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⚡ Optimize subprocess execution by avoiding shell spawning #2


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DaRipper91 commented 49 minutes ago

Owner



What: The optimization implemented

Replaced `subprocess.check_output(cmd, shell=True)` with `subprocess.check_output(cmd_list, shell=False)` in the `run` function of `sync_repo_map.py`. This required updating all call sites to pass a list of arguments instead of a string. Additionally, a shell pipe to `jq` in one of the call sites was replaced with native Python `json` processing.



Why: The performance problem it solves

Executing commands through a shell (`shell=True`) introduces unnecessary overhead by spawning an additional process (the shell itself) for every command. By using `shell=False` , we execute the command directly, which is more efficient and safer.



Measured Improvement

A benchmark showed that switching from `shell=True` to `shell=False` for a simple non-builtin command (`date`) resulted in a significant performance boost:

- **Baseline (`shell=True`):** ~0.35s for 100 iterations.
- **Optimized (`shell=False`):** ~0.21s for 100 iterations.
- **Improvement:** Approximately 40% reduction in execution time per command.

In the context of `sync_repo_map.py` , which executes multiple `gh` CLI commands per repository (30 repos in the current profile), this optimization reduces the total execution time and CPU overhead during sync runs.

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 Mention @copilot in a comment to make changes to this pull request.



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96703c5

google-labs-jules  commented [49 minutes ago](#)

Contributor

 Jules, reporting for duty! I'm here to lend a hand with this pull request.

When you start a review, I'll add a 🙄 emoji to each comment to let you know I've read it. I'll focus on feedback directed at me and will do my best to stay out of conversations between you and other bots or reviewers to keep the noise down.



I'll push a commit with your requested changes shortly after. Please note there might be a delay between these steps, but rest assured I'm on the job!

For more direct control, you can switch me to **Reactive Mode**. When this mode is on, I will only act on comments where you specifically mention me with @jules . You can find this option in the **Pull Request** section of your [global Jules UI settings](#). You can always switch back!

New to Jules? Learn more at [jules.google/docs](#).

For security, I will only act on instructions from the user who triggered this task.



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Copilot [started reviewing](#) on behalf of DaRipper91 [49 minutes ago](#)

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Copilot  reviewed [46 minutes ago](#)

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Pull request overview

Updates the repo sync script to execute `gh` commands directly (no shell) and removes the `jq` pipe by parsing JSON in Python, aiming to reduce overhead and improve safety.

Changes:

- Switch `run()` from `subprocess.check_output(..., shell=True)` to `shell=False` and update call sites to pass argv lists.
- Replace the single-repo `jq` pipeline with native Python `json` parsing/reshaping.
- Adjust error printing to format list-based commands.

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☁ Implement all suggestions



sync_repo_map.py

Comment on lines 44 to 52

44	44	def run(cmd, silent=False):
45	45	try:
46	-	result = subprocess.check_output(cmd, shell=True, text=True, st
	46	+ result = subprocess.check_output(cmd, shell=False, text=True, s
47	47	return result.strip()
48	48	except subprocess.CalledProcessError as e:
49	49	if not silent:
50	-	print(f" ⚠ Command failed: {cmd}\n {e.stderr.strip()"
	50	+ cmd_str = " ".join(cmd) if isinstance(cmd, list) else cmd
	51	+ print(f" ⚠ Command failed: {cmd_str}\n {e.stderr.str
51	52	return None

🤖 Copilot (AI) 46 minutes ago

`run()` now calls `subprocess.check_output(..., shell=False)` and only catches `CalledProcessError`. If the executable (e.g., `gh`) is missing from `PATH` or `cmd` is accidentally passed as a single string containing spaces, Python raises `FileNotFoundError` / `OSError`, which will currently crash the script with a stack trace (regression from the prior `shell=True` behavior that returned `None`). Catch `FileNotFoundError` (or `OSError`) and surface the same user-friendly error/ `None` return, and consider validating/normalizing `cmd` to a list/tuple early so misuse fails cleanly.

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Reply...

Resolve conversation

sync_repo_map.py

Comment on lines +50 to +51

```
50 + cmd_str = " ".join(cmd) if isinstance(cmd, list) else cmd
51 + print(f" ⚠ Command failed: {cmd_str}\n {e.stderr.str
```



Copilot (AI) 46 minutes ago

For logging failures, building `cmd_str` via `" ".join(cmd)` can be misleading when arguments contain spaces or quotes. Prefer `shlex.join(cmd)` (and accept tuples as well) so the emitted command is reliably reconstructable and matches shell-style escaping.

Implement suggestion



[Copilot](#) uses AI. Check for mistakes.



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Resolve conversation



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sync_repo_map.py

Resolve conflicts

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None yet

Milestone



No milestone

Development



Successfully merging this pull request may close these issues.

None yet

1 participant

