

# SharePoint JSOM Basics

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# Deployment Patterns for On-Premise & Office 365

# What is JSOM

- JSOM is an inofficial but commonly used term for the JavaScript implementation of the SharePoint Client Object Model
- Stands for JavaScript Object Model
- Implemented in sp.js
- SP namespace documented @ <https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/office/jj246996.aspx>
- Many additional files for
  - Base SharePoint
  - Service Applicaitons

# Out-Of-Box References

- SP.js – Client side object model
- Core.js - Include dropdown menu items, page layout manipulation, expand/collapse behavior on list views, etc.
- Menu.js – Core menu object
- Callout.js - Callouts
- Sharing.js – Sharing & Permissions
- Init.js – contains helper objects like SP.ScriptUtility

# Deployment Locations

Several options for deployments of JavaScript based solutions

## On Premise

- Site Assets or any other DocumentLibrary
- /\_layouts/15/1033/Subfolder
- /\_layouts/15/ApplicationPageFolder

## Office 365

- Site Assets or any other DocumentLibrary

# Registering & Loading JavaScript

# ScriptLink

- Point to Default Location

{SharePointRoot}\Template\LAYOUTS\1033

- Localizable=„False“

{SharePointRoot}\Template\LAYOUTS

- Uses SPUtility.MakeBrowserCacheSafeLayoutsUr method to prevent Caching

```
<script src="/_layouts/myscript.js?rev=7KqI9%2FoL9hClomz1RdzTqg%3D%3D" type="text/javascript"></script>
```



# ScriptLink OnDemand

Delays Loading of Script using RegisterSod

Used with LoadSod or LoadSodByKey

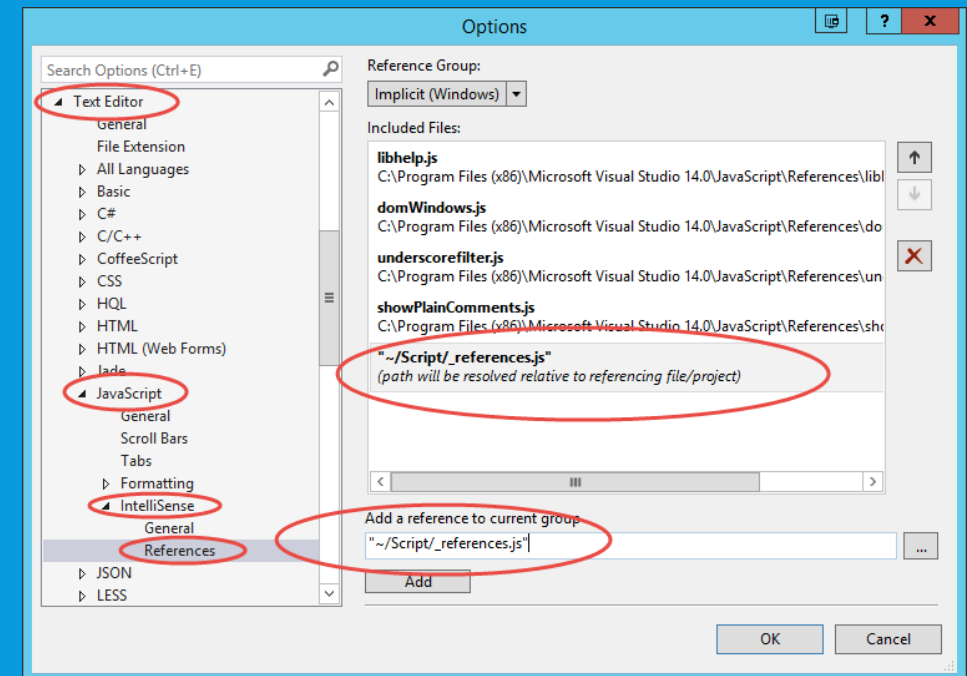
```
<SharePoint:ScriptLink ID="ondemand" Name="ondemand.js" runat="server" OnDemand="True">
```

```
LoadSodByKey("ondemand.js", function () {  
    console.log("script loaded");  
    delayedLog();  
});
```

# JavaScript Intellisense

- In order to have proper JavaScript Intellisense create a "\_references.js" file
- Create local copies of the files you want – ie sp.debug.js
- `/// <reference path="SP.debug.js" />`

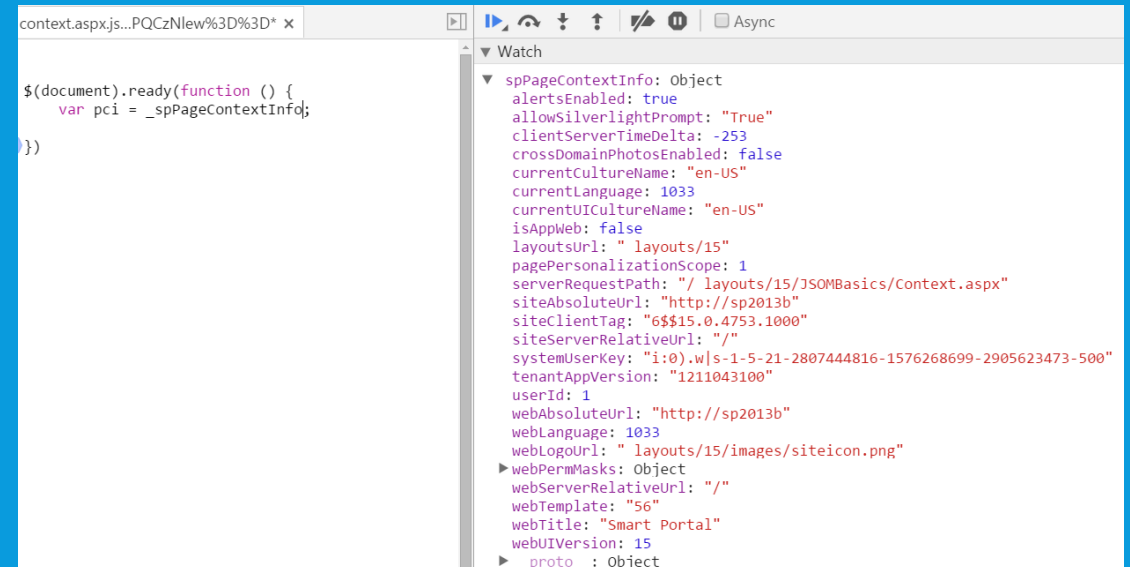
```
var cc = new SP.ClientContext();  
cc.  
var get_web (in SP.debug.js) () : Web/Secura  
var $F_1 (in SP.debug.js) ups();  
var $N_1 (in SP.debug.js)  
var get_serverVersion (in SP.debug.js) formation(  
get_site (in SP.debug.js)  
defineGetter_ (in DHtml.d.ts) ew group c
```



# SharePoint Variables & Refs

# \_spPageContextInfo

- Available in every SharePoint Page
- \_spPageContextInfoCulture/Locale information
  - Server-relative URL for site
  - Absolute URL for Site
- Current page relative URL
- Pages ListID
- Web Title
- Web UI Version



The screenshot shows a web browser's developer console with the 'Watch' tab selected. It displays the \_spPageContextInfo object, which contains various SharePoint context information. The object is expanded, showing properties such as alertsEnabled, allowSilverlightPrompt, clientServerTimeDelta, crossDomainPhotosEnabled, currentCultureName, currentLanguage, currentUICultureName, isAppWeb, layoutsUrl, pagePersonalizationScope, serverRequestPath, siteAbsoluteUrl, siteClientTag, siteServerRelativeUrl, systemUserKey, tenantAppVersion, userId, webAbsoluteUrl, webLanguage, webLogoUrl, webPermMasks, webServerRelativeUrl, webTemplate, webTitle, and webUIVersion.

```
context.aspx.js...PQCzNlew%3D%3D* x
$(document).ready(function () {
    var pci = _spPageContextInfo;
})

Watch
▼ spPageContextInfo: Object
  alertsEnabled: true
  allowSilverlightPrompt: "True"
  clientServerTimeDelta: -253
  crossDomainPhotosEnabled: false
  currentCultureName: "en-US"
  currentLanguage: 1033
  currentUICultureName: "en-US"
  isAppWeb: false
  layoutsUrl: "layouts/15"
  pagePersonalizationScope: 1
  serverRequestPath: "/layouts/15/JSOMBasics/Context.aspx"
  siteAbsoluteUrl: "http://sp2013b"
  siteClientTag: "6$$15.0.4753.1000"
  siteServerRelativeUrl: "/"
  systemUserKey: "i:0).w|s-1-5-21-2807444816-1576268699-2905623473-500"
  tenantAppVersion: "1211043100"
  userId: 1
  webAbsoluteUrl: "http://sp2013b"
  webLanguage: 1033
  webLogoUrl: "layouts/15/images/siteicon.png"
  webPermMasks: Object
  webServerRelativeUrl: "/"
  webTemplate: "56"
  webTitle: "Smart Portal"
  webUIVersion: 15
  proto: Object
```

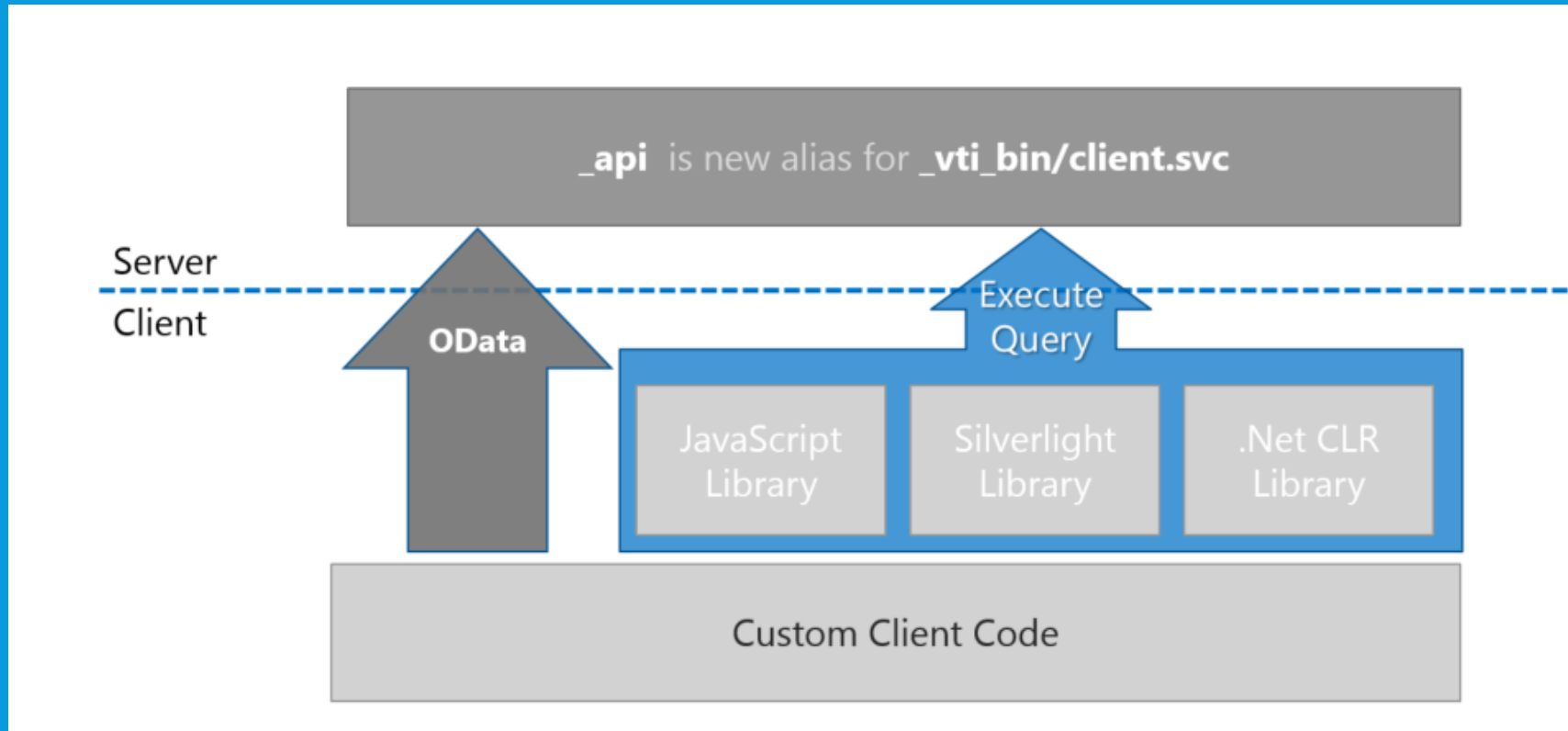
# ctx in Global Namespace

- Available in List-Related Pages
- ListDataListViewonly
  - Row collection property: Column values
  - Row is 0-based, based on display, not item ID
- ContentTypeId
- FSObjType(0=ListItem, 1=Folder)

```
▼ Watch
▼ ctx: ContextInfo
  AllowCreateFolder: true
  AllowGridMode: true
  ▶ BasePermissions: Object
  BaseViewID: 1
  CascadeDeleteWarningMessage: null
  ContentTypesEnabled: false
  ControlMode: 4
  CurrentCultureName: "en-US"
  CurrentLanguage: 1033
  CurrentSelectedItems: null
  CurrentUICultureName: "en-US"
  CurrentUserId: 1
  CurrentUserIsSiteAdmin: true
  EnableMinorVersions: false
  ExternalDataList: false
  HasRelatedCascadeLists: 0
  HttpPath: "http://sp2013b/vti bin/owssvr.dll?CS=65001"
  HttpRoot: "http://sp2013b"
  IsAppWeb: false
  IsClientRendering: true
  LastSelectableRowIdx: null
  ▶ ListData: Object
  ListDataJSONItemsKey: "Row"
  ▶ ListSchema: Object
  ListTemplateType: 101
  ListTitle: "Documents"
  ModerationStatus: 0
  NavigateForFormsPages: true
  OfficialFileName: ""
```

# Context, Batching, Loading

# SharePoint 2013 Remote API



# ClientContext

- Represents the context for objects and operations
- Reference the required libraries
- Avoid ctx as a variable
- Limited to current site collection without CDL

```
<script
  type="text/javascript"
  src="//ajax.aspnetcdn.com/ajax/4.0/1/MicrosoftAjax.js">
</script>
<script type="text/javascript" src="_layouts/15/sp.runtime.js"></script>
<script type="text/javascript" src="_layouts/15/sp.js"></script>
<script type="text/javascript">
  // Continue your program flow here.
</script>
```



# SP.ClientContext object

- Initializes a new instance of the ClientContext object for the specified SharePoint site
- Avoid calling it ctx because of ctx in ListViews
- Overloaded constructor
- Cannot span multiple Site Collections
- Copy between two ClientContext objects possible

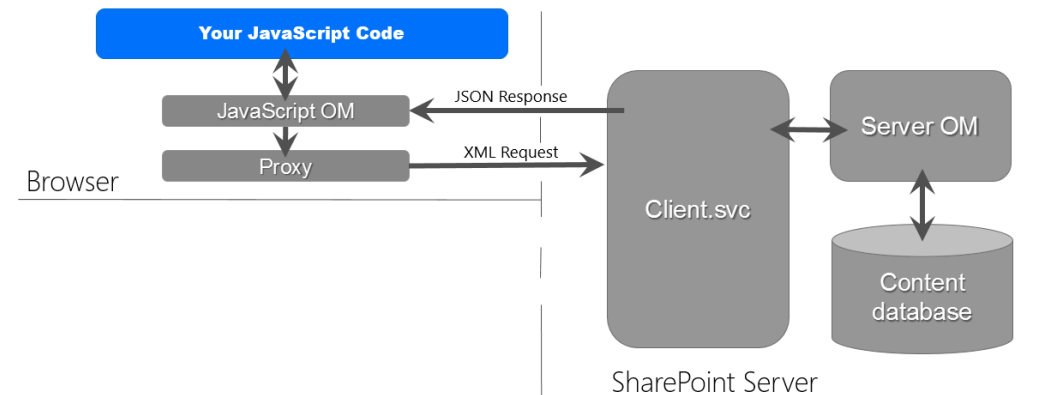
```
var cctx;  
cctx = new SP.ClientContext(); //Connect to the default context  
cctx = new SP.ClientContext("http://sp2013c/8085"); //Connect to a specific Url  
cctx = new SP.ClientContext("/sales"); //Connect to a subweb
```

# Batching

- Commands are sent to the server in batches

```
var cctx = new SP.ClientContext();
this.web = cctx.get_web();
cctx.load(web, 'Title', 'Created');
cctx.load(lists);
cctx.executeQueryAsync(function () {
    console.log("Successfully loaded" + web.get_title());
}, onErr);
```

## Programming using CSOM



# Loading

- Objects and their properties must be loaded explicitly
- Three Options:
  - Load All: `ctxCurrent.load(web)`
  - Load Explicit: `ctxCurrent.load(owner, 'CreatedBy', 'Title')`
  - Load Collection: `ctxCurrent.load(<objectCollection>, 'Include(<Field1>, <Field2>, <Field3>'));`

# Excption Handling

- Exception handling is done using SP.ExceptionHandlingScope

```
function sampleExceptionHandler() {  
    var currCtx = new SP.ClientContext();  
    var scope=new SP.ExceptionHandlingScope(currCtx);  
    var startScope=scope.startScope();  
    var tb=scope.startTry();  
    //attempt something that causes an error  
    var lists=currCtx.get_web().get_lists();  
    var badList=lists.getByTitle("badListName");  
    tb.dispose();  
    var cb=scope.startCatch();  
    /*server-side steps to fix the error  
    cb.dispose();  
    var fb=scope.startFinally();  
    /**server-side actions that will always occur  
    fb.dispose();  
    startScope.dispose();  
    currCtx.executeQueryAsync(onSucceed, onFail);  
}
```

# Site & Site Collections

# SP.Site object

- SP.Site does not allow creating of Site Collections
- SpoOperation class - Represents an operation on a site collection in an Office 365 tenant
- Site Collection operations is not supported by JSOM in an on premise installation
- As a fallback you can use Admin.asmx

# SP.Web object

- Represents a Microsoft SharePoint Foundation Web site.
- Main entry point for client side access
- Has most of the properties and methods of the server side equivalent

```
var clientContext = new SP.ClientContext();  
this.web = clientContext.get_web();  
clientContext.load(web, 'Title', 'Created');
```

# Create a Web

- SP.WebCreationInformation() holds the parameter to create a Web

```
var clientContext = new SP.ClientContext.get_current();
var web = clientContext.get_web();
var webCreationInfo = new SP.WebCreationInformation();
webCreationInfo.set_title('My JSOM Web Site');
webCreationInfo.set_description('Description of new Web site...');
webCreationInfo.set_language(1033);
webCreationInfo.set_url('MyJSOMWebSite');
webCreationInfo.set_useSamePermissionsAsParentSite(true);
webCreationInfo.set_webTemplate('STS#0');
web.get_webs().add(webCreationInfo);
web.update();

clientContext.executeQueryAsync(function () { console.log("JSOM Web created"); }, onQueryFailed);
```



# Update / Delete Web

## ▪ Update

```
var clientContext = new SP.ClientContext.get_current();
var web = clientContext.get_web();
web.set_title('Updated Web Site');
web.set_description('This is an updated Web site. ');
web.update();
clientContext.load(web, 'Title', 'Description');
clientContext.executeQueryAsync(function () {
    console.log('Title: ' + web.get_title() + ' Description: ' + web.get_description());
}, onQueryFailed);
```

## ▪ Delete

```
var web = site.openWeb("/MyJSOMWebSite");
web.deleteObject();
clientContext.load(site);
clientContext.load(web);
clientContext.executeQueryAsync(function () {
```

# Use Props Bag

- A dictionary of key – value to store custom values for your app
- Write to property bag

```
var clientContext = new SP.ClientContext.get_current();  
var web = clientContext.get_web();  
this.properties = web.get_allProperties();  
this.properties.set_item("myCustomProperty", "myCustomValue");  
clientContext.load(web);  
web.update();  
clientContext.executeQueryAsync(Function.createDelegate(this, getWebProperty), onQueryFailed);
```

- Get value from property bag

```
var val = web.properties.get_item("myCustomProperty");
```

# Manage Lists

# List Basics

- Lists can be accessed using an instance of the List object
- Items in a list are represented by ListItem object
- To assign a value to a column use
  - `ListItem[„Fieldname“] = Value`
  - `ListItem.Update()`

# Create List

- Create list

```
var clientContext = new SP.ClientContext(siteUrl);
var web = clientContext.get_web();
var listCreationInfo = new SP.ListCreationInformation();
listCreationInfo.set_title(listName);
listCreationInfo.set_templateType(SP.ListTemplateType.announcements);
var list = web.get_lists().add(listCreationInfo);
clientContext.load(list);
clientContext.executeQueryAsync(function () { console.log("Create list done"); }, onQueryFailed);
```

- Find list using a specific template

```
listItemEnumerator = lists.getEnumerator();
var discussionBoardLists = [];
while (listItemEnumerator.moveNext()) {
    oListItem = listItemEnumerator.get_current();
    if (oListItem.get_baseTemplate() == 108) {
        var listname = oListItem.get_title();
        discussionBoardLists.push(listname);
    }
}
```

# Update / Delete List

- Update

```
var list = clientContext.get_web().get_lists().getByTitle("News");  
list.set_description("The very cool Announcments list");  
list.update();  
clientContext.load(list);  
clientContext.executeQueryAsync(function () { console.log("Update list done"); }, onQueryFailed);
```

- Delete

```
var list = web.get_lists().getByTitle("News");  
list.deleteObject();  
clientContext.executeQueryAsync(function () { console.log("Delete list done"); }, onQueryFailed);
```

# Manipulate List

- Add field to list

```
var list = clientContext.get_web().get_lists().getByTitle(listName);
this.fld = list.get_fields().addFieldAsXml('<Field DisplayName=\'MyField\' Type=\'Number\' />', true,
SP.AddFieldOptions.defaultValue);
var fieldNumber = clientContext.castTo(fld, SP.FieldNumber);
fieldNumber.set_maximumValue(100);
fieldNumber.set_minimumValue(35);
fieldNumber.update();
clientContext.load(fld);
clientContext.executeQueryAsync(function () { console.log("Add field to list done"); }, onQueryFailed);
```

- Set choice values

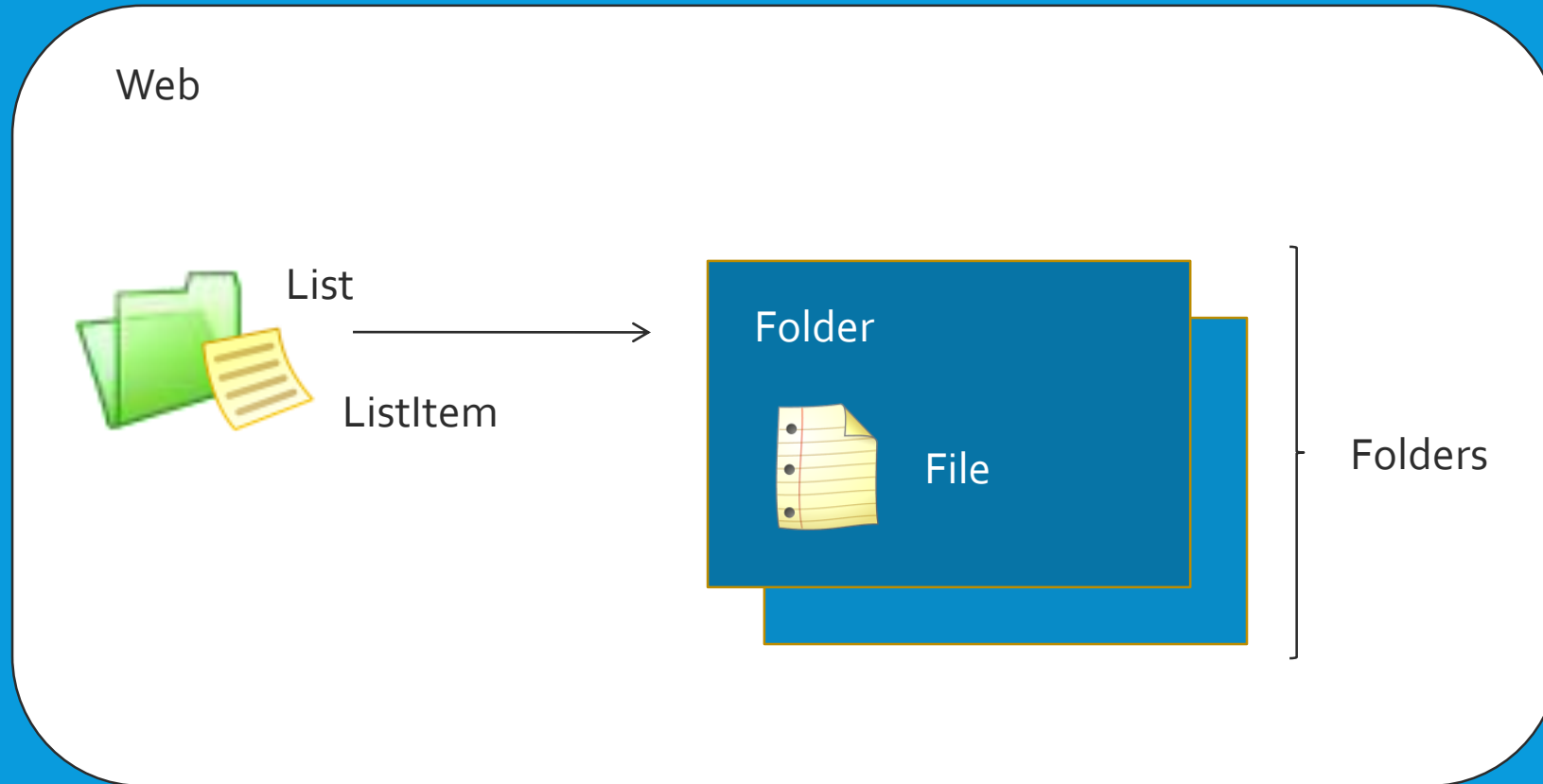
```
fields = web.get_fields();
var fieldExpiryDate = context.castTo(fields.getInternalNameOrTitle("ProductionType"),
SP.FieldChoice);
var choices = Array("Phase 1 Trial", "Phase 2 Trial", "Phase 3 Trial", "Production");
fieldExpiryDate.set_choices(choices);
context.ExecuteQueryAsync(onUpdateFieldSuccess, onUpdateFieldFail);
```

# Document Library Basics

- Document Libraries are instances of the SPList Class
- Items in a Document Library are instances of the SPListItem Class
- Each Library has an associated SPFolder in which the files (SPFile) of the list are stored



# Document Storage in SharePoint



# Working with files

- Create

```
list = web.get_lists().getTitle("Shared Documents");
fci = new SP.FileCreationInformation();
fci.set_url("my new file.txt");
fci.set_content(new SP.Base64EncodedByteArray());
fileContent = "The content of my new file";
for (var i = 0; i < fileContent.length; i++) {

    fci.get_content().append(fileContent.charCodeAt(i));
}
var newFile = list.get_rootFolder().get_files().add(fci);
clientContext.load(this.newFile);
```

# ListItem CRUD

# Simple Read

- List item is represented by SP.ListItem
- "Title" is represented displayName
- Access to properties is done using "get\_PROPERTY()"

```
var clientContext = new SP.ClientContext();
var list = clientContext.get_web().get_lists().getByTitle('News');
var li = list.getItemById(itemId);
clientContext.executeQueryAsync(function() {
    console.log(li.get_displayName());
});
```

# CAML Query

- Used to search for one or more item
- <ViewFields> corresponds to "Select xx from"
- <Where> corresponds to condition

```
var camlQuery = new SP.CamlQuery();
camlQuery.set_viewXml('<Query><Where><Eq><FieldRef Name="ID" /><Value Type="Counter">'
    + itemId + '1</Value></Eq></Where></Query><View><RowLimit>100</RowLimit></View>');
var collListItem = list.getItems(camlQuery);
clientContext.load(collListItem, 'Include(Id, DisplayName, HasUniqueRoleAssignments)');
clientContext.executeQueryAsync(
    function() {
        var liInfo = '';
        var listItemEnumerator = collListItem.GetEnumerator();
        while (listItemEnumerator.MoveNext()) {
            var li = listItemEnumerator.get_current();
            ...
        }
    }
```

# Simple Create

- XXCreationInformation classes are used to set the param sent to server

```
var clientContext = new SP.ClientContext();
var list = clientContext.get_web().get_lists().getByTitle('News');
var itemCreateInfo = new SP.ListItemCreationInformation();
this.li = list.addItem(itemCreateInfo);
li.set_item('Title', 'My New Item!');
li.set_item('Body', 'Hello World!');
li.update();

clientContext.load(li);
clientContext.executeQueryAsync(function () {
    itemId = li.get_id();
    alert('Item created: ' + itemId);
},function(){..})
```

# Complex Field Values

- Complex Field Values have to be set using objects
  - FieldGeoLocationValue
  - FieldLookupValue
  - FieldUrlValue
  - FieldUserValue

```
var urlValue = new SP.FieldUrlValue();  
urlValue.set_url("http://www.example.com");  
urlValue.set_description("test link");  
myItem.set_item("TestURL", urlValue);
```

# Lookups

- Call fld.get\_lookupValue() to get the Value
- Use SP.FieldLookupValue() and pass unique ID of the lookup item to write

```
var ctx = SP.ClientContext.get_current();
var web = ctx.get_web();
var lists = web.get_lists();
var listNews = lists.getByTitle("News");
var firstNews = listNews.getItemById(1);
ctx.load(firstNews);
ctx.executeQueryAsync(function() {
    var lookupField = firstNews.get_item("Writer");
    var lookupTitle = lookupField.get_lookupValue();
    console.log("title of lookedup field is " + lookupTitle);
}, onQueryFailed);
```



# Managed Metadata

- Implemented in sp.taxonomy.js
- Documentation @ <https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/office/jj857114.aspx>

```
var ctx = SP.ClientContext.get_current();
var web = ctx.get_web();
var lists = web.get_lists();
var listNews = lists.getByTitle("News");
var firstNews = listNews.getItemById(1);
ctx.load(firstNews);
ctx.executeQueryAsync(function () {
    var mmField = firstNews.get_item("Topic");
    console.log("title of Managed Metadata field is " + mmField.Label);
}, onQueryFailed);
```