Experiment 11
Deque Implementation Using Array

Date : 05-10-2020

Aim: To implement a Deque using array

Data Structure used : Deque, Array

Algorithms

1. Algorithm for insertion in Front

Input: An Array implementation of Deque (DQ[SIZE]), with front pointing to the first element and rear pointing to the last element in and an element E to be inserted into the queue.

Output: The Deque with the element E inserted at the front

Data Structure: Deque

Steps:

```
Step 1: if(front == 0) then
        Step 1: print("The insertion at front is not possible")
        Step 2: exit(1)
Step 2: else
        Step 1: if(rear == -1) then          //If there is no element in the deque then insetion at
                Step 1: front ++             //front is possible
        Step 2: else
                Step 1: front - -
        Step 3: EndIf
        Step 4: DQ[front] = E
Step 3: EndIf
```

2. Algorithm for insertion in Rear

Input: An Array implementation of Deque (DQ[SIZE]), with front pointing to the first element and rear pointing to the last element in and an element E to be inserted into the queue.

Output: The Deque with the element E inserted at the rear

Data Structure: Deque

Steps:

```
Step 1: if(rear == SIZE) then
        Step 1: print("The queue is full insertion not possible")
        Step 2: exit(1)
Step 2: else
        Step 1: if(rear == -1) then
                Step 1: front ++
        Step 2: EndIf
        Step 3: DQ[++rear] = E
```

Step 3: EndIf

3. Algorithm for removing from front

Input: An Array implementation of Deque (DQ[SIZE]), with front pointing to the first element and rear pointing to the last element in the queue.

Output: The element E which is removed form the front of the deque

Data Structure: Deque

Steps

```
Step 1: if(front == -1) then
        Step 1: print("The Deque is empty")
        Step 2: exit(1)
Step 2: else
        Step 1: E = DQ[front]
        Step 2: if(front == rear) then
                Step 1: front =-1
                Step 2: rear =-1
        Step 3: else
                Step 1: front--
        Step 4: endif
Step 3: endif
```

4. Algorithm for removing from the rear

Input: An Array implementation of Deque (DQ[SIZE]), with front pointing to the first element and rear pointing to the last element in the queue.

Output: The element E which is removed form the rear of the deque

Data Structure: Deque

Steps

```
Step 1: if(rear == -1) then
        Step 1: print("The Deque is empty")
        Step 2: exit(1)
Step 2: else
        Step 1: E = DQ[rear]
        Step 2: if(front == rear) then
                Step 1: front =-1
                Step 2: rear =-1
        Step 3: else
                Step 1: rear - -
        Step 4: endif
Step 3: endif
```

Program code:

```
/* Deque implemetation using dynamic array
 *  Done By : Rohit Karuankaran
 * */


#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#define SIZE 50


typedef struct deque_structure_datatype
{
    int *Q;
    int size;
    int front;
    int rear;
}deque;

void initQueue(deque *dq)
{
    dq->size = SIZE;
    dq->Q = (int*) malloc(dq->size*sizeof(int));
    dq->front = -1;
    dq->rear = -1;
}

void delQueue(deque *dq)
{
    free(dq->Q);
}

void insertRear(deque *dq,int elem)
{
    if(dq->rear>=dq->size)
    {
        printf("The Queue is full Inseriton not possible\n");
        //incrSize(dq);
    }
    else
    {
        if(dq->front==-1)
        {
            dq->front=dq->front+1;
        }
        dq->rear = dq->rear+1;
        dq->Q[dq->rear] = elem;
        return;
    }
}

void insertFront(deque *dq,int elem)
{
    if(dq->front==0)
    {
```

```
        //This is the condition  if there is somthin inserted
        printf("Insertion at front not possible\n");
    }
    else
    {
        if(dq->rear == -1)
        {
            dq->rear= dq->rear+1;
        }
        if(dq->front == -1)
        {
            dq->front=dq->front+1;
        }
        else
        {
            dq->front = dq->front-1;
        }
        dq->Q[dq->front] =  elem;
        return;
    }
}

int deleteFront(deque *dq)
{
    if(dq->front == -1)
    {
        printf("QUEUE IS EMPTY THERE IS NO ELEMENT TO DELETE\n");
        return -1;
    }

    else
    {
        int elem = dq->Q[dq->front];

        if(dq->front==dq->rear)
        {
            dq->front = -1;
            dq->rear = -1;
        }

        else
            dq->front=dq->front+1;
        return elem;
    }
}

int deleteRear(deque *dq)
{
    if(dq->rear ==-1)
    {
        printf("QUEUE IS EMPTY THERE IS NO ELEMENT TO DELETE\n");
        return -1;
    }
    else
    {
        int elem = dq->Q[dq->rear];
```

```
        if(dq->front==dq->rear)
        {
            dq->front = -1;
            dq->rear = -1;
        }
        else
        {
            dq->rear = dq->rear-1;
        }
        return elem;
    }
}

void displayQueue(deque *dq)
{
    int i = dq->front;
    if(dq->front)
    {
        printf("EMPTY");
        return;
    }
    while(i>=0&&i<=dq->rear)
    {
        printf("%d ",dq->Q[i]);
        i++;
    }
}

int main()
{
    deque *myDeque = (deque*) malloc(sizeof(deque));
    int RUN = 1;
    int elem;
    int choice;
    initQueue(myDeque);
    while(RUN)
    {
        printf("\n======================\n");
        printf("        Menu\n");
        printf("======================\n");
        printf("1.Enter into the front\n");
        printf("2.Enter into the rear\n");
        printf("3.Remove from the front\n");
        printf("4.Remove from the rear\n");
        printf("5.Display the deque\n");
        printf("6.Exit\n");
        printf("Enter your choice : ");

        scanf("%d%*c",&choice);
        switch(choice)
        {
            case 1: printf("Enter the element you want to enter into the front :
");
                    scanf("%d%*c",&elem);
                    insertFront(myDeque,elem);
```

```
                break;

            case 2: printf("Enter the element you want to enter into the rear: ");
                scanf("%d%*c",&elem);
                insertRear(myDeque,elem);
                break;

            case 3: elem = deleteFront(myDeque);
                printf("The element remove is :%d\n",elem);
                break;

            case 4: elem = deleteRear(myDeque);
                printf("The element remove is :%d\n",elem);
                break;

            case 5: printf("The Queue is: ");
                displayQueue(myDeque);
                printf("\n");
                break;

            case 6: RUN = 0;
                break;
            default: printf("Enter a valid input\n\n");
        }
    }
    /*
    insert(myDeque,32);
    insert(myDeque,21);
    displayQueue(myDeque);
    */
    delQueue(myDeque);
    printf("\nExiting.....\n");
}
```

Sample input and output:

```
rohit@iris ~/Programing/C/CSL201/2020-11-05
➜  ./a.out

======================
       Menu
======================
1.Enter into the front
2.Enter into the rear
3.Remove from the front
4.Remove from the rear
5.Display the deque
6.Exit
Enter your choice : 1
Enter the element you want to enter into the front : 12

======================
       Menu
======================
1.Enter into the front
2.Enter into the rear
3.Remove from the front
4.Remove from the rear
5.Display the deque
6.Exit
Enter your choice : 1
Enter the element you want to enter into the front : 2
Insertion at front not possible

======================
       Menu
======================
1.Enter into the front
2.Enter into the rear
3.Remove from the front
4.Remove from the rear
5.Display the deque
6.Exit
Enter your choice : 2
Enter the element you want to enter into the rear: 54

======================
       Menu
======================
1.Enter into the front
2.Enter into the rear
```

```
======================
        Menu
======================
1.Enter into the front
2.Enter into the rear
3.Remove from the front
4.Remove from the rear
5.Display the deque
6.Exit
Enter your choice : 5
The Queue is: 12 54

======================
        Menu
======================
1.Enter into the front
2.Enter into the rear
3.Remove from the front
4.Remove from the rear
5.Display the deque
6.Exit
Enter your choice : 2
Enter the element you want to enter into the rear: 93

======================
        Menu
======================
1.Enter into the front
2.Enter into the rear
3.Remove from the front
4.Remove from the rear
5.Display the deque
6.Exit
Enter your choice : 3
The element remove is :12

======================
        Menu
======================
1.Enter into the front
2.Enter into the rear
3.Remove from the front
4.Remove from the rear
5.Display the deque
6.Exit
Enter your choice : 1
```

```
======================
        Menu
======================
1.Enter into the front
2.Enter into the rear
3.Remove from the front
4.Remove from the rear
5.Display the deque
6.Exit
Enter your choice : 4
The element remove is :93

======================
        Menu
======================
1.Enter into the front
2.Enter into the rear
3.Remove from the front
4.Remove from the rear
5.Display the deque
6.Exit
Enter your choice : 4
The element remove is :54

======================
        Menu
======================
1.Enter into the front
2.Enter into the rear
3.Remove from the front
4.Remove from the rear
5.Display the deque
6.Exit
Enter your choice : 5
The Queue is: 12
```

```
======================
        Menu
======================
1.Enter into the front
2.Enter into the rear
3.Remove from the front
4.Remove from the rear
5.Display the deque
6.Exit
Enter your choice : 5
The Queue is: 12

======================
        Menu
======================
1.Enter into the front
2.Enter into the rear
3.Remove from the front
4.Remove from the rear
5.Display the deque
6.Exit
Enter your choice : 1
Enter the element you want to enter into the front : 23
Insertion at front not possible

======================
        Menu
======================
1.Enter into the front
2.Enter into the rear
3.Remove from the front
4.Remove from the rear
5.Display the deque
6.Exit
Enter your choice : 3
The element remove is :12
```

```
======================
        Menu
======================
1.Enter into the front
2.Enter into the rear
3.Remove from the front
4.Remove from the rear
5.Display the deque
6.Exit
Enter your choice : 3
QUEUE IS EMPTY THERE IS NO ELEMENT TO DELETE
The element remove is :-1

======================
        Menu
======================
1.Enter into the front
2.Enter into the rear
3.Remove from the front
4.Remove from the rear
5.Display the deque
6.Exit
Enter your choice : 4
QUEUE IS EMPTY THERE IS NO ELEMENT TO DELETE
The element remove is :-1

======================
        Menu
======================
1.Enter into the front
2.Enter into the rear
3.Remove from the front
4.Remove from the rear
5.Display the deque
6.Exit
Enter your choice : 6

Exiting.....
rohit@iris ~/Programing/C/CSL201/2020-11-05
```

Result: the Program compiled successfully and the desired output was obtained.