# RJHS FRC Software Documentation 2011

Generated by Doxygen 1.7.3

Thu Jun 23 2011 17:38:05

## **Contents**

| 1 |                 | ss Index<br>Class I     |  | <b>1</b><br>1 |
|---|-----------------|-------------------------|--|---------------|
| 2 | <b>File</b> 2.1 | <b>Index</b><br>File Li | st                                     | <b>3</b> 3    |
| 3 | Clas            | s Docui                 | nentation                              | 5             |
|   | 3.1             | RJFRO                   | C2011::Autonomous Class Reference      | 5             |
|   |                 | 3.1.1                   | Detailed Description                   | 7             |
|   |                 | 3.1.2                   | Constructor & Destructor Documentation | 7             |
|   |                 |                         | 3.1.2.1 Autonomous                     | 7             |
|   |                 | 3.1.3                   | Member Function Documentation          | 8             |
|   |                 |                         | 3.1.3.1 checkForLines                  | 8             |
|   |                 |                         | 3.1.3.2 correctLeft                    | 8             |
|   |                 |                         | 3.1.3.3 correctRight                   | 8             |
|   |                 |                         | 3.1.3.4 flip                           | 8             |
|   |                 |                         | 3.1.3.5 Go                             | 8             |
|   |                 |                         | 3.1.3.6 initialState                   | 8             |
|   |                 |                         | 3.1.3.7 move                           | 9             |
|   |                 |                         | 3.1.3.8 placeTube                      | 9             |
|   | 3.2             | Builtin                 | DefaultCode Class Reference            | 9             |
|   |                 | 3.2.1                   | Detailed Description                   | 11            |
|   |                 | 3.2.2                   | Constructor & Destructor Documentation | 11            |
|   |                 |                         | 3.2.2.1 BuiltinDefaultCode             | 11            |
|   | 3.3             | RJFRO                   | C2011::Controller Class Reference      | 11            |
|   |                 | 3.3.1                   | Detailed Description                   | 13            |
|   |                 | 3.3.2                   | Constructor & Destructor Documentation | 13            |
|   |                 |                         | 3.3.2.1 Controller                     | 13            |
|   |                 | 3.3.3                   | Member Function Documentation          | 13            |
|   |                 |                         | 3.3.3.1 abs                            | 13            |
|   |                 |                         | 3.3.3.2 expo                           | 13            |
|   |                 |                         | 3.3.3.3 getDriveSpeed                  | 14            |
|   |                 |                         | 3.3.3.4 getDriveTurn                   | 14            |
|   |                 |                         | 3.3.3.5 getManipulatorAction           | 14            |
|   |                 |                         | 3 3 3 6 getManipulatorFlevation        | 15            |

ii CONTENTS

|   |      |       | 3.3.3.7    | getMinibotSwitches             | <br>15 |
|---|------|-------|------------|--------------------------------|--------|
|   |      |       | 3.3.3.8    | normalize                      | <br>15 |
|   | 3.4  | RJFRC | C2011::Dri | ve Class Reference             | <br>16 |
|   |      | 3.4.1 | Detailed   | Description                    | <br>17 |
|   |      | 3.4.2 | Construc   | tor & Destructor Documentation | <br>17 |
|   |      |       | 3.4.2.1    | Drive                          | 17     |
|   |      | 3.4.3 | Member     | Function Documentation         | 17     |
|   |      |       | 3.4.3.1    | drive                          | <br>17 |
|   |      |       | 3.4.3.2    | drive_noramp                   | 17     |
|   |      |       | 3.4.3.3    | ramp                           | 18     |
|   |      |       | 3.4.3.4    | tank_drive                     | 18     |
|   | 3.5  | RJFRC |            | nipulator Class Reference      | 18     |
|   |      | 3.5.1 |            | Description                    | 20     |
|   |      | 3.5.2 | Construc   | tor & Destructor Documentation | 20     |
|   |      |       | 3.5.2.1    | Manipulator                    | 20     |
|   |      | 3.5.3 |            | Function Documentation         | 20     |
|   |      |       | 3.5.3.1    | ejectTube                      | 20     |
|   |      |       | 3.5.3.2    | elevate                        | 20     |
|   |      |       | 3.5.3.3    | GetBottomLimitSwitchAddress    | 21     |
|   |      |       | 3.5.3.4    | GetTopLimitSwitchAddress       | 21     |
|   |      |       | 3.5.3.5    | inputTube                      | 21     |
|   |      |       | 3.5.3.6    | rotateTube                     | 21     |
|   |      |       | 3.5.3.7    | stopManipulatorAction          | 21     |
|   |      |       | 3.5.3.8    | stopManipulatorElevation       | 22     |
|   | 3.6  |       |            | eoperated Class Reference      | 22     |
|   |      | 3.6.1 |            | Description                    | 24     |
|   |      | 3.6.2 |            | tor & Destructor Documentation | 24     |
|   |      |       | 3.6.2.1    | Teleoperated                   | 24     |
|   |      | 3.6.3 |            | Function Documentation         | 24     |
|   |      |       | 3.6.3.1    | Go                             | <br>24 |
| 1 | Eilo | Dooum | entation   |                                | 25     |
| • | 4.1  |       |            | File Reference                 | 25     |
|   | 7.1  | 4.1.1 |            | Description                    | 25     |
|   | 4.2  |       |            | ile Reference                  | 25     |
|   | 7.2  | 4.2.1 |            | Description                    | 26     |
|   | 4.3  |       |            | File Reference                 | 26     |
|   | 4.5  | 4 3 1 | Detailed   | Description                    | <br>26 |
|   | 4.4  |       |            | ms.cpp File Reference          | 26     |
|   |      | 4.4.1 |            | Description                    | 27     |
|   | 4.5  |       |            | ode.cpp File Reference         | 27     |
|   | 4.5  | 4.5.1 |            | Description                    | 28     |
|   | 4.6  |       |            | le Reference                   | 28     |
|   | 1.0  | 4.6.1 |            | Description                    | 28     |
|   | 4.7  |       |            | Reference                      | 28     |
|   | ,    | 4.7.1 |            | Description                    | 29     |
|   |      | 1.7.1 | Detailed   | Description                    | <br>   |

|          | ••• |
|----------|-----|
| CONTENTS | 111 |
|          | 11  |

| 4.8  | Drive.cpp File Reference    | 29 |
|------|-----------------------------|----|
|      | 4.8.1 Detailed Description  | 29 |
| 4.9  | Drive.h File Reference      | 29 |
|      |                             | 29 |
| 4.10 |                             | 30 |
|      | 4.10.1 Detailed Description | 32 |
|      |                             | 32 |
|      |                             | 32 |
| 4.11 |                             | 33 |
|      |                             | 33 |
| 4.12 |                             | 33 |
|      |                             | 34 |
| 4.13 |                             | 34 |
|      |                             | 34 |
| 4.14 |                             | 34 |
|      |                             | 35 |

## **Chapter 1**

## **Class Index**

## 1.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

| RJFRC2011::Autonomous (Class managing the Autonomous period of the competition)  |
|--|
|  |
| BuiltinDefaultCode (Our big class that does everything. We didn't bother         |
| renaming it )  |
| RJFRC2011::Controller (Class abstracting the controller(s) used by our driver(s) |
| )  |
| RJFRC2011::Drive (Class abstracting the drive system)                            |
| RJFRC2011::Manipulator (Abstracts the manipulator)                               |
| RJFRC2011::Teleoperated (Class managing robot performance in Teleoper-           |
| ated mode )  |

2 Class Index

## Chapter 2

## **File Index**

## 2.1 File List

Here is a list of all documented files with brief descriptions:

| Autonomous.cpp (File containing implementations of functions found in the            |    |
|--|----|
| Autonomous class (found in Autonomous.h) )   | 25 |
| Autonomous.h (File containing definition of Autonomous class, which is               |    |
| used within the AutomonousPeriodic function in the main program                      |    |
| to simplify things )   | 25 |
| AxisCamera.cpp (File patching buggy code for the AxisCamera class that               |    |
| causes the robot to freeze )   | 26 |
| AxisCameraParams.cpp (File patching buggy code for the AxisCameraParams              |    |
| class that causes the robot to freeze. All documentation included                    |    |
| was provided by Hurler and/or FIRST, though it was reformatted to                    |    |
| be compatible with Doxygen)  | 26 |
| BuiltinDefaultCode.cpp (The file containing the class BuiltinDefaultCode.            |    |
| We didn't bother changing the name)  | 27 |
| Controller.cpp (File containing implementations of functions found in the            |    |
| Controller class (found in Controller.h))  | 28 |
| Controller.h (File containing definition of Controller class, which is used in       |    |
| both Autonomous and Teleoperated modes to get user input )                           | 28 |
| Drive.cpp (File containing definitions of functions declared in class <i>Drive</i>   |    |
| (declared in Drive.h))   | 29 |
| Drive.h (File containing definition of <i>Drive</i> class, which is used in the main |    |
| program to drive the robot in both Autonomous and Teleoperated                       |    |
| modes with no waste of memory )  | 29 |
| macros.h (File containing a bunch of macros to de-clutter our other files )          | 30 |
| Manipulator.cpp (File containing implementations of functions found in the           |    |
| Manipulator class (found in Manipulator.h) )   | 33 |

4 File Index

| Manipulator.h (File containing definition of <i>Manipulator</i> class, which is used |    |
|--|----|
| to simulate the manipulator in both Autonomous and Periodic modes                    |    |
| )  | 33 |
| Teleoperated.cpp (File containing definitions of functions declared in class         |    |
| Teleoperated (declared in Teleoperated.h))   | 34 |
| Teleoperated.h (File containing definition of Teleoperated class, which is           |    |
| used in the main program during Teleoperated mode to simplify                        |    |
| things)  | 34 |

## **Chapter 3**

## **Class Documentation**

## 3.1 RJFRC2011::Autonomous Class Reference

Class managing the Autonomous period of the competition.

```
#include <Autonomous.h>
```

### **Public Member Functions**

 Autonomous (Drive \*drive, Manipulator \*manip, Controller \*controller, Driver-StationLCD \*screen)

Construct from the addresses of a drive system, a manipulator, a controller, and an LCD screen.

• ∼Autonomous ()

Destructor. Kill stuff.

• void **Go** ()

State machine function that decides which state to go into.

• void Init ()

Convenience method. Same as initialState()

• void printLightSensors ()

Debug info. Prints the values of lightLeft, lightCenter, and lightRight on the screen.

#### **Private Member Functions**

• void initialState ()

The initial state of the robot.

• void checkForLines ()

The state in which the robot is looking for tape lines on the floor.

• void move ()

State in which the robot moves forward.

• void correctRight ()

State in which the robot moves slightly to the right.

• void correctLeft ()

State in which the robot moves slightly to the left.

• void placeTube ()

State in which the robot ejects the tube (ideally onto a peg)

• int flip (int x)

If x is 0, return 1! If x is 1, return 0!

#### **Private Attributes**

• UINT8 lane

The starting lane of the robot; 1 for center, 0 for left or right.

· char forkDirection

If we're in the center lane: do we go left or right at the fork?

• Drive \* drive

Pointer to object abstracting drive mechanism.

• Manipulator \* \_manip

Pointer to object abstracting manipulator.

• Controller \* \_controller

Pointer to object abstracting controller.

• DriverStationLCD \* \_screen

Pointer to object representing LCD screen on the Driver Station. Used toprint feedback to the screen.

• DigitalInput \* lightSensorLeft

Pointer to object interfacing with leftmost light sensor.

• DigitalInput \* lightSensorCenter

Pointer to object interfacing with center light sensor.

• DigitalInput \* lightSensorRight

Pointer to object interfacing with rightmost light sensor.

• DigitalInput \* autonomousLaneSwitch

Physical switch controlling which lane our robot starts out in.

• DigitalInput \* autonomousForkSwitch

Physical switch controlling which direction our robot is to take if it's in the center lane.

#### 3.1.1 Detailed Description

Class managing the Autonomous period of the competition. Manages a "state machine" (essentially a *switch* block) that defines which of a number of "states" to execute based on inputs from three light sensors. These states are: check light sensors, move, correct left, correct right, place tube.

#### 3.1.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

3.1.2.1 RJFRC2011::Autonomous::Autonomous ( Drive \* drive, Manipulator \* manip, Controller \* controller, DriverStationLCD \* screen )

Construct from the addresses of a drive system, a manipulator, a controller, and an LCD screen.

#### **Parameters**

| drive      | Pointer to a <i>Drive</i> variable that will be used in both Autonomous and Tele- |
|------------|---|
|            | operated periods.   |
| manip      | Pointer to a <i>Manipulator</i> variable that will be used in both Autonomous and |
|            | Teleoperated periods.   |
| controller | Pointer to a <i>Controller</i> variable that will be used in both Autonomous and  |
|            | Teleoperated periods.   |
| screen     | Pointer to a DriverStationLCD variable that will be used in Autonomous,           |
|            | Teleoperated, and Disabled periods to write to the screen.                        |

Generated on Thu Jun 23 2011 17:38:05 for RJHS FRC Software Documentation by Doxygen

#### 3.1.3 Member Function Documentation

#### **3.1.3.1 void RJFRC2011::Autonomous::checkForLines()** [private]

The state in which the robot is looking for tape lines on the floor.

Read input from the 3 light sensors and store the results in three variables.

```
3.1.3.2 void RJFRC2011::Autonomous::correctLeft() [private]
```

State in which the robot moves slightly to the left.

Print to the screen that we're in *correctLeft()* and turn left by driving the left wheels at -.15 and the right wheels at *AUTO\_TURN\_SPEED*.

```
3.1.3.3 void RJFRC2011::Autonomous::correctRight( ) [private]
```

State in which the robot moves slightly to the right.

Print to the screen that we're in *correctRight()* and turn right by driving the left wheels at *AUTO\_TURN\_SPEED* and the right wheels at -.15.

```
3.1.3.4 int RJFRC2011::Autonomous::flip(int x) [private]
```

If x is 0, return 1! If x is 1, return 0!

#### **Parameters**

```
x The value to be flipped
```

#### **Returns**

The flipped value

#### 3.1.3.5 void RJFRC2011::Autonomous::Go ( )

State machine function that decides which state to go into.

Operates on the *lightX* variables to tell where the line is, with 0 indicating that the sensor saw nothing and 1 indicating that the sensor detected something (ideally the tape). We then use a series of *if* statements to change to the appropriate state.

#### **3.1.3.6 void RJFRC2011::Autonomous::initialState( )** [private]

The initial state of the robot.

Read input from the switches and set variables accordingly. If lane switch is off, we're in a side lane; if it's on, we're in the center one. If we're in the center, read the second fork switch: if it's on, go left; if not, go right.

#### **3.1.3.7 void RJFRC2011::Autonomous::move()** [private]

State in which the robot moves forward.

Print to the screen that we're in *move()* and drive forward at *AUTO\_DRIVE\_SPEED* 

#### 3.1.3.8 void RJFRC2011::Autonomous::placeTube( ) [private]

State in which the robot ejects the tube (ideally onto a peg)

Brake the robot to a stop, print that we're in *placeTube()*, and run the ejection wheels for one second.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- Autonomous.h
- Autonomous.cpp

### 3.2 BuiltinDefaultCode Class Reference

Our big class that does everything. We didn't bother renaming it.

#### **Public Member Functions**

• BuiltinDefaultCode (void)

Constructor.

• ~BuiltinDefaultCode ()

Destructor. Called when a class object expires. Used so we don't waste memory.

• void RobotInit (void)

Actions which would be performed once (and only once) upon initialization of the robot.

• void DisabledInit (void)

Code called at the beginning of Disabled Mode.

• void AutonomousInit (void)

Code called at the beginning of Autonomous Mode.

• void TeleopInit (void)

Code called at the beginning of Teleoperated Mode.

• void DisabledPeriodic (void)

The code called in a loop during Disabled Mode. Left as the default, minus the loop counter

• void AutonomousPeriodic (void)

The code called in a loop during Autonomous Mode.

• void TeleopPeriodic (void)

The code called in a loop during Teleoperated Mode.

#### **Private Attributes**

• Drive \* drive

Class abstracting drive system.

• Manipulator \* manipulator

Class abstracting manipulator.

• Controller \* controller

Class abstracting the controller.

• DriverStationLCD \* screen

The screen. Yup.

• DriverStation \* ds

Driver Station object; used so we can send info back to the user (at least, in theory)

• AxisCamera \* cam

Our rear-mounted camera, used to see stuff in style.

Autonomous \* auto\_machine

Class running the Autonomous period.

• Teleoperated \* teleop\_machine

Class running the Teleoperated period.

• Timer \* timer

Used to time movements in Autonomous.

#### 3.2.1 Detailed Description

Our big class that does everything. We didn't bother renaming it. BuiltinDefaultCode is technically the name of the example class that we first opened, but once we started coding we realized that we couldn't rename the project and didn't want to reconfigure all the build settings from scratch. So here we are.

#### 3.2.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### **3.2.2.1 BuiltinDefaultCode::BuiltinDefaultCode ( void )** [inline]

Constructor.

Set up things before robot does anything; mostly this allocates memory for things.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• BuiltinDefaultCode.cpp

#### 3.3 RJFRC2011::Controller Class Reference

Class abstracting the controller(s) used by our driver(s)

```
#include <Controller.h>
```

#### **Public Member Functions**

• Controller ()

Constructor.

• ∼Controller ()

Destructor. Kill stuff.

• float getManipulatorElevation ()

Get user-requested manipulator elevation.

• float getDriveSpeed ()

Get user-requested drive speed.

• float getDriveTurn ()

Get user-requested drive turn speed.

• int getMinibotSwitches ()

Get user-requested minibot shelf action (in/out).

### **Static Public Member Functions**

• static int getManipulatorAction ()

Get user-requested manipulator action (input, rotate, or eject).

#### **Private Member Functions**

• float abs (float initial)

Absolute value of a float, since I'm not sure if we can import the <cmath> library onto the cRIO. EDIT: turns out we can, but I'll leave this here to conserve memory.

• float expo (float x, float a)

An exponential function used to make joysticks less sensitive near the center and more sensitive towards the edges.

• float normalize (float joyVal, float min, float max)

A function that "normalizes" inputs from the joysticks (because they don't give perfect -1.0 to 1.0 values).

#### **Private Attributes**

• Joystick \* \_controller

Object abstracting our InterLink Elite controller, which WIPLib seems to think is a joystick.

• Joystick \* \_joystick

Object abstracting our legitimate Logitech Attack3 joystick.

#### 3.3.1 Detailed Description

Class abstracting the controller(s) used by our driver(s) Get input from a pair of joysticks (one of which is physically a flight simulator controller) and return those inputs. A class like this is useful because we can modify a few lines of code to change the inputs for functions throughout the entire code.

#### 3.3.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 3.3.2.1 RJFRC2011::Controller::Controller ( )

Constructor.

Basically, initialize the controllers to USB ports 1 and 2.

#### 3.3.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 3.3.3.1 float RJFRC2011::Controller::abs (float initial) [private]

Absolute value of a float, since I'm not sure if we can import the <cmath> library onto the cRIO. EDIT: turns out we can, but I'll leave this here to conserve memory.

#### **Parameters**

| initial | the initial value |
|---------|-------------------|

#### Returns

the absolute value of the passed value; if it's negative, make it positive

#### Author

Matthew Haney

#### **3.3.3.2 float RJFRC2011::Controller::expo (float x, float a)** [private]

An exponential function used to make joysticks less sensitive near the center and more sensitive towards the edges.

Basically, plug the value requested by the user and a predefined constant into an exponential equation and return the result.

#### **Parameters**

| х | the value to be exponentiated   |
|---|---------------------------------|
| a | a predefined exponential factor |

#### Returns

the "expo-ed" value

#### **Author**

Adam Bryant

#### 3.3.3.3 float RJFRC2011::Controller::getDriveSpeed ( )

Get user-requested drive speed.

Reads input from the y-axis on the right stick, normalizes it to a value between -1.0 and 1.0, and then exponentiates it (so the stick's less sensitive in the center and more sensitive at the edges).

#### Returns

The received, normalized, and expo-ed value (inverted [if the inversion switch {button #2} is thrown]).

#### 3.3.3.4 float RJFRC2011::Controller::getDriveTurn ( )

Get user-requested drive turn speed.

Reads input from the x-axis on the right stick, normalizes it to a value between -1.0 and 1.0, and then exponentiates it (so the stick's less sensitive in the center and more sensitive at the edges).

#### Returns

The received, normalized, and expo-ed value(inverted [if the inversion switch {button #2} is thrown]).

#### **3.3.3.5 Controller::getManipulatorAction()** [static]

Get user-requested manipulator action (input, rotate, or eject).

Read input from three buttons on the joystick: the trigger (1) and two thumb buttons (2 and 3). If any one of them is pressed, return that button's ID. If multiple are pressed, or none are pressed, return 0.

#### Returns

The ID of the received button.

#### 3.3.3.6 float RJFRC2011::Controller::getManipulatorElevation ( )

Get user-requested manipulator elevation.

Reads input from the y-axis on the joystick.

#### Returns

The received value (inverted).

#### 3.3.3.7 int RJFRC2011::Controller::getMinibotSwitches ( )

Get user-requested minibot shelf action (in/out).

Read input from two thumb buttons on the joystick (buttons 4 and 5) and return ther states in a single variable.

#### **Returns**

An integer with the last two bits being the right and left button inputs, respectively.

## 3.3.3.8 float RJFRC2011::Controller::normalize ( float joyVal, float min, float max ) [private]

A function that "normalizes" inputs from the joysticks (because they don't give perfect -1.0 to 1.0 values).

If the requested value is negative, return its percentage of the minimum possible value; if it's possible, do the same with the max. If it's zero, of course, return zero.

#### **Parameters**

| joyVal | the input from the joystick |
|--------|-----------------------------|
| min    | the minimun joystick value  |
| max    | the maximum joystick value  |

#### Returns

the normalized value

#### Author

Adam Bryant

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · Controller.h
- Controller.cpp

#### 3.4 RJFRC2011::Drive Class Reference

Class abstracting the drive system.

```
#include <Drive.h>
```

#### **Public Member Functions**

• Drive ()

Constructor.

• void drive (float speed, float turn)

Drive the robot, ramping as you go.

• void drive\_noramp (float speed, float turn)

Drive without ramping. Used ONLY in Autonomous, since we don't trust our drivers;)

• void tank\_drive (float left, float right)

Drive robot from values given for the speed of each wheel; used in autonomous. Regrettably, no ramping here; however, since it won't be sporadic, we don't need it.

• float ramp (float desired\_output, float current\_output)

A function that "ramps" input from a joystick to motors so that an overzealous driver doesn't tear up the chassis.

#### **Private Attributes**

• RobotDrive \* \_drive

WPILib-defined class for abstracting the drive mechanism. Our "Drive" class basically clarifies and ramps the inputs provided by RobotDrive.

• float \_speed\_prev

The last sent speed value (used for ramping).

• float \_turn\_prev

The last sent turn value (used for ramping).

#### 3.4.1 Detailed Description

Class abstracting the drive system. Basically a wrapper for the WPILib-defined *Robot-Drive* class, with our own fancy ramping capabilities put in.

#### 3.4.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 3.4.2.1 RJFRC2011::Drive::Drive ( )

#### Constructor.

Initialize the drive system to work with Jaguars on ports <code>DRIVE\_FRONT\_LEFT\_-JAGUAR\_PORT</code>, <code>DRIVE\_FRONT\_RIGHT\_JAGUAR\_PORT</code>, <code>DRIVE\_BACK\_LEFT\_-JAGUAR\_PORT</code>, and <code>DRIVE\_BACK\_RIGHT\_JAGUAR\_PORT</code>.

#### 3.4.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 3.4.3.1 void RJFRC2011::Drive::drive (float speed, float turn)

Drive the robot, ramping as you go.

#### **Parameters**

| speed | The user-requested speed |
|-------|--------------------------|
| turn  | The user-requested turn  |

Drive the robot with the *RobotDrive.Drive(speed, turn)* function UNLESS the user wants to do a dead turn (by pushing a stick directly to the left or right), in which case we use the *RobotDrive.TankDrive(left, right)* function.

#### 3.4.3.2 void RJFRC2011::Drive::drive\_noramp ( float speed, float turn )

Drive without ramping. Used ONLY in Autonomous, since we don't trust our drivers ;)

#### **Parameters**

| speed | The requested speed |
|-------|---------------------|
| turn  | The requested turn  |

Drive the robot with the *RobotDrive.Drive*(*speed*, *turn*) function UNLESS we want to do a dead turn, in which case we use the *RobotDrive.TankDrive*(*left*, *right*) function.

#### 3.4.3.3 float RJFRC2011::Drive::ramp ( float desired\_output, float current\_output )

A function that "ramps" input from a joystick to motors so that an overzealous driver doesn't tear up the chassis.

Increase or decrease the sent value gradually based on operator response. With values close to zero, go even more gradually than normal.

#### **Parameters**

| desired   | The output that the operator is trying to send             |
|-----------|--|
| output    |  |
| current   | The current output   |
| output    |  |
| increment | The amount by which to increment ramping. Defaults to .005 |

#### Returns

the ramped value

#### Author

Drew Lazzeri

#### 3.4.3.4 void RJFRC2011::Drive::tank\_drive ( float left, float right )

Drive robot from values given for the speed of each wheel; used in autonomous. Regrettably, no ramping here; however, since it won't be sporadic, we don't need it.

#### **Parameters**

| left  | Speed of the left motor  |
|-------|--------------------------|
| right | Speed of the right motor |

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- Drive.h
- Drive.cpp

## 3.5 RJFRC2011::Manipulator Class Reference

Abstracts the manipulator.

#include <Manipulator.h>

#### **Public Member Functions**

• Manipulator ()

Constructor.

• ~Manipulator ()

Destructor. Kill stuff.

• void inputTube ()

Suck in the tube.

• void rotateTube ()

Rotate the tube downward.

• void ejectTube ()

Spit out the tube.

• void elevate (float val)

Elevate or lower the manipulator.

• void stopManipulatorAction ()

Stop all movement of the manipulator.

• void stopManipulatorElevation ()

Stop all elevation of the manipulator.

• DigitalInput \* GetTopLimitSwitchAddress () const

Safely return address of the top limit switch.

• DigitalInput \* GetBottomLimitSwitchAddress () const

Safely return address of the bottom limit switch.

#### **Private Attributes**

• Relay \* manipulatorTop

Forwards/backwards relay controlling motion of the top two wheels of the manipulator.

• Relay \* manipulatorBottom

Forwards/backwards relay controlling motion of the bottom two wheels of the manipulator.

• Relay \* manipulatorElevation

Forwards/backwards relay controlling position of the manipulator.

• DigitalInput \* manipulatorElevationBottomLimitSwitch

Limit switch at the bottom of the manipulator elevator.

• DigitalInput \* manipulatorElevationTopLimitSwitch

Limit switch at the top of the manipulator elevator.

#### 3.5.1 Detailed Description

Abstracts the manipulator. Custom class interfacing with the manipulator on our robot through various relays and digitl inputs. Provides multiple methods for easily manipulating the... err... manipulator.

#### 3.5.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 3.5.2.1 RJFRC2011::Manipulator::Manipulator ( )

Constructor.

Initialize the relays and limit switches to their appropriate ports: see MANIPULATOR\_TOP\_RELAY\_PORT, MANIPULATOR\_BOTTOM\_RELAY\_PORT, MANIPULATOR\_ELEVATION\_RELAY\_PORT, MANIPULATOR\_ELEVATION\_BOTTOM\_LIMIT\_SWITCH\_PORT, and MANIPULATOR\_ELEVATION\_TOP\_LIMIT\_SWITCH\_PORT.

#### 3.5.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 3.5.3.1 void RJFRC2011::Manipulator::ejectTube ( )

Spit out the tube.

Set both manipulator relays forward to spit out the tube.

#### 3.5.3.2 void RJFRC2011::Manipulator::elevate (float val)

Elevate or lower the manipulator.

If the user is pushing the joystick forward, go down until the lower limit switch is tripped. If they're pulling it backward, go up until the upper limit switch is triggered.

#### **Parameters**

val The user input.

## $\textbf{3.5.3.3} \quad \textbf{DigitalInput} * \textbf{RJFRC2011} :: \textbf{Manipulator} :: \textbf{GetBottomLimitSwitchAddress ( ) const} \\ [\texttt{inline}]$

Safely return address of the bottom limit switch.

#### Returns

The address, as a pointer-to-DigitalInput

## 3.5.3.4 DigitalInput\* RJFRC2011::Manipulator::GetTopLimitSwitchAddress ( ) const [inline]

Safely return address of the top limit switch.

#### Returns

The address, as a pointer-to-DigitalInput

#### 3.5.3.5 void RJFRC2011::Manipulator::inputTube ( )

Suck in the tube.

Set both manipulator relays to reverse to suck in the tube.

#### 3.5.3.6 void RJFRC2011::Manipulator::rotateTube ( )

Rotate the tube downward.

Set the top manipulator relay to reverse and the bottom one forward.

#### 3.5.3.7 void RJFRC2011::Manipulator::stopManipulatorAction ( )

Stop all movement of the manipulator.

Turn off the manipulator relays.

#### 3.5.3.8 void RJFRC2011::Manipulator::stopManipulatorElevation ( )

Stop all elevation of the manipulator.

Turn off the manipulator elevation relays.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- Manipulator.h
- Manipulator.cpp

### 3.6 RJFRC2011::Teleoperated Class Reference

Class managing robot performance in Teleoperated mode.

```
#include <Teleoperated.h>
```

#### **Public Member Functions**

• Teleoperated (Drive \*drive, Manipulator \*manip, Controller \*controller, Driver-StationLCD \*screen)

Construct from the addresses of a drive system, a manipulator, a controller, and the driver station LCD screen.

• ∼Teleoperated ()

Destructor. Kill stuff.

• void Init ()

Set up for Teleoperated mode.

• void Go ()

This is where the magic happens. Get driver input, then figure out what to do with it.

• void testLimitSwitches ()

Print the values we're getting from the limit switches to the screen.

#### **Private Attributes**

• Drive \* \_drive

Pointer to object abstracting drive system.

• Manipulator \* \_manip

Pointer to object abstracting manipulator.

• Controller \* \_controller

Pointer to object abstracting controller.

• DriverStationLCD \* \_screen

The screen of the driver station.

• Relay \* minibotShelf

The minibot shelf relay.

• DigitalInput \* top

Top manipulator limit switch.

• DigitalInput \* bottom

Bottom manipulator limit switch.

• float manipulatorElevation

User input: requested manipulator elevation.

• float driveSpeed

User input: requested drive speed.

• float driveTurn

User input: requested drive turn.

• int manipulatorAction

User input: requested manipulator action.

• int minibotSwitches

User input: requested minibot switches.

• int \_nextState

Used internally (in genericCondition()) to manage state switching.

• bool rotateTubeDownFlag

Used to flag that we want to rotate the tube down (after inputting it)

#### 3.6.1 Detailed Description

Class managing robot performance in Teleoperated mode. Gets user input from two controllers (abstracted as instances of class *Joystick*), processes said inputs (normalizing joystick values, dead space, etc.), and feeds them to a series of outputs (mainly the *Drive* class).

#### 3.6.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 3.6.2.1 RJFRC2011::Teleoperated::Teleoperated ( Drive \* drive, Manipulator \* manip, Controller \* controller, DriverStationLCD \* screen )

Construct from the addresses of a drive system, a manipulator, a controller, and the driver station LCD screen.

Set up pointers to passed adresses. Initialize state and condition pointers.

#### 3.6.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 3.6.3.1 void RJFRC2011::Teleoperated::Go ( )

This is where the magic happens. Get driver input, then figure out what to do with it.

Get input from the controller (see *Controller* class). Based on this, decide what values to send to the *Drive* class and *Manipulator* class, as well as how to move the relay (*Relay* class) controlling the minibot deployment system.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- Teleoperated.h
- Teleoperated.cpp

## **Chapter 4**

## **File Documentation**

## 4.1 Autonomous.cpp File Reference

File containing implementations of functions found in the *Autonomous* class (found in Autonomous.h)

```
#include "macros.h"
#include "WPILib.h"
#include "Autonomous.h"
```

#### 4.1.1 Detailed Description

File containing implementations of functions found in the *Autonomous* class (found in Autonomous.h)

#### **Authors**

Matthew Haney, Drew Lazzeri

#### 4.2 Autonomous.h File Reference

File containing definition of *Autonomous* class, which is used within the *Automonous-Periodic* function in the main program to simplify things.

```
#include "macros.h"
#include "Drive.h"
#include "Manipulator.h"
```

26 File Documentation

```
#include "Controller.h"
#include <string>
#include <sstream>
```

#### Classes

• class RJFRC2011::Autonomous

Class managing the Autonomous period of the competition.

#### 4.2.1 Detailed Description

File containing definition of *Autonomous* class, which is used within the *Automonous-Periodic* function in the main program to simplify things.

#### **Authors**

Matthew Haney, Drew Lazzeri

### 4.3 AxisCamera.cpp File Reference

File patching buggy code for the AxisCamera class that causes the robot to freeze.

```
#include <string.h>
#include "Synchronized.h"
#include "Vision/AxisCamera.h"
#include "Vision/PCVideoServer.h"
```

#### 4.3.1 Detailed Description

File patching buggy code for the AxisCamera class that causes the robot to freeze.

#### **Authors**

FIRST people, Joe Hurler

## 4.4 AxisCameraParams.cpp File Reference

File patching buggy code for the AxisCameraParams class that causes the robot to freeze. All documentation included was provided by Hurler and/or FIRST, though it

was reformatted to be compatible with Doxygen.

```
#include "Vision/AxisCameraParams.h"
#include "Vision/AxisCamera.h"
#include <inetLib.h>
#include "pcre.h"
#include <sockLib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include "Synchronized.h"
#include "Timer.h"
```

#### 4.4.1 Detailed Description

File patching buggy code for the AxisCameraParams class that causes the robot to freeze. All documentation included was provided by Hurler and/or FIRST, though it was reformatted to be compatible with Doxygen.

#### **Authors**

FIRST people, Joe Hurler

## 4.5 BuiltinDefaultCode.cpp File Reference

The file containing the class BuiltinDefaultCode. We didn't bother changing the name...

```
#include "macros.h"
#include "WPILib.h"
#include "Autonomous.h"
#include "Teleoperated.h"
#include "Controller.h"
#include <sstream>
```

#### **Classes**

· class BuiltinDefaultCode

Our big class that does everything. We didn't bother renaming it.

28 File Documentation

#### 4.5.1 Detailed Description

The file containing the class BuiltinDefaultCode. We didn't bother changing the name... The main source code file for Regis Jesuit High School FRC Team #3729.

#### **Authors**

Matthew Haney, Drew Lazzerri

## 4.6 Controller.cpp File Reference

File containing implementations of functions found in the *Controller* class (found in Controller.h)

```
#include "Controller.h"
#include "WPILib.h"
#include "macros.h"
```

#### 4.6.1 Detailed Description

File containing implementations of functions found in the *Controller* class (found in Controller.h)

#### Authors

Matthew Haney, Drew Lazzeri

#### 4.7 Controller.h File Reference

File containing definition of *Controller* class, which is used in both Autonomous and Teleoperated modes to get user input.

```
#include "macros.h"
#include "WPILib.h"
```

#### **Classes**

• class RJFRC2011::Controller

Class abstracting the controller(s) used by our driver(s)

### 4.7.1 Detailed Description

File containing definition of *Controller* class, which is used in both Autonomous and Teleoperated modes to get user input.

#### **Authors**

Matthew Haney, Drew Lazzeri

## 4.8 Drive.cpp File Reference

File containing definitions of functions declared in class *Drive* (declared in Drive.h).

```
#include "Drive.h"
#include "WPILib.h"
```

#### 4.8.1 Detailed Description

File containing definitions of functions declared in class *Drive* (declared in Drive.h).

#### 4.9 Drive.h File Reference

File containing definition of *Drive* class, which is used in the main program to drive the robot in both Autonomous and Teleoperated modes with no waste of memory.

```
#include "WPILib.h"
#include "macros.h"
```

#### Classes

• class RJFRC2011::Drive

Class abstracting the drive system.

#### 4.9.1 Detailed Description

File containing definition of *Drive* class, which is used in the main program to drive the robot in both Autonomous and Teleoperated modes with no waste of memory.

#### Authors

Matthew Haney, Drew Lazzeri

30 File Documentation

#### 4.10 macros.h File Reference

File containing a bunch of macros to de-clutter our other files.

```
#include <string>
#include <sstream>
```

#### **Defines**

• #define YCENTER (0.03125)

Adjustment for the fact that the joystick is slightly off-center.

• #define ROTCENTER (0.0156)

Adjustment for the fact that the joystick is slightly off-center.

• #define XMIN -0.641

Minimum possible X value.

• #define XMAX 0.648

Maximum possible X value.

• #define YMIN (-0.57-YCENTER)

Minimum possible Y value.

• #define YMAX (0.641-YCENTER)

Maximum possilble Y value.

• #define ZMIN (-0.54)

Minimum possible Z value.

• #define ZMAX (0.63)

Maximum possible Z value.

• #define ROTMIN (-0.64-ROTCENTER)

Minimum possible rotation value.

• #define ROTMAX (0.68-ROTCENTER)

Maximum possible rotation value.

• #define XEXPO 0.4

Exponential constant for modifying input from the x-axis.

• #define YEXPO 0.4

Exponential constant for modfying input from the y-axis.

• #define ROTEXPO 0.6

Exponential constant for modifying input form the rotational axis.

• #define AUTONOMOUS\_LANE\_SWITCH\_PORT 6

Port # for the physical lane choosing switch in Autonomous.

#define AUTONOMOUS\_FORK\_SWITCH\_PORT 7

Port # for the physical fork choosing switch in Autonomous.

• #define MANIPULATOR\_ELEVATION\_TOP\_LIMIT\_SWITCH\_PORT 4

Port # for the limit switch at the top of the manipulator elevator's reach.

#define MANIPULATOR\_ELEVATION\_BOTTOM\_LIMIT\_SWITCH\_PORT 5

Port # for the limit switch at the bottom of the manipulator elevator's reach.

• #define LIGHT\_SENSOR\_LEFT\_PORT 1

Port # of the leftmost line-following light sensor.

• #define LIGHT\_SENSOR\_CENTER\_PORT 2

Port # of the center line-following light sensor.

• #define LIGHT\_SENSOR\_RIGHT\_PORT 3

Port # of the rightmost line-following light sensor.

• #define MINIBOT SHELF RELAY PORT 1

Port # for the relay controlling the minbot shelf.

• #define MANIPULATOR TOP RELAY PORT 2

Port # for the relay controlling the top wheels of the manipulator.

• #define MANIPULATOR\_BOTTOM\_RELAY\_PORT 3

Port # for the relay controlling the bottom wheels of the manipulator.

• #define MANIPULATOR ELEVATION RELAY PORT 4

Port # for the relay controlling elevation of the manipulator.

• #define DRIVE\_FRONT\_LEFT\_JAGUAR\_PORT 5

Port # of the front left Jaguar on the drive train.

32 File Documentation

• #define DRIVE\_FRONT\_RIGHT\_JAGUAR\_PORT 7

Port # of the front right Jaguar on the drive train.

- #define DRIVE\_BACK\_LEFT\_JAGUAR\_PORT 6

  Port # of the back left Jaguar on the drive train.
- #define DRIVE\_BACK\_RIGHT\_JAGUAR\_PORT 8

  Port # of the back right Jaguar on the drive train.
- #define DEFAULT\_WATCHDOG\_TIME 3.0
   The default expiration time of the Watchdog timer, in seconds.
- #define AUTO\_DRIVE\_SPEED 0.35
   Speed at which we drive in Autonomous.
- #define AUTO\_TURN\_SPEED 0.65
   Speed at which we turn in Autonomous.
- #define AUTO\_BRAKE\_SPEED -0.6
   Speed at which we brake in Autonomous.

#### **Functions**

• template<typename T > const char \* topchar (T val)

Convert an arbitrary type to a printable string, since this isn't Python.

#### 4.10.1 Detailed Description

File containing a bunch of macros to de-clutter our other files. NOTE: All adjustment macros experimentally made by Adam Bryant.

#### 4.10.2 Function Documentation

4.10.2.1 template<typename T > const char\* topchar ( T val )

Convert an arbitrary type to a printable string, since this isn't Python.

#### **Parameters**

```
val The number to be converted
```

#### Returns

The string representation of the passed number

## 4.11 Manipulator.cpp File Reference

File containing implementations of functions found in the *Manipulator* class (found in Manipulator.h).

```
#include "Manipulator.h"
#include "WPILib.h"
#include "macros.h"
```

### 4.11.1 Detailed Description

File containing implementations of functions found in the *Manipulator* class (found in Manipulator.h).

#### Authors

Matthew Haney, Drew Lazzeri

### 4.12 Manipulator.h File Reference

File containing definition of *Manipulator* class, which is used to simulate the manipulator in both Autonomous and Periodic modes.

```
#include "macros.h"
#include "WPILib.h"
```

#### Classes

• class RJFRC2011::Manipulator

Abstracts the manipulator.

34 File Documentation

#### 4.12.1 Detailed Description

File containing definition of *Manipulator* class, which is used to simulate the manipulator in both Autonomous and Periodic modes.

#### **Authors**

Matthew Haney, Drew Lazzeri

### 4.13 Teleoperated.cpp File Reference

File containing definitions of functions declared in class *Teleoperated* (declared in Teleoperated.h).

```
#include "Teleoperated.h"
```

#### 4.13.1 Detailed Description

File containing definitions of functions declared in class *Teleoperated* (declared in Teleoperated.h).

#### **Authors**

Matthew Haney, Drew Lazzeri

## 4.14 Teleoperated.h File Reference

File containing definition of *Teleoperated* class, which is used in the main program during Teleoperated mode to simplify things.

```
#include "macros.h"
#include "WPILib.h"
#include "Drive.h"
#include "Manipulator.h"
#include "Controller.h"
#include <sstream>
```

#### Classes

• class RJFRC2011::Teleoperated

Class managing robot performance in Teleoperated mode.

### 4.14.1 Detailed Description

File containing definition of *Teleoperated* class, which is used in the main program during Teleoperated mode to simplify things.

#### Authors

Matthew Haney, Drew Lazzeri

## Index

| RJFRC2011::Controller, 13   |
|-----------------------------|
|                             |
| flip                        |
| RJFRC2011::Autonomous, 8    |
|                             |
| GetBottomLimitSwitchAddress |
| RJFRC2011::Manipulator, 21  |
| getDriveSpeed               |
| RJFRC2011::Controller, 14   |
| getDriveTurn                |
| RJFRC2011::Controller, 14   |
| getManipulatorAction        |
| RJFRC2011::Controller, 14   |
| getManipulatorElevation     |
| RJFRC2011::Controller, 14   |
| getMinibotSwitches          |
| RJFRC2011::Controller, 15   |
| GetTopLimitSwitchAddress    |
| RJFRC2011::Manipulator, 21  |
| Go                          |
| RJFRC2011::Autonomous, 8    |
| RJFRC2011::Teleoperated, 24 |
| •                           |
| initialState                |
| RJFRC2011::Autonomous, 8    |
| inputTube                   |
| RJFRC2011::Manipulator, 21  |
|                             |
| macros.h, 30                |
| topchar, 32                 |
| Manipulator                 |
| RJFRC2011::Manipulator, 20  |
| Manipulator.cpp, 33         |
| Manipulator.h, 33           |
| move                        |
| RJFRC2011::Autonomous, 9    |
|                             |
| normalize                   |
|                             |

INDEX 37

| RJFRC2011::Controller, 15       | rotateTube RJFRC2011::Manipulator, 21            |  |  |  |
|---------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| placeTube                       | To The 2011rampatator, 21                        |  |  |  |
| RJFRC2011::Autonomous, 9        | stopManipulatorAction RJFRC2011::Manipulator, 21 |  |  |  |
| ramp                            | stopManipulatorElevation                         |  |  |  |
| RJFRC2011::Drive, 17            | RJFRC2011::Manipulator, 21                       |  |  |  |
| RJFRC2011::Autonomous, 5        | ,  |  |  |  |
| Autonomous, 7                   | tank_drive                                       |  |  |  |
| checkForLines, 8                | RJFRC2011::Drive, 18                             |  |  |  |
| correctLeft, 8                  | Teleoperated                                     |  |  |  |
| correctRight, 8                 | RJFRC2011::Teleoperated, 24                      |  |  |  |
| flip, 8                         | Teleoperated.cpp, 34                             |  |  |  |
| Go, 8                           | Teleoperated.h, 34                               |  |  |  |
| initialState, 8                 | topchar  |  |  |  |
| move, 9                         | macros.h, 32                                     |  |  |  |
| placeTube, 9                    |  |  |  |  |
| RJFRC2011::Controller, 11       |  |  |  |  |
| abs, 13                         |  |  |  |  |
| Controller, 13                  |  |  |  |  |
| expo, 13                        |  |  |  |  |
| getDriveSpeed, 14               |  |  |  |  |
| getDriveTurn, 14                |  |  |  |  |
| getManipulatorAction, 14        |  |  |  |  |
| getManipulatorElevation, 14     |  |  |  |  |
| getMinibotSwitches, 15          |  |  |  |  |
| normalize, 15                   |  |  |  |  |
| RJFRC2011::Drive, 16            |  |  |  |  |
| Drive, 17                       |  |  |  |  |
| drive, 17                       |  |  |  |  |
| drive_noramp, 17                |  |  |  |  |
| ramp, 17                        |  |  |  |  |
| tank_drive, 18                  |  |  |  |  |
| RJFRC2011::Manipulator, 18      |  |  |  |  |
| ejectTube, 20                   |  |  |  |  |
| elevate, 20                     |  |  |  |  |
| GetBottomLimitSwitchAddress, 21 |  |  |  |  |
| GetTopLimitSwitchAddress, 21    |  |  |  |  |
| inputTube, 21                   |  |  |  |  |
| Manipulator, 20                 |  |  |  |  |
| rotateTube, 21                  |  |  |  |  |
| stopManipulatorAction, 21       |  |  |  |  |
| stopManipulatorElevation, 21    |  |  |  |  |
| RJFRC2011::Teleoperated, 22     |  |  |  |  |
| Go, 24                          |  |  |  |  |
| Teleoperated, 24                |  |  |  |  |