### **TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF CLUJ-NAPOCA**

FACULTY OF AUTOMATION AND COMPUTER SCIENCE

# **DATABASE INDIVIDUAL PROJECT**

at

# **DATABASES**

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# **Chapter 1. Introduction**

#### Tools used

For this project we will use XAMPP for the localserver of this project [1] and we will create a folder in ../xampp/htdocs. From here Xampp runs the files on the local server. Xampp uses MariaDB as its database language that has a few differences compared to MySQL, for more information about MariaDB and its syntax visit [2].

For creating and manipulating the database we will use MySQL Workbench. For how to connect a database with MySQL Workbench follow the tutorial at [3].

As a text editor we will use Atom [4].

### **Project Theme**

The project is a web application connected to a database that is meant as a rough demo for an informative site where users can test their knowledge through a quiz. In addition, special users that have an administrator key can access an additional page that serves as a graphical interface for viewing and manipulating the database.

#### **Database Creation**

For this project 5 tables are created using the queries from the figures:

- ➤ Users: the users tables will store the credentials for logging in and it will be populated through a registration page. Fig.1.1
- Admin\_keys: this table will store the keys of the users that are admins and with they values stored in key one may access the graphical interface for the database Fig.1.2.

  Between admin\_keys and users there is a one-to-one relationship as admins must first be users
- ➤ Questions: this table will store the questions of the quiz which will have a unique identification qid that will also be found in quiz\_options and quiz\_answer were it will serve as a foreign key creating a one-to-many relation between these tables.Fig.1.3
- ➤ Quiz\_option : will store the options for each question.Fig.1.4
- ➤ Quiz\_answer : will store the answers for each question.Fig.1.5s

#### Fig.1.1

```
CREATE TABLE `users` (

'id` int(11) NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,

'username` varchar(100) NOT NULL,

'email` varchar(100) NOT NULL,

'password` varchar(100) NOT NULL,

PRIMARY KEY (`id`)

BNGINE=InnoDB AUTO_INCREMENT=13 DEFAULT CHARSET=latin1
```

#### Fig.1.2

```
CREATE TABLE `admin_keys` (

'admin_id` int(11) NOT NULL,

key` int(11) NOT NULL,

KEY `fk_type_admin` (`admin_id`),

CONSTRAINT `fk_type_admin` FOREIGN KEY (`admin_id`) REFERENCES `users` (`id`) ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE

BUGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=latin1
```

#### Fig.1.3

```
CREATE TABLE `questions` (

'qid` int(11) NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,

'question` varchar(150) NOT NULL,

'is_enabled` int(11) NOT NULL,

PRIMARY KEY (`qid`)

BNGINE=InnoDB AUTO_INCREMENT=5 DEFAULT CHARSET=latin1
```

#### Fig.1.4

```
CREATE TABLE `quiz_options` (

'option_id` int(11) NOT NULL,

qid` int(11) NOT NULL,

option` varchar(150) NOT NULL,

is_enabled` int(11) NOT NULL,

KEY `fk_qid` (`qid`),

CONSTRAINT `fk_qid` FOREIGN KEY (`qid`) REFERENCES `questions` (`qid`) ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE

BUGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=latin1
```

#### Fig.1.5

```
CREATE TABLE `quiz_answer` (

'qa_id` int(11) NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,

'qid` int(11) NOT NULL,

'option_number` int(11) NOT NULL,

PRIMARY KEY (`qa_id`),

KEY `fk_qid_a` (`qid`),

CONSTRAINT `fk_qid_a` FOREIGN KEY (`qid`) REFERENCES `questions` (`qid`) ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE

BY ORGINE=InnoDB AUTO_INCREMENT=5 DEFAULT CHARSET=latin1
```

#### The tables will be populated as the following examples show:

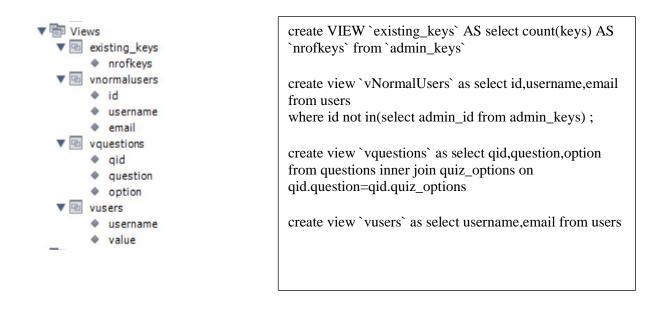
- Users: INSERT INTO `users`(`id`, `username`, `email`, `password`) VALUES ('[value-1]', '[value-2]', '[value-4]')
- Admin\_keys: INSERT INTO `admin\_keys`(`admin\_id`, `key`) VALUES ('[value-1]','[value-2]')
- Questions: INSERT INTO `questions`(`qid`, `question`, `is\_enabled`) VALUES ('[value-1]','[value-2]','[value-3]')
- Quiz\_answer : INSERT INTO `quiz\_answer`(`qa\_id`, `qid`, `option\_number`) VALUES ('[value-1]','[value-2]','[value-3]')
- Quiz\_question : INSERT INTO `quiz\_options` (`option\_id`, `qid`, `option`, `is\_enabled`) VALUES (1, 1, '6', 1);

XAMPP Control Panel v3.3.0 [Compiled: Apr 6th 2021] П X XAMPP Control Panel v3.3.0 Config Modules Netstat Service Module PID(s) Port(s) Actions 46004 Shell Apache 80, 443 Config Stop Admin Logs 44188 13536 MySQL 3306 Stop Config Explorer Admin Logs FileZilla Start Admin Config Logs Services Mercury Start Config Logs Help Config Tomcat Start Admin Logs Quit 8:19:44 PM [mysql] Status change detected: stopped 8:19:45 PM [Apache] Attempting to stop Apache (PID: 34484) 8:19:45 PM [Apache] Attempting to stop Apache (PID: 34108) 8:19:46 PM [Apache] Status change detected: stopped 8:19:46 PM [mysql] Attempting to start MySQL app... 8:19:47 PM [mysql] Status change detected: running 8:19:47 PM [Apache] Attempting to start Apache app... 8:19:47 PM [Apache] Status change detected: running

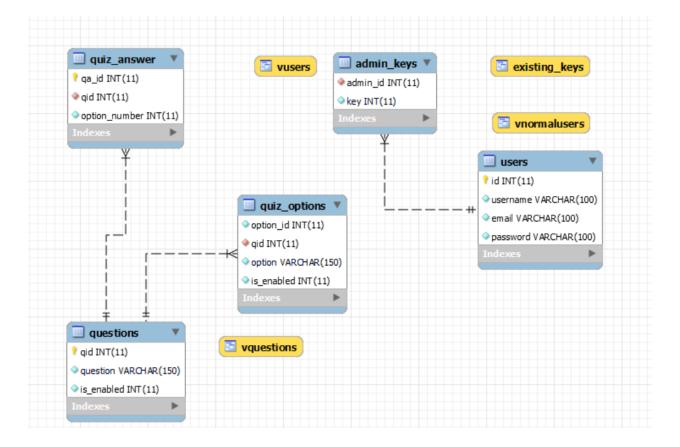
Or for those with primary keys one can directly access the xampp admin for data insertion

Note that in the picture above Apache and MySQL server are running. This is mandatory for the localhost/Project files to be accessed.

In order to manipulate the database easier we will create the following views:



### **Database Diagram**



# Chapter 2. Workflow

# ${\bf Registration}$

Here we will take step by step each code piece and its equivalent.

First we will create a connection to the database and some verifications through the file server.php. This connection will be used by login.php and register.php.

The registration system was based on [6].

For a better understanding of html and php in general [7], [8].

```
session_start();
$username = "";
$email = "";
$errors = array();
$db = mysqli_connect('localhost', 'root', '', 'loginpage');
if (isset($_POST['reg_user'])) {
  $username = mysqli_real_escape_string($db, $_POST['username']);
  $email = mysqli_real_escape_string($db, $_POST['email']);
  $password_1 = mysqli_real_escape_string($db, $_POST['password_1']);
  $password_2 = mysqli_real_escape_string($db, $_POST['password_2']);
  if (empty($username)) { array_push($errors, "Username is required"); }
  if (empty($email)) { array push($errors, "Email is required"); }
  if (empty($password_1)) { array_push($errors, "Password is required"); }
  if ($password_1 != $password_2) {
     array push($errors, "The two passwords do not match");
```

```
$user_check_query = "SELECT * FROM users WHERE username='$username' OR email='$email' LIMIT 1";
$result = mysqli_query($db, $user_check_query);
  if ($user['username'] === $username) {
    array_push($errors, "Username already exists");
 if ($user['email'] === $email) {
    array_push($errors, "email already exists");
  $query = "INSERT INTO users (username, email, password)
        VALUES('$username', '$email', '$password')";
  mysqli_query($db, $query);
  $_SESSION['success'] = "You are now logged in";
```

```
header('location: index.php');
if (isset($_POST['login_user'])) {
  $username = mysqli_real_escape_string($db, $_POST['username']);
  $password = mysqli_real_escape_string($db, $_POST['password']);
 if (empty($username)) {
   array_push($errors, "Username is required");
 if (empty($password)) {
   array_push($errors, "Password is required");
  if (count($errors) == 0) {
    $password = md5($password);
    $query = "SELECT * FROM users WHERE username='$username' AND password='$password'";
    $results = mysqli_query($db, $query);
    if (mysqli_num_rows($results) == 1) {
     $_SESSION['username'] = $username;
     $_SESSION['success'] = "You are now logged in";
     header('location: index.php');
      array_push($errors, "Wrong username/password combination");
```

Now we will include this in register.php

```
<?php include('server.php') /*Trebuie inclus pt conexiune */ ?>
<!DOCTYPE html>
  <title>RegisterPage</title>
 <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="styleLR.css">
 <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="errors.css">
</head>
 <div class="header">
   <h2>Register</h2>
 </div>
  <form method="post" action="register.php">
   <?php include('errors.php'); ?>
   <div class="input-group">
     <label>Username</label>
     <input type="text" name="username" value="<?php echo $username; ?>">
   </div>
    <div class="input-group">
     <label>Email</label>
     <input type="email" name="email" value="<?php echo $email; ?>">
    </div>
    <div class="input-group">
     <label>Password</label>
     <input type="password" name="password_1">
    </div>
    <div class="input-group">
     <label>Confirm password</label>
     <input type="password" name="password_2">
    </div>
```

Register		
Username		
Email		
Password		
Confirm password		
,		
Register		
Already a member? <u>Sign in</u>		

If already registered we have the login.php file.

```
<?php include('server.php') ?>
<!DOCTYPE html>
 <title>LoginPage</title>
  <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="styleLR.css">
    <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="errors.css">
</head>
  <div class="header">
   <h2>Login</h2>
  </div>
  <form method="post" action="login.php">
    <?php include('errors.php'); ?>
    <div class="input-group">
     <label>Username</label>
     <input type="text" name="username" >
    </div>
    <div class="input-group">
     <label>Password</label>
     <input type="password" name="password">
    </div>
    <div class="input-group">
      <button type="submit" class="btn" name="login_user">Login/button>
    </div>
     Not yet a member? <a href="register.php">Sign up</a>
    </form>
```



Notice that in both files we include an errors.php. That is because in server.php after creating the database connection we have multiple conditions that if not met they will push a message in an error array. When completing the form incorrectly these errors are called from the array.

Here is the errors.php

# **Information Pages**

After logging in the user will be directed to an index.php page as HOME that will provide a short explanation about the site and some useful links. On top of these page there will be a navigation bar towards the other pages: History, Types, QUIZ, The logout option and the admin.

```
Ç⊋php
  session_start();
  if (!isset($_SESSION['username'])) {
   $_SESSION['msg'] = "You must log in first";
   header('location: login.php');
 if (isset($_GET['logout'])) {
   session_destroy();
   unset($_SESSION['username']);
   header("location: login.php");
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
 <title>Home</title>
 <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="content.css">
  <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="NavigationBar.css">
  <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="styleLinks.css">
</head>
```

```
<div class="topnav">
  <a class="active" href="index.php">Home</a>
  <a href="pageHow.html">History</a>
  <a href="pageTypes.html">Types</a>
  <a href="quiz.php">QUIZ</a>
   <?php if (isset($_SESSION['success'])) : ?>
      <a href="login.php">
        Logout : <?php echo $_SESSION['username']; ?>
<a href="pageAdmin.php">Admin</a>
</div>
<div class="scrisu">
  <h3><strong>About this page</strong></h3>
     This website is a blog with information about prosthetic hands
      that is meant to educate those who visit it.
     It is based on the research done for another project.
     This is a page with useful links.
  <div class="linky">
    <a href="https://www.scheckandsiress.com/blog/how-do-prosthetic-hands-work/#:~:text=</pre>
     How do prosthetic hands work ?
    </a>
  <div class="linky">
    <a href="https://www.frontiersin.org/articles/10.3389/frobt.2019.00147/full">
      Frontiers.Hands in the Real World
  </div>
  <div class = "linky">
    <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4128433/#:~:text=One%20of%20th</pre>
      The evolution of functional hand replacement
    </a>
  </div>
  <div class="linky">
    <a href="https://vlp.mpiwg-berlin.mpg.de/library/data/lit38416">
     VL library
    </a>
  <div class="linky">
    <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=U0J01kr2SFc">
```

```
About this page

This website is a blog with information about prosthetic hands that is meant to educate those who visit it. It is based on the research done for another project. This is a page with useful links.

How do prosthetic hands work ?
Frontiers.Hands in the Real World
The evolution of functional hand replacement
VL library
YT: Wired -> Every prototype that lead to a realistic arm
YT: Bionic Skin
```

Below we will have pageHow.html that will provide a gallery by providing inside in iframe afile Gallery.html which will access the folder images inside the project.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
 <title>History</title>
 <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="content.css">
 <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="NavigationBar.css">
</head>
<div class="topnav">
 <a href="index.php">Home</a>
 <a class="active" href="pageHow.html">History</a>
 <a href="pageTypes.html">Types</a>
 <a href="quiz.php">QUIZ</a>
   <?php if (isset($_SESSION['success'])) : ?>
     <a href="login.php">
        Logout
      </a>
    <?php endif ?>
    <a href="pageAdmin.php">Admin</a>
</div>
<div class="scrisu">
<iframe width=100% height="450px" src="Gallery.html"</pre>
 title="History">
</iframe>
</div>
```

```
<div class="scrisu">
<h3>Short History of the begining of prosthetic hands</h3>
From as early as 77 A.D. when Marcus Sergius, a Roman general,
lost his hand in battle and had it replaced with an artificial one that
he could use to ride a horse and fight in battle, people have used prosthetic
hands to function. Throughout the ages, advancements in artificial hands have
improved from body-powered prostheses used after World War I to modern ones found
today that use electric power and even intuitive control to make the prostheses work.
Among the most famous examples of an early hand prosthesis was the iron hand of
German knight Götz von Berlichingen. After Götz lost his hand during the Siege of
Landshut (circa 1505) in Bavaria, an artisan fashioned him an iron hand with digits
that could be flexed and extended passively at the metacarpophalangeal,
proximal interphalangeal and distal interphalangeal joints,
as well as the thumb interphalangeal joint.
On strapping on the prosthesis, Götz was able to hold reins, grip weapons and return
The device was modelled as an extension of battle armour rather than a human arm and,
due to its weight, needed to be attached to Götz's armour with thick leather straps.
One of the first descriptions of a noncombative hand prosthesis was in 1600 by Italian
surgeon Giovanni Tommaso Minadoi, who described an amputee who could remove his hat,
untie a purse and even write with a quill.
In the 16th century, French military surgeon Ambroise Paré drew the first detailed
design of a spring-loaded prosthetic hand, nicknamed 'Le Petit Lorrain' after the
craftsman who fashioned it. Paré also drew a prosthetic arm for an above-elbow
amputation.
The concept of an 'automatic' body-powered upper limb prosthesis was pioneered
by German dentist Peter Baliff in 1818. Using transmission of tension through
leather straps, Baliff's device enabled the intact muscles of the trunk and shoulder
girdle to elicit motion in a terminal device attached to the amputation stump.
For the first time, an amputee was able to operate his prosthesis with fluid body motions,
rather than as a distinct foreign object. In the 1860s, the Comte de Beaufort in
France adapted the design for use by wounded soldiers. A shoulder harness with a
strap buttoned to the trousers was passed through a loop to the contralateral axilla
and missing limb, allowing an amputee to manipulate the strap tension to open and close
a double spring hook, or flex and extend the thumb on a simple hand with fused fingers
<a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4128433/W:~:text=One%20of%20the%20earliest</p>
```

#### Gallery.html

```
thead>
ctitle>Gallery</title>
ctyle>
body|
background-color: #108424;
font-family: consolas;
}
imp {
border: apx solid #ddd;
border-radius: 4px;
padding: pp;
nax-width: 180%;
height: auto;
}

cing src = "images/Ambroise Pare.jpg" alt = "design made by Ambroise Pare">
cing src = "images/Gabz von Berlichingen.jpg" alt = "The mechanical hand of the knight Gotz">
cing src = "images/Gotz_2.jpg" alt = "Gotz hand">
cing src = "images/Fotz_2.jpg" alt = "The mechanical hand of the knight Gotz">
cing src = "images/hook.jfif" alt = "The still very used format of a claw hand ">
cing src = "images/hook.jfif" alt = "model of a hybrid prosthetic">
cing src = "images/hook.jfif" alt = "model of a hybrid prosthetic">
cing src = "images/hybrid.jfif" alt = "model of a hybrid prosthetic">
cing src = "images/hybrid.jfif" alt = "model of a hybrid prosthetic">
cing src = "images/hybrid.jfif" alt = "model of a hybrid prosthetic">
cing src = "images/hybrid.jfif" alt = "honic hand ">
cing src = "images/hook.y-powered.jpg" alt = "Body-powered prosthetic">
cing src = "images/hook.y-powered.jpg" alt = "Body-powered prosthetic">
cing src = "images/hook.jfif" alt = "bionic hand ">
cing src = "images/hook.jfif" alt = "bionic hand ">
cing src = "images/hook.jfif" alt = "bionic hand ">
cing src = "images/hook.jfif" alt = "bionic hand ">
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cing src = "images/hook.jfif" alt = "bionic hand ">
cing src = "images/hook.jfif" alt = "bionic ha
```



The pageTypes.html is simply an information page

```
!DOCTYPE html>
 <title>pageHow</title>
 k rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="NavigationBar.css">
<div class="topnav">
 <a href="index.php">Home</a>
 <a href="pageHow.html">History</a>
 <a class="active" href="pageTypes.html">Types</a>
  <a href="quiz.php">QUIZ</a>
    <a href="login.php">
<a href="pageAdmin.php">Admin</a>
    In addition, the gloves are customizable to match what their real hand would look like with matching veins and fingernails.
  <h1><strong>Body-Powered</strong></h1>
   A simple form of movable prosthetic hands uses body power to control the hand.
   This system uses a voluntary opening of the hand triggered by the user, and then the
    The muscles of the affected arm work together with electrodes fitted inside of the prosthetic hand.
   artificial hand to open or close it. Conveniently, electric-powered hands also let the user change the speed at which they can open and close the hand. With the addition of a wrist rotator,
    the person can also twist and turn their wrist.
  <h1><strong>Hybrid</strong></h1>
   For those who have lost a substantial amount of their limb, a hybrid prosthesis is a viable option.
```

By now it is noticeable that the top navigation bar part of the code is pretty similar however it changes slightly depending on the active page.

### Quiz

[5]. The QUIZ page is constructed using three .php files : quiz.php, score.php and quizzclass.php Quiz.php

```
<p
  ca href="index.php">Home</a>
ca href="pageHow.html">History</a>
ca href="pageTypes.html">Types</a>
  ca class="active" href="quiz.php">QUIZ</a>

ca class="active" href="quiz.php">QUIZ</a>

ca href="login.php">
Logout
  $db = new Quiz();
$quesions = $db->get_questions();
<div class="scrisu">
   Please fill the details and answers the all questions-
   <form action="score.php" method="post">
     foreach($quesions as $ques) {
$options = $db->quiz_options($ques[8]);
     foreach($options as $option) {
echo "cinput type='radio' name='".$option[1]."' value='".$option[8]."' required/> ".$option[2]."
<div class="form-group">
    <input type="submit" value="Submit" name="submit" class="btn"/>
```

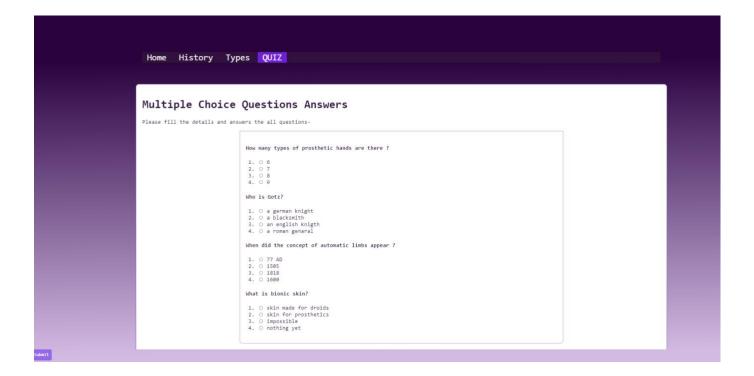
```
class Quiz {
private $host = 'localhost';
private $username = 'root';
private $password = '';
private $database = 'loginpage';
if(!isset($this->db)){
 $this->db = new mysqli($this->host, $this->username, $this->password, $this->database);
  }catch (Exception $e){
  $error = $e->getMessage();
  echo $error;
public function get_questions(){
$select = "SELECT * FROM `questions` where is_enabled = '1' ";
 $result = mysqli_query($this->db ,$select);
 return mysqli_fetch_all($result);
public function quiz_options($qid) {
$select = "SELECT * FROM `quiz_options` where qid = '$qid' AND is_enabled = '1' ";
$result = mysqli_query($this->db ,$select);
return mysqli_fetch_all($result);
public function answer($qid) {
$select = "SELECT * FROM `quiz_answer` where qid = '$qid' ";
$result = mysqli_query($this->db ,$select);
return mysqli_fetch_all($result);
```

This file defines a class quiz and provides the methods to extract the data from the database. It also creates a connection to said database.

#### Score.php

This part of the code does not function properly. It is meant to check the answers provided with those in the database and offer a score to the users, however here the data collection from the post is not yet implemented correctly.

```
(⊋php
include 'quizclass.php';
$db = new Quiz();
$score = 0;
$quesions = $db->get_questions();
foreach($quesions as $ques) {
$options = $db->quiz_options($ques[0]);
    foreach($options as $option) {
    if(isset($_POST[$option[1]] )) echo $_POST[$option[1]];
```



#### Admin

The Admin page is by far the most complex as it incorporates multiple others as iframes.

First the user will be met with a form that will ask for a key. Administrators have these keys stored in the admin\_keys table from the database. This page is the pageAdmin.php and it uses the checkKey.php file to verify the key.

If the key that is introduced is correct then the admin will be taken to the interface for the admins, adminInterface.php.

# pageAdmin.php

```
(?php include('checkKey.php') ?>
<!DOCTYPE html>
 <title>AdminPage</title>
 <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="styleLR.css">
 <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="NavigationBar.css">
</head>
 <div class="topnav">
   <a href="index.php">Home</a>
   <a href="pageHow.html">History</a>
   <a href="pageTypes.html">Types</a>
   <a href="quiz.php">QUIZ</a>
     <?php if (isset($_SESSION['success'])) : ?>
        <a href="login.php">
          Logout : <?php echo $_SESSION['username']; ?>
        </a>
  <a class="active" href="pageAdmin.php">Admin</a>
 </div>
```

```
(?php include('checkKey.php') ?>
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
 <title>AdminPage</title>
 <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="styleLR.css">
 <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="NavigationBar.css">
</head>
 <div class="topnav">
   <a href="index.php">Home</a>
   <a href="pageHow.html">History</a>
   <a href="pageTypes.html">Types</a>
   <a href="quiz.php">QUIZ</a>
     <?php if (isset($_SESSION['success'])) : ?>
        <a href="login.php">
          Logout : <?php echo $_SESSION['username']; ?>
        </a>
 <a class="active" href="pageAdmin.php">Admin</a>
  </div>
```

checkKey.php

```
2
3 <?php
4
5 session_start();
6
7 $key="";
8 $db = mysqli_connect('localhost', 'root', '', 'loginpage');
9
10 if (isset($_POST['admin_check'])){
11
12 $key=mysqli_real_escape_string($db, $_POST['key']);
13
14 $check_exists="SELECT * FROM `admin_keys` WHERE admin_keys.key='$key'";
15 $result = mysqli_query($db, $check_exists);
16 $admin = mysqli_fetch_assoc($result);
17
18 if ($admin) { // if admin exists
19 header('location:adminInterface.php');
20 }
21
22 }
23
24 ?>
25
```



adminInterface.php provides the admin with multiple choices of data viewing or manipulation by using iframes.

```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
    <title>Admins</title>
     <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="NavigationBar.css">
   <div class="topnav">
     <a href="index.php">Home</a>
    <a href="pageHow.html">History</a>
    <a href="pageTypes.html">Types</a>
    <a href="quiz.php">QUIZ</a>
      <?php if (isset($_SESSION['success'])) : ?>
        <a href="login.php">
         Logout
    <a class="active" href="adminInterface.php">Admin</a>
   <div class = "scrisu">
    <iframe width=100% height="450px" src="ViewEverything.php" title="View"></iframe>
  <div class = "scrisu">
    <iframe width=100% height="450px" src="create-form.php" title="Create Records"></iframe>
   <div class = "scrisu">
    <iframe width=100% height="450px" src="user-tabel.php" title="Update/Delete Records"></iframe>
   <div class = "scrisu">
    <iframe width=100% height="450px" src="question-tabel.php" title="View Questions Records"></iframe>
```

For the first iframe we have ViewEverything.php. Here the admin sees all the users with their information and the total number of admin keys that represent the first users in the tabel.

```
include('View_All.php');
<!DOCTYPE html>
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
<title>Operations</title>
<link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="tabelStyle.css">
<link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="styleLinks.css">
</head>
<caption> All Users , Admin Keys :
      foreach($fetchCount as $da){
        echo $da['nrofkeys'];
 </caption>
 S.N
   username
   mail
 </thead>
```

```
include('View_All.php');
<!DOCTYPE html>
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
<title>Operations</title>
<link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="tabelStyle.css">
<link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="styleLinks.css">
</head>
<caption> All Users , Admin Keys :
      foreach($fetchCount as $da){
        echo $da['nrofkeys'];
 </caption>
 S.N
   username
   mail
 </thead>
```

```
(?php
$db = mysqli_connect('localhost', 'root', '', 'loginpage');
$fetchData= fetch_data($db);
$fetchCount= fetch_Count($db);
function fetch_data($db){
  $query="SELECT * from vusers ORDER BY username DESC";
  $exec=mysqli_query($db, $query);
 if(mysqli_num_rows($exec)>0){
    $row= mysqli_fetch_all($exec, MYSQLI_ASSOC);
   return $row;
 }else{
    return $row=[];
function fetch_Count($db){
  $query="SELECT * from existing_keys ";
  $exec=mysqli_query($db, $query);
 if(mysqli_num_rows($exec)>0){
    $row= mysqli_fetch_all($exec, MYSQLI_ASSOC);
    return $row;
 }else{
    return $row=[];
```



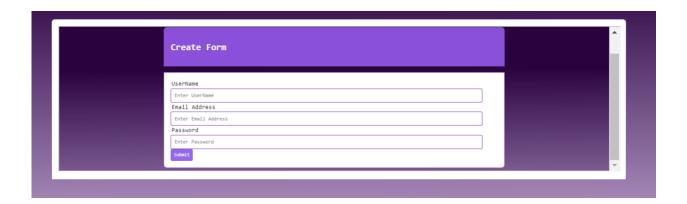
[9] The second application for the admin is to add users with a creation form using create-form.php and create-script.php

Create-form.php

```
<title>Create Form</title>
<div class="input-group">
    <div class="header">
    <h2>Create Form</h2>
    <form method="post" action="">
           <<u>label</u>>UserName</<u>label</u>>
           <<u>label</u>>Email Address</<u>label</u>>
           <input type="email" placeholder="Enter Email Address" name="email_address" required>
          <\label>Password</label>
<input type="pass" placeholder="Enter Password" name="pass" required>
```

### Create-script.php

```
$db = mysqli_connect('localhost', 'root', '', 'loginpage');
if(isset($_POST['create'])){
      $username= legal_input($_POST['username']);
$email_address= legal_input($_POST['email_address']);
      $pass= md5(legal_input($_POST['pass']));
       $query="INSERT INTO users (username,email,password) VALUES ('$username','$email_address','$pass')";
 $value = trim($value);
$value = stripslashes($value);
```



[9] the third application is an Update/delete one of the users however it has no access to the admins. We will use the user-tabel.php, update-form.php, read-script.php, update-script.php and delete-script.php

User-tabel.php

```
include('read-script.php');
       <!DOCTYPE html>
10 <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
11 <title>Operations</title>
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10 <
     <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="styleLinks.css">
       <div class="table-data">
       <caption> Users <a href="user-tabel.php">Refresh</a></caption>
           S.N
              Username
            Email Address
            Edit
              Delete
           </thead>
```

```
include('read-script.php');
   <!DOCTYPE html>
10 <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
11 <title>Operations</title>
  <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="tabelStyle.css">
  <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="styleLinks.css">
  </head>
<caption> Users <a href="user-tabel.php">Refresh</a></caption>
    >
     S.N
     Username
     Email Address
     Edit
     Delete
    </thead>
```

Read-script.php

```
$\footnote{\text{Sphp}}

$\footnote{\text{Sdb}} = \text{mysqli_connect('localhost', 'root', '', 'loginpage');}

$\footnote{\text{SfetchData}} = \text{fetch_data($db);}

\text{// fetch query}

$\footnote{\text{function fetch_data($db)}{\text{}}} \\
$\footnote{\text{guery}} = \text{SELECT * from vnormalusers ORDER BY id DESC";}

$\footnote{\text{sexec=mysqli_query($db, $query);}} \\
$\footnote{\text{if(mysqli_num_rows($exec)>0)}{\text{}}} \\
$\footnote{\text{sexec}} = \text{mysqli_fetch_all($exec, MYSQLI_ASSOC);} \\
$\text{return $row;} \\
$\footnote{\text{}} \\
$\footnote{\text{}} = \text{return $row=[];} \\
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```

Update-form.php

```
include('update-script.php');

(include('update-script.php');

(include('update-script.php');
```

#### Update-script.php

```
function update_data($db, $id){
   $username= legal_input($_POST['username']);
     $email_address= legal_input($_POST['email_address']);
     $query="UPDATE users
           SET username='$username',
              email='$email_address'
              WHERE id=$id";
   $exec= mysqli_query($db,$query);
    if($exec){
        header('location:user-tabel.php');
        echo $msg;
function legal_input($value) {
$value = stripslashes($value);
```

Delete-script.php

```
(?php
$db = mysqli_connect('localhost', 'root', '', 'loginpage');
if(isset($_GET['delete'])){
    $id= $_GET['delete'];
  delete_data($db, $id);
function delete_data($db, $id){
    $query="DELETE from users WHERE id=$id";
    $exec= mysqli_query($db,$query);
    if($exec){
      header('location:user-tabel.php');
   }else{
        $msg= "Error: " . $query . "<br>" . mysqli_error($db);
      echo $msg;
```

S.N	USERNAME	EMAIL ADDRESS	EDIT	DELETE	
1	Maria	uiedu@sgwqd.com	<u>Edit</u>	<u>Delete</u>	
2	phhattjokke	pizza@gmail.com	<u>Edit</u>	<u>Delete</u>	

Finnaly we have an application to view all the questions and their options by using question-tabel.php and read-question-script.php. these work on a similar principle as those above

Question-tabel.php

```
if(count($fetchData)>0){
    $sn=1;
    foreach($fetchData as $data){
    <?php echo $sn; ?>
    <?php echo $data['question']; ?>
    <?php echo $data['option']; ?>
     }else{
    No Data Found
   54 
57 </body>
```

Read-question-script.php

### **CSS FILES**

The .css files provide the stylesheets for this project either by applying them to existing types of html entities or by creating new variable classes.

- ➤ tabelStyle.css
- > styleLink.css
- > styleLR.css
- reset.css (when needing to clear a style)
- ➤ NavigationBar.css
- > Input.css
- > Errors.css
- ➤ Content.css

# tabelStyle.php

```
*{
 font-family: consolas;
}
/*applies to the body tag*/
body {
 font-size: 120%;
 background: #f1dcfe;
 /*make a picture BG*/
 background-image: url('BG.svg');
 background-repeat: no-repeat;
 background-attachment: fixed;
 background-size: cover;
}
th, td {
  padding: 8px;
}
```

```
table {
 border-collapse: collapse;
 text-align: center;
       vertical-align: middle;
 border: 2px solid #8969d0;
}
thead {
 background-color: white;
 color: #8969d0;
 font-size: 0.875rem;
       text-transform: uppercase;
       letter-spacing: 2%;
}
caption {
 font-weight: bold;
 font-size: 24px;
 text-align: left;
 color: #8969d0;
 margin-bottom: 16px;
```

```
}
tbody tr:nth-child(odd) {
 background-color: #ecb3ff;
}
tbody tr:nth-child(even) {
 background-color: #e6ccff;
}
.titleT {
 color: white;
 background: #8a50d9;
 text-align: left;
 border: 2px solid #8969d0;
 border-bottom: none;
 border-radius: 10px 10px 0px 0px;
 padding: 20px;
styleLink.css
.linky {
```

```
margin: auto;
}
.linky a {
 color: #FF0099;
 text-align: center;
 padding: 14px 16px 14px 16px;
 text-decoration: none;
 font-size: 30px;
}
.linky a:visited{
color: #A26389;
}
.linky a:hover {
 color: #FF00F9;
}
```

```
.linky a:active {
 color: #AD00FF;
styleLR.css
/*applies to everything by default*/
*{
 font-family: consolas;
}
/*applies to the body tag*/
body {
 font-size: 120%;
 background: #f1dcfe;
 /*make a picture BG*/
 background-image: url('BG.svg');
 background-repeat: no-repeat;
 background-attachment: fixed;
 background-size: cover;
}
```

```
/*BUTTONS*/
/*class = "btn" */
.btn {
 padding: 10px;
 font-size: 15px;
 color: white;
 background: #9368eb;
 border: none;
 border-radius: 5px;
}
/*Only for login and register page*/
/*INPUT*/
/* div -> class = "input-group" : These are the text boxes for input*/
.input-group {
 margin: 10px 0px 10px 0px;
}
```

```
.input-group label {
 display: block;
 text-align: left;
 margin: 3px;
}
.input-group input {
 height: 30px;
 width: 93%;
 padding: 5px 10px;
 font-size: 16px;
 border-radius: 5px;
 border: 2px solid #7527a5;
}
/*HEADER*/
/*This will be the style for the div -> class = "header" */
.header {
 width: 60%;
 margin: 70px auto 0px;
 color: white;
 background: #8a50d9;
```

```
text-align: left;
border: 2px solid #8969d0;
 border-bottom: none;
border-radius: 10px 10px 0px 0px;
padding: 20px;
}
/*CONTENT*/
/*This will be the style for the div,form */
form, .content {
width: 60%;
 margin: 0px auto;
padding: 20px;
border: 1px solid #c79cea;
background: white;
border-radius: 0px 0px 10px 10px;
}
Reset.css
/* CSS reset */
margin:0;
 padding:0;
```

```
}
html,body {
  margin:0;
  padding:0;
}
table {
  border-collapse:collapse;
  border-spacing:0;
}
fieldset,img {
  border:0;
}
input{
  border:1px solid #b0b0b0;
  padding:3px 5px 4px;
  color:#979797;
  width:190px;
}
address,caption,cite,code,dfn,th,var {
  font-style:normal;
  font-weight:normal;
}
ol,ul {
```

```
list-style:none;
}
caption,th {
  text-align:left;
}
h1,h2,h3,h4,h5,h6 {
  font-size:100%;
  font-weight:normal;
}
q:before,q:after {
  content:";
}
abbr,acronym { border:0;
NavigationBar.css
/*TOP NAVIGATION BAR*/
.topnav {
 width: 70%;
 margin: 8% auto 0px;
 overflow: hidden;
 background-color: #32113f;
 border-bottom: 2px solid #1d1725;
```

```
}
.topnav a {
 color: #f2f2f2;
 text-align: center;
 padding: 14px 16px 14px 16px;
 text-decoration: none;
 font-size: 30px;
}
.topnav a:hover {
 background-color: #ddd;
 color: black;
}
.topnav a.active {
 background-color: #7020d6;
 color: white;
}
```

# **Input.css**

```
.input-group {
 margin: 10px 0px 10px 0px;
}
.input-group label {
 display: block;
 text-align: left;
 margin: 3px;
}
.input-group input {
 height: 30px;
 width: 93%;
 padding: 5px 10px;
 font-size: 16px;
 border-radius: 5px;
 border: 2px solid #7527a5;
}
/*CONTENT*/
/*This will be the style for the div,form */
form, .content {
 width: 60%;
```

```
margin: 0px auto;
 padding: 20px;
 border: 1px solid #c79cea;
 background: white;
 border-radius: 0px 0px 10px 10px;
}
/*BUTTONS*/
/*class = "btn" */
.btn {
 padding: 10px;
 font-size: 15px;
 color: white;
 background: #9368eb;
 border: none;
 border-radius: 5px;
}
Errors.css
/*ERRORS*/
.error {
 width: 92%;
```

```
margin: 0px auto;
 padding: 10px;
 border: 1px solid #a94442;
 color: #a94442;
 background: #f2dede;
 border-radius: 5px;
 text-align: left;
/*SUCCES*/
.success {
 color: #30dd8b;
 background: #d8f0e5;
 border: 1px solid #3c7665;
 margin-bottom: 20px;
```

## **Content.css**

```
*{
  font-family: consolas;
}
```

```
/*applies to the body tag*/
body {
 font-size: 120%;
 background: #f1dcfe;
 /*make a picture BG*/
 background-image: url('BG.svg');
 background-repeat: no-repeat;
 background-attachment: fixed;
 background-size: cover;
}
.scrisu{
 width: 70%;
 margin: 70px auto 0px;
 color: #321741;
 background: white;
 text-align: left;
 border: 2px solid #8969d0;
 border-bottom: none;
```

```
border-radius: 10px 10px 0px 0px;
padding: 20px;
}
```

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