

$$I = I_c \sin \theta + R^{-1} \dot{\theta} + C \ddot{\theta} + \eta$$

$$M(I - I_s) = 0 \quad \leftarrow \text{KCL}$$

$$V = \dot{\theta} + L \dot{I} + V_s$$

$$A V + 2\pi \Phi_e = 0 \quad \leftarrow \text{KVL}$$

$$\theta_s \equiv \int_0^t V_s(t') dt' \quad \text{IKVL(2)}$$

$$A[\theta + L I + \theta_s] + 2\pi \Phi_e = 2\pi z$$

Time discretization:

$$t_n = n \Delta t$$

$$\dot{\theta}_n = \sum_{i=0}^M a_i \theta_{n-i} + O(\Delta t^{M+1})$$

$$\ddot{\theta}_n = \sum_{i=0}^M b_i \theta_{n-i} + O(\Delta t^{M+1})$$

$$\sin \theta_n = \sin \left( \sum_{i=1}^M c_i \theta_{n-i} \right) + O(\Delta t^{M+1})$$

$$\theta_n^s \approx \Delta t \left( -\frac{V_n^s + V_0^s}{2} + \sum_{i=0}^n V_i^s \right) \quad \text{Trapezoid rule}$$

$$I_n \equiv \sum_{i=0}^M C_i \theta_{n-i} + I_c \sin \left( \sum_{i=1}^M c_i \theta_{n-i} \right) + \eta_n$$

$$I_n = A^T J_n + I_n^s$$

$$y_n \equiv \sum_{i=0}^M C_i \theta_{n-i} + I_c \sin \left( \sum_{i=1}^M c_i \theta_{n-i} \right) + \eta_n = I_n - C_0 \theta_n$$

$$\begin{aligned} A C_0^{-1} I_n &= A \theta_n + A C_0^{-1} y_n = A C_0^{-1} A^T J_n + I_n^s \\ &= -A L (A^T J_n + I_n^s) - A \theta_s - 2\pi (\Phi_n^{\text{ext}} - z) + A C_0^{-1} y_n \end{aligned}$$

$$A (C_0^{-1} + L) A^T J_n = A [C_0^{-1} y_n - L I_n^s - \theta_s] - 2\pi (\Phi_n^{\text{ext}} - z)$$

$$\begin{cases} J_n = [A (C_0^{-1} + L) A^T]^{-1} A [C_0^{-1} y_n - L I_n^s - \theta_s] - 2\pi (\Phi_n^{\text{ext}} - z) \\ I_n = A^T J_n + I_n^s \\ \theta_n = C_0^{-1} (I_n - y_n) \end{cases}$$