

⑦ a) $c(t) = \langle e^t \cos t, e^t \sin t, 2 \rangle$

• $c'(t) = \langle e^t \cos t - e^t \sin t, e^t \sin t + e^t \cos t, 0 \rangle$
 $= \langle e^t (\cos t - \sin t), e^t (\sin t + \cos t), 0 \rangle$

Guigo $\|c'(t)\| = [e^{2t} (\cos t - \sin t)^2 + e^{2t} (\sin t + \cos t)^2 + 0^2]^{1/2}$
 $= [e^{2t} (\cos^2 t - 2 \sin t \cos t + \sin^2 t) + e^{2t} (\sin^2 t + 2 \sin t \cos t + \cos^2 t)]^{1/2}$
 $= (2e^{2t})^{1/2}$
 $= \sqrt{2} e^t$

Entonces $T(t) = \frac{c'(t)}{\|c'(t)\|}$

$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2} e^t} \langle e^t (\cos t - \sin t), e^t (\sin t + \cos t), 0 \rangle$

$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \langle \cos t - \sin t, \cos t + \sin t, 0 \rangle \quad T(t)$

• $T'(t) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \langle -\sin t - \cos t, \cos t - \sin t, 0 \rangle$

Ahora $\|T'(t)\| = \left| \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \right| [(-(\sin t + \cos t))^2 + (\cos t - \sin t)^2]^{1/2}$

$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} [\sin^2 t + 2 \sin t \cos t + \cos^2 t + \cos^2 t - 2 \sin t \cos t + \sin^2 t]^{1/2}$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \cdot (2)^{1/2}$$

$$= 1$$

Por lo tanto-

$$N(t) = \frac{T'(t)}{\|T'(t)\|}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \langle -\text{sent}-\text{cost}, \text{cost}-\text{sent}, 0 \rangle \quad N(t)$$

• Recuerde que $B(t) = T(t) \times N(t)$

Nota: Si $u, v \in \mathbb{R}^3$ y $\alpha, \beta \in \mathbb{R}$ entonces

$$(\alpha \vec{u}) \times (\beta \vec{v}) = \alpha\beta (\vec{u} \times \vec{v})$$

Entonces

$$B(t) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \langle \text{cost}-\text{sent}, \text{cost}+\text{sent}, 0 \rangle \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \langle -\text{sent}-\text{cost}, \text{cost}-\text{sent}, 0 \rangle$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} [\langle \text{cost}-\text{sent}, \text{cost}+\text{sent}, 0 \rangle \times \langle -\text{sent}-\text{cost}, \text{cost}-\text{sent}, 0 \rangle]$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} \vec{i} & \vec{j} & \vec{k} \\ \text{cost}-\text{sent} & \text{cost}+\text{sent} & 0 \\ -\text{sent}-\text{cost} & \text{cost}-\text{sent} & 0 \end{vmatrix}$$

Desarrollar el determinante por la columna 3

$$\begin{aligned} B(t) &= \frac{1}{2} \left[K \begin{vmatrix} \cos t - \sin t & \cos t + \sin t \\ -\sin t - \cos t & \cos t - \sin t \end{vmatrix} \right] \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \left((\cos t - \sin t)^2 + (\cos t + \sin t)^2 \right) K \\ &= \frac{1}{2} (2) K \\ &= \vec{K} \\ &= \langle 0, 0, 1 \rangle \end{aligned} \quad B(t)$$

• Cálculo de curvatura.

Recuerde que

$$K(t) = \frac{\|T'(t)\|}{\|c'(t)\|}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2} e^t} \quad K(t)$$