

巨量資料分析導論期末專題提案

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## Team members

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#### Team Members



許哲維

資料前處理 資料視覺化



賴璟霆

資料整合 模型訓練



藍裕翔

資料前處理 資料收集

### Introduction

藉由天氣狀況分析預測捷運運量

#### Introduction

透過不同的天氣狀況來分 析、觀察捷運運量是否會 因而有所改變,並藉由此 分析來預測當天捷運運量 以調節捷運之班距、降低 不必要之成本,以達最高 效益。



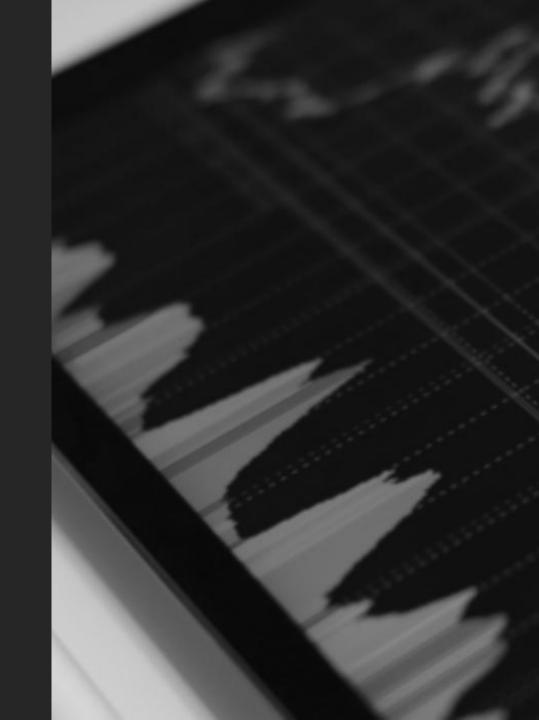
## Get Dataset

資料集(Dataset)

#### Get Dataset

天氣資料集 觀測資料查詢系統(台北測站)

捷運運量資料集 台北捷運旅運量各站進出 量統計(台北測站方圓2公里之捷運站)



## **About Dataset**



<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'> RangeIndex: 1095 entries, 0 to 1094 Data columns (total 7 columns): Non-Null Count Column Dtype Date 1095 non-null object float64 Total IN 1095 non-null Total OUT 1095 non-null float64 Temperature 1095 non-null float64 1095 non-null float64 4 RH WS 1095 non-null float64 float64 Preci 1095 non-null

dtypes: float64(6), object(1)

memory usage: 60.0+ KB

	Date	Total_IN	Total_OUT	Temperature	RH	WS	Preci
0	2017/1/1	482619.0	490231.0	22.6	66.0	3.4	0.0
1	2017/1/2	413764.0	402311.0	21.4	73.0	1.9	0.0
2	2017/1/3	458880.0	451012.0	20.7	83.0	3.5	0.6
3	2017/1/4	449018.0	449439.0	23.2	73.0	3.5	0.0
4	2017/1/5	453509.0	456262.0	22.4	75.0	0.7	0.0

# 資料內容

- 1. 資料量1095筆資料
- 2. 資料項目
- 3. 收集時間(2017-2019)

# 資料趨勢

- 1. 由圖表探索資料
- 2. 運量與天氣之趨勢

## Methods

決策樹(Decision Tree)

	precision	recal1	fl-score	support
3.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	2
4.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	3
5. 0	0.00	0.00	0.00	1
6. 0	0.00	0.00	0.00	5
7.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	14
8. 0	0.14	0.05	0.07	106
9.0	0.51	0.78	0.62	409
10.0	0. 29	0.11	0.16	214
11.0	0.06	0.05	0.05	61
12.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	7
accuracy			0.43	822
macro avg	0.10	0.10	0.09	822
weighted avg	0.35	0.43	0.36	822
	precision	recal1	f1-score	support
3.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	2
4.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	3
5.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	1
6.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	5
7.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	14
8. 0	0.17	0.05	0.07	106
9. 0	0.50	0.73	0.59	409
10.0	0.25	0.13	0.17	214
11.0	0.07	0.08	0.08	61
12.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	7
14. 0	0.00	0. 00	0.00	0
accuracy			0.41	822
macro avg	0.09	0.09	0.08	822
weighted avg	0.34	0.41	0.35	822

# 模型判斷(全部)

- 1. 決策樹
- 2. 隨機森林

	precision	recall	fl-score	support
3. 0	0.00	0.00	0.00	1
4. 0	0.00	0.00	0.00	1
6.0	0.11	1.00	0.20	2
7.0	0.11	0.50	0.18	2
8.0	0.22	0.09	0.13	22
9. 0	0.36	0.47	0.41	74
10.0	0.35	0.24	0.29	70
11.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	24
12.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	6
14. 0	0.00	0.00	0.00	1
accuracy			0. 28	203
macro avg	0.12	0.23	0.12	203
weighted avg	0. 28	0. 28	0. 27	203
	precision	recall	fl-score	support
3. 0	precision 0.00	recal1 0.00	f1-score 0.00	support
3. 0 4. 0				
	0.00	0.00	0.00	1
4.0	0. 00 0. 00	0. 00 0. 00	0. 00 0. 00	1
4. 0 6. 0	0. 00 0. 00 0. 00	0. 00 0. 00 0. 00	0.00 0.00 0.00	1 1 2
4. 0 6. 0 7. 0	0. 00 0. 00 0. 00 0. 00	0. 00 0. 00 0. 00 0. 00	0. 00 0. 00 0. 00 0. 00	1 1 2 2
4. 0 6. 0 7. 0 8. 0	0. 00 0. 00 0. 00 0. 00 0. 00	0. 00 0. 00 0. 00 0. 00 0. 00	0. 00 0. 00 0. 00 0. 00 0. 00 0. 45 0. 39	1 1 2 2 2 22
4. 0 6. 0 7. 0 8. 0 9. 0 10. 0 11. 0	0. 00 0. 00 0. 00 0. 00 0. 39 0. 36 0. 09	0. 00 0. 00 0. 00 0. 00 0. 53 0. 43 0. 04	0. 00 0. 00 0. 00 0. 00 0. 45 0. 39 0. 06	1 2 2 22 74 70 24
4. 0 6. 0 7. 0 8. 0 9. 0 10. 0 11. 0 12. 0	0. 00 0. 00 0. 00 0. 00 0. 39 0. 36 0. 09 0. 00	0. 00 0. 00 0. 00 0. 00 0. 53 0. 43 0. 04 0. 00	0. 00 0. 00 0. 00 0. 00 0. 45 0. 39 0. 06 0. 00	1 2 2 22 74 70 24 6
4. 0 6. 0 7. 0 8. 0 9. 0 10. 0 11. 0	0. 00 0. 00 0. 00 0. 00 0. 39 0. 36 0. 09	0. 00 0. 00 0. 00 0. 00 0. 53 0. 43 0. 04	0. 00 0. 00 0. 00 0. 00 0. 45 0. 39 0. 06	1 2 2 22 74 70 24
4. 0 6. 0 7. 0 8. 0 9. 0 10. 0 11. 0 12. 0 14. 0	0. 00 0. 00 0. 00 0. 00 0. 39 0. 36 0. 09 0. 00	0. 00 0. 00 0. 00 0. 00 0. 53 0. 43 0. 04 0. 00	0. 00 0. 00 0. 00 0. 00 0. 45 0. 39 0. 06 0. 00	1 2 2 22 74 70 24 6
4.0 6.0 7.0 8.0 9.0 10.0 11.0 12.0 14.0	0. 00 0. 00 0. 00 0. 00 0. 39 0. 36 0. 09 0. 00	0. 00 0. 00 0. 00 0. 00 0. 53 0. 43 0. 04 0. 00	0. 00 0. 00 0. 00 0. 00 0. 45 0. 39 0. 06 0. 00 0. 00	1 2 2 22 74 70 24 6
4. 0 6. 0 7. 0 8. 0 9. 0 10. 0 11. 0 12. 0 14. 0	0. 00 0. 00 0. 00 0. 00 0. 39 0. 36 0. 09 0. 00	0. 00 0. 00 0. 00 0. 00 0. 53 0. 43 0. 04 0. 00 0. 00	0. 00 0. 00 0. 00 0. 00 0. 45 0. 39 0. 06 0. 00 0. 00	1 1 2 2 22 74 70 24 6 1

# 模型判斷(分季)

- 1. 決策樹
- 2. 隨機森林

### Methods

線性迴歸(Linear Regression)

#### le-6 6 5 4 Density 2 1.2 1.0 1.4 0.8 0.4 0.6 le6 Total -1.0 Total --0.120.039 0.085 -0.093 - 0.8 -0.12 -0.34-0.29 -0.007 Temperature 1 - 0.6 - 0.4 0.039 -0.34 -0.026 0.44 RH · 1 - 0.2 -0.29 -0.026 0.085 -0.12WS 1 - 0.0 -0.12 - -0.2 -0.093 -0.007 0.44 Preci кH WS Temperature Preci

# 資料趨勢

- 1. 運量之集中區間
- 2. 關係係數

#### le6 1.00 0.98 0.96 0.94 0.92 0.6 1.2 1.4 0.4 0.8 1.0 1e6 le-6 6 5 4 Density 400000 -600000 -400000 -200000 200000 0 Total

# 資料預測

- 1. 實際與預測運量關係
- 2. 實際與預測値差値分布圖

#### Summary

決策樹的Accuracy為0.43 隨機森林的Accuracy為0.41 線性迴歸的均方根誤差(RMSE)為 97411.1144482189

#### Summary

透過上述分析,可知經過分季後 accuracy有稍微的提升,而在預測中 可知其資料較為集中,且可發覺其均 方根誤差偏大、精確度較低。

