

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \int_0^n e^{\frac{x}{2}} \left(1 - \frac{x}{n}\right)^n dx$$

$$\text{Dat } f_n(x) = e^{\frac{x}{2}} \left(1 - \frac{x}{n}\right)^n$$

$$\left(1 - \frac{x}{n}\right)^n = e^{n \ln\left(1 - \frac{x}{n}\right)}$$

$$\text{Dat } u_n = n \ln\left(1 - \frac{x}{n}\right) = \frac{\ln\left(1 - \frac{x}{n}\right)}{\frac{1}{n}}$$

$$\text{Xet ham: } \frac{\ln(1-xt)}{t} \quad (\text{Dat } t = \frac{1}{n})$$

$$\lim_{t \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{\ln(1-xt)}{t} \stackrel{L'}{=} \lim_{t \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{\frac{-x}{1-xt}}{1} = -x$$

$$\text{Vay: } \left(1 - \frac{x}{n}\right)^n = e^{-x}$$

$$\text{Vi } \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{x}{n}\right)^n = e^x, \forall x \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$\Rightarrow \left(1 + \frac{x}{n}\right)^n \leq e^x, \forall n \in \mathbb{N} \text{ thoa } -n \leq x$$

Khi n du lon:

$$\begin{aligned} x &\in [0, n] \\ -x &\in [-n, 0] \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{thi } \left(1 + \frac{-x}{n}\right)^n \leq e^{-x}$$

$$\Rightarrow e^{x/2} \left(1 - \frac{x}{n}\right)^n \leq e^{x/2} \cdot e^{-x} = e^{-x/2} = g(x)$$

$$\lim e^{x/2} \left(1 - \frac{x}{n}\right)^n \in [1, 0] \text{ khi } x \in [0, n]$$

$$\lim e^{-x/2} \in [1, 0] \text{ khi } x \in [0, n]$$

$$\Rightarrow f_n = f \quad \text{hay } e^{x/2} \left(1 - \frac{x}{n}\right)^n = e^{-x/2}, \forall x \in [0, n]$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{ta co : } \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \int_0^n f_n dx &= \int_0^n f dx \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \int_0^n e^{-x/2} dx \\ &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(-2e^{-x/2}\right) \Big|_0^n \\ &= \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(-2 \left(\frac{1}{e^n} - \frac{1}{e^0}\right)\right) = 2 \end{aligned}$$