : 05-10-2020

Aim: To implement a Deque using array

Data Structure used : Deque, Array

Algorithms

1. Algorithm for insertion in Front

Input: An Array implementation of Deque (DQ[SIZE]), with front pointing to the first element and rear pointing to the last element in and an element E to be inserted into the queue.

Output: The Deque with the element E inserted at the front

Data Structure: Deque

Steps:

Step 1: if(front == 0) then

Step 1: print("The insertion at front is not possible")

Step 2: exit(1)

Step 2: else

Step 1: if(rear == -1) then //If there is no element in the deque then insertion at

Step 1: front ++ //front is possible

Step 2: else

Step 1: front - -

Step 3: EndIf

Step 4: DQ[front] = E

Step 3: EndIf

2. Algorithm for insertion in Rear

Input: An Array implementation of Deque (DQ[SIZE]), with front pointing to the first element and rear pointing to the last element in and an element E to be inserted into the queue.

Output: The Deque with the element E inserted at the rear

Data Structure: Deque

Steps:

Step 1: if(rear == SIZE) then

Step 1: print("The queue is full insertion not possible")

Step 2: exit(1)

Step 2: else

Step 1: if(rear == -1) then

Step 1: front ++

Step 2: EndIf

Step 3: DQ[++rear] = E

Step 3: EndIf

3. Algorithm for removing from front

Input: An Array implementation of Deque (DQ[SIZE]), with front pointing to the first element and rear pointing to the last element in the queue.

Output: The element E which is removed from the front of the deque

Data Structure: Deque

Steps

```
Step 1: if(front == -1) then
    Step 1: print("The Deque is empty")
    Step 2: exit(1)
Step 2: else
    Step 1: E = DQ[front]
    Step 2: if(front == rear) then
        Step 1: front = -1
        Step 2: rear = -1
    Step 3: else
        Step 1: front--
    Step 4: endif
Step 3: endif
```

4. Algorithm for removing from the rear

Input: An Array implementation of Deque (DQ[SIZE]), with front pointing to the first element and rear pointing to the last element in the queue.

Output: The element E which is removed from the rear of the deque

Data Structure: Deque

Steps

```
Step 1: if(rear == -1) then
    Step 1: print("The Deque is empty")
    Step 2: exit(1)
Step 2: else
    Step 1: E = DQ[rear]
    Step 2: if(front == rear) then
        Step 1: front = -1
        Step 2: rear = -1
    Step 3: else
        Step 1: rear - -
    Step 4: endif
Step 3: endif
```

Program code:

```
/* Deque implemetation using dynamic array
 * Done By : Rohit Karuankaran
 * */

#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#define SIZE 50

typedef struct deque_structure_datatype
{
    int *Q;
    int size;
    int front;
    int rear;
}deque;

void initQueue(deque *dq)
{
    dq->size = SIZE;
    dq->Q = (int*) malloc(dq->size*sizeof(int));
    dq->front = -1;
    dq->rear = -1;
}

void delQueue(deque *dq)
{
    free(dq->Q);
}

void insertRear(deque *dq,int elem)
{
    if(dq->rear>=dq->size)
    {
        printf("The Queue is full Inseriton not possible\n");
        //incrSize(dq);
    }
    else
    {
        if(dq->front== -1)
        {
            dq->front=dq->front+1;
        }
        dq->rear = dq->rear+1;
        dq->Q[dq->rear] = elem;
        return;
    }
}

void insertFront(deque *dq,int elem)
{
    if(dq->front==0)
    {
```

```

        //This is the condition if there is somthin inserted
        printf("Insertion at front not possible\n");
    }
    else
    {
        if(dq->rear == -1)
        {
            dq->rear= dq->rear+1;
        }
        if(dq->front == -1)
        {
            dq->front=dq->front+1;
        }
        else
        {
            dq->front = dq->front-1;
        }
        dq->Q[dq->front] = elem;
        return;
    }
}

int deleteFront(deque *dq)
{
    if(dq->front == -1)
    {
        printf("QUEUE IS EMPTY THERE IS NO ELEMENT TO DELETE\n");
        return -1;
    }

    else
    {
        int elem = dq->Q[dq->front];

        if(dq->front==dq->rear)
        {
            dq->front = -1;
            dq->rear = -1;
        }

        else
            dq->front=dq->front+1;
        return elem;
    }
}

int deleteRear(deque *dq)
{
    if(dq->rear ==-1)
    {
        printf("QUEUE IS EMPTY THERE IS NO ELEMENT TO DELETE\n");
        return -1;
    }
    else
    {
        int elem = dq->Q[dq->rear];

```

```

        if (dq->front==dq->rear)
        {
            dq->front = -1;
            dq->rear = -1;
        }
        else
        {
            dq->rear = dq->rear-1;
        }
        return elem;
    }
}

void displayQueue(deque *dq)
{
    int i = dq->front;
    if (dq->front)
    {
        printf("EMPTY");
        return;
    }
    while (i>=0&&i<=dq->rear)
    {
        printf("%d ", dq->Q[i]);
        i++;
    }
}

int main()
{
    deque *myDeque = (deque*) malloc(sizeof(deque));
    int RUN = 1;
    int elem;
    int choice;
    initQueue(myDeque);
    while (RUN)
    {
        printf("\n=====\\n");
        printf("          Menu\\n");
        printf("=====\\n");
        printf("1.Enter into the front\\n");
        printf("2.Enter into the rear\\n");
        printf("3.Remove from the front\\n");
        printf("4.Remove from the rear\\n");
        printf("5.Display the deque\\n");
        printf("6.Exit\\n");
        printf("Enter your choice : ");

        scanf("%d%c",&choice);
        switch(choice)
        {
            case 1: printf("Enter the element you want to enter into the front :
");
                    scanf("%d%c",&elem);
                    insertFront(myDeque,elem);

```

```

        break;

    case 2: printf("Enter the element you want to enter into the rear: ");
            scanf("%d%c",&elem);
            insertRear(myDeque,elem);
            break;

    case 3: elem = deleteFront(myDeque);
            printf("The element remove is :%d\n",elem);
            break;

    case 4: elem = deleteRear(myDeque);
            printf("The element remove is :%d\n",elem);
            break;

    case 5: printf("The Queue is: ");
            displayQueue(myDeque);
            printf("\n");
            break;

    case 6: RUN = 0;
            break;
    default: printf("Enter a valid input\n\n");
    }
}
/*
insert(myDeque,32);
insert(myDeque,21);
displayQueue(myDeque);
*/
delQueue(myDeque);
printf("\nExiting.....\n");
}

```

Sample input and output:

```

rohit@iris ~/Programing/C/CSL201/2020-11-05
> ./a.out

=====
Menu
=====
1.Enter into the front
2.Enter into the rear
3.Remove from the front
4.Remove from the rear
5.Display the deque
6.Exit
Enter your choice : 1
Enter the element you want to enter into the front : 12

=====
Menu
=====
1.Enter into the front
2.Enter into the rear
3.Remove from the front
4.Remove from the rear
5.Display the deque
6.Exit
Enter your choice : 1
Enter the element you want to enter into the front : 2
Insertion at front not possible

=====
Menu
=====
1.Enter into the front
2.Enter into the rear
3.Remove from the front
4.Remove from the rear
5.Display the deque
6.Exit
Enter your choice : 2
Enter the element you want to enter into the rear: 54

=====
Menu
=====
1.Enter into the front
2.Enter into the rear

```

```

=====
Menu
=====
1.Enter into the front
2.Enter into the rear
3.Remove from the front
4.Remove from the rear
5.Display the deque
6.Exit
Enter your choice : 5
The Queue is: 12 54

=====
Menu
=====
1.Enter into the front
2.Enter into the rear
3.Remove from the front
4.Remove from the rear
5.Display the deque
6.Exit
Enter your choice : 2
Enter the element you want to enter into the rear: 93

=====
Menu
=====
1.Enter into the front
2.Enter into the rear
3.Remove from the front
4.Remove from the rear
5.Display the deque
6.Exit
Enter your choice : 3
The element remove is :12

=====
Menu
=====
1.Enter into the front
2.Enter into the rear
3.Remove from the front
4.Remove from the rear
5.Display the deque
6.Exit
Enter your choice : 1

```

```

=====
Menu
=====
1.Enter into the front
2.Enter into the rear
3.Remove from the front
4.Remove from the rear
5.Display the deque
6.Exit
Enter your choice : 4
The element remove is :93

=====
Menu
=====
1.Enter into the front
2.Enter into the rear
3.Remove from the front
4.Remove from the rear
5.Display the deque
6.Exit
Enter your choice : 4
The element remove is :54

=====
Menu
=====
1.Enter into the front
2.Enter into the rear
3.Remove from the front
4.Remove from the rear
5.Display the deque
6.Exit
Enter your choice : 5
The Queue is: 12

```

```

=====
Menu
=====
1.Enter into the front
2.Enter into the rear
3.Remove from the front
4.Remove from the rear
5.Display the deque
6.Exit
Enter your choice : 5
The Queue is: 12

=====
Menu
=====
1.Enter into the front
2.Enter into the rear
3.Remove from the front
4.Remove from the rear
5.Display the deque
6.Exit
Enter your choice : 1
Enter the element you want to enter into the front : 23
Insertion at front not possible

=====
Menu
=====
1.Enter into the front
2.Enter into the rear
3.Remove from the front
4.Remove from the rear
5.Display the deque
6.Exit
Enter your choice : 3
The element remove is :12

```

```

=====
Menu
=====
1.Enter into the front
2.Enter into the rear
3.Remove from the front
4.Remove from the rear
5.Display the deque
6.Exit
Enter your choice : 3
QUEUE IS EMPTY THERE IS NO ELEMENT TO DELETE
The element remove is :-1

=====
Menu
=====
1.Enter into the front
2.Enter into the rear
3.Remove from the front
4.Remove from the rear
5.Display the deque
6.Exit
Enter your choice : 4
QUEUE IS EMPTY THERE IS NO ELEMENT TO DELETE
The element remove is :-1

=====
Menu
=====
1.Enter into the front
2.Enter into the rear
3.Remove from the front
4.Remove from the rear
5.Display the deque
6.Exit
Enter your choice : 6
Exiting....
~rohit@iris ~/Programing/C/CSL201/2020-11-05
>

```

Result: the Program compiled successfully and the desired output was obtained.