Univerzitet u Zenici

Politehnički fakultet

Softversko inženjerstvo

Predmet: Razvoj mobilnih aplikacija

Godina studija: III (treća)

# SEMINARSKI RAD WEATHER APP

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#### 1. Uvod

Živimo u vremenu u kojem se klima mijenja i u skladu s tim vrijeme se mijenja iz dana u dan. Da bismo se mogli adekvatno pripremiti za svakodnevne obaveze potrebno nam je da znamo kakva je vremensa prognoza. U tome nam pomaže aplikacija za vremensku prognozu koja nam je lahko dostupna na našim mobilnim uređajima.

Vremenska prognoza kao aplikacija trebala bi omogućiti korisnicima prikaz informacija o današnjem vremenskom stanju specifičnom za uneseni grad. Informacije koje je prikazuju su: temparatura u stepenima celzija, vlažnost, brzina vjetra, oblačnost i pritisak. Također se nude informacije o vremenu za naredna čeiri dana.

U nastavku, služeći se slikama iz emulatora, kodovima i opisima, pokušat ćemo objasniti rad i funkcionalnosti aplikacije.

### 2. Početna stranica

Dizajn aplikacije je osmišljen tako da prilikom pokretanja iste, ulazimo na početnu stranicu odnosno, u aplikaciji nazvanu kao SplashScreen.xaml. Na početnoj stranici se nalaze dva funkcionalna buttona Login i Register.



Slika 1. Početna stranica aplikacije

#### Kod za pomenutu stranicu (xaml).

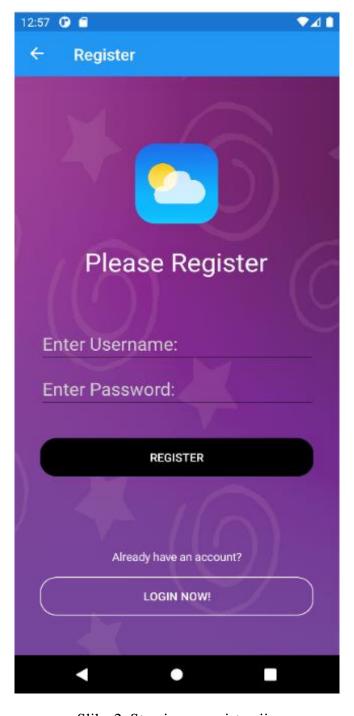
```
1 •<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" ?>
    <ContentPage xmlns="http://xamarin.com/schemas/2014/forms"</pre>
3
                  xmlns:x="http://schemas.microsoft.com/winfx/2009/xaml"
 4
                  x:Class="ProjekatRMA.Views.SplashScreen"
5
                  BackgroundImage ="background.jpg"
                  Title="Homepage"
8
         <ContentPage.Content>
9
             <StackLayout VerticalOptions="Center">
10
                 <Frame BackgroundColor="MediumPurple" CornerRadius="20" Margin="20" HeightRequest="500" Opacity="0.9">
11
                     <StackLayout VerticalOptions="CenterAndExpand">
12
                         <Image Source="Logo.png" WidthRequest="150" HeightRequest="150" HorizontalOptions="Center" VerticalOptions="Center"></Image>
13
                         <label Text="Welcome to my Weather App" HorizontalOptions="Center" HorizontalTextAlignment="Center" FontSize="32" Margin="0,0,0,60" TextColor="Black"</pre>
                                FontAttributes="Bold"></Label>
                         <Button Clicked="RegisterBtn" Text="Login" Padding="20,10" HorizontalOptions="Center" WidthRequest="200" TextColor="Purple" BackgroundColor="Transparent"</pre>
14
                                 BorderColor="Purple" BorderWidth="2" CornerRadius="20" ></Button>
15
                         <Button Clicked ="LoginBtn" Text="Register" Padding="20,10" HorizontalOptions="Center" WidthRequest="200" BackgroundColor="Black" TextColor="White"</pre>
                                CornerRadius="20"></Button>
16
                     </StackLayout>
17
                 </Frame>
18
             </StackLayout>
19
         </ContentPage.Content>
20 </ContentPage>
```

#### Pozadinski kod u C#

```
1
    using System;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
 3 using System.Linq;
 4 using System.Text;
     using System.Threading.Tasks;
 6
     using Xamarin.Forms;
     using Xamarin.Forms.Xaml;
 8
 9
     namespace ProjekatRMA.Views
10
11
12
         [XamlCompilation(XamlCompilationOptions.Compile)]
         public partial class SplashScreen : ContentPage
13
14
             public SplashScreen()
15
16
                 InitializeComponent();
17
18
19
             private void RegisterBtn(object sender, EventArgs e)
20
21
22
                 Application.Current.MainPage.Navigation.PushAsync(new Login());
23
24
             }
25
26
             private void LoginBtn(object sender, EventArgs e)
27
             {
                 Application.Current.MainPage.Navigation.PushAsync(new Register());
28
29
30
             }
31
32
```

### 3. Registracija

Klik na dugme Register nas vodi na stranicu Register.xamal. Na ovoj stranici se nalaze dva polja za unos username-a i lozinke, te dva buttona Register i Login now. Nakon unosa podataka i klika na button Register podaci se spremaju u InMemoryDB simulirana statičkom klasom sa statičkim članovima. Ako već imamo račun, drugi button, Login now nam daje mogućnost da se ulogujemo na pomenuti račun tako što nas preusmjerava na Login.xamal stranicu.



Slika 2. Stranica za registraciju

#### Kod za Register.xaml stranicu

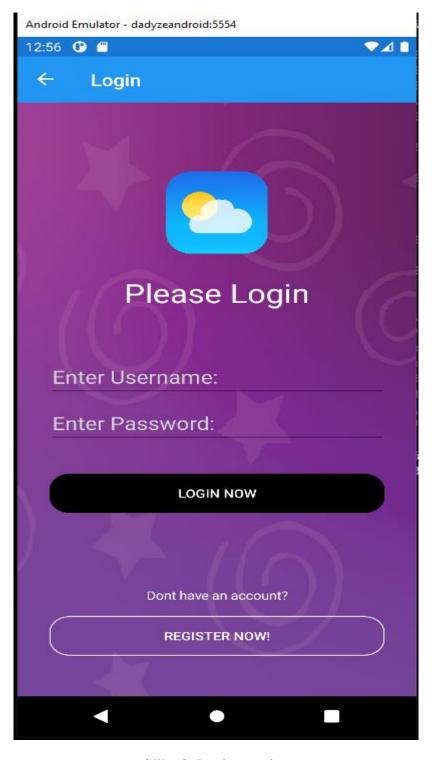
```
(?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<ContentPage xmlns="http://xamarin.com/schemas/2014/forms"</pre>
            x:Class="ProjekatRMA.Views.Register"
            BackgroundImage = "background.jpg"
            Title="Register"
           <StackLayout VerticalOptions="CenterAndExpand">
               <Image Source="Logo.png" HeightRequest="100" WidthRequest="100"></Image>
               <Label Text="Please Register" FontSize="32" Padding="20" HorizontalOptions="CenterAndExpand" HorizontalTextAlignment="Center"</pre>
                TextColor="White"></Label>
               <StackLayout Padding="30" >
                    <Entry x:Name="username" Placeholder="Enter Username: " TextColor="White" PlaceholderColor="LightGray" FontSize="Large"></Entry>
                   <Entry x:Name="pass" Placeholder="Enter Password: " TextColor="White" PlaceholderColor="LightGray" FontSize="Large" IsPassword="True">//
                <Button Clicked ="RegisterBtn" Text="Register" Padding="20,10" BackgroundColor="Black" TextColor="White" BorderColor="White"</pre>
                       WidthRequest="330" HorizontalOptions="Center" CornerRadius="20"></Button>
           <Label Text="Already have an account?" FontSize="Small" TextColor="White" HorizontalTextAlignment="Center"></Label>
           <Button Clicked="RegisterBtnRediretLogin" TextColor="white" Text="Login now!" Padding="20,10" WidthRequest="330"</pre>
                   HorizontalOptions="Center" Margin="0,10,0,50" BorderColor="White" BorderWidth="1" BackgroundColor="Transparent" CornerRadius="20"></Button>
```

#### Pozadinski kod u C#

```
using ProjekatRMA.Models;
 1
    using System;
     using System.Collections.Generic;
 4
    using System.Linq;
 5
    using System.Text;
 6
    using System.Threading.Tasks;
     using Xamarin.Forms;
 8
 9
     using Xamarin.Forms.Xaml;
10
11
    namespace ProjekatRMA.Views
12
         [XamlCompilation(XamlCompilationOptions.Compile)]
13
14
         public partial class Register : ContentPage
15
16
             public Register()
17
             {
                 InitializeComponent();
18
19
20
             private void RegisterBtn(object sender, EventArgs e)
21
22
             {
23
                 DisplayAlert("Msg", "User Created Successfully", "ok");
24
                 UserData.Users.Add(new UserObj(username.Text, pass.Text));
                 Application.Current.MainPage.Navigation.PushAsync(new Login());
25
26
             }
27
             private void RegisterBtnRediretLogin(object sender, EventArgs e)
28
29
                 Application.Current.MainPage.Navigation.PushAsync(new Login());
30
31
             }
32
         }
33
```

### 4. Login

Klik na button Login na početnoj stranici nas vodi na Login.xamal stranicu. Na ovoj stranici se nalaze dva polja za unos username-a i lozinke, te dva buttona Login now i Register now. Nakon unosa podataka i klika na button Login now radi se LINQ na InMemoryDB koji traži da li submitovani user postoji. Ako postoji šalje na sranicu WeatherLocation i šalje usera kao konstruktor za održavanje sesije. Ako ne postoji izbacuje error.



Slika 3. Login stranica

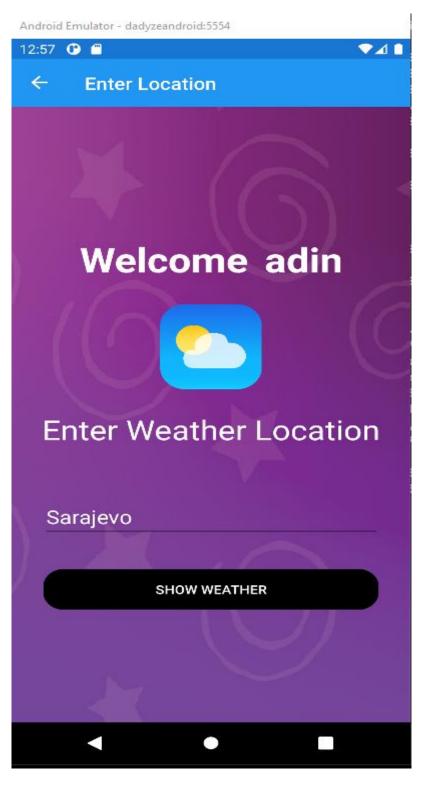
#### Kod za Login.xaml

#### Kod u C#

```
using ProjekatRMA.Models;
 2 using System;
 3 using System.Collections.Generic;
 4 using System.Linq;
 5 using System.Text;
 6 using System.Threading.Tasks;
8
   using Xamarin.Forms;
9
    using Xamarin.Forms.Xaml;
10
11
    namespace ProjekatRMA.Views
12
        [XamlCompilation(XamlCompilationOptions.Compile)]
13
14
        public partial class Login : ContentPage
15
16
            public Login()
17
             {
18
                 InitializeComponent();
19
20
21
            private void LoginSubmitBtn(object sender, EventArgs e)
23
                 if (UserData.Users.Any(x => x.Name == username.Text && x.Password == pass.Text))
24
                    UserObj DTO = UserData.Users.SingleOrDefault(x => x.Name == username.Text && x.Password == pass.Text);
25
26
                    Application.Current.MainPage.Navigation.PushAsync(new WeatherLocation(DTO));
27
            }
30
            private void LoginBtnRediretRegister(object sender, EventArgs e)
31
                 Application.Current.MainPage.Navigation.PushAsync(new Register()):
32
33
            }
34
```

### 5. Lokacija

Nakon što se korisnik uloguje aplikacija ga vodi na WeatherLocation.xamal stranicu. Na pomenutoj stranici se nalazi poruka dobrodošlice i ispisuje se username. Ispod toga se nalazi polje za unos lokacije (grada) za koju želimo provjeriti vremensku prognozu. Na stranici se nalazi i button Show weather koji nas šalje na stranicu WeatherApp.



Slika 4. Stranica za unos lokacije

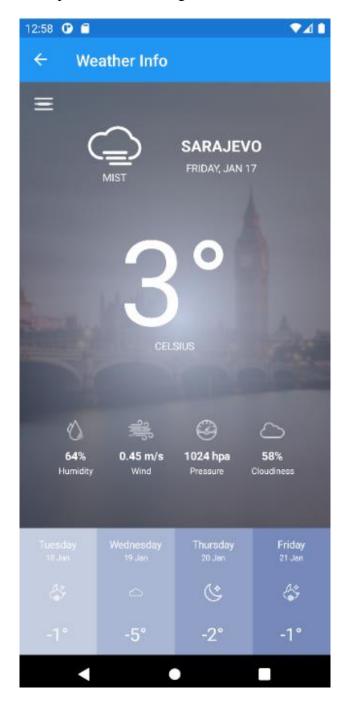
#### Kod za WeatherLocation.xaml

#### Kod u C#

```
using ProjekatRMA.Models;
1
    using System;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
4
    using System.Linq;
    using System.Text;
5
6
    using System.Threading.Tasks;
8
    using Xamarin.Forms;
9
    using Xamarin.Forms.Xaml;
11
    namespace ProjekatRMA.Views
12
13
         [XamlCompilation(XamlCompilationOptions.Compile)]
        public partial class WeatherLocation : ContentPage
14
15
             public UserObj LoggedUser { get; set; }
             public WeatherLocation(UserObj dTO)
17
18
                 LoggedUser = dTO;
                 BindingContext = this;
20
                 InitializeComponent();
21
22
23
24
             private void SubmitLocation(object sender, EventArgs e)
25
                 string location = loc.Text;
26
                 Application.Current.MainPage.Navigation.PushAsync(new CurrentWeatherPage(location, LoggedUser));
27
28
29
        }
30
    }
```

### 6. Informacije o vremenu

Na ovoj stranici si prikazani podaci vremenske prognoze za uneseni grad. Podaci koji se prikazuju su: naziv grada, temperatura u celzijusima, vlažnost, brzina vjetra, pritisak i oblačnost. Na dnu stranice se nalazi vremenska prognoza za naredna četiri dana. Podaci se dobijaju eksterno koristeci OpenWeatherAPI.org.



Slika 5. Informacije o vremenu

#### Kod za CurrentWeatherPage.xaml

```
x:Class="ProjekatRMA.Views.CurrentWeatherPage"
<Grid HorizontalOptions="FillAndExpand" VerticalOptions="FillAndExpand" RowSpacing="0">
        <RowDefinition Height="Auto"/>
   <Grid RowSpacing="0">
           <RowDefinition Height="Auto"/>
        <BoxView Grid.RowSpan="2" BackgroundColor="#7585BA" HorizontalOptions="FillAndExpand" VerticalOptions="FillAndExpand"/>
        <Image x:Name="bgImg" Aspect="AspectFill" Grid.RowSpan="2" Source="bg.png" Opacity="0.5" HorizontalOptions="FillAndExpand"</pre>
         VerticalOptions="FillAndExpand"
        <Image Aspect="AspectFill" Grid.RowSpan="2" Source="overlay.png" HorizontalOptions="FillAndExpand" VerticalOptions="FillAndExpand"/>
        «ImageButton Source="menu.png" Margin="20" WidthRequest="23" HeightRequest="15" HorizontalOptions="Start" VerticalOptions="Center
        Clicked="TryAgain" />
            <StackLayout Spacing="20">
                <StackLayout Orientation="Horizontal" Spacing="50" HorizontalOptions="Center">
                   <StackLayout VerticalOptions="Center</pre>
                        <Image x:Name="iconImg" Source="cloud.png" WidthRequest="67" HeightRequest="50"/>
                    <StackLayout VerticalOptions="Center">
                        <Label x:Name="dateTxt" Text="SATURDAY, NOV 30" TextColor="White" FontSize="13" HorizontalOptions="Center"/>
```

```
<StackLayout Orientation="Horizontal" HorizontalOptions="Center" Spacing="0">
       <Label x:Name="temperatureTxt" Text="25" TextColor="White" FontSize="150" HorizontalOptions="Center"/>
        <Label Text="o" TextColor="White" FontSize="150" HorizontalOptions="Center"/>
   <Label Text="CELSIUS" Margin="0,-30,0,0" TextColor="White" FontSize="13" HorizontalOptions="Center"/>
«Grid WidthRequest="320" ColumnSpacing="10" HorizontalOptions="CenterAndExpand" VerticalOptions="CenterAndExpand">
       <ColumnDefinition Width="*"/>
       <ColumnDefinition Width="*"/>
       <ColumnDefinition Width="*"/>
   <StackLayout Orientation="Vertical" Spacing="10" HorizontalOptions="CenterAndExpand">
        <Image Source="humidity.png" HeightRequest="25" HorizontalOptions="Center"/>
       <StackLayout Spacing="7" HorizontalOptions="CenterAndExpand">
           <Label x:Name="humidityTxt" Text="50%" TextColor="White" FontSize="14" FontAttributes="Bold" HorizontalOptions="Center"/>
           <Label Text="Humidity" TextColor="White" Margin="0,-5,0,0" FontSize="11" HorizontalOptions="Center"/>
   <StackLayout Grid.Column="1" Orientation="Vertical" Spacing="10" HorizontalOptions="CenterAndExpand">
       <Image Source="wind.png" HeightRequest="25" HorizontalOptions="Center"/>
       <StackLayout Spacing="7" HorizontalOptions="CenterAndExpand">
           <Label x:Name="windTxt" Text="2.6 m/s" TextColor="White" FontSize="14" FontAttributes="Bold" HorizontalOptions="Center"/>
           <Label Text="Wind" TextColor="White" Margin="0,-5,0,0" FontSize="11" HorizontalOptions="Center"/>
```

```
<Grid BackgroundColor="#758ABA" Opacity="0.6" Grid.Column="1">
    <StackLayout HorizontalOptions="CenterAndExpand" VerticalOptions="CenterAndExpand">
        <Label x:Name="dayTwoTxt" Text="Monday" TextColor="White" FontSize="13" HorizontalOptions="Center"/>
        <Label x:Name="dateTwoTxt" Margin="0,-5,0,0" Text="02 Dec" TextColor="White" FontSize="10" HorizontalOptions="Center"/>
        <Image x:Name="iconTwoImg" Source="cloud.png" Margin="0,20" WidthRequest="30" HeightRequest="22"/>
        <StackLayout Orientation="Horizontal" HorizontalOptions="Center" Spacing="0">
            <Label x:Name="tempTwoTxt" Text="17" TextColor="White" FontSize="23" HorizontalOptions="Center"/>
<Label Text="o" TextColor="White" FontSize="23" HorizontalOptions="Center"/>
<Grid BackgroundColor="#758ABA" Opacity="0.8" Grid.Column="2">
    <StackLayout HorizontalOptions="CenterAndExpand" VerticalOptions="CenterAndExpand">
        <Label x:Name="dateThreeTxt" Margin="0,-5,0,0" Text="03 Dec" TextColor="White" FontSize="10" HorizontalOptions="Center"/>
        <Image x:Name="iconThreeImg" Source="cloud.png" Margin="0,20" WidthRequest="30" HeightRequest="22"/>
        <StackLayout Orientation="Horizontal" HorizontalOptions="Center" Spacing="0">
            <Label x:Name="tempThreeTxt" Text="28" TextColor="White" FontSize="23" HorizontalOptions="Center"/>
            <Label Text="o" TextColor="White" FontSize="23" HorizontalOptions="Center"/>
<Grid BackgroundColor="#758ABA" Grid.Column="3">
    <StackLayout HorizontalOptions="CenterAndExpand" VerticalOptions="CenterAndExpand">
        <Label x:Name="dayFourTxt" Text="Wednesday" TextColor="White" FontSize="13" HorizontalOptions="Center"/>
        <Label x:Name="dateFourTxt" Margin="0,-5,0,0" Text="04 Dec" TextColor="White" FontSize="10" HorizontalOptions="Center"/>
        <StackLayout Orientation="Horizontal" HorizontalOptions="Center" Spacing="0">
            <Label x:Name="tempFourTxt" Text="25" TextColor="White" FontSize="23" HorizontalOptions="Center"/>
```

#### Kod u C#

```
using Newtonsoft.Json;
 1
      using ProjekatRMA.Helpers;
     using ProjekatRMA.Models;
 3
     using System;
 5
     using System.Collections.Generic;
 6
     using System.Linq;
     using System.Text;
 8
     using System.Threading.Tasks;
 9
10
     using Xamarin.Forms;
     using Xamarin.Forms.Xaml;
11
12
     namespace ProjekatRMA.Views
13
14
15
           [XamlCompilation(XamlCompilationOptions.Compile)]
16
           public partial class CurrentWeatherPage : ContentPage
17
18
19
                public UserObj loggedUser { get; set; }
20
                public string Location { get; set; }
21
                public CurrentWeatherPage(string location, UserObj user)
22
23
                     loggedUser = user;
24
                     Location = location;
                     InitializeComponent();
                     GetWeatherInfo();
                }
28
29
30
          private async void GetWeatherInfo()
              var url = $"https://api.openweathermap.org/data/2.5/weather?q={Location}&appid=5ff982f884a179b772f1f65cbae537d6&units=metric";
33
              var result = await ApiCaller.Get(url);
34
              if (result.Successful)
37
38
39
                     var weatherInfo = JsonConvert.DeserializeObject<WeatherInfo>(result.Response);
41
                    descriptionTxt.Text = weatherInfo.weather[0].description.ToUpper();
                    iconImg.Source = $"w{weatherInfo.weather[0].icon}":
42
43
                    cityTxt.Text = weatherInfo.name.ToUpper();
44
                     temperatureTxt.Text = weatherInfo.main.temp.ToString("0");
                    humidityTxt.Text = $"{weatherInfo.main.humidity}%";
46
                    pressureTxt.Text = $"{weatherInfo.main.pressure} hpa";
47
                    windTxt.Text = $"{weatherInfo.wind.speed} m/s";
48
                    cloudinessTxt.Text = $"{weatherInfo.clouds.all}%";
                    var dt = new DateTime().ToUniversalTime().AddSeconds(weatherInfo.dt);
50
51
                    dateTxt.Text = dt.ToString("dddd, MMM dd").ToUpper();
52
54
55
                 catch (Exception ex)
57
                     await DisplayAlert("Weather Info", ex.Message, "OK");
58
59
             }
60
              else
                 await DisplayAlert("Weather Info", "No weather information found", "OK");
63
64
          }
```

```
66
             private async void GetForecast()
 68
                var url = $"https://api.openweathermap.org/data/2.5/forecast?q={Location}&appid=5ff982f884a179b772f1f65cbae537d6&units=metric";
69
                var result = await ApiCaller.Get(url);
 70
                if (result.Successful)
 72
73
                    try
 74
                    {
 75
                        var forcastInfo = JsonConvert.DeserializeObject<ForecastInfo>(result.Response);
 76
 77
                       listalists alllist = new listalists():
 78
                        foreach (var list in forcastInfo.list)
 79
 80
                           //var date = DateTime.ParseExact(list.dt_txt, "yyyy-MM-dd hh:mm:ss", CultureInfo.InvariantCulture);
 81
                           var date = DateTime.Parse(list.dt_txt);
 82
 83
 84
                           if (date > DateTime.Now && date.Hour == 0 && date.Minute == 0 && date.Second == 0)
                               allList.Add(list);
 85
86
 88
                        dayOneTxt.Text = DateTime.Parse(allList[0].dt_txt).ToString("dddd");
89
                        dateOneTxt.Text = DateTime.Parse(allList[0].dt_txt).ToString("dd MMM");
                       iconOneImg.Source = $"w{allList[0].weather[0].icon}";
 90
                       tempOneTxt.Text = allList[0].main.temp.ToString("0");
 91
92
                       dayTwoTxt.Text = DateTime.Parse(allList[1].dt_txt).ToString("dddd");
93
                       dateTwoTxt.Text = DateTime.Parse(allList[1].dt_txt).ToString("dd MMM");
94
 95
                       iconTwoImg.Source = $"w{allList[1].weather[0].icon}";
 96
                        tempTwoTxt.Text = allList[1].main.temp.ToString("0");
97
                       dayThreeTxt.Text = DateTime.Parse(allList[2].dt_txt).ToString("dddd");
98
99
                        dateThreeTxt.Text = DateTime.Parse(allList[2].dt_txt).ToString("dd MMM");
100
                        iconThreeImg.Source = $"w{allList[2].weather[0].icon}";
101
                        tempThreeTxt.Text = allList[2].main.temp.ToString("0");
102
                              dayFourTxt.Text = DateTime.Parse(allList[3].dt_txt).ToString("dddd");
103
                              dateFourTxt.Text = DateTime.Parse(allList[3].dt_txt).ToString("dd MMM");
104
                              iconFourImg.Source = $"w{allList[3].weather[0].icon}";
                              tempFourTxt.Text = allList[3].main.temp.ToString("0");
106
107
                         catch (Exception ex)
109
110
111
                              await DisplayAlert("Weather Info", ex.Message, "OK");
112
113
                     }
115
                     {
                          await DisplayAlert("Weather Info", "No forecast information found", "OK");
116
117
118
                }
119
                private void TryAgain(object sender, EventArgs e)
121
122
                     Application.Current.MainPage.Navigation.PushAsync(new WeatherLocation(loggedUser));
123
124
125 }
```

#### 7. Zaključak

U današnjem vremenu skoro je nemoguće adekvatno izvršiti obaveze van kuće bez informacija o vremenu. Zbog klimatskih promjena ne možemo biti sigurni kakvo vrijeme možemo očekivati. Adekvatno rješenje ovog problema je aplikacija vremenske prognoze. Danas svi posjeduju mobilne uređaje i nose ih sa sobom gdje god da krenu. Pomoću ove aplikacije brzo su nam dostupne sve potrebne informacije za izlazak vani.

Aplikacija je dizajnirana da nakon otvoranja traži prijavu. Nakon toga sve što se treba uraditi je upisati ime grada o kojem želimo dobiti informacije. Prikaz informacija je jednostavan i svima razumljiv. Prikazuje se naziv grada, temperatura u stepenima celzija, vlažnost, oblačnost, pritisak, brzina vjetra te temepratura za nardna četiri dana.

U ovom radu je prikazan izgled aplikacije kroz slike (1-5), pored izgleda kroz slike je prstavljen i kod iz .xaml i .xaml.cs stranica.

## 8. Popis slika

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